



**United
Nations**

Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Monthly Bulletin of **STATISTICS**

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Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

Département des affaires économiques et sociales
Division de statistique

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Nations Unies

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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Non-monthly tables appearing in this issue and the next issue

<i>Quarterly features in this issue:</i>	<i>Table</i> 31. Civil aviation traffic: passenger-km and cargo net ton-km 36. Total exports and imports by countries or areas: volume, unit value, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports, in US dollars
<i>Bimonthly and quarterly features in the next issue:</i>	8. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials 12. Earnings in manufacturing, by sex 38. Total exports and imports by regions: quantum and unit value indices and terms of trade in US dollars

Tableaux non mensuels publiés dans ce numéro et le suivant

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31 January 2020*

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*Division de statistique des Nations Unies
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Le 31 janvier 2020*

Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp.

Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol “#”; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Starting May 2019 tables 4, 5, 20-28, 32 and 33 are temporarily suspended as a result of decision 50/112 in the report of the fiftieth session of the Statistical Commission, E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34 regarding transfer of the mandate for collection of industrial statistics from the United Nations Statistics Division to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2010-2019 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as monthly averages; exceptions (e.g. most of the tables under the International Merchandise Trade and Finance Sections) are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

- . Not applicable.
- ... Not available.
- Magnitude zero.
- C Confidential data.
- * Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
- ◆ Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter.
- # Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Eswatini — Formerly Swaziland.

North Macedonia — Formerly The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Russian Federation — The statistical data for the Russian Federation refers to information provided by the Russian Federation and where indicated includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading “Sudan”, may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Regional economic groupings

ANCOM — Andean Common Market

Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

APEC — Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation

Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea,

Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam.

ASEAN — Association of South-East Asian Nations
Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

CACM — Central American Common Market
Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.

CARICOM — Caribbean Community and Common Market
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

CIS — Commonwealth of Independent States
Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

COMESA — Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, South Sudan, Sudan, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

ECOWAS — Economic Community of West African States
Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo. EMCCA — Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa

Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe.

EU — European Union
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Euro area
Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

LAIA — Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

LDCs — Least developed countries
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

MERCOSUR — Mercado Común Sudamericano
Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

NAFTA — Northern American Free Trade Area
Canada, Mexico and United States of America.

OECD — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America.

OPEC — Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran (Islamic Rep. of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

Introduction

Le objectif de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront incluses dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp.

Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe “#”; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

À compter de mai 2019, les tableaux 4, 5, 20 à 28, 32 et 33 sont temporairement suspendus en raison de la décision 50/112 figurant dans le rapport de la cinquantième session de la Commission de statistique, E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34 concernant le transfert du mandat de collecte de statistiques industrielles de la Division de statistique des Nations Unies à l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour le développement industriel.

Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2010-2019 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuels sont présentés en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées (ex. la plupart des tableaux dans les sections sur le commerce international et sur la finance). Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constituants et le total indiqué.

Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

- Ne s'applique pas.
- ... Aucune donnée disponible.
- Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
- C Données confidentielles.
- * Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
- ◆ Moyenne mensuelle pour le trimestre ou indice pour le trimestre.
- # Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.).

Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Eswatini — Ex Swaziland.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Fédération de Russie — Les données statistiques pour la Fédération de Russie ont trait aux informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie et, là où cela est indiqué, incluent des données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.

Macédoine du Nord — Ex L'ex République yougoslave de Macédoine.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un Etat indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchèque — Ex République tchèque.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

Goupements économiques régionaux

ALAI — Association latino-américaine pour l'intégration (antérieurement Association latino-américaine de libre-échange)
Argentine, Bolivie (État plurinational de), Brésil, Chili, Colombie, Cuba, Equateur, Mexique, Panama, Paraguay, Pérou, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

ALENA — Accord de libre-échange nord-américain
Canada, États-Unis d'Amérique et Mexique.

ANASE — Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-est
Brunéi Darussalam, Cambodge, Indonésie, Malaisie, Myanmar, Philippines, République démocratique populaire lao, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

ANCOM — Marché commun andin
Bolivie (État plurinational de), Colombie, Equateur et Pérou.

CARICOM — Communauté des caraïbes et marché commun des caraïbes
Antigua-et-Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbade, Belize, Dominique, Grenade, Guyane, Haïti, Jamaïque, Montserrat, Sainte-Lucie, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines, Suriname et Trinité-et-Tobago.

CEAP — Coopération économique d'Asie-Pacifique
Australie, Brunéi Darussalam, Canada, Chili, Chine, États-Unis d'Amérique, Fédération de Russie, Hong Kong (région administrative spéciale de Chine), Indonésie, Japon, Malaisie, Mexique, Nouvelle-Zélande, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée, Pérou, Philippines, Province chinoise de Taiwan, République de Corée, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

CEDEAO — Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest
Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambie, Ghana, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Libéria, Mali, Niger, Nigéria, Sénégal, Sierra Leone et Togo.

CEI — Communauté d'Etats indépendants

Arménie, Azerbaïdjan, Bélarus, Fédération de Russie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan, Ouzbékistan, République de Moldova, Tadjikistan, Turkménistan et Ukraine.

CEMAC — Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale
Angola, Burundi, Cameroun, Congo, Gabon, Guinée équatoriale, République Centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, Sao Tomé-et-Principe et Tchad.

COMESA — Marché commun de l'Afrique de l'Est et de l'Afrique australe
Burundi, Comores, Djibouti, Egypte, Erythrée, Eswatini, Ethiopie, Libye, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Maurice, Ouganda, République démocratique du Congo, Rwanda, Seychelles, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Zambie et Zimbabwe.

MCAC — Marché commun d'Amérique centrale
Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua et Panama.

MERCOSUR — Marché commun sud-américain
Argentine, Brésil, Paraguay, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

OCDE — Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques
Allemagne, Australie, Autriche, Belgique, Canada, Chili, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, États-Unis d'Amérique, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Islande, Israël, Italie, Japon, Luxembourg, Mexique, Norvège, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, République de Corée, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède, Suisse, Tchéquie et Turquie.

OPEP — Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole
Algérie, Angola, Arabie Saoudite, Emirats arabes unis, Equateur, Iran (Rép. islamique d'), Iraq, Libye, Koweït, Nigéria, Qatar et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

PMA — Pays les moins avancés
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Bénin, Bhoutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodge, Comores, Djibouti, Erythrée, Ethiopie, Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Haïti, Iles Salomon, Kiribati, Lesotho, Libéria, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritanie, Mozambique, Myanmar, Népal, Niger, Ouganda, République centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, République démocratique populaire lao, République-Unie de Tanzanie, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Sénégal, Sierra Leone, Somalie, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Tchad, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Yémen et Zambie.

UE — Union européenne
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Bulgarie, Chypre, Croatie, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, Roumanie, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède et Tchéquie.

Zone euro
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Chypre, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Portugal, Slovaquie et Slovénie.

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Afghanistan ¹	DF	24 486	24 988	25 500	26 023	26 557	27 101	27 657	28 224	30 075	30 726
Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland ²	DJ	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	30	...
Albania - Albanie	DF	2 913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	2 905	2 900	2 895	2 889	2 881	2 876	2 873	2 870 ³	...
Algeria - Algérie	DJ	35 978	36 717	37 495	38 297	39 114	39 963	40 836	41 696	...	...
American Samoa - Samoa américaines ⁴	DJ	67	64	64	63	62	61	60	60	...	...
Andorra - Andorre ²	DJ	70 ⁵	70 ³	70 ³	70	70	71	72	73 ³	75 ³	76 ³
Angola	DF	17 430 ⁶	17 992 ⁶	18 577 ⁶	19 184 ⁶	25 901 ⁷	26 682 ⁷	27 504 ⁷	28 360 ⁷	29 250 ⁷	30 176 ⁷
Anguilla	DF	16	...	14	14	14	15	15	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	DF	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	86 ⁸	87 ⁸	88 ⁸	89 ⁸	91 ⁸	92 ⁸	94 ⁸	95 ⁸	96 ⁸
Argentina - Argentine ⁹	DF	40 788	41 261	41 733	42 203	42 670	43 132	43 590	44 045	44 495	44 939
Armenia - Arménie	DJ	3 045	3 028	3 024	3 022	3 014	3 005	2 992	2 979	2 973 ³	...
Aruba	DJ	102	103	105	106	108	109	110	111	111	*112
Australia - Australie ¹⁰	DJ	22 032	22 340	22 733	23 128	23 476	23 816	24 191	24 598	24 993	...
Austria - Autriche	DJ	8 361	8 389	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 629	8 740	8 795	8 822 ³	...
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	DJ	9 054	9 173	9 296	9 417	9 535	9 649	9 758	9 854	9 936	...
Bahamas ⁹	DJ	352	355	359	362	366	370	373	377	381	...
Bahrain - Bahreïn	DJ	1 229	1 195	1 209	1 253	1 315	1 370	1 424	1 501	1 503	...
Bangladesh	DF	148 620	150 611	152 700	154 790	156 880	158 900	160 800	162 700	164 600	...
Barbados - Barbade	DJ	278	278	278	277	277	275	...	...	...	...
Belarus - Bélarus	DJ	9 491	9 473	9 464	9 466	9 475	9 490	9 502 ¹¹	9 498 ¹¹	9 492 ³	*9 475 ³
Belgium - Belgique	DJ	10 896	11 044	11 128	11 183	11 231	11 285 ¹¹	11 331 ¹¹	11 375 ¹¹	11 399 ³	...
Belize	DJ	324	332	341	350	359	368	378	388	398	408
Benin - Bénin	DF	8 779 ¹²	9 067 ¹²	9 365 ¹²	...	10 293 ¹³	10 585 ¹³	10 883 ¹³	11 187 ¹³	11 496 ¹³	...
Bermuda - Bermudes ¹⁴	DJ	64 ⁹	63 ⁹	62 ⁹	62 ⁹	62 ⁹	62 ⁹	64 ¹⁰	64 ¹⁰	64 ¹⁰	64 ¹⁰
Bhutan - Bhoutan ¹⁵	DF	696	708	721	733	745	757	769	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	DF	10 031	10 191	10 351	10 508	10 666	10 825	10 985	11 146	11 307	11 470
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	DF	3 843	3 841	3 837	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	3 531	3 526	3 518	3 511	*3 510 ³	...	...
Botswana	DJ	1 823	1 850	2 071 ⁸	2 115 ⁸	2 156 ⁸	2 195 ⁸	2 231 ⁸	2 267 ⁸	2 303 ⁸	2 339 ⁸
Brazil - Brésil ¹⁶	DJ	195 498	197 397	199 242	201 033	202 769	204 451	206 081	207 661	208 495	210 147
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques	DF	28	28	28	29	...	29	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	DF	387 ¹⁷	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	399	403	408	412	417 ¹⁸	430	442	...
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	DJ	7 534	7 348	7 306	7 264	7 224	7 178	7 128 ¹¹	7 076 ¹¹	7 050 ³	7 000 ³
Burkina Faso ¹²	DJ	15 731	16 249	16 779	17 323	17 880	18 450	19 034	19 632	...	...
Burundi	DF	9 461	9 771	10 073	10 367	10 654	10 933	11 215	11 495	11 772	*12 044
Cabo Verde ¹²	DJ	494	500	506	512	518	525	531	538	544	550
Cambodia - Cambodge ¹⁹	DF	14 303	14 521	14 741	14 963	15 184	15 405	...	...	...	...
Cameroon - Cameroun ²⁰	DJ	20 127	20 710	21 277	21 848	22 454	23 050	23 642	24 254	24 863	25 492
Canada ²¹	DJ	34 005 ²²	34 339 ²²	34 714 ²²	35 083 ²²	35 437 ²²	35 703 ²²	36 109 ²³	36 540 ²⁴	*37 059 ²⁵	...
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes	DJ	56	55	56	56	57	59	61	63 ²⁶	66 ²⁶	...
Chad - Tchad	DJ	11 470	11 881	12 307	12 747	13 201	13 670	14 152	14 649	15 162	15 693
Chile - Chili	DF	17 066	17 256	17 445	17 632	17 819	18 006	18 192	18 374	18 552	18 727
China - Chine ²⁷	DF	1 337 700 ²⁸	1 344 100 ²⁹	1 350 695 ²⁹	1 357 380 ²⁸	1 364 270 ²⁸	1 371 220 ²⁸	1 378 665 ²⁸	1 386 395 ²⁸	1 392 730 ²⁸	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	DJ	7 024	7 072	7 150	7 179	7 230	7 291	7 337	7 392	7 451	*7 524
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	DJ	537	550	568	592	622	643	*645	*653	*667	*672
Colombia - Colombie ³⁰	DJ	45 510	46 045	46 582	47 121	47 662	48 203	48 748	49 292	49 834	50 374

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Congo	DF	...	...	...	4 278	...	...	...	4 709	...	...
	DJ	4 119	4 257	4 394	...	4 666	4 802	4 934	...	5 203	...
Cook Islands - Îles Cook ³¹	DF	24	19	20	*19	*19	*19	*20	...	...	...
Costa Rica	DJ	4 538 ³²	4 592 ³²	4 651 ³²	4 712 ³²	4 772 ³²	4 834 ³³	4 890 ³⁴	4 947 ³⁵	5 004 ³⁶	*5 058
Côte d'Ivoire ³⁷	DF	20 845	21 302	21 758	22 215	22 723	23 334	23 950	24 571	25 196	...
Croatia - Croatie	DJ	4 295	4 281	4 268	4 256	4 238	4 204	4 174	4 125	4 105 ³	...
Cuba	DJ	11 171	11 172	11 174	11 192	11 224	11 239	11 239	11 230	*11 215	...
Curaçao	DJ	149 ¹⁷	151 ¹⁷	152 ⁷	154 ⁷	156 ⁷	158 ⁷	160 ⁷	160 ⁷	160 ⁷	...
Cyprus - Chypre ³⁸	DJ	829 ¹¹	851 ¹¹	864 ¹¹	862 ¹¹	853 ¹¹	848 ¹¹	852 ¹¹	860 ¹¹	864 ³	*871 ³
Czechia - Tchéquie	DJ	10 474	10 496	10 511	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565	10 590	10 610 ³	*10 669
Denmark - Danemark ³⁹	DJ	5 545	5 567	5 587	5 609	5 640	5 678	5 724	5 761	5 790	...
Djibouti ⁴⁰	DF	841	865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	DF	71	71	71	71	72	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine ¹²	DJ	9 479	9 580	9 681	9 785	9 883	9 980	10 075	10 169	10 266	10 358
Ecuador - Équateur ⁴¹	DF	15 012	15 266	15 521	15 775	16 027	16 279	16 529	16 777	17 023	17 268
Egypt - Égypte	DF	78 685	80 530	82 550	84 629	86 811	88 958	91 023	95 203	97 147	*98 902
El Salvador ⁴²	DJ	6 183	6 216	6 251	6 289	6 328	6 460	6 521	6 582	6 643	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	DF	1 622 ⁴³	...	...	...	...	...	1 268 ⁴⁴	1 312 ⁴⁴	*1 358 ⁴⁴	...
Eritrea - Érythrée ⁴⁵	DF	2 691	2 759	2 829	2 901	2 976	3 052	3 131	3 212	3 295	...
Estonia - Estonie	DJ	1 331	1 327	1 323	1 318	1 315	1 315	1 316 ¹¹	1 317	1 319 ³	*1 325 ³
Eswatini ⁴²	DJ	1 056	1 068	1 080	1 093	1 106	1 119	1 133	1 146	1 159	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie ⁴⁶	DF	79 634	81 668	83 741	85 837	87 952	90 075	92 205	94 352	96 503	...
Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé	DJ	49	49	48	48	48	49	49	50	51	...
Fiji - Fidji	DF	857	854	858	862	866	867 ⁴⁷	871	...	...	...
Finland - Finlande ²	DJ	5 335 ⁴⁸	5 360 ⁴⁸	5 386 ⁴⁸	5 410 ⁴⁸	5 433 ⁴⁸	5 451 ⁴⁸	5 466 ⁴⁸	5 479 ⁴⁸	5 513 ³	...
France ⁴⁹	DJ	62 918	63 223	63 537	63 863	64 164	64 385	*64 544	*64 672	*64 769	*64 812 ³
French Guiana - Guyane française ³	DJ	229	238	240	244	252	255	263	274	282	...
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	DF	265 ¹¹	267 ¹¹	268 ¹¹	270 ¹¹	271 ¹¹	273 ¹¹	275 ¹¹	276 ¹¹	276 ³	...
Gambia - Gambie	DF	1 731	1 790	1 850	1 857	1 898	1 959	2 020	2 083	2 148	2 213
Georgia - Géorgie	DF	4 453	4 483	4 491	4 487	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	3 727 ³⁷	3 717 ³⁷	3 719 ³⁷	3 724 ⁵⁰	3 730 ⁵¹	...
Germany - Allemagne	DJ	81 757	80 275 ⁸	80 426 ⁸	80 646 ⁸	80 983 ⁸	81 687 ⁸	82 349 ⁵²	82 657 ⁵²	82 792 ⁵³	*83 039 ⁵³
Ghana ⁹	DF	...	25 235	25 825	26 428	27 043	27 670	28 308	28 957	29 614	30 281
Gibraltar ⁵⁴	DF	31	32	33	33	33	34	34	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	DF	11 121	11 105	11 045	10 965	10 892	10 821	10 776	10 761	10 741 ³	...
Greenland - Groenland ²	DJ	57	57	57	56	56	56	56	56	56	...
Grenada - Grenade	DF	105	...	108	109	109	110	111	111	...	...
Guadeloupe ⁵⁵	DJ	404	404	403	401	399	397	395	429 ³	422 ³	...
Guam ⁴	DJ	...	160	160	160	161	162	163	164	168	168
Guatemala ⁵⁶	DJ	14 362	14 714	15 073	15 438	15 807	16 183	16 556	16 932	17 311	...
Guernsey - Guernesey ⁵⁷	DJ	62	63	63	63	62	62	62	62	62	...
Guinea - Guinée	DJ	9 557 ⁵⁸	9 812 ⁵⁸	10 071 ⁵⁸	10 334 ⁵⁸	10 600 ⁷	10 918 ⁵⁹	11 233 ⁵⁹	11 555 ⁵⁹	11 884 ⁵⁹	12 218 ⁵⁹
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau ¹²	DF	1 460	1 472	1 485	1 499	1 514	1 531	1 548	1 566	1 585	1 605
Guyana	DF	752	751	747	746	746	745	743	741	...	...
Haiti - Haïti ⁶⁰	DJ	10 085	10 248	10 413	10 579	10 746	10 912	11 078	11 245	11 412	11 578
Holy See - Saint-Siège ⁶¹	DF	0 ⁶²	...	0 ⁶³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	DF	8 046 ⁶⁴	8 215 ⁶⁴	8 385 ⁶⁴	...	8 432 ¹³	8 577 ¹³	8 721 ¹³	8 866 ¹³	9 012 ¹³	9 158 ¹³
Hungary - Hongrie	DJ	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 866 ⁶⁵	9 843 ⁶⁵	9 814 ⁶⁵	9 788 ⁶⁵	9 778 ⁶⁶	9 773 ⁶⁶
Iceland - Islande ⁶⁷	DJ	318	319	321	324	327	331	335	343	348 ³	...
India - Inde ⁶⁸	DF	1 176 742	1 192 506	1 208 116	1 223 581	1 238 887	1 254 019	1 268 961	1 283 600	1 298 041	1 312 240
Indonesia - Indonésie	DJ	238 519 ⁶⁹	241 991 ⁶⁹	245 425 ⁶⁹	248 818 ⁶⁹	252 165 ⁶⁹	255 588 ⁷⁰	258 497 ⁷⁰	261 355 ⁷⁰	264 162 ⁷⁰	266 912 ⁷⁰

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') ⁷¹	DJ	74 340	...	76 038	76 942	77 856	78 773	80 038	81 070	82 084	83 075
Iraq	DF	32 211	33 052	33 913	34 794	35 736	36 659	...	...	*37 842	*38 836
Ireland - Irlande	DF	4 560	4 580	4 600	4 624	4 658	4 702	4 755	4 807	4 830 ⁶⁶	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*4 922 ⁷²
Isle of Man - Île de Man ⁷³	DJ	83	...	85	86	86	87	86	84	...	...
Israel - Israël ⁷⁴	DJ	7 624	7 766	7 911	8 059	8 216	8 380	8 546	8 713	*8 884	...
Italy - Italie	DJ	59 277	59 379	59 540	60 234	60 789	60 731	60 627	60 537	60 484 ³	...
Jamaica - Jamaïque	DJ	2 702	2 700	2 708	2 715	2 721	2 725	2 728	2 729	*2 728	...
Japan - Japon	DJ	128 070 ⁷⁵	127 833 ⁷⁶	127 629 ⁷⁶	127 445 ⁷⁶	127 276 ⁷⁶	127 141 ⁷⁷	126 995 ⁷⁷	126 786 ⁷⁶	126 529 ⁷⁷	*126 220 ⁷⁸
Jersey ³	DJ	97	98	99	100	101	103	104	106	107	...
Jordan - Jordanie ⁷⁹	DF	6 699	6 993	7 427	8 114	8 804	9 559	9 798	10 053	10 309	...
Kazakhstan ⁸⁰	DF	16 322 ⁸¹	16 557 ⁸¹	16 792 ⁸¹	17 036 ⁸¹	17 288 ⁸¹	17 543 ⁸¹	17 794 ⁸¹	18 038 ⁸¹	18 276	...
Kenya ⁸²	DF	38 474	39 545	40 657	41 788	42 961	44 157	45 389	46 595	47 849	...
Kiribati ⁴⁷	DF	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	DF	2 933	3 107	3 247	3 428	3 767	3 971	4 079	4 022	4 125	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan	DJ	5 448 ¹¹	5 515 ¹¹	5 608 ¹¹	5 720 ¹¹	5 836 ¹¹	5 957 ¹¹	6 080 ¹¹	6 198 ¹¹	6 323 ¹¹	6 390 ³
Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao ⁴⁴	DJ	6 230	6 349	6 466	6 581	6 693	6 672	6 787	6 901	7 013	7 123
Latvia - Lettonie	DJ	2 098	2 060	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 978	1 960	1 942	1 934 ³	*1 916 ³
Lesotho ⁸³	DF	1 892	1 897	1 903	1 909	1 917	1 924	...	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria	DF	3 627	3 705	3 784	3 865	3 946	...	...	...	...	...
Libya - Libye ⁸⁴	DF	5 689	5 791	5 892	5 994	6 096	6 162	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	DJ	36	36	37	37	37	37	38	38	38	...
Lithuania - Lituanie	DJ	3 097	3 028	2 988	2 958	2 932 ⁶⁵	2 905 ⁶⁵	2 868 ⁶⁵	2 828 ⁶⁵	2 809 ⁶⁶	*2 794 ⁶⁶
Luxembourg	DJ	507	518	531	543	556	570	583	596	602 ³	*614 ³
Madagascar ⁸⁵	DF	20 142	20 696	21 263	21 842	22 434	23 040	23 658	24 290	24 934	25 589
Malawi ¹²	DF	13 948	14 389	14 845	15 317	15 805	16 310	16 833	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 373	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie ⁸⁶	DJ	28 589	29 062	29 510	30 214	30 709	31 186	31 634	32 023	32 385	...
Maldives	DF	320	325	331	336	438 ⁸⁷	454 ⁸⁷	472 ⁸⁷	492 ⁸⁷	512 ⁸⁷	534 ⁸⁷
Mali ⁸⁸	DF	15 370	15 843	16 312	16 808	17 319	17 819	18 341	...	...	...
Malta - Malte	DJ	415 ⁸⁹	416 ⁸⁹	420	426	435	445	455	468 ⁸⁹	476 ⁹⁰	494 ³
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall	DF	54 ⁹¹	...	...	54 ⁴⁷	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	DJ	394 ³	392 ³	388 ³	386 ³	382	378 ³	377 ³	375 ³	369 ³	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie ¹²	DF	3 341	3 297	3 378	3 537	3 637	3 720	3 783	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice ⁹²	DJ	1 281 ⁹³	1 252 ⁸	1 256 ⁸	1 259 ⁸	1 261 ⁸	1 263 ⁸	1 263 ⁸	1 265 ⁸	1 265 ⁸	...
Mayotte	DJ	...	...	...	...	228 ¹¹	230 ³	*244 ¹¹	*256 ¹¹	*265 ¹¹	...
Mexico - Mexique	DJ	113 749 ⁹⁴	115 367 ⁹⁴	116 936 ⁹⁴	118 454 ⁹⁴	119 936 ⁹⁴	121 348 ⁹⁴	122 715 ⁹⁵	124 042 ⁹⁵	125 328 ⁹⁵	126 578 ⁹⁵
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de)	DJ	108 ¹²	103 ⁹⁶	103 ⁹⁶	103 ⁹⁶	104 ⁹⁶	104 ⁹⁶	104 ⁹⁶	104 ⁹⁶	104 ⁹⁶	104 ⁹⁶
Monaco ⁹⁷	DJ	36	36	36	37	37 ³	38 ³	38 ³	38 ³	38 ³	...
Mongolia - Mongolie	DF	2 739	2 786	2 840	2 899	2 963	3 027	3 089	3 149	3 208	...
Montenegro - Monténégro	DJ	619	620	621	621	622 ⁶⁵	622 ⁶⁵	622 ⁶⁵	622 ⁶⁵	622 ⁶⁵	...
Montserrat	DF	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	DF	31 894 ⁹⁸	32 245 ⁹⁸	32 597 ⁹⁸	32 950 ⁹⁸	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	33 770 ⁹⁹	34 125 ⁹⁹	34 487 ⁹⁹	34 852 ⁹⁹	35 220 ⁹⁹	35 587 ⁹⁹
Mozambique ⁴²	DF	22 417	23 050	23 701	24 366	25 042	25 728	26 424	27 129	...	...
Myanmar	DF	59 780 ¹⁰⁰	50 149 ¹⁰¹	50 667 ¹⁰¹	51 184 ¹⁰¹	51 991 ¹⁰¹	52 451 ¹⁰¹	52 799 ³⁷	53 388 ¹⁰¹	53 863 ¹⁰¹	54 340 ¹⁰¹
Namibia - Namibie	DF	2 143 ¹²	2 116 ⁸	2 155 ⁸	2 196 ⁸	2 238 ⁸	2 281 ⁸	2 324 ⁸	2 369 ⁸	2 414 ⁸	2 459 ⁸
Nauru	DF	...	...	10 ¹²	...	...	11 ¹²	11	...	...	...
Nepal - Népal	DJ	28 044	28 585	26 873 ⁸	27 257 ⁸	27 646 ⁸	28 038 ⁸	28 431 ⁸	28 826 ⁸	29 219 ⁸	29 610 ⁸

Population

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Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	DJ	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	17 030	17 100	17 181 ³	*17 328
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	DF	250	254	259	264	268	272	275 ³	279 ³	...	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande ¹⁰²	DJ	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	4 596	4 693	4 794	4 886 ¹⁷	*4 917
Nicaragua	DJ	5 816	5 997	6 071	6 134	6 198	6 263	6 328	6 394	6 460	...
Niger	DJ	15 204 ¹²	15 731 ¹²	16 994 ¹⁰³	17 680 ¹⁰³	18 389 ¹⁰³	19 125 ¹⁰³	19 865 ¹⁰³	...	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria ⁸³	DF	159 608	164 798	170 157	175 690	181 403	187 302	193 393	...	...	...
Niue - Nioué	DJ	1	1	1 ¹⁰⁴	2 ¹⁰⁴	2 ¹⁰⁴	2 ¹⁰⁴	2 ¹⁰⁴	...	...	...
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord	DJ	2 055	2 059	2 061	2 064	2 067	2 070	2 072	2 075	2 075 ³	*2 077 ³
Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales	DF	48	46	51 ¹⁰⁵	51 ¹⁰⁵	51 ¹⁰⁵	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège ⁶⁵	DJ	4 889	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 189	5 235 ¹¹	5 277 ¹¹	5 296 ³	...
Oman ¹⁰⁶	DF	...	3 295	3 623	3 855	3 993	4 159	4 414	4 560	4 602	...
Pakistan ¹⁰⁷	DF	173 510	177 100	...	184 350	188 020	191 710	...	...	...	...
Palau - Palaos	DJ	21	21	21	18	18	...	18	18	18	...
Panama ⁹	DF	3 662	3 724	3 788	3 851	3 913	3 975	4 037	4 098	4 159	*4 219
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée ¹⁰⁸	DF	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 151	...	...	...
Paraguay ¹⁰⁹	DF	6 266	6 363	6 461	6 559	6 657	6 756	6 855	6 954	7 053	...
Peru - Pérou ¹¹⁰	DF	29 462	29 798	30 136	30 475	30 814	31 152	31 489	31 826	32 162	32 496 ¹¹¹
Philippines ⁹	DJ	93 135	94 824	96 511	98 197	99 880	101 562	103 243	104 921	106 599	...
Poland - Pologne ⁶⁵	DJ	38 042	38 051	38 059	38 032	38 006	37 982	37 957	37 962	37 977 ³	*38 386
Portugal	DJ	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	10 325	10 300	10 291 ³	...
Puerto Rico - Porto Rico ⁴	DJ	3 721 ¹¹²	3 679 ⁷	3 634 ⁷	3 593 ⁷	3 535 ⁷	3 473 ⁷	3 407 ⁷	3 337 ⁷	3 195 ⁷	...
Qatar	DF	1 715	1 733	1 833	2 004	2 216	2 438	2 618	2 725	2 760	*2 766 ³
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	DJ	49 554	49 937	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 218	51 362	51 607	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova ¹¹³	DJ	3 562	3 560	3 560	3 559	2 857 ¹¹⁴	2 835 ¹¹⁴	2 802 ¹¹⁴	2 755 ¹¹⁴	2 706 ¹¹⁴	*2 682
Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud ¹¹⁵	DF	9 005	9 389	9 783	10 182	10 585	11 000	11 425	11 868	12 323	...
Reunion - Réunion	DJ	821 ³	829 ³	834 ³	839 ¹¹	847 ¹¹	851 ³	*858 ¹¹	*860 ¹¹	*864 ¹¹	...
Romania - Roumanie	DF	...	...	...	...	19 916	19 822	19 707	19 592	19 531 ³	...
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	DJ	20 247 ⁶⁵	20 148 ⁶⁵	20 060 ⁶⁵	19 989 ⁶⁵	...	...	...	...	...	*22 171 ³
Rwanda	DF	10 413 ¹²	10 718 ¹²	10 483 ¹⁰³	10 737 ¹⁰³	10 997 ¹⁰³	11 263 ¹⁰³	11 533 ¹⁰³	11 809 ¹⁰³	12 090 ¹⁰³	...
Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.	DF	4	4	4	4 ²⁶	4	4	5	5	5	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	DF	*53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	DF	...	167	169	171	173	174	176	177	179	...
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon	DJ	...	6 ³	6 ³	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	DJ	110	110	...	110	110	110	110	110	111	111
Saint-Barthélemy ³	DJ	...	...	...	9	10	...	...	...	...	...
Saint-Martin (French part) - Saint-Martin (partie française)	DJ	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	36	35	...
Samoa	DF	186	185	189 ¹¹⁸	191 ¹¹⁸	192 ¹¹⁸	193 ¹¹⁸	...	198 ¹⁰	199 ¹⁰	201 ¹⁰
San Marino - Saint-Marin ²	DF	33	33	34	33	34	34 ³	34 ³	34 ³	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	DJ	...	...	...	182 ¹⁰³	186 ¹⁰³	190 ¹⁰³	194 ¹⁰³	198 ¹⁰³	202 ¹⁰³	...
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	DF	27 411	28 173	28 897	29 613	30 340	31 062	31 788	32 613	33 414	...
Senegal - Sénégal	DJ	12 509 ²⁶	12 842 ²⁶	13 208 ¹²	13 509 ¹²	13 926 ¹²	14 357 ¹²	14 800 ¹²	15 256 ¹²	15 726 ¹²	16 209 ¹²
Serbia - Serbie ¹¹⁹	DJ	7 291	7 237 ⁸	7 201 ⁸	7 167 ⁸	7 132 ⁸	7 095 ⁸	7 058 ⁸	7 021 ⁸	7 001 ⁵³	...
Seychelles	DF	90	87	88	90	91	93	95	96	97	...
Sierra Leone	DF	5 747	5 890	6 038	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Population

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Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de ^a	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Singapore - Singapour ¹²⁰	DJ	5 077	5 184	5 312	5 399	5 470	5 535	5 607	5 612	5 639	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)	DF	36	33	35	37	37 ³	38 ³	39 ³	41 ³	41 ³	...
Slovakia - Slovaquie	DJ	5 431	5 398	5 408	5 413	5 419	5 424	5 431	5 439	5 443 ³	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	DJ	2 049	2 052	2 056	2 059	2 062	2 063	2 064	2 066	2 067 ³	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon ¹²¹	DF	555	570	584	598	612	625	639	653	667	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	DF	50 724 ¹⁷	51 551 ¹⁷	52 410 ⁷	53 282 ⁷	54 167 ⁷	55 056 ⁷	55 947 ⁷	56 837 ⁷	57 726 ⁷	58 775 ⁷
Spain - Espagne	DJ	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 481 ⁶⁷	46 448 ⁶⁷	46 450 ⁶⁷	46 533 ⁶⁷	46 658 ¹²²	...
Sri Lanka	DF	20 675	20 892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	20 425	20 585	20 778	20 970	*21 203	*21 444	*21 670	...
State of Palestine - État de Palestine	DF	4 023	4 125	4 226	4 328	4 429	4 530	4 632	4 733	4 854	4 977
Sudan - Soudan	DF	32 962	33 998	35 064	36 163	37 292	38 454	39 648	...	...	...
Suriname	DJ	531	540	...	550	559	567	576	583	590	...
Sweden - Suède ²	DJ	9 378	9 449	9 519	9 600 ⁶⁷	9 696 ⁶⁷	9 799 ⁶⁷	9 923 ¹²³	10 058 ¹²³	10 120 ¹²²	*10 230 ¹²²
Switzerland - Suisse	DJ	7 825	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189 ¹²⁴	8 282 ¹²⁴	8 373 ¹²⁴	8 452 ¹²⁵	8 507 ¹²⁴	*8 514 ¹²⁶
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne ¹²⁷	DF	20 619	21 124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	DF	7 519	7 714	7 897	8 074	8 257	8 452	8 647	8 837	*9 013	*9 212
Thailand - Thaïlande	DJ	63 878	64 076	64 266	64 621	64 955	65 027	65 013	65 522	65 700 ¹²	...
Timor-Leste ¹²	DF	1 089	1 120	1 152	1 180	1 212	1 200	1 221	1 242	1 261	1 281
Togo	DJ	6 191 ¹²	6 278 ⁷	6 431 ⁷	6 589 ⁷	6 752 ⁷	6 921 ⁷	7 092 ⁷	7 265 ⁷	7 440 ⁷	7 617 ⁷
Tokelau - Tokélaou ¹²⁸	DF	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	DF	1 318 ⁹³	...	1 335 ⁸	1 341 ⁸	1 345 ⁸	1 350 ⁸	1 354 ⁸	1 357 ⁸	1 359 ⁸	*1 364 ⁸
Tunisia - Tunisie	DF	10 566	10 674	10 784	10 895	11 007	11 154	11 304	11 446	11 552	...
Turkey - Turquie	DJ	73 723 ¹²⁹	74 724 ¹²⁹	75 627 ¹²⁹	76 668 ¹²⁹	77 696 ¹²⁹	78 741 ¹²⁹	79 815 ¹²⁹	80 313 ¹³⁰	81 339 ¹³⁰	82 377 ¹³⁰
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques	DJ	35	34	32	34	35	37	38	40	*41	...
Tuvalu	DF	...	11	11	11	11	11	11	...	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda	DF	31 785	32 940	34 131	...	34 141 ³⁷	35 502 ³⁷	36 653 ³⁷	37 839 ³⁷	39 059 ³⁷	40 308 ³⁷
Ukraine	DF	45 871	45 706	45 593	45 553 ³	45 426 ³	42 845 ¹³¹	42 673 ¹³¹	42 485 ¹³¹	42 386 ¹³²	*42 153 ¹³²
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis ¹³³	DF	8 264	...	...	...	...	...	9 121 ²⁶	9 304 ²⁶	...	...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord ¹³⁴	DJ	62 759	63 285	63 705	64 106 ⁶⁵	64 597 ⁶⁵	65 110 ⁶⁵	65 648 ⁶⁵	66 041 ¹³⁵	66 274 ⁶⁶	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie	DF	43 188 ⁵⁶	44 485 ⁵⁶	45 798 ⁵⁶	46 356 ¹⁰³	47 831 ¹⁰³	49 359 ¹⁰³	50 942 ¹⁰³	52 555 ¹⁰³	54 199 ¹⁰³	...
United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique ¹³⁶	DJ	309 348	311 663	313 998	316 205	318 563	320 897	323 128	325 147	327 167	...
United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines ¹³⁷	DJ	106	106	105	105	104	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	DJ	3 397	3 413	3 426 ¹²	3 440 ¹²	3 454 ¹²	3 467 ¹²	3 480 ¹²	3 493 ¹²	3 506 ¹²	3 519 ¹²
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan ⁸⁰	DJ	28 562	29 339	29 774	30 243	30 758	31 299	31 848	32 389	32 657 ³	32 956 ³
Vanuatu	DF	239	245	250	265	271	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	DF	28 396 ¹³⁸	28 811	29 231	29 650	30 070	30 489	30 883	31 277	31 671	32 065
Viet Nam ¹³⁹	DJ	86 947	87 860	88 809	89 760	90 729	91 710	92 695	*93 678	*94 666	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna ¹⁰⁸	DF	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Yemen - Yémen ¹²	DJ	23 154	23 833	24 527	25 235	25 956	26 687	27 426	28 170	...	...
Zambia - Zambie ⁹	DJ	...	13 719	14 145	14 580	15 023	15 474	15 934	16 405	16 888	17 381
Zimbabwe ¹⁰³	DF	...	...	...	13 369	13 652	13 943	14 240	14 542	14 849	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Note:

Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United Nations Population Division's Internet site: www.unpopulation.org.

* Provisional.

a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows:

DF Population de facto.

DJ Population de jure.

- 1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.
- 2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 3 Data refer to 1 January.
- 4 Including armed forces stationed in the area.
- 5 Data refer to 1 January. Decrease in population due to revision in administrative registers.
- 6 Unrevised data that do not take into account the results of the 2014 population census.
- 7 Postcensal estimates.
- 8 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
- 9 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
- 10 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.
- 11 Data refer to annual average population.
- 12 Data refer to national projections.
- 13 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.
- 14 Bermuda is 100 per cent urban.
- 15 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).
- 16 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Data refer to national projections.
- 17 Intercensal estimates.
- 18 Source: 2016 Population and Housing Census Update.
- 19 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.
- 20 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).
- 21 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).
- 22 Final intercensal estimates.
- 23 Final postcensal estimates.
- 24 Updated postcensal estimates.
- 25 Preliminary postcensal estimates.
- 26 Data refer to 31 December.
- 27 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
- 28 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
- 29 Data have been adjusted on the basis of the Population Census of 2010.
- 30 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2005 census.
- 31 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
- 32 Based on the national household surveys 2010-2014 and the 2011 population census.
- 33 Based on the national household survey of 2015.
- 34 Based on the national household survey of 2016.

démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les chiffres en italique indique des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclue seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : www.unpopulation.org.

* Données provisoires.

a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit :

DF Population de fait.

DJ Population de droit.

- 1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.
- 2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 3 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier.
- 4 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.
- 5 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Diminution de la population due à la révision des registres administratifs.
- 6 Ces données n'ont pas été révisées et elles ne prennent pas en compte les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 7 Estimations post censitaires.
- 8 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 9 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
- 10 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2016.
- 11 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.
- 12 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
- 13 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.
- 14 100 pour cent de la population des Bermudes est urbaine.
- 15 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).
- 16 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
- 17 Estimations inter-censitaires.
- 18 Source : Révision des chiffres du recensement de la population et des logements de 2016.
- 19 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.
- 20 Source : Projections démographiques et estimations des cibles prioritaires des différents programmes et interventions de sante, Institut National de la Statistique (2016).
- 21 Ajusté pour la sous-estimation du recensement (y compris les réservations en Inde incomplètement énumérées).
- 22 Estimations inter-censitaires définitives.
- 23 Estimations postcensitaires définitives.
- 24 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour.
- 25 Estimations post censitaires préliminaires.
- 26 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre.
- 27 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine.
- 28 Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".
- 29 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
- 30 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2005.
- 31 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 32 D'après les données de l'enquête nationale des ménages 2010-2014 et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 33 Basée sur l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2015.
- 34 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2016.

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- 35 Based on the national household survey of 2017.
 36 Based on the national household survey of 2018.
 37 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
 38 Data refer to government controlled areas.
 39 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 40 Data are calculated from the results of the Population and Housing Census of 2009.
 41 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
 42 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.
- 43 Data refer to projections based on the 1983 Population Census.
- 44 Estimates based on the results of 2015 population census.
- 45 Projections based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.
- 46 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.
- 47 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 2011 census of population and housing.
- 48 Excluding Åland Islands.
 49 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
 50 Data refer to annual average population. Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
 51 Data refer to 1 January. Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
 52 Data refer to annual average population. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
 53 Data refer to 1 January. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
 54 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
 55 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.
 56 Projections based on the 2002 Population Census.
 57 Data refer to 31 March.
 58 Population in households only. Intercensal estimates.
 59 Population in households only. Postcensal estimates.
 60 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.
 61 Data refer to the Vatican City State.
 62 Data refer to 26 February. The population figure is 460 persons.
- 63 Data refer to 21 June. The population figure is 451 persons.
 64 Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census.
- 65 Data refer to usually resident population.
 66 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usually resident population.
- 67 Data refer to registered resident population.
 68 Data refer to 1 March. Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census.
- 69 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035"
 70 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045"
 71 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
 72 Data refer to 1 April. Data refer to usually resident population.
- 73 Data refer to 30 April.
 74 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.

- 35 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2017.
 36 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2018.
 37 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
 38 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.
 39 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 40 Les données sont calculées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2009.
 41 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades. Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
 42 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
 43 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1983.
 44 Estimations fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
 45 Projections fondées sur le dénombrement rapide de la population de 2000 et sur les enquêtes érythréennes de la démographie et de la santé de 1995, 2002 et 2010.
 46 Estimations en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
 47 Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2011.
 48 Non compris les îles d'Åland.
 49 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.
 50 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
 51 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
 52 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
 53 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
 54 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.
 55 Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.
 56 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2002.
 57 Données se rapportent au 31 mars.
 58 Population dans les ménages seulement. Estimations inter-censitaires.
 59 Population dans les ménages seulement. Estimations post censitaires.
 60 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.
 61 Les données se rapportent à l'Etat de la Cité du Vatican.
 62 Données se rapportent au 26 février. La population est égale à 460 personnes.
 63 Données se rapportent au 21 juin. La population est égale à 451 personnes.
 64 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
 65 Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
 66 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
 67 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
 68 Données se rapportent au 1 mars. Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
 69 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035 >>
 70 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045 >>
 71 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.
 72 Données se rapportent au 1 avril. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
 73 Données se rapportent au 30 avril.
 74 Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Les données se rapportent aux citoyens israéliens et aux résidents permanents qui sont répertoriés dans le registre de la population.

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- 75 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.
- 76 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.
- 77 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.
- 78 Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.
- 79 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.
- 80 Data refer to resident population.
- 81 Recalculated population estimates taking into account late registration of births and deaths until May 2017.
- 82 Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.
- 83 Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.
- 84 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.
- 85 Data refer to projections based on the 1993 Population Census.
- 86 Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.
- 87 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census. Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.
- 88 Projections considering also the results of the 2009 Population Census.
- 89 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 90 Data refer to 1 January. Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 91 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 1999 census of population and housing.
- 92 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 93 Based on the results of the 2000 Population Census.
- 94 Data revised by CONAPO (National Population Council).
- 95 The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).
- 96 Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.
- 97 Data refer to resident population only.
- 98 Based on the results of the 2004 Population Census.
- 99 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.
- 100 Data refer to 1 October.
- 101 Data refer to 1 October. Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
- 102 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 103 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.
- 104 Intercensal estimates. Data refer to usually resident population.
- 105 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSr).
- 106 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.
- 107 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 108 Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the last population and housing census.
- 109 Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.
- 110 Data refer to 30 June.
- 75 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.
- 76 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 77 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 78 Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 79 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
- 80 Les données concernent la population résidente.
- 81 Réestimation du nombre d'habitants compte tenu de l'enregistrement tardif des naissances et des décès jusqu'en mai 2017.
- 82 Les estimations post-censitaires fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.
- 83 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2006.
- 84 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.
- 85 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1993.
- 86 Les estimations sont fondées sur les résultats ajustés du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.
- 87 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014. Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers.
- 88 Projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.
- 89 Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 90 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 91 Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 1999.
- 92 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 93 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2000.
- 94 Données révisées par CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).
- 95 Les projections démographiques de la CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).
- 96 Données fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010, et ceux de l'enquête auprès des ménages sur des revenus et des dépenses de 2013/2014.
- 97 Pour la population résidente seulement.
- 98 D'après des résultats du recensement de la population de 2004.
- 99 Des projections de la population fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale de la population et de la santé réalisée entre 2010 et 2011 et, surtout, du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat de 2014.
- 100 Données se rapportent au 1 octobre.
- 101 Données se rapportent au 1 octobre. D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 102 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.
- 103 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.
- 104 Estimations inter-censitaires. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 105 Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSr).
- 106 Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.
- 107 Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.
- 108 Les estimations sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du dernier recensement de la population et de l'habitat.
- 109 Estimations ou projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2012.
- 110 Données se rapportent au 30 juin.

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- 111 Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census. 111 Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2017.
- 112 Based on the results of the 2010 Population Census. 112 D'après le résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
- 113 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. 113 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 114 Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol are districts from Transnistria where the 2014 census was not conducted. 114 Les données se rapportent à la population habituellement résidente et sont fondées sur le recensement de 2014. Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca, Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol sont des districts de la Transnistrie où le recensement n'a pas eu lieu.
- 115 Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census. 115 Projection basée sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.
- 116 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. 116 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 117 Data refer to 1 January. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. 117 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 118 Estimates based on the 2011 Population Census. 118 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
- 119 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia. 119 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 120 Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date. 120 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composé des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence.
- 121 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts. 121 Projections fondées à partir des comptes rajustés du recensement de 2009.
- 122 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to registered resident population. 122 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 123 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to registered resident population. 123 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 124 Data refer to legal resident population. 124 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 125 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to legal resident population. 125 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 126 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to legal resident population. 126 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 127 Including Palestinian refugees. 127 Y compris les réfugiés de Palestine.
- 128 Data refer to 1 December. 128 Données se rapportent au 1 décembre.
- 129 Data refer to 31 December. Data based on Address Based Population Registration System. 129 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
- 130 Data based on address-based population registration system. 130 Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
- 131 Data refer to annual average population. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. 131 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 132 Data refer to 1 January. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. 132 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 133 Data include non-national population. 133 Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.
- 134 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. 134 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 135 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to usually resident population. 135 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 136 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States. Postcensal estimates. 136 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis. Estimations post censitaires.
- 137 Including armed forces stationed in the area. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSr). 137 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSr).
- 138 Revised data. 138 Données révisées.
- 139 Data are adjusted according to the results of the 2009 census and 2014 intercensal. 139 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2009 et des données intercensitaires de 2014.

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
Åland Islands	10.0	9.8	9.5	10.1	9.5	*9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	25.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	18.5	17.5	18.0	16.8	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.0	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	11.9	10.6	11.2	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	12.4	12.3	12.8	11.5	11.8	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	17.9	18.2	17.9	16.7	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	*13.8	14.3	13.9	13.6	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	12.7	12.8	11.4	11.4	10.8	*9.2	...	*9.0	*8.8	*11.4	*10.8	*8.2	*11.2
Australia	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	...	...	*12.2	...	...	*12.4	...	...
Austria	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.0	*9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.3	14.6	...	...	*13.7	*13.6	*13.9	*13.9	*14.0	*14.2
Bahrain	16.0	15.9	15.3	14.5	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	10.9	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	10.8	...	...	*9.8	*10.4	*10.8	*9.6	*10.5	*9.7
Belgium	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	*10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	10.5	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	...	...	...	...	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	15.0	14.1	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	9.7	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	16.6	16.9	16.2	15.4	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	...	...	...	*9.3	*9.1	*8.5	*8.4	*7.9
Canada	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	12.5	12.5	11.0	10.8	9.9	9.7	...	9.8	8.6	10.7	10.9	9.3	10.0
Chile	13.7	14.1	13.6	12.7	*11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.2	...	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.8
China, Macao SAR	11.1	11.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	8.9	...	*9.1	*9.6	*9.0	*9.2	*8.4	*9.7
Cook Islands ¹	13.8	11.0	*11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	13.9	*13.7	...	*13.3	*13.2	*13.9	*15.1	*15.1	*14.5
Croatia	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	*9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.4	10.2	*10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	12.8	12.6	11.9	11.2	9.7	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.7	*10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	*10.7	...	*11.5	*11.6	*11.4	*11.3	*10.6	*9.9
Denmark ²	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.8	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	31.0	31.3	30.2	28.6	26.9	...	...	*25.2	*27.8	*25.5	...	...	*22.9
El Salvador	17.4	17.2	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.5	*10.8	*10.5	*11.2	*12.7	*11.8	*10.2	*11.4	*9.6
Faroe Islands	12.9	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.1	13.4	...	11.7	14.5	12.9	14.8	13.6	13.3
Fiji	21.6	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.1	*8.6	...	*8.8	...	...	*8.9	...	...
France	12.2	12.6	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	...	*11.3	*11.8	*11.6	*11.6	*11.6	*11.2
French Guiana	26.5	26.1	26.7	27.7	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	15.5	15.3	14.2	14.5	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	12.9	16.3	15.9	15.2	14.3	*13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.6	9.5	*9.5	...	*10.0	*10.5	*10.1	*10.3	*9.5	*8.8
Gibraltar	13.0	14.7	14.7	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.8	15.2	14.6	...	16.3	15.8	14.7	14.8	15.3	15.4
Guadeloupe	14.5	14.2	13.5	13.4	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	20.8	21.1	20.8	21.1	20.1	18.9	...	20.9	18.0	17.8	18.1	20.1	20.6
Guatemala	25.1	24.4	24.2	23.6	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	10.6	10.1	9.3	9.6	9.2	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua-et-Barbuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
*9.4	*10.1	*8.6	*7.7	*8.5	*7.3	*8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
*♦11.7	...	...	*♦11.2	...	...	*♦12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*14.2	*14.2	*14.7	*13.3	*13.6	*13.7	*13.8	*13.5	*13.9	*13.9	*14.1	*14.3	*14.2	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
*8.7	*9.6	*9.2	*8.9	*8.9	*9.0	*8.8	*10.2	*9.9	*9.0	*10.1	*9.1	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
*7.7	...	...	...	*7.5	*7.8	*8.0	*9.7	*9.2	*8.8	...	...	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
*8.9	*8.8	*9.0	*9.0	*8.3	*8.6	*8.2	*9.0	*8.1	*9.9	*9.0	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook ¹
*13.9	*13.3	*12.6	*12.8	...	*12.4	*12.2	*12.3	*12.5	*13.6	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*9.6	*10.4	*10.2	*10.0	*10.6	*10.5	*11.2	*11.4	*10.9	*10.8	...	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark ²
*22.8	*22.4	*20.5	*21.9	*20.9	...	*23.7	...	*24.8	*25.8	...	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*9.0	*9.3	*9.7	*9.8	*11.1	*10.5	*10.6	*12.4	*11.6	*11.3	*10.3	*9.3	*9.9	Estonie
12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
*♦8.0	...	...	*♦8.0	...	...	*♦8.2	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	...	Finlande
*10.9	*10.9	*10.4	*10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
*8.5	*8.4	*9.1	*8.7	*9.2	*9.1	*9.9	*10.3	*10.1	*10.3	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
19.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey

Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
Hungary	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.7	*9.2	...	*9.3	*10.0	*9.6	*9.9	*9.6	*9.1
Iceland	13.4	13.4	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	19.1	19.7	19.9	19.1	18.4	*16.9	...	*18.1	*17.2	*17.2	*18.0	*15.9	*15.8
Ireland	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.4	12.9	*12.6	...	*12.8	...	...	*12.7	...	...
Isle of Man	10.0	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1	*20.7	...	*19.9	*21.3	*22.3	*21.6	*21.4	*21.0
Italy	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.3	12.5	*12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan ³	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	*7.3	...	*7.3	*7.4	*7.5	*7.4	*7.4	*7.2
Jersey	10.3	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.0	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.2	21.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.5	21.6	21.8	...	22.7	23.0	23.1	23.6	22.0	20.9
Kuwait	17.3	16.3	14.9	14.4	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	27.2	27.7	27.4	26.0	24.8	27.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	10.2	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.0	...	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.3	9.2	9.0
Liechtenstein	9.2	10.0	8.7	10.0	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.1	*10.2	...	*9.5	*11.6	*11.0	*9.9	*10.6	*10.4
Luxembourg	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.3	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ⁴	10.7	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.3	...	10.5	10.4	10.9	10.6	9.6	9.1
Mexico	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.5	*18.0	*17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	27.5	28.0	27.1	25.9	23.9	24.5	...	24.7	24.4	24.7	23.8	24.1	24.4
Montenegro	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	8.3	10.0	9.6	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	...	*10.0	*10.4	*10.3	*10.5	*9.9	*9.6
New Caledonia	16.6	16.3	15.4	15.6	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.2	12.7	13.3	12.7	12.4	11.9	...	*12.5	...	...	*11.6	...	...
Niue ⁵	16.6	13.2	16.9	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	...	*10.5	*10.5	*11.3	*10.6	*11.2	*10.1
Norway	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.4	...	*11.1	...	...	*11.1	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	19.8	19.4	...	16.4	19.7	20.8	21.3	21.3	20.4
Palau	13.0	13.7	13.7	12.0	12.4	14.0	...	12.6 ⁵	15.4 ⁵	16.1 ⁵	15.3 ⁵	13.5 ⁵	12.6 ⁵
Panama	19.2	19.2	*19.1	*18.6	*18.6	*17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	17.9	17.5	17.2	16.8	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.2	...	*10.2	*11.3	*10.9	*9.9	*10.9	*9.4
Portugal	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	...	*8.4	*8.4	*9.0	*9.3	*9.0	*8.7
Puerto Rico	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.3	7.3	6.7	...	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6
Qatar	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.2	10.2	*9.2	...	*9.8	*10.3	*9.6	*9.7	*9.9	*9.4
Republic of Korea	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova ⁶	10.6	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.4	12.0	...	*12.3	*12.5	*12.9	*13.6	*13.2	*11.2
Réunion	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	*9.5	...	*9.3	*10.7	*11.1	*10.4	*10.8	*9.2
Russian Federation	13.2	13.3 ⁷	13.3 ⁷	12.9 ⁷	11.5 ⁷	*10.9 ⁷	...	*10.9 ⁷	*11.7 ⁷	*12.0 ⁷	*10.9 ⁷	*11.4 ⁷	*10.5 ⁷
Saint Helena ex. dep.	8.3	10.9	8.9	7.5	7.9	5.7 ⁵	...	5.3 ⁵	7.7 ⁵	5.1 ⁵	5.3 ⁵	5.1 ⁵	5.3 ⁵
Saint Lucia	12.7	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	15.8	16.7	16.4	15.7	*13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	6.6	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia ⁹	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	*9.1	...	*8.8	*10.1	*10.3	*9.1	*10.2	*9.5
Seychelles	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	...	17.5	20.1	17.9	17.2	17.9	17.7
Singapore	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.0	9.8	...	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.3
Slovakia	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.7	...	...	*10.8	*11.6	*11.4	*11.6	*10.6	*9.9
Slovenia	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.5	...	*9.4	...	...	*10.0	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	16.2	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*8.7	*8.9	*8.7	*8.3	*8.6	*8.5	*8.8	*10.0	*9.6	*9.9	*9.4	...	...	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande
*17.0	*15.0	*15.0	*14.5	*14.9	...	...	...	...	*15.7	*14.1	*14.4	...	Iran (République islamique d')
*♦11.9	...	...	*♦13.1	...	...	*♦11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
*20.7	*20.3	*19.4	*19.4	*19.2	*19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaïque
*7.3	*6.5	*6.6	*6.4	*6.6	*7.1	*6.8	*7.1	*7.1	...	...	...	...	Japon ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
20.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
8.6	*9.3	*9.4	*8.8	*9.9	*9.4	*9.6	*11.5	...	*10.5	*9.7	*9.0	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*8.4	*9.5	*8.4	*9.5	*10.5	*10.1	*9.9	*12.6	*11.4	*10.9	*10.7	*8.7	*8.1	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
24.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
*8.9	*9.6	*9.1	*9.2	*9.6	*9.7	*10.0	*10.5	*10.4	*10.6	*10.0	...	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
*♦11.5	...	...	*♦12.3	...	...	*♦12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué ⁵
*10.8	*8.6	*9.3	*8.9	*8.4	*9.8	*9.0	*10.6	*9.8	*10.4	*10.7	*8.8	...	Macédoine du Nord
*♦9.2	...	...	*♦10.2	...	...	*♦10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norvège
19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
16.7 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*8.5	*10.5	*8.9	*9.0	*10.1	*9.7	*8.9	*11.6	*10.4	*10.4	*10.3	...	...	Pologne
*8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
*9.6	*9.3	*8.6	*10.4	...	...	*♦9.7	...	...	*♦9.5	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*9.5	*12.0	*11.4	*9.9	*9.9	*11.7	*11.0	*11.9	*11.6	*12.1	*12.2	*9.8	...	République de Moldova ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*8.8	*8.9	*7.3	*6.7	*7.0	*8.4	*7.9	*9.7	*9.5	*9.6	*9.6	*8.2	...	Roumanie
*9.6 ⁷	10.1 ⁸	10.1 ⁸	9.9 ⁸	9.9 ⁸	9.9 ⁸	9.9 ⁸	10.1 ⁸	10.2 ⁸	10.2 ⁸	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
5.1 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
*9.5	*8.5	*8.4	*8.4	*8.3	*9.4	*8.3	*10.7	*9.9	*9.6	...	...	...	Serbie ⁹
12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*10.3	*10.0	*10.1	*9.8	*10.4	*10.0	*10.5	*11.4	*11.3	*11.3	*10.5	...	...	Slovaquie
*♦9.0	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	*♦9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud

Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
Spain	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.4	*7.9	...	*7.9	*8.1	*8.2	*8.1	*8.2	*7.9
Sri Lanka	17.8	16.8	16.0	*15.6	*15.2	*15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	18.2	18.6	17.9	17.2	16.8	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.5	*11.4	...	*12.2	*12.1	*12.0	*11.5	*10.9	*10.2
Switzerland	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.3	...	*10.1	*10.5	*10.5	*10.4	*9.7	*9.4
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*22.7	...	...	*23.7	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	*14.0	*13.9	*13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.4	18.3	...	...	*20.2	*19.6	*18.7	*17.1	*16.0	...
Turkey	16.9	17.4	16.9	16.4	16.1	*15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	14.9	12.4	11.9	13.7	13.9	*11.0	...	*9.1	*7.7 ⁵	*10.2	*15.3	*12.2	*11.8
Ukraine	11.1	10.8 ¹⁰	9.6 ¹⁰	9.3 ¹⁰	8.6 ¹⁰	*7.9 ¹⁰	...	*7.6 ¹⁰	*8.8 ¹⁰	*8.6 ¹⁰	*8.2 ¹⁰	*8.6 ¹⁰	*7.7 ¹⁰
United Kingdom ¹¹	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.4	*11.0	...	*11.1	...	...	*11.1	...	...
United States	12.4	12.5	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	14.2	14.0	14.1	13.5	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	22.5	23.3	23.5	22.8	22.1	*23.5	*24.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
- 2 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
- 4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 5 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 6 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 7 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 8 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 9 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 10 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 11 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*9.7	*11.0	*11.2	*11.2	*11.9	*11.8	...	*12.0	*11.7	*11.0	*10.8	*10.0	...	Suède
*9.0	*9.4	*9.2	*9.1	*9.6	*9.7	*9.9	*10.4	*9.8	*10.1	...	...	...	Suisse
...	...	...	*♦25.1	...	...	*♦24.1	...	...	*♦23.0	...	...	*♦23.6	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
*11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*6.5 ¹⁰	*7.8 ¹⁰	*7.3 ¹⁰	*6.9 ¹⁰	*6.6 ¹⁰	*7.7 ¹⁰	*6.6 ¹⁰	*8.3 ¹⁰	*7.9 ¹⁰	*7.4 ¹⁰	*8.2 ¹⁰	*7.1 ¹⁰	...	Ukraine
*♦10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni ¹¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	*♦19.4	...	...	*♦22.6	...	...	*♦28.7	...	...	*♦26.7	Ouzbékistan

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 6 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 8 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 9 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 10 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 11 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
Åland Islands	9.4	8.7	9.8	10.2	8.0	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	4.9	4.1	4.1	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	*9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	5.3	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.4	*6.4	...	*5.3	*6.9	*5.8	*5.0	*6.0	*7.4
Australia	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	...	*♦6.3	...	...	*♦6.6	...	...
Austria	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	...	...	*6.2	*5.9	*6.1	*6.0	*5.9	*5.8
Bahamas	5.7	*5.9	*6.1	*6.1	*6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	8.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	...	...	*11.4	*11.9	*11.6	*11.1	*13.3	*12.4
Belgium	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.1	9.9	10.5	10.1	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	4.0	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.5	15.4	...	...	*14.3	*13.6	*13.7	*15.3	*15.7
Canada	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	...	2.8 ¹	1.6 ¹	2.9 ¹	3.1 ¹	3.9 ¹	3.7 ¹
Chile	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	*5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	...	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.2
China, Macao SAR	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	...	*2.9	*3.2	*3.1	*3.0	*3.1	*3.2
Cook Islands ²	6.2	6.1	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	*4.8	...	*4.9	*4.6	*4.7	*4.9	*4.6	*4.7
Croatia	11.8	12.0	12.9	12.3	13.0	*12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.5	*9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.3	8.9	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.4	7.0	*6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.5	*10.6	...	*9.6	*10.1	*10.1	*9.8	*10.2	*10.2
Denmark ³	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	8.8	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	...	...	*5.6	*5.6	*5.6	...	...	*5.6
El Salvador	5.4	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	*11.5	*10.3	*10.9	*11.1	*9.9	*12.2	*11.2
Faroe Islands	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.9	7.7	...	7.2	6.7 ¹	6.2 ¹	8.3	7.2	7.4
Fiji	7.5	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	...	*♦9.4	...	...	*♦9.1	...	...
France	8.7	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.2	*9.2	...	*8.3	*8.6	*8.4	*8.4	*8.9	*9.1
French Guiana	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	10.8	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.8	*12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	11.1	10.7	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.5	...	*10.2	*10.7	*11.1	*10.2	*10.5	*11.0
Gibraltar	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.7	...	9.8	6.5	10.3	7.4	5.9 ¹	6.5
Guadeloupe	7.7	8.6	7.7	8.6	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	...	6.8	5.8	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.4
Guatemala	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	12.8	12.8	13.4	13.0	13.5	13.4	...	*11.7	*12.1	*12.3	*12.2	*12.9	*12.8
Iceland	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
*5.9	*5.1	*6.4	*6.7	*5.4	*5.8	*5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
*♦6.3	...	...	*♦6.6	...	...	*♦6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*5.9	*6.3	*6.7	*6.1	*6.1	*6.1	*5.9	*5.8	*5.9	*5.7	*5.6	*5.6	*5.6	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
*12.0	*14.8	*13.9	*12.7	*13.3	*13.2	*11.9	*12.4	*11.3	*11.7	*13.1	*12.0	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
*17.1	...	...	...	*15.2	*14.8	*14.5	*14.0	*14.2	*13.0	...	...	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
2.1 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
*3.5	*4.3	*3.6	*3.2	*3.5	*3.2	*3.0	*3.3	*3.4	*3.3	*2.6	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook ²
*5.3	*5.1	*4.5	*4.5	...	*4.8	*5.4	*4.8	*4.6	*4.9	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*10.7	*11.5	*12.0	*10.9	*10.3	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*9.9	*9.8	...	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominique
*6.5	*6.4	*6.5	*6.6	*5.3	...	*5.5	...	*5.4	*5.2	...	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*11.7	*14.0	*11.5	*11.1	*11.8	*11.6	*10.2	*11.8	*10.7	*10.8	*11.2	*11.2	*12.1	Estonie
7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
*♦9.6	...	...	*♦10.4	...	...	*♦9.2	...	...	*♦9.1	...	...	...	Finlande
*9.2	*10.7	*11.0	*9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
*11.5	*11.8	*12.7	*12.2	*11.5	*10.7	*10.9	*10.9	*10.4	*10.5	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
*14.7	*16.6	*16.3	*13.7	*12.7	*11.8	*12.2	*11.9	*11.7	*12.0	*12.6	...	...	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande

Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4.8	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	*4.6	...	*4.7	*4.5	*4.2	*4.8	*4.4	*4.6
Ireland	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	*6.4	...	*6.3	...	...	*5.9	...	...
Isle of Man	9.2	9.1	...	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	...	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0
Italy	10.0	9.8	10.7	10.1	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan ⁴	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	*10.8	...	*9.5	*9.9	*9.9	*10.0	*10.5	*11.0
Jersey	7.3	7.0	7.4	8.0	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	...	*12.9	*14.6	*13.1	*13.5	*14.0	*14.1
Liechtenstein	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2	...	*11.1	*13.0	*13.4	*11.3	*14.3	*14.1
Luxembourg	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	...	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ⁵	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.5	...	8.5	9.6	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.2
Mexico	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	*5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	...	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2
Montenegro	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	...	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.7
Montserrat	9.1	6.4	9.8	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	...	*8.0	*8.2	*8.0	*8.0	*8.4	*8.6
New Caledonia	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	...	*6.9	...	...	*7.3	...	...
Niue ¹	8.6	3.3	10.4	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	9.3	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	...	*8.8	*8.3	*8.4	*8.7	*10.1	*9.7
Norway	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	...	*7.3	...	...	*7.1	...	...
Panama	...	4.6	4.6	*4.7	*4.8	*4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.9	...	*9.6	*10.4	*10.0	*9.1	*11.3	*10.2
Portugal	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.0	...	*10.0	*9.2	*10.4	*9.4	*9.9	*10.7
Puerto Rico	8.2	8.6	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.1	...	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	9.0
Qatar	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	*0.8	...	*0.7	*0.9	*1.0	*0.8	*0.8	*0.9
Republic of Korea	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova ⁶	10.7	13.8	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.7	...	*12.8	*11.5	*11.1	*13.5	*14.2	*15.3
Réunion	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.3	*13.5	...	*11.9	*12.1	*12.3	*11.6	*14.0	*13.5
Russian Federation	13.0	13.1 ⁷	13.1 ⁷	12.9 ⁷	12.4 ⁷	*12.5 ⁷	...	*12.3 ⁷	*12.2 ⁷	*11.8 ⁷	*11.3 ⁷	*12.0 ⁷	*11.5 ⁷
Saint Helena ex. dep.	13.1	13.9	12.3	9.7	12.7	11.3	...	13.3 ¹	10.3 ¹	5.1 ¹	18.6 ¹	15.4 ¹	5.3 ¹
Saint Lucia	6.5	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	8.4	9.1	8.0	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.4	8.1	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia ⁹	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.8	*14.7	...	*12.8	*13.5	*13.6	*12.4	*15.4	*14.6
Seychelles	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	...	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2
Slovakia	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.9	10.0	...	*8.8	*9.1	*9.0	*9.1	*10.6	*9.6
Slovenia	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.9	...	*9.2	...	...	*9.1	...	...
Spain	8.3	8.5	9.1	8.8	9.1	*9.1	...	*8.2	*8.1	*8.3	*7.8	*8.2	*8.8
Sri Lanka	6.2	6.2	*6.3	*6.2	*6.5	*6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	*9.1	...	*8.0	*8.6	*8.0	*8.3	*8.7	*8.5
Switzerland	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.9	...	*6.9	*7.0	*7.3	*7.2	*7.4	*7.7
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*3.6	...	...	*3.5	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	*8.0	*8.5	*8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	*5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.1	*2.5	...	*2.6 ¹	*2.3 ¹	*2.6 ¹	*1.5 ¹	*2.0 ¹	*2.4 ¹

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*5.2	*4.8	*4.9	*4.3	*4.7	...	...	...	...	*4.5	*4.9	*5.5	...	Iran (République islamique d')
*♦5.8	...	...	*♦7.1	...	...	*♦6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
5.2	*6.3	*5.9	*5.6	*5.0	*4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
*11.7	*12.9	*12.1	*11.0	*10.8	*10.4	*9.8	*9.9	*10.3	...	...	...	...	Japon ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*15.6	*18.7	*16.4	*14.1	*15.5	*13.8	*12.3	*14.3	...	*13.6	*14.5	*13.2	...	Lettonie
*14.6	*17.1	*15.4	*13.4	*14.3	*13.6	*12.9	*13.5	*12.3	*12.5	*13.2	*12.7	*13.9	Liechtenstein
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
*9.0	*9.5	*9.6	*9.3	*8.8	*8.4	*8.2	*8.4	*8.0	*7.9	*8.6	...	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
*♦6.6	...	...	*♦6.3	...	...	*♦7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué ¹
*11.2	*10.6	*11.7	*10.8	*9.6	*10.4	*8.5	*9.5	*9.0	*8.4	*9.9	*9.2	...	Macédoine du Nord
*♦7.5	...	...	*♦8.2	...	...	*♦7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*11.2	*12.3	*11.4	*10.6	*11.1	*10.4	*9.7	*10.8	*9.6	*10.1	*10.8	...	...	Pologne
*11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
*0.9	*0.7	*0.8	*0.8	...	...	*♦0.8	...	...	*♦0.7	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*13.9	*17.5	*15.9	*14.1	*13.0	*15.1	*12.8	*11.9	*11.9	*12.1	*13.3	*13.8	...	République de Moldova ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*15.4	*14.2	*13.0	*12.1	*11.7	*11.4	*10.9	*11.0	*10.5	*10.4	*11.1	*11.3	...	Roumanie
*11.7 ⁷	13.8 ⁸	13.5 ⁸	13.1 ⁸	13.0 ⁸	12.9 ⁸	12.6 ⁸	12.6 ⁸	12.4 ⁸	12.3 ⁸	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
12.8 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
*17.3	*14.9	*16.8	*15.4	*14.2	*15.4	*13.2	*14.3	*13.1	*12.9	...	...	...	Serbie ⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*11.8	*10.1	*11.9	*10.2	*9.8	*9.1	*9.0	*9.0	*9.0	*9.3	*9.3	...	...	Slovaquie
*♦9.9	...	...	*♦11.6	...	...	*♦9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
*9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*9.3	*9.6	*9.5	*8.9	*8.7	*8.2	...	*7.9	*8.0	*8.0	*8.6	*8.8	...	Suède
*8.1	*8.3	*9.1	*8.3	*7.7	*7.5	*7.3	*7.4	*7.1	*7.4	...	...	...	Suisse
...	...	...	*♦3.6	...	...	*♦3.9	...	...	*♦3.7	...	...	*♦3.6	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
*1.4 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques

Population

3
Crude death rates
Per 1 000 population *[continued]*
Taux bruts de mortalité
Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
Ukraine	14.6	14.7 ¹⁰	13.9 ¹⁰	13.7 ¹⁰	13.5 ¹⁰	*13.9 ¹⁰	...	*12.6 ¹⁰	*12.9 ¹⁰	*12.6 ¹⁰	*12.1 ¹⁰	*14.8 ¹⁰	*14.6 ¹⁰
United Kingdom ¹¹	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.2	*9.3	...	*♦8.9	...	...	*♦8.0	...	...
United States	8.2	8.2	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	*4.7	*4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5.0	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:
Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 2 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
- 3 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 4 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
- 5 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 6 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 7 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 8 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 9 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 10 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 11 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*14.7 ¹⁰	*17.4 ¹⁰	*14.8 ¹⁰	*13.8 ¹⁰	*13.8 ¹⁰	*15.1 ¹⁰	*12.6 ¹⁰	*13.4 ¹⁰	*11.9 ¹⁰	*12.1 ¹⁰	*14.1 ¹⁰	*13.6 ¹⁰	...	Ukraine
*♦8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni ¹¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	*♦4.7	...	...	*♦4.3	...	...	*♦4.5	...	...	*♦5.0	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 3 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 4 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 5 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 6 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 8 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 9 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 10 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 11 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Afghanistan													
General (all items)	127.8	133.8	132.9	138.7	145.6	...	...	145.2	145.4	145.3	145.9	147.3	148.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	*101.7	*100.8	*106.5	*113.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Åland Islands													
General (all items)	107.3	108.5	108.6	109.2	111.1	112.5	113.3	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.1	113.2	112.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.2	114.1	114.3	113.1	113.7	115.6	117.6	115.0	115.2	115.3	117.0	116.8	115.9
Albania ¹													
General (all items)	107.6	109.3	111.4	112.8	115.1	117.4	119.1	116.8	116.5	116.9	117.1	116.9	116.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.4	113.8	118.8	122.6	127.3	130.8	134.6	129.1	128.5	129.5	129.9	128.6	127.9
Algeria ²													
General (all items)	117.5	120.9	126.7	134.8	142.4	148.5 ¹	151.4 ¹	151.2 ¹	148.3 ¹	148.9 ¹	149.4 ¹	151.2 ¹	150.5 ¹
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	120.7	125.4	131.3	135.7	142.5	147.3	146.5	153.7	146.8	147.7	148.0	151.5	149.4
Andorra ¹													
General (all items)	104.5	104.4	103.3	102.8	105.5	105.8	105.8	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.3	106.4	108.2	109.1	112.3	114.5	115.8	114.8	114.2	114.5	114.6	114.9	115.3
Angola ³													
General (all items)	#*136.1	#*146.0	*161.1	*213.2	*280.8	*337.5	...	*333.0	*337.1	*341.1	*350.5	*355.3	*360.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*142.9	*153.0	*167.3	*222.6	*286.6	...	...	*328.0 ¹	*332.0 ¹	*336.2 ¹	...	...	...
Anguilla													
General (all items)	106.4	106.1	105.1	104.5	105.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	110.2	112.1	111.4	111.0	112.3	113.4	...	♦111.3	...	...	♦113.1	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda													
General (all items)	108.1	109.3	110.3	109.8	112.5	113.8	...	114.0	114.1	114.2	114.1	114.2	114.2
Argentina ⁴													
General (all items)	...	...	...	...	112.9	151.6	232.8	144.8	149.3	155.1	165.2	174.1	179.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	111.7	148.2	234.8	141.2	146.8	152.7	163.4	173.0	178.9
Armenia													
General (all items)	*116.8	#*120.3	*124.8	*123.0	*124.2	*127.3	*129.2	*125.8	*124.3	*125.0	*125.5	*125.6	*126.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*121.2	*123.3	*127.1	*122.9	*127.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba ¹													
General (all items)	102.5	102.9	103.4	102.5	101.4	105.1	109.5	105.2	106.4	105.9	105.7	105.5	105.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.3	109.6	111.9	111.8	119.4	133.0	150.1	135.2	135.0	132.8	132.5	133.0	134.7
Australia ⁵													
General (all items)	107.7	110.4	112.0	113.5	115.7	117.9	...	♦117.6	...	...	♦118.1	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.0	106.6	107.6	108.4	109.2	110.3	...	♦109.7	...	...	♦110.2	...	...
Austria													
General (all items)	107.9	109.7	110.7	111.7	114.0	116.3	118.1	116.3	116.1	116.1	117.0	117.3	117.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.3	113.5	114.4	115.2	118.0	119.7	121.0	119.9	119.9	119.3	119.7	120.3	120.2
Azerbaijan													
General (all items)	111.6	113.2	117.7	132.4	149.5	152.9	156.9	151.9	151.0	152.3	152.7	153.0	153.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶	113.0	113.7	119.6	136.2	159.8	163.0	166.7	161.5	158.9	159.3	160.0	159.8	161.6
Bahamas													
General (all items)	#*106.0	*107.6	*109.6	*109.2	*110.9	*113.4	...	*112.9	*114.9	*114.9	*114.8	*114.9	*114.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁷	98.4	100.7	106.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain ¹													
General (all items)	105.8	108.6	110.6	113.7	115.2	117.6	118.8	118.5	118.8	118.3	117.4	117.3	117.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.6	111.7	114.5	115.9	117.1	119.6	122.4	122.1	122.2	120.1	119.9	120.7	120.4
Bangladesh													
General (all items) ¹	127.2	136.1	144.6	152.5	161.2	170.2	179.7	166.8	168.7	171.0	174.1	175.1	174.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁸	201.2	217.1	230.3	240.7	257.9	273.9	289.2	265.3	269.9	275.1	281.9	283.4	281.2
Barbados ⁹													
General (all items)	116.5 ¹	#169.4 ¹⁰	167.6 ¹⁰	169.7 ¹⁰	177.6 ¹⁰	184.1 ¹⁰	191.7 ¹⁰	183.8 ¹⁰	185.1 ¹⁰	184.3 ¹⁰	184.0 ¹⁰	184.3 ¹⁰	186.4 ¹⁰
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁰	...	195.4	200.7	217.5	230.9	234.6	248.6	228.9	230.1	231.4	231.8	235.2	238.5
Belarus													
General (all items)	288.6	340.9	387.0	433.1	459.0	480.1	508.1	480.3	479.6	480.2	484.1	486.5	489.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	314.1	367.1	389.9	424.1	...	471.0	501.7	470.8	467.6	466.6	469.6	475.1	481.5
Belgium													
General (all items)	107.7 ¹	108.0 ¹	108.6 ¹	110.8 ¹	112.8 ¹	115.5	117.1	115.2	115.7	115.8	115.8	116.6	116.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.5	109.1	110.4	112.9	114.3	116.8	117.7	117.3	116.8	116.0	116.5	117.3	116.9
Belize ¹													
General (all items)	103.4	104.7	103.8	104.5	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.4	106.4	106.3	106.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶	104.3	105.2	104.8	104.8	103.6	103.1	103.8	103.1	103.2	103.0	103.1	102.8	103.4
Benin													
General (all items) ¹¹	*110.6	*109.5	*109.8	*108.9	*109.0	*110.1	...	*110.7	*110.4	*109.7	*110.1	*111.0	*111.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*113.4	*112.6	*113.0	*112.5	*112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.0	112.7	113.1	113.0	113.7	113.4	113.3	113.6	113.4	113.5	113.3	113.2	113.4	Îles d'Aland
115.8	116.3	118.5	117.6	118.3	117.6	117.9	117.1	117.8	116.8	116.6	117.5	119.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
117.9	119.8	120.5	120.5	119.8	118.6	118.3	118.2	118.6	118.7	118.5	118.3	119.3	Albanie ¹
131.3	137.3	139.2	139.2	137.1	133.6	132.6	132.1	132.7	133.1	132.6	132.0	134.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
149.0 ¹	149.6 ¹	148.8 ¹	150.2 ¹	150.2 ¹	151.7 ¹	151.3 ¹	150.2 ¹	151.8 ¹	153.7 ¹	153.5 ¹	152.6 ¹	152.6 ¹	Algérie ²
145.5	146.3	144.4	147.0	146.8	148.4	146.9	143.3	146.1	149.5	148.8	145.7	145.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
105.7	104.0	103.9	105.7	106.3	106.5	106.2	105.2	105.0	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	Andorre ¹
115.6	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.1	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.9	116.6	116.6	116.8	117.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*365.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
♦116.1	...	...	♦116.6	...	...	♦116.1	...	...	♦116.2	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
114.4	114.2	113.9	114.0	114.2	114.3	114.4	114.4	114.6	114.8	...	...	...	Antigua-et-Barbuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
184.3	189.6	196.8	206.0	213.1	219.6	225.5	230.5	239.6	253.7	262.1	273.2	283.4	Argentine ⁴
181.9	188.0	198.8	210.6	216.0	221.3	226.9	232.0	242.5	256.4	262.7	276.6	285.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*128.8	*131.1	*131.9	*132.1	*132.0	*131.4	*128.9	*126.4	*125.8	*126.1	*126.8	*128.1	*129.7	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
106.6	106.2	106.6	108.1	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.4	110.1	110.3	110.9	110.9	112.2	Aruba ¹
136.6	139.7	140.5	147.5	149.5	152.9	155.2	154.4	153.5	153.0	152.4	151.3	151.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
♦118.7	...	...	♦118.7	...	...	♦119.5	...	...	♦120.1	...	...	...	Australie ⁵
♦111.2	...	...	♦112.7	...	...	♦112.2	...	...	♦112.7	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
117.7	116.8	116.8	117.8	117.9	118.1	118.2	117.8	117.9	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.7	Autriche
120.2	120.7	120.7	121.1	120.9	121.1	120.9	121.3	121.1	120.6	121.1	120.8	121.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
155.1	155.4	156.2	157.2	157.8	157.1	156.4	156.5	156.0	156.5	157.1	157.9	158.7	Azerbaïdjan
164.5	166.0	167.8	169.8	169.0	167.2	165.2	165.2	163.8	165.1	165.5	167.1	169.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶
*113.9	*114.7	*116.1	*116.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁷
116.8	118.1	118.3	119.3	119.0	118.4	118.7	118.3	119.8	118.8	119.5	119.3	118.2	Bahreïn ¹
117.9	119.2	121.1	121.2	120.2	118.3	121.4	125.1	126.5	125.6	125.9	123.4	120.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
174.4	176.8	176.6	177.4	177.5	175.5	176.0	178.2	180.4	183.7	184.7	184.9	184.5	Bangladesh
281.2	285.5	285.0	286.8	286.5	279.8	279.7	284.5	289.6	296.8	299.0	299.3	297.7	Généraux (tous les articles) ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁸
186.2 ¹⁰	184.0 ¹⁰	186.6 ¹⁰	187.4 ¹⁰	186.9 ¹⁰	189.4 ¹⁰	189.7 ¹⁰	190.7 ¹⁰	194.4 ¹⁰	196.3 ¹⁰	197.1 ¹⁰	198.1 ¹⁰	199.6 ¹⁰	Barbade ⁹
242.1	238.3	241.1	240.9	237.0	236.1	235.8	239.6	252.0	260.2	263.0	267.1	272.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁰
493.1	497.4	504.1	506.0	506.2	507.9	507.6	508.5	507.4	509.7	512.4	513.6	516.4	Bélarus
488.0	495.2	501.2	503.2	503.2	503.6	500.5	501.1	497.0	497.8	503.4	506.0	508.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.5	116.5	116.8	117.2	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.3	117.3	116.7	117.2	117.2	117.4	Belgique
116.9	117.6	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.1	118.2	118.1	118.1	116.6	117.1	117.1	117.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.0	105.8	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.2	Belize ¹
103.4	103.3	103.3	103.1	103.7	103.3	103.8	104.5	104.0	103.9	104.2	103.9	104.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶
*111.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bénin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ¹¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Bermuda ¹²													
General (all items)	145.1	148.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	146.9	151.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan													
General (all items)	129.2	139.9	146.2	152.5	158.4	162.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹³	*106.9	*117.7	*121.5	*138.7	*135.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ¹													
General (all items)	121.4	128.4	133.7	138.5	142.4	145.6	148.3	145.4	145.5	145.8	145.6	145.9	146.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128.9	139.3	145.8	153.8	159.0	163.0	168.5	162.5	162.2	163.0	162.4	163.4	164.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina													
General (all items)	105.7	104.8	103.7	102.0	102.9	104.3	104.9	104.4	103.7	103.6	104.0	105.0	105.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*107.9	*105.0	*104.1	*102.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana ¹													
General (all items)	123.5	128.9	132.9	136.6	141.1	145.7	149.7	145.9	146.0	146.0	146.0	147.0	147.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.6	125.3	126.9	130.3	134.8	134.1	136.0	134.5	134.2	133.8	133.5	133.3	133.4
Brazil ¹													
General (all items)	119.4	126.9	138.4	150.4	155.7	161.4	167.4	162.0	162.5	162.4	163.1	163.9	163.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁴	130.8	140.7	154.4	173.6	175.3	176.8	185.4	178.3	178.1	177.5	177.7	178.7	179.4
Brunei Darussalam													
General (all items)	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3	...	98.8	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*100.1	*99.9	*100.7	*99.8	*100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ¹													
General (all items)	108.3	106.7	106.6	105.8	107.9	111.0	114.4	110.5	111.3	111.4	111.6	112.4	112.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.2	112.1	112.5	112.2	116.7	119.2	125.4	118.6	118.7	118.7	120.6	120.6	120.4
Burkina Faso ¹⁵													
General (all items)	107.3	107.0	108.0	107.7	108.1	110.1	106.6	111.8	112.6	111.5	111.9	110.6	109.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁶	...	...	...	...	*117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi													
General (all items) ¹⁷	#139.8	145.9	154.0	162.6	188.7	183.4	...	186.1	184.3	182.5	179.2	176.7	178.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*135.9	*139.0	*147.1	*157.6	*195.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde ¹													
General (all items)	108.8	108.5	108.6	107.1	107.9	109.3	110.5	109.3	109.8	109.5	109.6	110.0	110.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.7	107.4	109.0	108.3	108.1	108.6	110.1	107.9	108.5	107.9	108.6	109.1	109.1
Cambodia ¹⁸													
General (all items)	111.8	116.1	117.5	121.1	124.6	127.6	...	127.7	127.4	128.3	128.7	129.1	128.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁹	...	...	...	*200.0	*206.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon													
General (all items)	*107.9	*109.9	*112.9	*113.9	*114.6	*115.8	...	*115.5	*115.7	*115.8	*116.3	*116.8	*117.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ²⁰	*106.8	*107.6	*109.8	*110.9	*111.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada ¹													
General (all items)	105.5	107.5	108.7	110.2	112.0	114.5	116.8	114.7	115.3	115.2	114.8	115.1	114.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.6	110.1	114.2	115.9	115.9	118.1	122.1	118.3	118.7	118.6	117.7	117.5	118.7
Cayman Islands ¹													
General (all items)	104.7	106.1	103.6	102.9	105.0	108.4	...	♦109.2	...	...	♦109.0	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.4	114.0	115.8	115.9	116.9	122.1	...	♦121.9	...	...	♦122.2	...	...
Central African Republic ²¹													
General (all items)	*108.8	*136.3	*186.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad ²²													
General (all items)	*110.0	*111.8	*115.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹²	188.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile													
General (all items)	#100.0 ²³	104.4 ²³	108.9 ²³	113.1 ²³	115.5 ²³	118.3 ²³	102.4 ²⁴	118.1 ²³	118.5 ²³	118.7 ²³	119.1 ²³	119.6 ²³	119.6 ²³
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	#100.0 ²³	107.0 ²³	114.6 ²³	119.0 ²³	121.4 ²³	125.1 ²³	102.5 ²⁴	124.4 ²³	124.8 ²³	125.4 ²³	125.9 ²³	126.8 ²³	127.2 ²³
China													
General (all items)	111.0	113.2	114.9	#102.0 ²⁵	103.6 ²⁵	105.8 ²⁵	108.8 ²⁵	104.9 ²⁵	105.2 ²⁵	105.9 ²⁵	106.6 ²⁵	106.8 ²⁵	106.4 ²⁵
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.7	126.5	129.4	104.6 ²⁶	103.0 ²⁶	104.9 ²⁶	...	101.5 ²⁶	101.6 ²⁶	104.0 ²⁶	106.5 ²⁶	106.4 ²⁶	104.9 ²⁶
China, Hong Kong SAR													
General (all items)	114.3	119.4	123.0	125.9	127.8	130.8	...	130.5	131.0	131.0	131.3	131.6	131.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	118.2	123.1	127.9	132.2	135.1	139.7	...	139.4	139.7	139.6	140.3	140.5	140.3
China, Macao SAR ¹													
General (all items)	118.4	125.6	131.3	134.4	136.1	140.2	144.0	140.2	140.5	140.6	141.0	141.3	141.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125.1	132.8	139.2	143.3	145.5	149.5	155.2	149.2	149.5	149.4	150.3	150.8	150.8
Colombia ¹													
General (all items)	108.8	112.0	117.6	126.4	132.0	136.2	140.9	136.5	136.3	136.5	136.7	136.9	137.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.6	111.8	121.5	137.4	138.3	139.5	146.3	140.2	139.0	139.0	139.6	139.4	139.4
Comoros													
General (all items)	103.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes ¹²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹³
146.8	147.1	146.9	146.9	147.1	147.7	148.0	148.3	149.0	148.9	149.6	151.3	148.9	Bolivie (État plurinational de) ¹
164.7	164.6	164.0	163.4	164.1	166.6	167.3	168.4	171.8	171.3	173.8	178.6	168.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
104.8	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.1	105.3	104.8	104.2	103.9	104.4	105.2	105.2	105.1	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
147.7	148.1	148.4	148.6	149.5	149.6	149.9	150.2	150.2	150.3	150.5	150.6	150.9	Botswana ¹
133.6	134.1	134.4	134.9	135.5	136.3	136.3	136.4	136.4	136.8	136.7	136.9	137.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
163.8	164.3	165.0	166.2	167.2	167.4	167.4	167.7	167.9	167.9	168.0	168.9	170.8	Brazil ¹
180.2	181.8	183.2	185.8	186.9	185.9	185.4	185.4	184.8	184.0	184.1	185.4	191.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁴
99.1	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.3	98.3	98.8	98.5	99.2	99.0	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.3	113.0	113.5	113.6	114.2	114.3	113.6	114.5	114.6	114.2	115.1	115.7	116.6	Bulgarie ¹
120.3	122.3	124.4	124.6	125.9	126.3	124.1	124.4	124.9	125.6	126.3	127.7	128.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.9	106.5	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.7	107.4	107.6	106.0	105.8	106.4	105.6	106.1	Burkina Faso ¹⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁶
178.9	180.5	178.7	180.0	182.7	183.5	178.7	179.9	181.3	...	...	...	...	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ¹⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.7	109.6	109.5	109.8	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.1	110.4	110.8	110.8	111.8	Cabo Verde ¹
109.1	109.2	108.3	108.0	107.9	109.4	110.5	110.9	110.6	110.2	111.2	111.2	113.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
128.0	128.0	129.1	129.4	129.8	130.1	129.6	130.2	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodge ¹⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁹
*117.3	*117.0	*117.3	*117.9	*118.3	*118.3	*118.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroun
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ²⁰
114.5	114.7	115.5	116.3	116.8	117.3	117.0	117.6	117.5	116.9	117.3	117.1	117.1	Canada ¹
119.9	120.8	121.3	121.4	121.1	121.6	122.5	123.2	122.8	122.0	121.8	122.8	123.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
♦108.1	...	...	♦112.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes ¹
♦122.9	...	...	♦123.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République centrafricaine ²¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad ²²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹²
119.5 ²³	#100.8 ²⁴	100.8 ²⁴	101.3 ²⁴	101.5 ²⁴	102.2 ²⁴	102.2 ²⁴	102.4 ²⁴	102.6 ²⁴	102.6 ²⁴	103.5 ²⁴	103.6 ²⁴	103.7 ²⁴	Chili
126.3 ²³	#100.5 ²⁴	100.3 ²⁴	101.1 ²⁴	101.6 ²⁴	101.6 ²⁴	102.0 ²⁴	102.3 ²⁴	103.0 ²⁴	102.9 ²⁴	103.8 ²⁴	105.1 ²⁴	104.5 ²⁴	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.5 ²⁵	107.0 ²⁵	108.1 ²⁵	107.7 ²⁵	107.8 ²⁵	107.8 ²⁵	107.7 ²⁵	108.1 ²⁵	108.9 ²⁵	109.8 ²⁵	110.8 ²⁵	111.2 ²⁵	111.2 ²⁵	Chine
106.0 ²⁶	107.7 ²⁶	111.1 ²⁶	110.1 ²⁶	110.0 ²⁶	110.2 ²⁶	109.9 ²⁶	110.9 ²⁶	114.4 ²⁶	118.4 ²⁶	122.7 ²⁶	124.9 ²⁶	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
132.4	132.2	133.4	133.0	134.0	133.9	134.8	135.3	135.6	135.6	135.8	135.8	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
140.8	141.8	144.5	143.6	143.4	144.4	147.2	147.9	148.5	148.7	149.0	149.1	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
142.1	142.3	143.2	142.7	143.0	143.4	143.8	144.2	144.6	144.9	145.3	145.4	145.7	Chine, Macao RAS ¹
150.9	151.9	152.8	153.2	153.4	153.5	154.2	154.9	155.4	156.9	157.9	158.9	158.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
137.4	138.3	139.1	139.7	140.4	140.8	141.2	141.5	141.6	141.9	142.2	142.3	142.7	Colombie ¹
139.9	141.8	142.1	143.5	145.0	145.9	147.2	148.0	148.2	148.6	149.0	148.3	148.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Congo ²⁷													
General (all items)	*111.8	*112.8	*116.4	*120.1	*120.7	...	...	*121.9	*122.2	*122.3	...	...	...
Cook Islands ²⁸													
General (all items)	107.2	109.5	111.6	111.3	111.2	111.3	...	♦111.5	...	...	♦110.8	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.3	111.9	111.7	113.2	113.5	114.0	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦113.8	...	...
Costa Rica ²⁹													
General (all items)	115.3	#120.5	121.5	121.5	123.5	126.2	128.8	125.8	126.0	126.0	126.3	126.8	127.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.5	118.4	122.1	121.1	123.2	125.2	126.2	124.1	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.6	125.2
Côte d'Ivoire ³⁰													
General (all items)	*109.0	*109.5	*110.9	*111.7	*112.5	*112.9	*111.9	*113.2	*113.2	*113.3	*112.6	*112.8	*112.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³¹	*112.0	*109.7	*111.9	*115.3	*115.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia													
General (all items)	108.1	107.9	107.4	106.2	107.4	109.0	109.8	109.6	108.6	108.5	109.4	110.1	109.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	#111.3	108.9	109.3	108.8	112.0	113.1	113.0	113.8	113.3	113.2	112.7	112.7	112.2
Curaçao ¹													
General (all items)	107.0	108.6	108.1	108.1	109.8	112.6	115.6	112.4	112.9	113.1	113.5	113.3	113.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³²	116.2	120.0	124.8	126.8	128.9	134.6	142.7	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.2	135.1	136.1
Cyprus ³³													
General (all items)	105.3	103.9	101.7	100.3	100.8	102.3	102.5	103.2	102.1	102.7	103.6	104.1	103.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.1	103.6	103.6	103.2	102.8	103.6	104.2	104.2	104.3	106.7	106.6	105.8	105.3
Czechia													
General (all items)	106.8	107.2	107.5	108.2	110.9	113.3	116.5	113.5	113.8	113.9	113.5	114.0	113.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	117.4	119.7	118.4	117.3	123.4	125.1	128.6	126.2	123.8	123.7	124.8	125.4	123.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo													
General (all items)	127.6	129.1	130.1	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*119.3	*121.0	*122.0	*125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark ¹													
General (all items)	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.4	108.6	109.5	110.3	109.6	110.5	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.9	107.9	109.1	109.2	112.2	112.3	113.8	112.2	113.0	111.8	112.4	112.2	112.5
Djibouti													
General (all items)	#111.9	113.4	112.5	115.6	116.2	116.4	120.3	115.9	116.5	116.7	116.1	116.3	117.2
Dominica													
General (all items)	102.5	103.3	102.4	102.5	102.9	103.9	...	103.6	104.1	104.0	104.8	105.5	105.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³⁴	*108.9	*110.1	*110.9	*110.9	*111.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic ¹													
General (all items)	117.9	121.4	122.5	124.4	128.5	133.1	135.5	133.5	133.5	133.5	133.6	133.9	133.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119.9	124.6	133.0	135.9	139.0	144.0	149.4	145.2	144.4	143.2	142.1	142.9	143.1
Ecuador													
General (all items)	112.8	#116.8	121.5	123.6	124.1	123.8	124.1	123.3	123.3	123.7	124.2	124.1	123.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	114.9	120.1	125.2	128.4	129.0	126.9	127.0	125.4	125.6	126.5	126.9	127.2	127.0
Egypt													
General (all items) ³⁵	129.1	142.1	156.8	178.4	231.1	264.4 ¹	288.6 ¹	261.5	267.8	272.6	279.5	286.7	284.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	156.1 ³⁶	...	194.1 ³⁶	226.4 ³⁶	*313.9 ³⁶	355.7 ³⁶	...	347.8 ³⁶	354.8 ³⁶	365.2 ³⁶	382.6 ³⁶	395.8 ³⁶	388.8 ³⁶
El Salvador													
General (all items) ³⁸	107.8	109.0	108.2	108.8	109.9	111.1	111.2	111.0	111.2	111.5	111.5	111.8	111.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³⁹	...	...	...	*119.3	*119.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea													
General (all items)	111.8	116.7	118.6	120.3	121.2	122.8	...	123.2	123.7	123.2	123.7	124.3	124.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*116.5	*121.6	*123.4	*118.4	*120.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia													
General (all items)	112.2	112.0	111.5	111.6	115.5	119.4	122.1	119.8	120.0	120.6	120.6	121.2	120.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	118.6	118.6	118.0	117.7	124.8	128.6	132.4	129.5	128.8	128.5	129.3	128.9	128.8
Eswatini													
General (all items)	122.1	129.0	135.4	146.0	155.1	162.6	...	163.8	164.0	164.1	164.3	164.8	165.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹³	*102.5	*109.0	*113.6	*130.7	*140.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia													
General (all items)	*178.8	*192.0	*211.4	*226.8	*249.1	...	...	*284.5	*285.7	*288.4	*291.7	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	188.6	198.8	222.9	237.5	267.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji ¹													
General (all items)	114.2	114.8	116.4	120.9	124.9	130.0	132.3	129.9	130.4	130.5	131.1	131.9	131.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119.4	121.7	127.5	135.2	132.3	136.9	143.6	136.9	135.2	135.6	136.9	138.7	137.4
Finland													
General (all items)	107.9 ¹	109.0 ¹	108.8 ¹	109.2 ¹	110.0 ¹	111.2	112.3	111.3	111.2	111.4	111.6	111.9	111.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.7 ¹	117.9 ¹	115.7 ¹	114.4 ¹	113.3 ¹	115.5	116.9	115.2	114.8	115.5	116.2	116.3	115.7
France ⁴⁰													
General (all items)	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.8	108.9	110.0	109.1	109.0	109.6	109.3	109.5	109.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	105.3	105.7	106.3	107.3	109.7	112.2	109.5	109.6	109.9	110.6	110.4	110.1

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo ²⁷ Généraux (tous les articles)
♦110.8	...	...	♦111.3	...	...	♦111.8	...	...	♦112.2	...	...	...	Îles Cook ²⁸ Généraux (tous les articles)
♦114.4	...	...	♦115.3	...	...	♦116.1	...	...	♦116.9	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
127.6	127.7	127.8	127.6	128.3	128.5	128.8	129.8	129.6	129.5	129.4	129.7	129.5	Costa Rica ²⁹ Généraux (tous les articles)
126.2	125.9	124.5	124.4	124.6	124.9	126.0	128.3	127.6	126.9	126.7	127.5	126.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*114.6	*113.0	*111.7	*112.1	*111.5	*111.9	*112.5	*112.1	*111.0	*111.2	*111.1	*112.3	*112.9	Côte d'Ivoire ³⁰ Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³¹
108.9	108.0	108.2	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.3	109.8	109.4	110.3	110.8	110.6	110.5	Croatie Généraux (tous les articles)
111.7	112.2	112.3	112.4	112.0	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.5	113.3	112.9	112.6	114.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.4	114.3	113.6	113.3	114.2	115.2	116.2	115.9	116.2	116.9	116.9	117.0	117.1	Curaçao ¹ Généraux (tous les articles)
137.1	137.8	138.9	140.0	141.6	141.7	142.2	143.1	144.2	144.9	145.2	146.2	147.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³²
102.5	101.5	101.5	102.4	102.8	102.9	103.0	101.7	102.1	102.6	103.0	103.4	103.2	Chypre ³³ Généraux (tous les articles)
101.9	106.7	106.1	105.3	105.3	103.4	103.2	102.6	103.3	104.2	102.5	103.9	103.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.0	115.2	115.4	115.6	115.7	116.5	116.7	117.1	117.2	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.6	Tchéquie Généraux (tous les articles)
125.4	126.5	127.5	127.5	126.7	129.1	129.6	128.9	128.6	127.8	128.9	130.5	131.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique du Congo Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.4	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.6	110.5	110.2	110.9	110.5	110.2	110.7	110.5	110.2	Danemark ¹ Généraux (tous les articles)
112.0	113.5	114.0	113.5	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.5	114.3	113.8	113.6	113.8	113.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
117.7	118.5	118.8	119.2	119.7	120.1	120.2	120.6	120.9	121.2	121.0	121.4	121.6	Djibouti Généraux (tous les articles)
105.1	104.6	103.9	105.5	104.9	105.5	105.8	106.2	106.1	106.0	...	...	...	Dominique Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³⁴
133.2	132.9	133.4	134.3	135.0	135.0	134.7	135.4	135.8	136.3	137.2	137.8	138.0	République dominicaine ¹ Généraux (tous les articles)
144.0	144.2	144.7	146.0	147.2	147.1	147.9	150.1	150.9	152.1	154.0	154.6	154.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
123.9	124.5	124.2	123.9	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.2	124.1	124.1	124.7	123.8	123.8	Équateur Généraux (tous les articles)
126.6	128.1	127.9	127.4	127.5	126.9	126.1	126.8	126.5	126.5	127.8	126.4	125.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
274.9 ¹	276.6 ¹	281.4 ¹	283.7 ¹	285.2 ¹	288.3 ¹	286.0 ¹	291.1 ¹	293.0 ¹	#292.8 ¹	295.8 ¹	294.9 ¹	294.4 ¹	Égypte Généraux (tous les articles) ³⁵
362.8 ³⁶	365.9 ³⁶	378.6 ³⁶	384.4 ³⁶	386.4 ³⁶	392.3 ³⁶	383.8 ³⁶	386.8 ³⁶	390.5 ³⁶	#101.4 ³⁷	99.6 ³⁷	98.0 ³⁷	97.6 ³⁷	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.1	111.0	111.2	111.5	111.7	111.8	111.6	111.3	110.9	110.8	110.8	111.0	111.1	El Salvador Généraux (tous les articles) ³⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³⁹
124.2	123.7	124.0	123.8	122.7	122.9	122.4	122.0	122.7	122.8	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
120.3	120.0	120.2	120.6	122.2	122.5	122.7	122.5	123.4	123.2	123.1	122.8	122.4	Estonie Généraux (tous les articles)
128.8	129.7	130.5	131.2	132.2	133.0	133.4	134.4	134.4	133.5	131.9	132.6	132.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
165.1	164.9	165.9	166.1	166.5	166.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
131.6	133.2	134.1	133.3	133.1	133.6	133.5	131.3	132.1	131.7	130.8	131.0	130.4	Fidji ¹ Généraux (tous les articles)
135.7	141.8	148.4	146.4	146.2	147.6	146.9	139.6	143.1	141.4	140.4	141.4	139.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.7	111.3	111.8	111.9	112.6	112.4	112.5	112.1	112.6	112.6	112.7	112.6	112.8	Finlande Généraux (tous les articles)
116.1	116.5	118.0	117.0	117.5	116.1	116.5	115.7	117.5	116.5	116.8	117.0	118.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.2	108.8	108.8	109.7	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.2	110.7	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.8	France ⁴⁰ Généraux (tous les articles)
110.8	111.4	111.5	111.2	111.3	112.1	112.2	112.9	113.4	112.8	112.2	112.4	113.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
French Guiana ¹													
General (all items)	105.0	105.5	105.4	105.3	-	107.3	108.3	107.8	108.5	108.5	107.5	107.4	107.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³²	108.0	109.6	109.7	110.5	-	111.7	113.8	111.8	111.6	111.6	111.8	112.4	112.7
French Polynesia													
General (all items) ¹²	121.3	121.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁶	114.5	115.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon													
General (all items) ⁴¹	*104.5	*109.4	*109.0	*111.3	*114.2	*119.7	*122.2	*120.6	*120.8	*121.0	*121.3	*121.8	*122.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*109.5	*112.8	*115.9	*115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia													
General (all items) ⁴²	115.5	122.4	130.7	140.1	151.4	161.3	172.7	160.8	161.7	162.7	163.3	164.1	164.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁴³	*161.7	...	*186.0	*201.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia ⁴⁴													
General (all items)	107.0	110.3	114.7	117.1	124.2	127.4	131.1	126.4	126.1	126.7	127.1	127.5	128.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.0	115.7	120.5	122.5	130.8	133.7	...	131.2	129.7	131.6	131.4	131.4	133.2
Germany													
General (all items)	105.7	106.6	106.9	107.4	109.3	111.4	105.2 ²⁵	111.3	111.6	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.4	111.5	112.3	113.2	116.4	119.2	107.2 ²⁵	119.3	118.8	118.5	119.5	119.3	119.2
Ghana													
General (all items)	130.1	150.2	176.0	206.7	232.3	255.1	...	256.8	257.6	257.6	257.6	259.3	261.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*107.3 ⁴⁵	*114.6 ⁴⁵	*123.2 ⁴⁵	*133.8 ⁴⁵	*143.6 ⁴⁵	*154.8 ⁴⁵	...	*157.2 ⁴⁵	*157.7 ⁴⁵	*156.6 ⁴⁵	*154.8 ⁴⁵	*155.0 ⁴⁵	*156.5 ⁴⁵
Gibraltar ¹²													
General (all items)	139.7	142.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	167.4	169.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece ¹													
General (all items)	103.9	102.6	100.8	99.9	101.1	101.7	101.9	102.9	101.1	100.7	102.8	103.6	102.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	102.9	104.8	104.5	104.9	105.3	105.2	104.9	105.2	105.3	106.1	106.4	105.5
Grenada													
General (all items)	105.5	104.4	103.9	105.6	106.6	107.4	...	107.5	107.5	107.5	108.0	108.0	107.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*108.5	*109.4	*110.5	*108.0	*108.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe ¹													
General (all items)	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.0	106.9	108.2	109.3	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.5	107.8	108.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³²	106.5	107.3	109.2	110.5	112.1	114.8	116.4	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.8	115.4	115.4
Guam ¹													
General (all items)	106.5	107.3	106.3	112.7	115.5	118.5	...	♦118.6	...	...	♦119.0	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁴⁶	115.0	120.5	125.2	123.2	121.4	127.2	...	♦127.0	...	...	♦127.0	...	...
Guatemala													
General (all items)	115.0	119.0	121.8	127.2	132.8	137.8	...	137.6	138.1	138.7	139.5	140.0	139.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁴⁷	125.1	134.5	147.0	161.6	176.0	188.7	203.5	187.6	189.1	191.1	193.8	194.6	193.7
Guinea													
General (all items) ⁴⁸	156.4	171.6	185.6	200.8	218.7	240.2	...	239.2	242.3	243.4	245.9	247.1	248.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*165.9	*183.4	*204.5	*228.0	*256.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau ⁴⁹													
General (all items)	108.6	106.9	108.4	110.2	111.7	...	...	112.0	113.4	113.0	113.5	115.3	116.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁵⁰	110.8	109.4	...	115.5	117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana ⁵¹													
General (all items)	*109.5	*110.5	*109.4	*110.3	*112.4	*113.8	...	*113.8	*113.6	*114.4	*114.5	*114.9	*114.9
Haiti													
General (all items)	122.0	127.5	139.0	158.3	181.5	...	...	204.5 ¹	207.7 ¹	#105.0 ⁵²	106.5 ⁵²	108.1 ⁵²	109.6 ⁵²
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125.2 ⁵³	130.0 ⁵³	142.2 ⁵³	163.1 ⁵³	186.3 ⁵³	...	...	211.0 ⁵⁴	214.5 ⁵⁴	#105.9 ⁵²	107.2 ⁵²	109.3 ⁵²	111.0 ⁵²
Honduras													
General (all items)	*118.1	*125.3	*129.3	*132.8	*138.1	*144.1	*150.3	*143.7	*144.2	*144.9	*144.9	*145.7	*146.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*114.9	*122.6	*126.6	*127.8	*129.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary													
General (all items)	111.7	111.5	111.4	111.8	114.5	117.7	121.6	117.9	118.3	118.4	118.7	119.3	119.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116.0	115.6	116.6	117.4	120.6	125.6	132.4	125.5	125.5	125.5	126.0	126.7	127.0
Iceland													
General (all items)	113.6	116.0	117.8	119.8	122.0	125.3	129.0	125.2	125.2	125.5	125.8	126.5	126.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	115.8	116.3	119.6	121.2	118.3	121.3	125.8	120.3	120.2	120.9	122.3	123.4	123.6
India													
General (all items) ⁵⁵	#132.0	140.4	148.6	155.9	159.8	167.6	180.4	165.4	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.7	171.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁴⁵	113.3	121.3	127.7	134.5	136.9	139.2	...	139.4	141.4	141.7	140.4	139.9	139.7
Indonesia													
General (all items)	116.9	124.4	132.3	137.0	142.2	146.7	151.2	147.0	147.4	147.3	147.0	147.4	147.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³²	176.1 ⁵⁶	#119.5 ⁴⁵	128.0 ⁴⁵	137.3 ⁴⁵	139.9 ⁴⁵	145.6 ⁴⁵	...	147.3 ⁴⁵	148.6 ⁴⁵	146.9 ⁴⁵	144.5 ⁴⁵	144.8 ⁴⁵	145.1 ⁴⁵
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ⁵⁷													
General (all items)	69.9	81.5	91.6	98.3	106.2	125.3	175.4	116.2	121.4	127.7	134.6	144.1	147.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	72.8	82.8	91.5	97.5	109.7	135.3	210.4	124.2	127.5	138.5	147.2	159.2	166.1

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
107.7	107.0	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.0	109.0	109.6	109.7	108.3	108.5	108.2	108.8	Guyane française ¹
112.8	112.7	113.0	113.1	112.9	113.1	113.8	114.1	114.4	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ¹²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁶
*121.8	*121.9	*121.8	*122.1	*122.1	*122.0	*121.9	*122.0	*122.2	*122.4	*122.5	*122.4	*123.0	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ⁴¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
165.7	166.4	167.3	168.1	170.3	171.9	172.6	173.5	174.7	175.7	176.5	177.3	178.5	Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ⁴²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁴³
129.0	130.6	131.0	132.3	132.6	133.2	131.9	131.9	132.9	135.2	136.2	137.4	138.0	Géorgie ⁴⁴
136.2	140.6	140.8	142.6	143.6	145.3	139.6	...	142.1	146.8	149.1	151.0	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.5	#103.4 ²⁵	103.8 ²⁵	104.2 ²⁵	105.2 ²⁵	105.4 ²⁵	105.7 ²⁵	106.2 ²⁵	106.0 ²⁵	106.0 ²⁵	106.1 ²⁵	105.3 ²⁵	105.8 ²⁵	Allemagne
119.3	#106.6 ²⁵	107.2 ²⁵	106.6 ²⁵	106.6 ²⁵	107.1 ²⁵	107.2 ²⁵	107.5 ²⁵	107.7 ²⁵	107.5 ²⁵	107.1 ²⁵	107.6 ²⁵	108.1 ²⁵	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
264.1	266.8	269.5	272.6	275.6	278.0	280.2	282.0	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
*158.6 ⁴⁵	*161.0 ⁴⁵	*162.8 ⁴⁵	*164.9 ⁴⁵	*165.0 ⁴⁵	*166.0 ⁴⁵	*167.4 ⁴⁵	*168.1 ⁴⁵	#109.4 ²⁴	109.1 ²⁴	107.6 ²⁴	108.8 ²⁴	108.2 ²⁴	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar ¹²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
102.1	100.3	100.4	102.3	103.3	102.1	102.6	101.1	100.6	102.7	102.8	102.2	101.9	Grèce ¹
104.9	107.0	107.3	106.6	106.4	105.3	103.7	103.6	103.3	103.9	104.7	105.0	105.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.2	108.1	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.3	107.9	107.8	107.8	108.4	...	...	...	Grenade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
109.0	108.0	108.2	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.7	109.4	110.0	109.4	109.1	108.9	110.4	Guadeloupe ¹
115.8	116.0	115.5	115.8	116.0	116.1	115.9	116.3	116.7	117.0	117.0	117.3	117.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³²
♦119.5	...	...	♦119.2	...	...	♦120.5	...	...	♦120.7	...	...	...	Guam ¹
♦128.0	...	...	♦129.8	...	...	♦129.0	...	...	♦125.7	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁴⁶
139.7	141.6	141.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
195.0	202.5	202.4	201.8	203.3	203.6	206.6	206.2	202.5	199.5	202.8	204.1	206.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁴⁷
250.0	251.1	253.3	255.8	258.7	260.1	262.2	265.2	266.2	269.0	...	...	...	Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ⁴⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau ⁴⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁵⁰
*114.7	*114.6	*114.6	*114.7	*115.5	*116.0	*116.5	*116.8	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana ⁵¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
111.2 ⁵²	113.0 ⁵²	114.9 ⁵²	115.7 ⁵²	117.7 ⁵²	119.4 ⁵²	121.6 ⁵²	123.5 ⁵²	125.5 ⁵²	...	...	...	...	Haïti
113.0 ⁵²	115.2 ⁵²	117.4 ⁵²	118.5 ⁵²	121.5 ⁵²	123.7 ⁵²	126.0 ⁵²	127.8 ⁵²	129.8 ⁵²	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*146.8	*146.8	*147.9	*148.5	*149.9	*150.4	*150.6	*151.0	*151.1	*151.3	*151.7	*152.1	*152.8	Honduras
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
118.5	118.9	119.6	120.4	121.4	122.2	121.9	122.1	122.0	122.1	122.8	122.9	123.3	Hongrie
127.5	128.7	130.6	131.2	131.8	133.0	132.9	133.0	132.4	132.5	133.5	134.1	135.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
127.7	127.2	127.4	128.1	128.6	128.9	129.3	129.1	129.4	129.5	130.0	130.1	130.3	Islande
124.8	125.6	125.0	124.9	124.7	125.6	126.0	126.8	126.3	126.0	126.3	126.7	126.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
171.1	174.5	174.5	175.7	177.4	178.5	179.6	181.3	181.9	183.0	184.7	186.5	187.6	Inde
138.2	137.4	137.5	138.1	139.4	140.9	142.7	144.7	145.9	147.0	149.6	150.9	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ⁵⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁴⁵
148.7	149.2	149.1	149.3	149.9	151.0	151.8	152.3	152.4	152.0	152.1	152.3	152.8	Indonésie
147.2 ⁴⁵	148.6 ⁴⁵	146.9 ⁴⁵	145.3 ⁴⁵	145.6 ⁴⁵	146.4 ⁴⁵	147.3 ⁴⁵	147.6 ⁴⁵	148.0 ⁴⁵	148.4 ⁴⁵	149.1 ⁴⁵	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³²
151.7	154.7	158.1	164.4	170.9	173.5	174.9	179.7	180.8	181.7	184.9	187.8	193.8	Iran (République islamique d') ⁵⁷
176.5	179.9	188.2	200.4	218.4	216.7	216.2	219.1	217.9	214.9	212.7	215.6	224.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Iraq													
General (all items)	114.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	119.4	119.9	...	120.4	121.2	120.0	120.3	120.9	120.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	110.2	113.2	112.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland ¹													
General (all items)	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.6	106.6	105.8	106.3	106.6	106.1	106.0	105.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	100.5	98.3	97.0	95.0	93.1	92.5	92.8	93.1	93.0	92.6	93.0	92.8
Isle of Man ¹²													
General (all items)	156.6	160.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	216.2	228.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel													
General (all items)	106.8	107.3	106.7	106.1	106.4	107.2	108.1	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.7	108.0	107.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.4	108.7	108.8	107.8	108.0	109.1	111.3	109.4	110.3	109.6	110.6	110.8	110.2
Italy													
General (all items)	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.4 ¹	108.7 ¹	109.9 ¹	110.6 ¹	110.1 ¹	110.4 ¹	110.8 ¹	110.3 ¹	110.3 ¹	110.1 ¹
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.5	107.6	108.8	109.0 ¹	111.1 ¹	112.4 ¹	113.3 ¹	113.0 ¹	112.2 ¹	112.2 ¹	112.0 ¹	112.0 ¹	112.5 ¹
Jamaica ¹													
General (all items)	125.7	136.1	141.1	144.4	150.8	156.4	162.5	154.3	155.8	157.3	159.1	160.2	160.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	134.3	145.8	157.2	163.6	170.7	177.7	188.9	174.3	175.9	178.8	180.3	183.4	183.9
Japan ¹													
General (all items)	100.0	102.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	105.0	105.5	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁴	99.6	103.4	106.6	108.4	110.6	110.7	111.2	109.1	109.7	111.0	111.6	111.4	110.6
Jersey ⁵⁸													
General (all items)	155.9	158.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	165.4	167.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan													
General (all items)	114.1	117.4	116.4	115.5	119.3	124.7	125.0	125.1	125.3	125.5	125.3	125.1	126.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.6	114.0	115.2	111.2	110.8	114.4	114.4	114.5	114.7	114.8	113.8	113.5	116.3
Kazakhstan													
General (all items)	120.9	129.1	137.8	157.6	169.3	...	...	179.4	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*122.3	*129.3	*136.8	*154.4	*167.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya													
General (all items)	131.8	140.9	150.2	159.6	172.4	180.5	...	181.9	180.3	180.8	182.7	181.2	180.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*142.2	*154.5	*172.1	*189.5	*214.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati													
General (all items)	*96.9	*99.0	*99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*94.6	*94.6	*94.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait													
General (all items)	*111.2	*114.4	*118.1	*121.9	*124.6	*125.2	...	*125.2	*125.4	*125.5	*125.4	*125.6	*125.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*117.2	*120.6	*124.7	*127.1	*126.7	...	108.8 ²³	126.5 ¹	127.6 ¹	127.6 ¹	127.1 ¹	127.6 ¹	126.8 ¹
Kyrgyzstan													
General (all items)	127.8	137.4	146.4	146.9	151.6	153.9	155.7	153.8	152.7	152.0	152.2	152.6	153.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	126.3	136.7	141.7	132.5	135.8	132.9	134.6	132.9	130.8	128.8	128.8	129.4	130.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic													
General (all items)	*119.3	*124.2	*125.8	*127.8	*128.9	*131.5	...	*131.5	*131.8	*132.4	*133.4	*132.5	*132.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*131.2	*140.2	*146.6	*152.9	*152.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia													
General (all items)	106.7	107.4	107.6	107.7	110.9	113.7	116.9	114.5	113.6	113.5	114.2	115.0	114.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.4	112.1	110.7	111.9	118.1	118.8	122.3	119.4	118.0	117.1	118.1	119.1	119.1
Lebanon													
General (all items)	*117.3	*119.4	*115.0	*114.1	*119.0	*126.2	...	*127.0	*126.7	*127.0	*127.6	*127.6	*129.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*115.6	*119.8	*118.5	*117.1	*121.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho													
General (all items)	117.0	123.2	127.1	135.5	142.7	148.4	...	147.9	148.3	149.2	149.8	150.6	151.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*123.8	*130.4	*138.4	*154.8	*165.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia													
General (all items)	124.7	137.0	147.6	160.6	180.6	223.1	...	221.7	229.5	234.5	237.7	239.4	244.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*135.4	*147.6	*162.5	*175.3	*186.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya													
General (all items)	125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania ¹													
General (all items)	108.5	108.6	107.6	108.6	112.6	115.7	118.4	115.9	115.3	114.9	116.4	117.2	117.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.4	114.3	113.3	114.7	118.8	120.5	124.0	120.4	119.5	118.4	120.6	120.4	119.8
Luxembourg ¹													
General (all items)	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.5	111.5	113.1	115.1	113.2	112.4	113.9	114.2	114.3	114.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.0	109.6	110.5	112.2	115.3	117.9	119.5	117.9	118.2	118.2	118.6	118.6	119.3
Madagascar													
General (all items)	122.5	129.9	139.5	100.0 ⁵⁹	108.6 ⁵⁹	117.9 ⁵⁹	124.6 ⁵⁹	117.6 ⁵⁹	118.2 ⁵⁹	118.7 ⁵⁹	119.1 ⁵⁹	119.5 ⁵⁹	120.2 ⁵⁹
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶⁰	125.1 ⁵⁴	131.8 ⁵⁴	140.4 ⁵⁴	#100.0 ⁶¹	109.3 ⁶¹	121.1 ⁶¹	127.0 ⁶¹	120.9 ⁶¹	121.3 ⁶¹	121.7 ⁶¹	122.1 ⁶¹	122.3 ⁶¹	123.5 ⁶¹

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
119.6	120.1	119.5	120.4	119.5	118.8	119.3	119.3	119.6	119.3	120.0	...	...	Iraq Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
105.5	104.8	105.6	106.5	106.9	106.8	107.0	106.8	107.3	107.1	106.8	106.7	106.9	Île de Man ¹² Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
92.7	92.8	92.6	93.0	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.6	92.7	91.8	91.9	91.8	91.8	Israël Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaïque ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
107.4	107.3	107.4	107.9	108.3	109.0	108.4	108.0	108.3	108.0	108.5	108.0	108.0	Japon ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁴
110.1	111.1	111.7	111.5	111.2	112.6	110.6	110.2	110.9	110.9	111.9	111.4	111.4	Jersey ⁵⁸ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.0 ¹	110.1 ¹	110.2 ¹	110.5 ¹	110.7 ¹	110.7 ¹	110.8 ¹	110.8 ¹	111.3 ¹	110.6 ¹	110.5 ¹	110.3 ¹	110.5 ¹	Jordanie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.5 ¹	113.6 ¹	114.0 ¹	113.4 ¹	112.9 ¹	113.8 ¹	113.4 ¹	113.0 ¹	113.2 ¹	112.7 ¹	112.8 ¹	113.4 ¹	113.4 ¹	Kazakhstan Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
158.5	158.2	158.3	159.6	159.8	161.1	160.8	162.6	163.7	164.4	165.4	167.6	168.4	Kenya Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
181.1	180.3	181.5	183.2	184.1	185.0	185.3	189.7	191.3	192.4	194.2	199.5	200.5	Kiribati Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.5	105.3	105.3	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.0	106.0	Koweït Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.0	111.1	110.6	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.7	110.8	111.0	112.1	112.4	112.2	112.1	Kirghizistan Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lettonie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
125.3	124.1	123.7	124.0	124.8	125.1	125.7	125.6	125.6	124.9	125.3	125.6	126.0	Liban Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
115.8	114.1	113.4	113.5	114.9	115.6	115.2	115.4	114.9	112.7	113.1	114.4	116.0	Lesotho Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye Généraux (tous les articles)
182.1	182.7	184.2	187.2	193.8	193.6	192.3	191.6	189.9	189.7	...	...	...	Lituanie ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶⁰
*125.8	*125.7	*125.8	*125.6	*125.6	*125.8	*126.5	*126.8	*127.1	*127.5	*127.5	*127.5	...	Malaisie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
#108.2 ²³	107.7 ²³	107.5 ²³	107.6 ²³	107.4 ²³	108.1 ²³	108.2 ²³	109.5 ²³	109.6 ²³	109.9 ²³	109.8 ²³	109.9 ²³	110.1 ²³	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
154.7	155.3	155.0	154.6	154.1	154.3	155.2	155.1	155.1	155.6	156.5	157.9	159.4	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
132.6	133.3	133.0	133.1	132.8	133.2	134.6	134.3	133.5	134.2	135.4	137.9	140.2	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*131.4	*131.8	*132.4	*132.7	*133.7	*134.4	*134.7	*135.8	*136.8	*138.6	*139.6	*140.1	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.4	115.0	115.0	116.3	117.3	117.6	118.0	116.9	117.1	117.1	117.6	117.3	117.0	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
119.8	120.6	120.7	121.8	122.4	124.3	124.3	122.9	122.4	121.0	122.2	122.1	122.7	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*128.0	*127.1	*127.3	*129.5	*130.1	*130.2	*129.2	*128.6	*128.6	*129.0	*130.7	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
150.9	153.4	153.6	154.3	155.0	155.0	156.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
249.9	245.5	244.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.3	116.6	116.7	117.7	118.7	119.0	118.8	118.4	118.0	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.5	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
120.2	121.5	122.1	122.8	124.5	124.9	124.3	125.0	124.4	125.1	124.7	124.6	124.4	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.9	112.9	114.6	114.8	115.0	115.3	115.3	114.5	115.8	115.6	115.6	115.7	115.8	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
118.5	119.4	119.4	118.6	119.0	119.3	119.8	120.1	120.1	119.7	119.4	119.6	119.9	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
121.9 ⁵⁹	122.4 ⁵⁹	123.0 ⁵⁹	123.3 ⁵⁹	123.5 ⁵⁹	123.9 ⁵⁹	124.7 ⁵⁹	124.8 ⁵⁹	125.2 ⁵⁹	125.4 ⁵⁹	125.7 ⁵⁹	126.0 ⁵⁹	126.7 ⁵⁹	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
125.0 ⁶¹	125.5 ⁶¹	125.8 ⁶¹	126.0 ⁶¹	126.3 ⁶¹	126.4 ⁶¹	126.8 ⁶¹	127.1 ⁶¹	127.3 ⁶¹	127.5 ⁶¹	127.8 ⁶¹	128.2 ⁶¹	128.9 ⁶¹	

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Malawi													
General (all items)	*166.1	*205.6	*250.6	*305.0	*340.2	*382.5	...	*368.9	*371.2	*376.3	*383.9	*391.3	*397.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁴⁵	...	*149.4	*185.1	*230.9	*262.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia													
General (all items)	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.6	120.7	121.5	119.6	119.8	120.0	120.5	120.7	121.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.5	115.2	119.4	124.0	129.2	130.9	133.0	129.8	130.1	130.1	130.3	131.0	131.3
Maldives													
General (all items)	*128.1	*130.8	*132.0	*132.7	*136.4	*136.3	...	*135.0	*135.7	*137.6	*136.6	*136.0	*136.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*151.2	*152.3	*153.0	*153.9	*163.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali ⁶²													
General (all items)	107.8	108.7	110.3	108.3	110.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶³	*109.8	*109.6	*112.9	*109.2	*112.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta													
General (all items)	106.7	107.0	108.2	#108.9	110.3	111.6	113.5	111.5	111.4	111.5	112.2	112.6	113.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	157.6 ¹²	158.4 ¹²	...	#*96.5 ⁴	*99.8 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique ¹													
General (all items)	105.4	106.2	106.3	106.1	106.7	108.0	109.3	108.3	108.3	108.7	108.3	108.0	108.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³²	107.1	108.4	110.3	111.7	113.0	114.3	116.0	113.6	114.1	115.1	114.5	115.1	114.2
Mauritania ⁶⁴													
General (all items)	...	...	...	102.6	104.8	108.0	110.5	107.8	108.1	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	104.0	107.2	111.7	114.7	111.4	112.0	112.8	114.0	113.4	113.4
Mauritius ¹													
General (all items)	114.6	118.2	119.8	121.0	125.4	129.4	130.0	128.9	128.7	127.8	127.9	128.4	128.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.8	117.0	120.8	122.1	126.6	134.0	134.9	131.9	130.0	127.6	127.8	129.7	129.9
Mexico ¹													
General (all items)	111.8	116.2	119.4	122.8	130.2	136.6	141.5	135.4	136.1	136.9	137.5	138.2	139.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁵³	119.0	125.0	129.9	135.2	144.4	151.3	158.1	149.3	150.7	152.1	152.4	152.3	154.5
Micronesia (Federated States of)													
General (all items)	112.3	113.0	112.7	111.5	112.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia													
General (all items)	137.0 ¹	153.7 ¹	163.8 ¹	165.6 ¹	172.0 ¹	#112.3 ²⁵	...	112.6 ²⁵	113.2 ²⁵	112.2 ²⁵	112.2 ²⁵	113.2 ²⁵	115.3 ²⁵
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	144.8 ¹	158.4 ¹	161.4 ¹	157.9 ¹	164.3 ¹	#110.1 ²⁵	...	115.2 ²⁵	115.6 ²⁵	110.0 ²⁵	107.4 ²⁵	107.2 ²⁵	109.1 ²⁵
Montenegro													
General (all items)	110.1	109.3	111.0	110.7 ¹	113.4 ¹	116.3 ¹	116.7 ¹	116.6 ¹	116.8 ¹	116.7 ¹	116.8 ¹	116.6 ¹	116.8 ¹
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.7	111.1	114.3	113.4 ¹	115.4 ¹	115.8 ¹	119.5 ¹	116.2 ¹	116.7 ¹	116.8 ¹	116.1 ¹	115.6 ¹	116.3 ¹
Montserrat													
General (all items)	*109.6	#*109.1	*107.9	*107.6	*108.9	*110.3	...	*110.7	*110.7	*110.8	*110.9	*110.5	*110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶⁴	...	*99.3	*99.1	*99.0	*98.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco ¹													
General (all items)	104.1	104.6	106.2	108.0	108.8	110.7	111.1	111.5	110.5	110.4	110.7	110.6	111.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	104.8	107.4	110.5	110.5	111.6	110.2	113.7	111.1	110.8	110.6	109.9	111.9
Mozambique ¹													
General (all items)	118.9	122.0	126.3	148.3	170.7	177.4	182.3	177.9	177.5	178.0	178.2	178.3	178.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123.0	127.7	134.4	170.9	199.0	199.0	205.5	198.4	195.6	195.5	195.6	196.0	197.2
Myanmar													
General (all items)	112.6	#118.2	129.3	138.3	144.6	154.5	...	152.5	154.4	155.7	157.7	159.6	160.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁴⁵	...	*113.1	*127.9	*139.7	*145.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia ¹													
General (all items)	118.3	124.7	128.9	137.6	145.9	152.3	158.0	151.7	152.5	152.6	153.7	154.4	155.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.9	131.9	139.4	154.4	162.9	168.2	175.4	168.0	167.8	167.5	168.1	169.1	171.7
Nepal ⁶⁵													
General (all items)	...	96.1	103.7	112.8	116.9	121.7	128.4	120.3	121.3	123.3	124.0	124.8	125.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	95.1	104.4	113.3	114.8	117.1	123.7	115.3	117.4	119.1	120.4	121.7	120.8
Netherlands													
General (all items)	107.5	108.5	109.3	109.5	111.0	112.9	115.9	112.6	113.8	114.0	113.5	113.9	113.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	106.8	106.7	107.4	108.4	111.3	112.2	116.8	112.0	112.2	112.8	112.4	112.3	112.9
New Caledonia ¹													
General (all items)	105.6	105.7	106.3	107.0	...	109.9	110.2	109.3	109.8	110.1	109.6	110.6	110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.4	108.6	110.6	112.5	...	113.9	110.7	114.0	115.0	114.1	113.0	112.2	111.1
New Zealand ¹													
General (all items)	106.3	107.6	107.9	108.6	110.7	112.4	114.2	♦112.0	...	...	♦113.0	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.2	105.8	106.0	105.3	107.7	107.5	108.7	108.2	109.2	108.4	108.1	107.3	106.4
Nicaragua													
General (all items)	124.1	131.6	136.9	141.7	147.2	154.4	162.7	154.8	154.6	154.3	155.0	155.8	156.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	129.6	139.8	146.5	148.7	149.5	155.8	162.9	157.0	155.4	154.3	153.7	154.8	157.4
Niger ⁶⁶													
General (all items)	...	106.3 ⁶⁷	107.3 ⁶⁷	107.5 ⁶⁷	110.1 ⁶⁷	#104.1 ⁶⁴	...	106.0 ⁶⁴	105.0 ⁶⁴	105.5 ⁶⁴	104.6 ⁶⁴	103.9 ⁶⁴	103.4 ⁶⁴
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	123.4 ⁶⁷	121.8 ⁶⁷	122.4 ⁶⁷	120.9 ⁶⁷	121.8 ⁶⁷	#102.2 ⁶⁴	...	105.6 ⁶⁴	103.9 ⁶⁴	104.7 ⁶⁴	102.4 ⁶⁴	101.2 ⁶⁴	100.0 ⁶⁴

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*401.5	*415.4	*420.8	*422.3	*405.9	*402.6	*401.8	*405.5	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁴⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
121.1	120.5	120.8	121.1	121.1	121.4	121.4	121.5	121.8	121.8	122.0	122.1	122.3	Maldives Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
132.0	132.5	133.1	132.5	132.3	132.7	132.8	133.2	133.3	133.2	133.3	133.3	133.9	Mali ⁶² Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶³
*135.8	*135.6	*136.1	*135.8	*136.3	*136.8	*137.1	*136.1	*137.0	...	...	...	...	Malte Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie ⁶⁴ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.5	111.6	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.6	113.7	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.1	114.5	114.9	Maurice ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁵³
107.9	108.3	108.5	109.4	109.3	109.4	109.4	109.3	110.0	109.2	109.3	109.1	109.8	Micronésie (États fédérés de) Généraux (tous les articles)
114.8	115.5	115.9	116.0	115.5	115.5	115.3	115.9	116.2	115.9	116.8	116.5	116.8	Mongolie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.3	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.1	109.3	109.7	110.5	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.5	112.3	Monténégro Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.7	113.3	112.7	112.9	112.9	113.3	113.6	115.1	116.2	116.2	116.9	117.1	116.5	Montserrat Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶⁴
128.4	130.2	130.9	130.9	130.9	130.9	129.7	129.7	130.0	129.5	128.9	129.3	129.5	Maroc ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
128.7	133.7	138.3	139.3	138.8	138.7	134.6	134.1	135.0	133.1	130.3	130.7	132.7	Mozambique ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
140.3	140.5	140.4	141.0	141.0	140.6	140.7	141.3	141.2	141.6	142.4	143.5	144.3	Myanmar Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁴⁵
157.1	157.8	155.9	156.0	156.7	157.2	157.5	158.8	158.2	158.6	159.0	160.3	161.6	Namibie ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Népal ⁶⁵ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.0 ²⁵	116.6 ²⁵	117.2 ²⁵	118.0 ²⁵	119.2 ²⁵	120.9 ²⁵	121.7 ²⁵	121.5 ²⁵	122.2 ²⁵	122.2 ²⁵	...	...	...	Pays-Bas Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
111.1 ²⁵	114.9 ²⁵	116.1 ²⁵	118.3 ²⁵	121.6 ²⁵	126.8 ²⁵	127.6 ²⁵	126.6 ²⁵	124.6 ²⁵	124.1 ²⁵	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.1 ¹	115.7 ¹	116.1 ¹	116.9 ¹	117.0 ¹	117.3 ¹	116.5 ¹	116.4 ¹	116.5 ¹	116.6 ¹	117.2 ¹	117.4 ¹	117.3 ¹	Nouvelle-Zélande ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
116.2 ¹	117.0 ¹	118.0 ¹	119.5 ¹	120.0 ¹	120.5 ¹	119.9 ¹	119.9 ¹	119.9 ¹	119.7 ¹	119.4 ¹	119.7 ¹	119.9 ¹	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
*110.5	*112.0	*111.1	*110.7	*112.5	*111.8	*112.3	*112.3	*112.4	*112.5	...	...	...	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.5	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.9	111.6	111.8	110.9	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.8	111.8	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
110.4	109.1	108.9	108.5	110.0	111.8	112.1	109.8	110.6	109.4	109.9	111.1	111.1	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
179.5	180.6	181.2	182.4	182.9	182.4	182.0	181.4	181.6	181.8	182.3	183.4	185.8	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
199.7	203.3	204.4	206.7	207.8	206.5	205.0	202.0	201.8	202.0	203.5	207.5	215.6	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
159.6	159.8	160.8	162.2	164.2	166.0	167.0	171.2	171.9	172.7	...	...	...	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
155.0	156.9	156.7	157.0	157.6	157.5	157.7	158.1	158.2	158.7	159.0	159.2	159.1	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
172.6	175.6	176.2	176.2	175.8	175.3	174.6	173.5	174.4	175.4	175.8	176.6	175.6	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
124.4	123.9	124.2	124.1	124.8	126.3	127.7	128.6	131.9	131.7	132.6	132.8	132.5	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
118.1	117.2	116.9	116.6	118.2	120.0	123.1	124.8	128.7	128.2	130.3	130.4	129.6	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.5	113.6	114.6	115.0	115.8	115.7	115.5	116.7	117.2	116.5	117.0	116.5	116.6	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
113.1	114.5	115.7	115.3	115.8	116.1	117.0	117.6	118.3	117.9	117.8	117.7	117.3	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.9	110.6	109.7	110.0	109.8	110.3	110.3	110.6	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.0	110.4	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
110.5	110.5	109.9	111.1	110.6	110.3	111.0	111.9	110.6	110.4	110.4	110.3	111.2	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
♦113.1	...	...	♦113.2	...	...	♦113.9	...	...	♦114.7	...	...	♦115.2	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
105.9	107.3	107.8	108.4	108.1	108.9	107.8	109.3	110.3	110.2	109.6	108.5	108.1	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
157.6	157.2	157.6	160.5	162.0	163.3	163.4	164.0	163.9	163.7	164.3	165.6	167.3	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
159.2	158.6	158.4	160.9	161.7	163.5	164.5	164.7	163.7	162.3	163.0	166.2	167.7	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
103.6 ⁶⁴	101.5 ⁶⁴	101.5 ⁶⁴	101.0 ⁶⁴	101.0 ⁶⁴	101.6 ⁶⁴	102.1 ⁶⁴	101.3 ⁶⁴	101.7 ⁶⁴	101.6 ⁶⁴	102.0 ⁶⁴	101.5 ⁶⁴	...	Nicaragua Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
99.5 ⁶⁴	97.4 ⁶⁴	97.5 ⁶⁴	96.8 ⁶⁴	96.7 ⁶⁴	97.7 ⁶⁴	98.7 ⁶⁴	97.5 ⁶⁴	97.8 ⁶⁴	97.5 ⁶⁴	98.2 ⁶⁴	97.4 ⁶⁴	...	Niger ⁶⁶ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Nigeria ⁶⁸													
General (all items)	134.9	145.8	158.9	183.9	214.2	240.1	267.5	239.1	241.8	244.4	246.4	248.2	250.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	134.2	146.8	161.3	185.2	221.3	253.0	287.5	251.5	255.0	258.6	261.2	263.3	265.7
North Macedonia													
General (all items)	110.3	110.0	109.7	109.4	110.9	112.6	...	113.0	112.7	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	112.3	111.2	111.6	109.9	110.1	111.1	...	112.1	110.7	110.7	111.1	111.1	111.2
Norway													
General (all items)	104.2	106.3	108.6	112.5	114.6	117.7	120.3	117.8	118.7	118.3	118.9	118.7	119.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.2	105.3	108.4	111.2	111.2	114.0	115.2	113.2	117.3	115.5	115.0	114.2	115.8
Oman													
General (all items)	#108.2	109.3	109.4	110.6	112.4	113.4	...	113.6	113.8	113.7	113.6	114.0	113.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*109.8	*111.7	*110.8	*109.5	*110.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan													
General (all items)	132.2	141.7	145.3	150.8	156.9	164.9	...	164.5	166.0	166.4	166.3	170.2	170.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	103.5	104.7	143.0	146.5	151.3	154.6	...	155.6	156.6	156.9	155.8	158.2	157.2
Palau													
General (all items)	112.1	116.8	117.9	116.7	118.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*112.9	*114.6	*116.4	*112.9	*115.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama													
General (all items) ³⁸	#116.4	119.5	119.6	120.5	121.6	122.5	122.1	122.8	122.8	122.9	122.8	122.9	122.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*121.1	*124.7	*122.6	*124.2	*123.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea													
General (all items)	114.6	120.6	127.8	136.3	143.7	150.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*96.7	*101.4	*106.4	*111.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay ⁶⁹													
General (all items)	115.2	121.0	124.8	129.9	134.6	140.0	...	140.0	139.6	139.9	140.4	141.3	142.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.8	122.2	125.8	133.1	140.8	146.3	...	146.6	144.1	144.7	144.3	145.4	148.1
Peru ⁷⁰													
General (all items)	110.2	113.7	117.8	122.0	125.4	127.1	...	126.9	127.4	127.5	127.8	127.9	128.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁷¹	139.7	...	...	...	163.1	...	...	161.8	...	162.9	163.6	163.7	164.0
Philippines ⁴⁵													
General (all items)	102.6	106.3	107.0	108.4	111.5	117.3	...	116.8	117.4	118.4	119.5	119.8	119.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.5	108.5	110.5	112.3	115.7	123.6	...	122.3	123.4	125.4	127.6	127.7	126.8
Poland ¹													
General (all items)	109.0	109.0	108.1	107.6	109.6	111.5	113.9	111.7	111.5	111.5	111.7	112.1	112.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.7	110.6	109.1	110.3	114.9	117.9	123.8	118.1	117.3	116.5	117.2	117.7	117.7
Portugal ¹													
General (all items) ⁷²	106.8	106.5	107.0	107.7	109.2	110.3	110.6	111.1	110.4	110.0	111.3	111.2	110.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.4	106.0	107.0	107.6	109.2	110.0	110.4	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.5	109.8	110.1
Puerto Rico ¹													
General (all items)	105.4	106.0	105.2	104.8	106.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁴	106.0	108.2	111.1	112.0	112.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar ²³													
General (all items)	100.0	103.4	105.2	108.0	108.5	108.8	108.1	108.8	109.0	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	100.2	101.1	99.2	101.1	101.1	101.0	99.7	100.3	100.6	101.5	102.6	101.9
Republic of Korea ¹													
General (all items)	107.7	109.1	109.8	110.9	113.1	114.8	115.2	114.4	114.6	115.2	116.0	115.8	115.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.4	113.7	115.6	118.3	122.3	125.9	125.7	122.7	123.6	129.1	133.1	129.7	125.6
Republic of Moldova ⁷³													
General (all items)	117.8	123.8	135.8	144.5	153.9	158.7	...	159.5	157.6	157.4	157.6	158.2	158.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁴	119.0	124.5	137.1	147.1	159.1	167.8	...	169.1	165.7	165.1	165.1	166.2	167.6
Réunion ¹													
General (all items)	104.9	105.1	104.7	104.8	105.3	107.2	107.7	107.6	108.1	107.6	106.9	107.3	107.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ³²	109.0	109.9	110.5	110.7	111.8	115.4	116.4	115.9	115.3	114.9	114.5	114.1	114.4
Romania													
General (all items)	113.7	114.9	#114.2	112.4	113.9	119.2 ¹	...	119.5 ¹	118.9 ¹	119.2 ¹	119.8 ¹	120.4 ¹	120.3 ¹
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	138.5 ⁷⁴	136.2 ⁷⁴	131.0 ⁷⁴	#97.4 ²⁵	99.8 ²⁵	103.6 ²⁵	...	103.9 ²⁵	103.1 ²⁵	102.9 ²⁵	103.7 ²⁵	104.4 ²⁵	104.1 ²⁵
Russian Federation													
General (all items)	121.6	131.2	151.5	162.2	168.2	173.0	...	173.1	173.6	173.6	173.9	174.5	175.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.5	133.6	161.7	171.0	175.6	178.5	...	179.1	178.3	177.4	177.2	178.3	180.4
Rwanda ⁷⁵													
General (all items)	117.1	119.1	122.1	129.1	135.4	137.2	140.5	138.6	137.1	137.7	138.0	137.1	136.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125.9	127.3	132.2	146.5	160.4	156.1	160.1	160.7	156.0	157.4	156.2	152.3	149.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹													
General (all items)	107.9	108.1	105.7	104.9	105.7	104.6	...	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.1	104.1	105.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.4	114.4	102.2	95.9	95.7	98.0	...	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.7	98.7
Saint Lucia													
General (all items) ¹	108.6	112.5	111.4	107.9	108.0	110.1	...	110.4	110.5	110.5	110.3	110.8	110.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁷⁶	100.0	102.1	102.4	99.1	97.6	101.2	...	102.1	102.0	101.4	101.0	101.9	101.2

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
252.1	253.9	255.8	257.8	260.2	263.1	266.0	268.6	271.3	274.1	277.1	279.9	282.3	Nigéria ⁶⁸
267.9	270.1	272.3	274.6	277.8	281.6	284.4	289.0	292.5	296.3	300.2	304.0	306.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
112.9	112.8	112.8	113.2	114.1	114.6	113.4	113.6	113.9	113.2	113.1	113.0	...	Macédoine du Nord
111.4	112.2	112.8	113.6	114.5	115.2	112.1	111.7	112.7	112.3	112.1	112.4	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
119.2	118.7	119.7	119.9	120.3	120.0	120.1	121.0	120.1	120.6	120.9	121.2	120.9	Norvège
113.1	113.5	116.7	115.6	114.7	113.7	114.6	119.4	116.5	115.9	114.6	114.8	112.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.6	113.2	113.1	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.3	113.6	113.8	113.7	...	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
169.6	171.3	172.4	174.9	177.1	178.5	179.1	183.2	186.2	187.6	191.0	...	...	Pakistan
154.7	155.2	157.6	162.6	165.5	167.4	167.3	169.0	173.7	176.6	178.9	183.2	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
121.8	121.5	121.6	122.1	122.5	122.6	122.2	122.4	122.1	122.0	122.0	122.0	121.8	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ³⁸
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
141.8	141.8	142.6	142.8	143.2	144.3	144.0	143.9	143.7	144.1	144.7	145.0	...	Paraguay ⁶⁹
146.2	152.6	148.5	147.8	148.4	149.7	147.5	146.9	146.0	146.2	147.6	148.8	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
128.3	128.3	128.5	129.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pérou ⁷⁰
164.1	164.0	164.0	164.8	165.3	165.5	165.1	...	...	...	165.5	165.5	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁷¹
118.9	119.1	119.3	119.3	119.6	119.8	119.9	120.2	120.6	120.8	121.1	121.9	120.2	Philippines ⁴⁵
126.0	126.5	126.1	125.1	125.2	125.5	125.6	125.8	126.4	126.6	126.8	128.2	126.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.1	111.9	112.3	112.6	113.8	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.5	114.6	115.5	Pologne ¹
118.5	119.8	120.9	121.4	122.6	124.3	124.7	125.1	124.7	124.5	124.9	125.3	126.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.4	109.1	108.9	110.8	111.4	111.5	111.5	110.1	109.9	111.2	111.2	111.0	110.9	Portugal ¹
110.1	110.5	110.4	110.2	109.9	110.5	110.6	110.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2	Généraux (tous les articles) ⁷²
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁴
108.6	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.3	107.7	108.4	108.2	109.5	108.4	107.5	107.8	108.3	Qatar ²³
99.8	99.9	101.0	101.3	99.9	97.8	101.5	100.9	102.5	102.5	101.4	102.1	100.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.6	114.5	114.5	114.8	115.2	115.4	115.2	114.8	115.1	115.5	115.8	115.2	115.5	République de Corée ¹
125.8	125.8	125.8	125.4	126.5	125.8	124.4	123.3	124.5	115.5	127.8	128.0	124.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
159.7	161.7	162.3	163.2	164.6	166.8	166.5	166.1	166.1	167.5	168.9	170.2	...	République de Moldova ⁷³
169.5	172.5	174.0	175.4	178.4	183.7	181.7	180.4	179.1	180.9	184.4	188.0	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁴
108.0	107.2	106.2	107.0	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.6	107.6	108.1	108.4	Réunion ¹
116.0	114.9	115.8	116.6	117.1	116.9	116.6	116.6	116.8	116.2	116.0	117.1	116.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ³²
120.5 ¹	121.5 ¹	122.4 ¹	123.0 ¹	123.8 ¹	124.3 ¹	124.0 ¹	123.8 ¹	123.9 ¹	124.0 ¹	124.5 ¹	124.8 ¹	...	Roumanie
104.8 ²⁵	106.1 ²⁵	107.5 ²⁵	108.0 ²⁵	108.7 ²⁵	109.6 ²⁵	109.1 ²⁵	108.4 ²⁵	108.1 ²⁵	108.0 ²⁵	108.7 ²⁵	109.2 ²⁵	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
176.8	178.6	179.4	179.9	180.5	181.1	181.2	181.5	181.1	180.8	181.0	181.5	...	Fédération de Russie
184.1	186.7	188.4	189.6	190.5	191.4	190.2	189.5	187.4	186.2	186.6	187.6	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
136.2	136.2	136.7	138.1	138.6	139.9	139.7	139.7	140.9	142.2	143.2	145.8	145.3	Rwanda ⁷⁵
148.4	148.3	149.3	154.4	155.2	158.7	158.2	157.8	161.6	165.5	167.5	173.7	170.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
105.1	104.6	103.9	104.8	104.7	104.6	104.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis ¹
99.3	99.0	99.1	99.6	98.9	99.0	100.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.9	111.1	112.0	111.8	111.2	111.1	111.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
102.3	102.3	103.2	102.9	103.6	103.5	103.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) ¹
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁷⁶

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines													
General (all items)	*106.7	*106.9	*105.1	*104.9	*107.2	*109.7	...	*109.8	*109.9	*110.0	*110.1	*110.2	*110.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*109.1	*110.8	*109.5	*108.8	*111.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa ⁷²													
General (all items)	*108.0	#*107.6	*108.3	*109.8	*111.7	*116.4	...	*117.8	*119.1	*118.7	*118.0	*118.3	*115.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹²	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino ⁴⁷													
General (all items)	106.4	107.6	107.7	108.4	109.5	111.4	112.5	111.4	111.6	112.1	111.9	111.9	111.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.3	117.5	121.3	123.7	126.7	133.2	138.2	132.7	134.0	133.9	135.2	135.8	135.8
Sao Tome and Principe													
General (all items)	136.7	146.3	154.0	162.3	171.6	185.1	...	183.1	184.0	186.7	190.1	192.7	192.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶⁴	...	...	...	*105.0	*111.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia ¹													
General (all items)	110.5	112.9	114.4	116.7	115.7	118.6	117.1	118.7	118.8	118.6	118.3	118.0	117.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116.3	117.9	118.6	117.1	116.2	123.6	125.1	123.1	124.3	124.1	124.8	125.0	124.9
Senegal ⁷⁷													
General (all items)	106.2 ¹	104.7 ¹	105.3 ¹	106.9 ¹	108.9 ¹	103.7 ⁶⁴	...	101.7 ⁶⁴	103.0 ⁶⁴	104.7 ⁶⁴	105.8 ⁶⁴	105.5 ⁶⁴	105.2 ⁶⁴
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.2 ¹	109.1 ¹	110.9 ¹	113.6 ¹	117.2 ¹	108.2 ⁶⁴	...	103.8 ⁶⁴	106.4 ⁶⁴	110.2 ⁶⁴	112.0 ⁶⁴	112.0 ⁶⁴	110.5 ⁶⁴
Serbia													
General (all items)	128.5	131.1	133.0	134.5	138.7	141.4	144.0	142.2	141.8	142.3	141.8	142.2	141.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	131.9	130.6	133.2	132.8	137.2	139.7	143.3	142.2	139.5	139.7	139.4	139.8	138.4
Seychelles ¹													
General (all items)	114.6	116.2	120.9	119.6	123.1	127.7	130.0	127.6	128.2	127.9	128.2	128.4	128.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁷⁸	114.9	114.6	116.7	116.7	117.7	117.9	116.9	118.5	118.8	116.0	116.0	115.8	115.7
Sierra Leone ¹													
General (all items)	120.1	125.7	134.1	148.7	175.8	204.0	234.2	203.2	207.3	210.1	210.9	209.5	214.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.5	127.2	137.8	155.1	185.3	218.0	237.0	218.3	220.6	224.6	226.6	223.2	229.8
Singapore													
General (all items)	112.7	113.8	113.2	112.6	113.3	113.8	114.4	113.8	113.7	114.2	114.1	113.8	114.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	107.7	110.8	112.9	115.3	116.9	118.6	120.4	118.5	118.8	118.7	118.9	119.0	119.0
Slovakia													
General (all items)	109.2	109.1	108.7	108.2	109.6	112.3	115.3	112.5	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.4	113.5	113.2	110.0	114.4	118.8	123.6	119.9	118.6	118.1	118.9	118.6	118.0
Slovenia													
General (all items)	106.3	#106.5	105.9	105.9	107.4	109.3	111.1	110.3	109.3	109.3	109.8	110.1	110.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.6	112.2	113.2	114.2	116.8	119.9	121.8	120.7	119.7	119.6	119.9	120.1	119.4
Solomon Islands													
General (all items)	119.8	126.0	125.3	125.9	126.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁷⁹	...	*568.9	*552.5	*555.4	*551.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa ⁷⁵													
General (all items)	117.3	124.4	130.1	#138.4	145.7	152.4	158.7	152.2	153.4	153.3	154.0	154.7	155.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.3	130.6	137.2	#151.7	162.2	168.0	173.8	167.7	168.2	168.0	168.5	168.8	169.5
South Sudan													
General (all items)	213.6	217.2	331.9	1 592.4	4 583.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*212.5	*217.9	*349.4	*1 660.9	*4 574.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain ¹													
General (all items)	107.2	107.0	106.5	106.3	108.4	110.2	111.0	110.9	110.2	110.3	110.6	111.6	111.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.3	107.0	108.2	109.7	111.1	112.9	114.1	113.6	112.8	112.8	112.8	114.2	113.6
Sri Lanka													
General (all items)	122.7 ⁸⁰	#105.5 ²³	109.5 ²³	113.8 ²³	122.6 ²³	125.2 ²³	129.6 ²³	126.5 ²³	126.6 ²³	125.4 ²³	124.4 ²³	124.9 ²³	127.7 ²³
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.9 ⁸⁰	#105.2 ²³	110.7 ²³	114.1 ²³	127.0 ²³	126.8 ²³	127.6 ²³	129.9 ²³	129.7 ²³	126.0 ²³	122.8 ²³	122.7 ²³	128.9 ²³
State of Palestine													
General (all items)	107.6	109.4	111.0	110.7	111.0	110.8	112.5 ¹	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.5	111.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.4	105.8	107.8	106.2	105.2	104.4	107.9 ¹	105.1	106.0	104.5	104.5	105.6	105.1
Sudan													
General (all items)	*218.6	*299.2	*349.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁵⁶	...	...	*501.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname ¹													
General (all items)	126.0	130.2	139.2	216.4	264.1	282.8 ⁸¹	294.8	...	282.6	284.7	286.0	287.2	287.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124.7	130.0	141.8	206.7	264.7	289.5 ⁸¹	304.3	...	287.8	291.6	293.5	294.9	296.6
Sweden													
General (all items)	103.8	103.6	103.6	104.6	106.5	108.6	110.5	108.6	109.2	109.0	109.5	109.3	109.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	105.1	105.4	107.9	109.0	111.4	114.0	117.2	113.4	114.9	114.4	115.0	114.4	114.3
Switzerland ¹													
General (all items)	99.3	99.3	98.2	97.7	98.3	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.5	97.9	99.1	99.2	99.9	100.2	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.3
Syrian Arab Republic													
General (all items)	264.5	324.2	448.8	662.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	316.3	378.0	512.1	807.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*110.0 ...	*110.6 ...	*110.1 ...	*110.3 ...	*110.7 ...	*110.2 ...	*110.8 ...	*111.0 ...	*111.0 ...	*110.7 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
*115.4 ...	*113.5 ...	*114.3 ...	*116.2 ...	*116.0 ...	*117.3 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Samoa ⁷² Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹²
112.0 137.6	112.2 139.2	112.1 136.9	112.4 136.9	112.6 137.5	112.5 137.7	112.4 138.0	112.5 138.4	112.7 137.7	112.4 138.4	112.4 138.2	112.6 139.6	112.9 140.4	Saint-Marin ⁴⁷ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
193.8 ...	193.2 ...	195.5 ...	196.0 ...	196.8 ...	197.5 ...	198.7 ...	199.0 ...	199.7 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶⁴
117.3 124.3	117.0 124.2	116.8 123.8	116.7 124.1	116.7 124.2	116.8 124.4	117.0 124.7	117.1 124.3	117.2 125.3	117.5 126.3	117.7 126.5	117.6 126.3	117.6 127.1	Arabie saoudite ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
105.1 ⁶⁴ 110.6 ⁶⁴	103.8 ⁶⁴ 108.3 ⁶⁴	103.6 ⁶⁴ 107.9 ⁶⁴	103.1 ⁶⁴ 106.9 ⁶⁴	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Sénégal ⁷⁷ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
141.9 139.8	142.5 141.7	143.5 144.5	144.1 146.1	145.2 147.9	144.8 145.8	144.4 144.3	144.1 142.4	144.1 141.5	143.4 140.8	143.6 140.8	143.9 141.2	144.6 142.6	Serbie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
128.2 115.7	129.5 116.4	129.7 116.9	129.6 116.4	129.8 116.3	130.0 116.8	130.0 116.8	130.1 117.0	130.2 116.9	130.2 117.2	130.3 117.3	130.3 117.5	130.3 117.3	Seychelles ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁷⁸
214.3 226.4	218.1 226.2	220.5 228.9	224.6 234.9	230.3 244.6	230.1 230.5	233.0 232.8	238.2 237.5	242.5 243.2	242.9 245.4	242.6 243.5	243.1 238.1	244.1 238.6	Sierra Leone ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
114.0 119.1	113.7 119.5	114.4 119.9	114.3 119.8	113.9 119.8	114.8 120.0	114.5 120.2	114.1 120.4	114.7 120.7	114.7 120.8	114.3 121.1	114.6 121.0	114.9 121.2	Singapour Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
112.6 117.9	113.8 121.4	114.1 121.6	114.7 122.9	115.0 122.9	115.4 123.9	115.5 124.6	115.6 124.2	115.9 124.3	116.0 124.8	115.9 124.2	116.1 124.2	115.9 124.1	Slovaquie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.6 118.5	108.4 120.3	109.2 120.5	110.0 120.3	110.9 120.0	111.8 122.9	112.2 123.3	111.4 123.2	111.8 123.1	111.6 121.9	111.7 122.0	111.8 122.3	111.6 122.3	Slovénie Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Îles Salomon Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁷⁹
154.7 169.5	154.4 171.8	155.7 171.8	157.0 172.3	158.0 172.6	158.4 173.1	159.0 173.9	159.5 173.9	160.0 174.6	160.4 175.1	160.4 175.0	160.5 175.4	160.9 176.1	Afrique du Sud ⁷⁵ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Soudan du Sud Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
111.0 113.4	109.6 113.3	109.8 113.6	110.2 113.2	111.3 113.2	111.6 113.7	111.4 114.1	110.7 113.8	110.7 113.9	110.7 113.8	111.7 115.5	111.9 115.5	111.9 115.3	Espagne ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
127.1 ²³ 128.4 ²³	127.3 ²³ 125.8 ²³	126.7 ²³ 122.9 ²³	126.4 ²³ 121.4 ²³	127.3 ²³ 122.5 ²³	128.7 ²³ 125.1 ²³	129.2 ²³ 126.1 ²³	129.4 ²³ 126.5 ²³	129.7 ²³ 126.8 ²³	130.6 ²³ 128.8 ²³	131.9 ²³ 131.7 ²³	132.9 ²³ 134.1 ²³	135.0 ²³ 139.5 ²³	Sri Lanka Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.9 104.5	110.8 ¹ 105.7 ¹	110.8 ¹ 105.4 ¹	111.7 ¹ 108.0 ¹	112.7 ¹ 111.0 ¹	113.2 ¹ 108.2 ¹	112.6 ¹ 106.6 ¹	112.9 ¹ 107.1 ¹	113.2 ¹ 108.5 ¹	113.6 ¹ 110.1 ¹	113.2 ¹ 108.9 ¹	112.9 ¹ 108.0 ¹	112.6 ¹ 107.4 ¹	État de Palestine Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	Soudan Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁵⁶
288.5 296.8	290.2 298.9	289.9 298.7	289.9 298.2	291.8 299.5	293.3 300.5	294.1 303.4	295.0 303.6	296.0 305.5	297.5 309.3	299.4 310.3	300.2 311.5	300.6 311.7	Suriname ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.7 115.0	108.6 114.5	109.4 116.0	109.7 116.8	110.5 116.6	110.7 116.7	110.6 116.9	111.0 119.3	110.6 118.2	111.1 118.1	111.1 117.5	111.2 117.9	111.6 117.9	Suède Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
99.1 98.8	98.8 98.9	98.8 98.9	99.7 99.0	99.9 99.1	100.2 99.6	100.2 100.0	99.7 99.8	99.6 99.9	99.5 99.7	99.3 98.7	99.2 98.1	99.2 98.1	Suisse ¹ Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	République arabe syrienne Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Tajikistan ¹													
General (all items)	125.0	132.6	140.2	148.7	159.5	165.7	178.6	163.7	165.5	166.8	168.7	169.9	170.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹⁴	127.8	137.3	146.8	154.4	168.6	173.1	192.2	169.6	170.3	172.2	177.0	179.5	179.7
Thailand ¹													
General (all items)	109.3	111.3	110.3	110.6	111.3	112.5	113.3	112.6	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.2	113.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.0	121.6	123.0	124.9	124.9	125.5	128.4	125.5	125.0	125.7	125.7	126.2	126.7
Timor-Leste													
General (all items)	*141.0	*142.0	*142.8	*140.9	*141.6	*145.4	...	*145.6	*145.7	*145.4	*145.6	*145.6	*145.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹³	*104.4	*105.2	*105.7	*103.5	*104.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo													
General (all items)	108.2	108.4	111.2	112.6	111.5	112.5	...	114.3	113.5	112.7	111.4	111.2	112.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁸²	*105.2	*101.1	*106.6	*109.9	*105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga													
General (all items)	*108.3	*111.0	*109.9	*112.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*110.2	*114.2	*116.3	*117.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago ⁹													
General (all items)	120.8	#127.7	133.6	137.7	140.3	141.8	...	141.2	141.7	141.7	141.8	142.5	142.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*143.1	*157.4	*170.9	*183.6	*189.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia													
General (all items)	*115.2	*120.9	*126.7	*131.4	*138.4	...	...	*148.2	*149.1	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	121.7	128.3	100.0 ²⁵	102.7 ²⁵	108.5 ²⁵	116.4 ²⁵	124.4 ²⁵	116.1 ²⁵	115.6 ²⁵	116.1 ²⁵	116.2 ²⁵	118.0 ²⁵	119.2 ²⁵
Turkey													
General (all items)	*124.6	*135.7	*146.1	*157.4	175.0	202.1	233.5	200.4	201.5	206.1	219.1	224.9	221.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	125.7	141.5	157.3	166.4	187.5	219.9	264.5	222.1	221.5	221.6	235.8	243.4	241.6
Uganda ⁸³													
General (all items)	...	...	150.8	159.0	167.9	172.3	177.3	171.5	172.2	173.7	175.2	174.5	174.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	160.7	169.7	186.8	184.6	184.2	184.3	180.0	183.1	187.1	185.3	184.1
Ukraine													
General (all items)	108.3	121.4	180.5	205.6	235.3	261.1	281.9	259.6	257.8	257.8	262.6	267.1	270.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.9	114.3	166.6	181.6	204.9	227.8	246.0	227.9	223.6	222.2	225.8	228.9	231.9
United Arab Emirates													
General (all items)	102.7	105.1	109.3	111.1	113.3	116.8	114.5	117.2	117.1	117.3	116.6	116.0	115.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*114.4	*116.9	*118.3	*119.5	*121.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom ¹													
General (all items)	110.2	111.8	111.9	112.6	115.6	118.4	120.6	118.3	118.3	119.1	119.3	119.3	119.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.0	112.7	109.8	107.2	109.5	111.8	113.4	111.3	111.7	111.9	111.7	111.4	111.6
United Republic of Tanzania ⁸⁴													
General (all items)	141.0	149.7	#158.0	166.2	175.0	181.2	187.4	182.1	181.5	180.8	181.0	180.5	181.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	151.7	163.0	*96.6 ⁸⁵	*103.8 ⁸⁵	*113.3 ⁸⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ⁸⁶													
General (all items)	106.8	108.6	108.7	110.1	112.4	115.2	117.2	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.8	116.0	115.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	108.4	110.9	112.2	110.8	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.3	111.1	110.9
Uruguay ¹													
General (all items)	126.9	138.1	150.1	164.6	174.8	188.1	...	188.0	189.2	190.4	191.4	191.8	192.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	131.4	145.1	158.8	174.1	179.0	193.9	...	195.2	196.6	198.7	198.7	198.1	196.4
Uzbekistan ⁸⁷													
General (all items)	...	...	...	100.0	113.8	133.9	153.3	132.7	132.3	132.7	135.1	136.8	140.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	100.0	117.9	141.4	165.6	139.1	135.9	136.3	140.8	144.1	147.9
Vanuatu													
General (all items)	103.7	104.6	107.1	108.1	111.4	...	...	♦113.7 ¹	...	...	♦114.4 ¹	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*103.6	*105.4	*109.2	*111.6	...	...	...	♦124.6	...	...	♦126.0	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ¹													
General (all items)	214.7	348.2	772.0	2 740.3	14.7 ⁸⁸	9 654.7 ⁸⁸	1 931.5 ⁸⁹	979.9 ⁸⁸	1 777.5 ⁸⁸	3 128.7 ⁸⁸	7 125.4 ⁸⁸	13 402.6 ⁸⁸	29 912.6 ⁸⁸
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	249.9	466.7	1 487.2	7 270.1	46.6 ⁸⁸	35 197.2 ⁸⁸	6 268.9 ⁸⁹	3 759.0 ⁸⁸	6 724.8 ⁸⁸	11 821.7 ⁸⁸	24 511.0 ⁸⁸	46 155.1 ⁸⁸	109.1 ⁸⁹
Viet Nam													
General (all items)	138.0	#144.5	145.8	150.5	155.8	161.3	165.8	161.5	161.4	162.1	163.0	163.6	163.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁶⁴	...	...	...	*104.1	*103.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen													
General (all items)	*145.8	*157.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia													
General (all items)	121.3	130.8	144.0	169.8	180.9	194.5	...	194.5	195.0	195.5	195.9	197.3	199.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ⁹⁰	*126.9	*136.1	*151.2	*183.3	*193.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe													
General (all items)	109.1	108.8	106.2	104.6	105.5	...	...	108.1	109.1	109.5	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages ¹	*110.6	*107.2	*103.6	*100.2	*102.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
171.1	172.1	173.1	173.6	175.4	177.1	177.8	179.4	181.0	182.3	182.5	183.6	185.1	Tadjikistan ¹
180.0	182.2	184.2	184.2	187.9	191.3	192.0	194.7	196.7	197.6	196.9	198.4	200.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹⁴
112.2	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	113.5	113.7	113.4	113.5	113.3	113.2	113.2	Thaïlande ¹
126.2	126.7	126.8	127.0	127.9	129.2	129.4	129.4	129.0	129.1	129.0	128.6	128.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*146.0	*146.5	*146.6	*146.8	*146.8	*146.9	*146.9	*146.6	*146.8	*147.0	*146.5	*146.3	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹³
113.1	113.9	113.4	113.2	113.2	114.8	115.7	114.3	112.4	111.8	111.6	112.7	...	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁸²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
142.8	143.1	143.0	143.3	142.9	142.9	142.8	143.3	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago ⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
119.7 ²⁵	122.3 ²⁵	123.2 ²⁵	123.8 ²⁵	123.7 ²⁵	124.8 ²⁵	123.1 ²⁵	123.1 ²⁵	124.7 ²⁵	124.7 ²⁵	125.8 ²⁵	126.7 ²⁵	126.6 ²⁵	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
220.8	223.1	223.5	225.8	229.6	231.8	231.9	235.0	237.0	239.4	244.2	245.1	246.9	Turquie
244.2	259.9	262.2	268.6	272.4	269.2	264.7	261.8	259.8	258.2	262.5	263.1	270.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
174.0	174.3	174.8	175.5	176.9	177.5	177.4	176.6	177.3	178.5	178.9	179.4	180.2	Ouganda ⁸³
181.2	181.8	182.1	180.3	184.5	187.7	185.3	182.5	183.3	185.5	186.0	185.8	185.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
273.0	276.0	277.4	279.9	282.7	284.7	283.3	281.6	280.7	282.7	284.7	284.9	284.4	Ukraine
236.1	241.0	243.2	244.2	247.6	250.1	247.3	245.6	244.9	245.6	247.8	247.3	247.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
115.3	115.2	114.8	114.1	114.3	115.4	115.4	114.5	114.9	114.0	113.8	114.0	113.7	Émirats arabes unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
119.8	118.9	119.4	119.6	120.3	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.2	121.3	121.1	121.4	121.4	Royaume-Uni ¹
112.6	112.7	113.1	113.2	112.9	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.8	113.6	112.9	113.9	114.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
182.0	183.0	185.1	187.6	188.6	189.3	188.9	188.3	187.3	187.1	187.0	187.9	189.0	République-Unie de Tanzanie ⁸⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
115.2	115.4	115.9	116.6	117.2	117.4	117.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.0	117.8	États-Unis ⁸⁶
111.2	111.8	112.1	112.4	112.1	112.2	111.8	111.8	111.7	111.9	112.3	112.0	112.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
191.8	195.9	197.9	198.9	199.8	200.6	201.9	203.4	205.2	206.3	207.8	208.7	...	Uruguay ¹
197.6	200.0	203.5	204.2	203.0	204.4	207.4	210.8	214.7	216.1	219.1	222.4	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
142.9	144.9	147.2	148.9	150.2	151.4	150.7	150.1	154.5	156.5	158.9	161.7	164.4	Ouzbékistan ⁸⁷
152.7	157.1	160.3	162.6	164.1	164.9	161.9	159.8	163.4	165.7	170.3	175.5	181.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
♦114.6 ¹	...	...	♦115.6 ¹	...	...	♦116.4 ¹	...	...	♦117.8 ¹	...	...	...	Vanuatu
♦126.3	...	...	♦128.1	...	...	♦130.3	...	...	♦133.5	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹
58 460.5 ⁸⁸	173.4 ⁸⁹	371.7 ⁸⁹	501.2 ⁸⁹	670.5 ⁸⁹	935.3 ⁸⁹	1 142.0 ⁸⁹	1 363.3 ⁸⁹	1 835.3 ⁸⁹	2 794.1 ⁸⁹	3 424.4 ⁸⁹	4 304.8 ⁸⁹	5 662.2 ⁸⁹	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) ¹
216.2 ⁸⁹	657.3 ⁸⁹	1 423.0 ⁸⁹	1 888.9 ⁸⁹	2 441.9 ⁸⁹	3 388.7 ⁸⁹	3 985.6 ⁸⁹	4 523.6 ⁸⁹	6 054.8 ⁸⁹	9 302.6 ⁸⁹	10 965.7 ⁸⁹	13 120.8 ⁸⁹	17 474.0 ⁸⁹	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
162.7	162.9	164.2	163.8	164.3	165.1	165.0	165.3	165.7	166.3	167.2	168.9	171.2	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁶⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
200.6	202.7	204.2	206.4	207.9	209.7	211.3	212.2	213.8	216.4	218.4	220.6	...	Zambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ⁹⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées ¹

Source:

Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 For Algiers only.
- 3 For Luanda only.
- 4 Base: December 2016=100.
- 5 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.
- 6 Including tobacco.
- 7 Base: November 2014=100. New Providence only.
- 8 Base: July 2005-June 2006=100.
- 9 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
- 10 Base: July 2001=100.
- 11 For Cotonou only.
- 12 Base: 2000=100.
- 13 Base: December 2012=100.
- 14 Including alcoholic beverages.
- 15 For Ouagadougou only.
- 16 Base: 2008=100.
- 17 For Bujumbura only.
- 18 For Phnom Penh only.
- 19 Base: October to December 2006=100.
- 20 Base: 2011=100.
- 21 For Bangui only.
- 22 For N'Djamena only.
- 23 Base: 2013=100.
- 24 Base: 2018=100.
- 25 Base: 2015=100.
- 26 Base: 2015=100. Including tobacco.
- 27 For Brazzaville only.
- 28 For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 29 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 30 For Abidjan only.
- 31 The index pertains to African families. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 32 Data refer to food only.
- 33 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 34 Base: June 2010=100.
- 35 For Urban population only.
- 36 Base: January 2010=100.
- 37 Base: July 2018-June 2019=100.
- 38 For urban areas only.
- 39 Base: December 2009=100.
- 40 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 41 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
- 42 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
- 43 Base: August 2004=100.
- 44 Data refer to 5 cities only.
- 45 Base: 2012=100.
- 46 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 47 Base: December 2010=100.
- 48 For Conakry only.
- 49 For Bissau only.
- 50 Base: 2008=100. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 51 For Georgetown only.
- 52 Base: October 2017-September 2018=100.
- 53 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 54 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 55 Data refers to industrial workers only.
- 56 Base: 2007=100.
- 57 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 58 Base: June 2000 = 100.
- 59 Base: 2016=100. Data refer to 7 cities only.
- 60 Data refer to 7 cities only.
- 61 Base: 2016=100.
- 62 For Bamako only.
- 63 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 64 Base: 2014=100.
- 65 Base: 2014/2015=100.

nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

Note:

Dans la majorité des cas, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Pour Algiers seulement.
- 3 Pour Luanda seulement.
- 4 Base : décembre 2016=100.
- 5 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.
- 6 Y compris le tabac.
- 7 Base : novembre 2014=100. Nouvelle providence seulement.
- 8 Base : juillet 2005-juin 2006=100.
- 9 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
- 10 Base : juillet 2001=100.
- 11 Pour Cotonou seulement.
- 12 Base : 2000=100.
- 13 Base : décembre 2012=100.
- 14 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 15 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.
- 16 Base : 2008=100.
- 17 Pour Bujumbura seulement.
- 18 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.
- 19 Base : Octobre à décembre 2006=100.
- 20 Base : 2011=100.
- 21 Pour Bangui seulement.
- 22 Pour N'Djamena seulement.
- 23 Base : 2013=100.
- 24 Base : 2018=100.
- 25 Base : 2015=100.
- 26 Base : 2015=100. Y compris le tabac.
- 27 Pour Brazzaville seulement.
- 28 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.
- 29 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.
- 30 Pour Abidjan seulement.
- 31 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
- 32 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 33 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 34 Base : juin 2010=100.
- 35 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 36 Base : janvier 2010=100.
- 37 Base : juillet 2018-juin 2019=100.
- 38 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
- 39 Base: Décembre 2009=100.
- 40 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 41 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
- 42 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
- 43 Base : août 2004=100.
- 44 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
- 45 Base : 2012=100.
- 46 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 47 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 48 Pour Conakry seulement.
- 49 Pour Bissau seulement.
- 50 Base : 2008=100. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 51 Pour Georgetown seulement.
- 52 Base : octobre 2017 - septembre 2018=100.
- 53 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 54 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 55 Les données se réfère à travailleurs de l'industrie seulement.
- 56 Base : 2007=100.
- 57 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 58 Base : juin 2000=100.
- 59 Base : 2016=100. Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
- 60 Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
- 61 Base : 2016=100.
- 62 Pour Bamako seulement.
- 63 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 64 Base : 2014=100.
- 65 Base : 2014/2015=100.

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

66 WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.

67 Base: 2008=100. For Niamey only.

68 For rural and urban areas only.

69 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

70 For metropolitan area of Lima only.

71 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.

72 Excluding rent.

73 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.

74 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages.

75 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

76 Base: January 2018=100.

77 Data refer to the national index.

78 Excluding fresh fish.

79 For Honiara only.

80 For Colombo only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

81 Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June.

82 For Lome only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.

83 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.

84 For Tanganyika only.

85 Base: December 2015=100.

86 For all urban only.

87 Base: 2016=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

88 Figures in thousands.

89 Figures in millions.

90 Base: 2009=100.

- 66 UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 67 Base : 2008=100. Pour Niamey seulement.
- 68 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
- 69 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
- 70 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
- 71 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 72 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
- 73 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 74 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 75 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 76 Base : janvier 2018=100.
- 77 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national.
- 78 Non compris le poisson frais.
- 79 Pour Honiara seulement.
- 80 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Colombo seulement.
- 81 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de mai et juin.
- 82 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Lome seulement. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 83 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 84 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
- 85 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 86 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 87 Base : 2016=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 88 Chiffres en milliers.
- 89 Chiffres en millions.
- 90 Base : 2009=100.

7

Producer prices indices

2010=100

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Angola ¹													
Domestic supply	131.6	140.4	154.1	184.5	227.0	...	...	261.8	265.3	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	131.0	140.5	161.2	193.6	233.0	...	...	269.0	272.9	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ²	132.9	141.5	150.6	173.6	205.7	...	...	238.9	242.7	...	...	...	...
Industrial products	128.5	138.0	169.4	207.8	252.3	...	...	290.5	294.3	...	...	...	...
Imported goods	131.7	140.4	152.1	182.2	225.5	...	...	259.9	263.3	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹													
Domestic supply	146.8	186.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	147.6	186.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ³	150.1	200.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial products ⁴	144.0	180.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imported goods	135.9	181.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia ¹													
Industrial products	123.0	133.4	132.3	134.5	144.2	146.3	...	146.6	144.5	142.7	143.0	145.3	147.6
Australia ¹													
Domestic supply	105.9	107.8	109.2	110.2	111.8	113.9	...	♦113.4	...	...	♦114.3	...	...
Domestic production	106.9	108.5	109.3	110.4	112.6	114.5	...	♦114.0	...	...	♦114.9	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	106.3	114.3	127.1	131.4	133.3	134.9	...	♦132.3	...	...	♦139.0	...	...
Industrial products ⁵	103.9	107.2	107.4	106.8	110.2	116.0	...	♦115.9	...	...	♦116.9	...	...
Imported goods	98.5	103.1	110.5	110.6	108.5	111.3	...	♦110.6	...	...	♦112.4	...	...
Raw materials	109.6	111.5	110.6	111.0	113.8	118.8	...	♦118.2	...	...	♦119.7	...	...
Intermediate goods	108.6	110.5	110.7	111.3	114.2	118.9	...	♦118.3	...	...	♦119.7	...	...
Consumer goods	108.4	110.1	110.9	111.9	113.9	115.7	...	♦115.1	...	...	♦116.0	...	...
Capital goods	103.9	106.0	109.2	110.0	111.1	114.0	...	♦113.5	...	...	♦114.6	...	...
Austria ¹													
Industrial products	104.6	103.1	101.0	98.4	100.3	103.3	...	103.3	103.7	104.1	104.6	105.2	104.9
Intermediate goods	104.2	103.3	102.4	100.9	104.2	107.0	...	107.1	107.2	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.5
Consumer goods	107.4	107.4	107.5	107.6	108.9	109.4	...	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.4
Capital goods	103.9	104.8	105.8	106.4	107.5	109.2	...	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.5
Azerbaijan													
Domestic supply	134.6	127.1	87.3	111.5	152.2	193.2	199.1	195.9	199.4	199.9	208.1	211.5	188.7
Domestic production	131.5	127.8	91.9	112.9	151.0	186.5	192.8	188.6	191.1	191.5	198.6	202.2	183.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	113.6	116.5	118.0	115.1	128.5	131.4	137.2	129.6	125.6	127.9	129.3	131.2	133.0
Industrial products	134.1	127.3	88.4	112.8	154.3	194.5	200.8	197.1	200.5	200.9	208.8	212.4	190.5
Imported goods	107.3	107.8	108.7	110.9	134.5	178.6	224.3	176.6	178.6	180.5	183.1	187.9	190.2
Raw materials	135.4	127.7	86.0	111.6	152.1	201.2	191.4	210.9	211.4	206.9	222.8	229.7	189.1
Intermediate goods	115.9	114.1	108.3	130.1	159.0	171.9	191.0	166.8	174.0	181.4	178.2	177.0	177.5
Consumer goods	115.1	119.0	124.2	149.6	165.5	170.9	177.4	169.3	169.8	167.4	169.6	174.2	173.6
Capital goods	109.7	106.6	108.7	120.9	142.2	146.4	147.9	144.8	145.0	145.0	145.2	145.4	145.6
Bangladesh ⁶													
Intermediate goods	291.1	328.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods	350.5	351.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods	293.2	292.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus													
Industrial products	337.2	379.1	444.4	498.0	546.6	584.2	...	583.9	585.3	587.4	592.4	596.1	598.7
Intermediate goods	353.0	395.3	478.1	533.8	593.2	639.1	...	638.5	639.6	642.5	648.7	654.0	657.8
Consumer goods	314.7	362.5	399.5	445.3	474.2	498.9	...	497.8	499.3	499.9	500.9	503.2	505.0
Capital goods	334.0	356.9	420.6	486.9	532.5	565.6	...	566.3	567.4	567.6	570.1	571.2	573.5
Belgium ¹													
Industrial products	112.6	107.4	102.9	101.0	110.0	117.8	...	116.5	117.6	118.3	119.3	123.7	124.6
Intermediate goods	109.4	107.3	104.8	102.7	109.2	113.8	...	114.6	114.4	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9
Consumer goods	110.2	110.3	107.5	107.7	113.2	114.6	...	114.7	114.6	114.4	114.8	115.1	114.9
Capital goods	103.3	102.5	102.7	102.4	104.3	106.5	...	106.3	106.2	106.4	107.2	107.6	107.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)													
Domestic production ⁷	...	...	97.8	99.0	101.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁷	...	...	87.3	91.8	91.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial products ¹	113.1	114.5	112.3	111.3	113.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate goods ¹	117.2	121.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods ⁸	112.5	114.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods ⁹	107.4	107.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹⁰	117.8	112.8	117.5	111.6	...	95.8	...	♦96.0 ¹¹	...	...	♦97.5 ¹¹	...	...
Industrial products ¹	112.9	111.9	110.1	106.9	111.4	116.0	...	116.0	116.1	116.3	116.7	117.5	117.7
Intermediate goods ¹	107.6	104.9	104.0	101.6	105.9	107.6	...	108.4	107.1	107.2	107.1	107.9	108.6
Consumer goods ¹	113.5	112.9	113.6	114.6	116.2	117.5	...	117.5	117.7	117.9	118.5	118.8	118.8
Capital goods ¹	108.4	109.3	110.4	112.2	113.5	115.8	...	115.5	115.8	116.4	116.8	116.9	117.4

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
148.4	...	150.4	147.9	146.1	145.0	143.6	143.5	145.5	147.5	146.1	146.3	...	Arménie ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
♦114.8	...	...	♦115.2	...	...	♦115.6	...	...	♦116.2	...	...	...	Australie ¹
♦115.3	...	...	♦115.7	...	...	♦116.0	...	...	♦116.5	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
♦139.3	...	...	♦139.3	...	...	♦143.6	...	...	♦148.2	...	...	...	Production intérieure
♦118.0	...	...	♦118.3	...	...	♦119.4	...	...	♦120.8	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
♦113.1	...	...	♦113.3	...	...	♦114.8	...	...	♦115.3	...	...	...	Produits industriels ⁵
♦120.3	...	...	♦120.4	...	...	♦120.6	...	...	♦120.8	...	...	...	Produits importés
♦120.1	...	...	♦120.2	...	...	♦120.2	...	...	♦120.4	...	...	...	Matières premières
♦116.3	...	...	♦116.6	...	...	♦117.1	...	...	♦117.6	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
♦115.5	...	...	♦115.9	...	...	♦116.6	...	...	♦117.1	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
103.8	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.9	103.7	103.2	103.3	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.2	...	Autriche ¹
107.4	107.8	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.2	106.8	106.6	106.4	...	Produits industriels
109.3	109.5	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.2	110.7	110.8	110.8	111.0	110.9	111.2	...	Produits intermédiaires
109.6	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.8	110.8	111.0	111.0	111.0	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
176.2	182.5	195.8	202.2	214.5	215.7	200.0	198.4	187.9	196.3	188.7	198.5	209.2	Azerbaïdjan
172.5	178.0	189.5	195.3	205.6	206.7	192.9	192.1	183.3	190.7	184.4	193.2	202.4	Offre intérieure
134.1	135.5	135.7	137.5	136.1	135.4	131.3	134.8	136.0	138.2	139.4	142.5	144.5	Production intérieure
178.1	184.2	197.2	203.7	215.5	216.8	201.7	200.3	190.1	198.2	190.9	200.3	210.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
195.0	197.3	202.6	207.7	211.9	217.5	219.5	225.9	232.0	235.9	243.0	248.3	250.0	Produits industriels
168.0	174.8	189.0	195.1	208.9	209.6	191.4	190.3	178.7	187.4	179.5	190.1	201.4	Produits importés
178.3	178.4	181.2	189.4	186.9	189.9	197.0	192.7	192.9	197.3	194.5	194.5	197.7	Matières premières
168.0	167.4	172.6	176.5	178.0	179.5	177.8	179.0	187.5	177.2	177.7	178.2	177.8	Produits intermédiaires
145.6	146.0	147.1	147.3	148.3	152.9	148.1	148.1	148.7	147.3	145.1	147.5	148.6	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
601.1	606.4	610.0	613.8	617.7	621.2	624.5	625.2	626.2	696.9	626.2	625.5	...	Bélarus
664.5	672.6	676.8	681.4	686.6	691.0	695.1	693.9	694.8	695.5	694.4	693.3	...	Produits industriels
506.8	508.6	511.0	513.0	514.1	514.8	515.3	515.8	517.5	518.3	518.8	520.5	...	Produits intermédiaires
574.3	574.5	577.4	580.6	581.9	582.6	584.2	584.8	586.5	587.2	587.8	587.7	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
122.0	120.8	121.0	121.3	119.2	119.1	118.6	117.5	116.7	117.3	120.0	120.6	...	Belgique ¹
114.0	113.4	113.8	113.7	114.4	114.3	114.5	113.1	112.9	112.9	112.2	111.9	...	Produits industriels
115.4	115.8	116.3	116.3	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.3	117.1	117.5	117.8	...	Produits intermédiaires
107.2	107.0	107.0	106.8	106.7	106.8	106.7	106.9	106.6	106.5	106.4	106.2	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation ⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement ⁹
♦92.9 ¹¹	...	...	♦99.5 ¹¹	...	...	♦102.7 ¹¹	...	...	♦95.4 ¹¹	...	...	...	Bulgarie
117.1	117.3	119.1	119.1	119.5	119.4	119.0	120.7	121.6	121.9	122.1	122.4	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹⁰
108.3	107.9	108.9	109.9	109.7	109.3	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.6	108.6	109.0	...	Produits industriels ¹
118.8	119.0	119.0	119.2	119.4	119.9	120.2	120.3	120.7	121.0	121.2	121.7	...	Produits intermédiaires ¹
117.4	118.2	118.4	118.7	118.7	118.9	118.9	119.6	119.6	120.0	120.0	120.0	...	Biens de consommation ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement ¹

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Canada													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹²	122.8	124.4	130.2	124.8	125.9	124.3	...	126.9	127.6	124.3	122.3	123.5	122.6
Industrial products ⁴	108.6	111.3	110.3	110.1	113.5	118.0	...	119.7	119.3	118.7	118.9	119.1	118.0
Raw materials	115.7	117.6	94.2	89.8	99.7	108.8	...	115.8	116.7	111.1	110.1	107.7	94.9
Chile													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ²	127.0 ¹	155.7 ¹	149.8 ¹	156.2 ¹	#104.8 ¹³	100.5 ¹³	101.9 ¹³	101.1 ¹³	102.0 ¹³	102.4 ¹³	101.7 ¹³	102.6 ¹³	100.9 ¹³
Industrial products ⁴	107.6 ¹	117.0 ¹	109.5 ¹	105.5 ¹	#107.6 ¹³	112.9 ¹³	115.0 ¹³	115.8 ¹³	112.6 ¹³	110.9 ¹³	113.7 ¹³	114.6 ¹³	114.4 ¹³
China, Hong Kong SAR ⁴													
Industrial products	105.0	103.3	100.4	101.6	105.6	...	...	♦110.1	...	...	♦106.9	...	...
Colombia ¹													
Domestic supply	104.2	107.6	114.7	122.6	123.3	126.6	132.4	126.3	126.1	126.4	127.8	128.8	128.9
Domestic production	107.3	110.5	114.8	121.0	122.0	128.3	133.9	128.5	128.2	128.0	131.0	132.8	130.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.5	109.8	123.5	141.0	136.9	138.9	151.7	137.2	136.0	136.5	138.8	140.8	141.6
Industrial products ⁴	106.3	108.8	115.3	122.2	123.8	126.4	131.9	126.3	126.2	126.4	127.3	128.0	128.8
Imported goods	100.9	103.5	118.5	126.3	124.9	126.0	132.5	124.8	125.1	125.8	127.4	128.0	130.1
Raw materials ¹⁴	112.4	113.4	118.7	123.4	120.5	123.1	126.7	122.9	123.6	123.4	123.5	123.6	124.1
Intermediate goods	102.9	106.8	112.7	119.9	121.6	126.0	131.7	125.9	125.8	126.0	128.0	129.3	128.6
Consumer goods	106.0	108.8	115.6	124.3	124.9	127.8	134.6	127.4	127.0	127.2	128.4	129.0	129.5
Capital goods	98.7	101.4	115.8	125.8	125.2	125.6	130.6	124.7	124.6	125.3	126.5	126.8	128.6
Costa Rica ¹⁵													
Industrial products	116.4	121.6	123.2	121.9	124.7	128.8	132.2	128.5	128.6	128.7	129.4	130.1	131.6
Croatia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹⁶	110.1	106.7	105.0	103.4	106.9	♦102.9 ¹¹	...	♦108.6 ¹¹	...	...	♦97.9 ¹¹	...	...
Industrial products ¹	114.3	111.2	106.9	102.7	104.8	107.4	108.2	107.1	107.9	108.0	108.4	109.0	108.3
Intermediate goods ¹	105.7	103.5	103.6	102.4	102.6	104.4	105.5	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.6	104.8	105.1
Consumer goods ¹	109.0	107.4	106.8	105.2	106.1	105.1	105.5	104.6	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.0
Capital goods ¹	96.2	95.8	95.5	95.1	95.3	95.7	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.7	95.8
Cyprus ¹⁷													
Industrial products	112.0	108.5	102.3	98.5	101.2	104.0	...	103.5	106.7	106.8	107.7	107.4	107.5
Intermediate goods	108.3	109.5	109.1	108.2	108.1	108.1	...	107.5	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.8
Consumer goods	105.2	104.6	102.6	102.3	103.0	102.7	...	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.4	102.9	102.4
Capital goods	104.6	102.4	102.7	102.1	103.3	106.4	...	106.4	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.3
Czechia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹⁸	131.9	127.0	118.9	113.1	122.0	#100.8 ¹¹	...	98.2 ¹¹	97.4 ¹¹	98.7 ¹¹	103.1 ¹¹	103.3 ¹¹	103.8 ¹¹
Industrial products ¹	108.5	107.8	104.4	101.0	102.8	104.9	107.6	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.0	106.7	106.6
Imported goods ¹	108.5	110.5	108.3	103.9	105.0	104.2	...	105.0	105.6	105.5	105.4	106.3	106.4
Intermediate goods ¹	108.1	109.6	106.8	103.9	106.3	108.7	109.6	108.9	109.4	109.4	109.5	110.2	110.9
Consumer goods ¹	109.6	110.4	108.3	106.6	109.2	109.1	112.7	109.0	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.9	110.0
Capital goods ¹	101.4	103.4	103.7	102.8	102.5	102.4	104.1	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.9	103.2
Denmark													
Domestic supply ¹⁹	109.3	108.0	107.8	106.9	109.2	111.5	112.0	112.1	112.4	112.5	112.6	113.2	112.6
Imported goods ²⁰	106.1	104.3	105.6	104.1	105.7	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.5	108.7	108.7	108.9	108.4
Dominican Republic ²¹													
Industrial products	...	101.4	102.2	102.6	105.9	112.9	116.6	113.1	113.1	114.7	115.3	115.4	115.8
Ecuador ¹													
Domestic production	109.8	114.0	116.2	116.3	115.5	117.1	116.9	117.1	116.1	116.3	116.7	116.8	116.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108.5	111.4	113.2	115.2	113.1	114.8	114.6	115.2	112.8	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.3
Industrial products ⁴	109.8	114.0	116.2	115.0	115.4	116.7	116.6	116.4	116.5	116.5	116.9	116.8	116.5
Egypt ²²													
Domestic production	201.8 ²³	208.1 ²³	207.6 ²³	220.5 ²³	...	...	...	196.6 ²⁴	202.5 ²⁴	202.7 ²⁴	207.6 ²⁴	212.0 ²⁴	200.3 ²⁴
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹⁸	274.6 ²³	292.0 ²³	299.5 ²³	339.8 ²³	...	...	...	157.1 ²⁴	158.1 ²⁴	162.8 ²⁴	165.5 ²⁴	170.9 ²⁴	169.6 ²⁴
Raw materials	235.8 ²³	237.4 ²³	180.4 ²³	140.6 ²³	...	...	...	152.8 ²⁴	153.4 ²⁴	153.4 ²⁴	151.4 ²⁴	152.0 ²⁴	152.1 ²⁴
Intermediate goods	155.3 ²³	157.9 ²³	161.5 ²³	178.4 ²³	...	...	...	237.5 ²⁴	240.8 ²⁴	239.9 ²⁴	239.8 ²⁴	240.0 ²⁴	240.0 ²⁴
Consumer goods	122.9 ²³	123.7 ²³	124.7 ²³	142.8 ²³	...	...	...	162.4 ²⁴	164.8 ²⁴	168.4 ²⁴	171.3 ²⁴	202.2 ²⁴	202.2 ²⁴
Capital goods	169.0 ²³	170.1 ²³	171.9 ²³	178.5 ²³	...	...	...	213.0 ²⁴	218.0 ²⁴	225.3 ²⁴	225.5 ²⁴	228.6 ²⁴	228.6 ²⁴
Estonia ¹													
Industrial products	118.8	116.0	112.8	110.4	114.0	122.1	124.0	121.8	124.6	125.3	123.7	122.7	124.7
Intermediate goods	110.0	110.2	108.8	107.3	108.1	111.8	111.8	111.6	111.5	112.1	111.6	112.3	113.0
Consumer goods	112.6	114.1	110.5	109.2	114.7	119.3	120.5	118.4	119.3	119.8	119.4	119.0	119.5
Capital goods	108.8	108.5	109.5	107.2	109.1	110.4	112.7	108.4	111.1	108.8	109.3	109.7	110.1
Ethiopia ¹													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	188.2	200.3	217.6	224.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland													
Domestic supply	109.9	108.4	104.9	103.3	108.6	113.9	...	114.5	114.9	115.0	115.4	115.8	115.1
Industrial products ⁵	106.6	105.6	103.6	101.2	105.2	110.2	...	111.0	111.4	111.5	111.6	111.9	111.6
Intermediate goods	106.5	105.9	105.0	102.0	106.7	110.5	...	111.1	111.0	111.4	111.4	111.5	111.9
Consumer goods ²⁵	110.1	110.7	110.6	109.8	111.1	111.8	...	112.3	112.4	112.2	112.3	111.8	112.0
Capital goods	103.8	104.4	106.4	107.0	107.7	108.7	...	109.1	108.9	108.5	108.4	108.5	108.6

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
122.1	123.9	123.9	125.9	128.6	128.3	126.8	124.8	125.5	120.9	...	...	...	Canada
117.1	116.7	117.0	118.5	119.5	119.4	117.7	117.3	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.5	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹²
98.6	102.3	105.3	108.2	114.4	111.5	104.8	106.2	104.3	104.2	102.2	103.7	...	Produits industriels ⁴
													Matières premières
98.6 ¹³	96.1 ¹³	97.4 ¹³	100.5 ¹³	100.3 ¹³	100.8 ¹³	103.0 ¹³	103.6 ¹³	104.7 ¹³	103.4 ¹³	106.2 ¹³	104.6 ¹³	102.0 ¹³	Chili
114.0 ¹³	112.0 ¹³	112.8 ¹³	115.2 ¹³	115.0 ¹³	115.0 ¹³	113.9 ¹³	114.0 ¹³	113.2 ¹³	114.0 ¹³	114.3 ¹³	120.0 ¹³	121.0 ¹³	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ²
													Produits industriels ⁴
♦106.1	...	...	♦108.5	...	...	♦110.9	...	...	♦108.4	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS ⁴
													Produits industriels
128.7	129.0	129.3	129.7	130.9	132.4	131.9	132.9	133.9	134.6	135.0	134.7	134.7	Colombie ¹
128.6	129.4	130.6	131.5	133.4	135.5	133.3	134.1	134.3	136.0	136.0	135.9	136.5	Offre intérieure
143.8	146.3	144.6	146.9	149.0	150.7	152.8	153.4	154.1	156.8	158.1	154.8	153.0	Production intérieure
128.4	128.6	129.0	129.1	129.8	131.2	130.6	132.3	133.7	134.3	134.9	133.7	135.0	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
130.6	130.3	129.7	129.7	130.3	132.8	132.2	131.5	134.5	134.4	135.2	134.7	134.6	Produits industriels ⁴
124.3	124.5	125.5	125.5	125.7	126.5	126.5	126.3	127.2	127.8	128.2	128.2	128.6	Produits importés
127.8	127.7	128.3	128.6	130.0	132.0	130.8	132.0	133.2	134.0	134.2	134.4	135.1	Matières premières ¹⁴
130.3	131.4	131.1	132.2	133.3	134.0	134.5	136.1	136.2	137.1	137.7	136.5	135.6	Produits intermédiaires
128.8	128.6	128.1	128.2	128.7	130.8	130.3	130.0	132.4	132.2	132.8	132.6	132.4	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
131.6	132.2	132.9	132.7	132.9	132.6	132.5	131.8	131.5	131.8	131.9	131.6	131.3	Costa Rica ¹⁵
													Produits industriels
♦99.5 ¹¹	...	...	♦104.4 ¹¹	...	...	♦106.9 ¹¹	...	...	♦100.3 ¹¹	...	...	...	Croatie
107.0	107.1	107.7	108.3	109.0	108.8	107.7	108.0	107.7	108.2	108.4	108.6	108.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹⁶
105.1	105.6	105.7	105.9	105.7	105.8	105.4	105.3	105.4	105.6	105.5	105.2	105.0	Produits industriels ¹
105.0	105.1	104.8	104.7	105.3	105.7	105.4	105.5	105.5	105.9	105.9	105.7	105.9	Produits intermédiaires ¹
95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	Biens de consommation ¹
													Biens d'équipement ¹
107.3	105.6	105.6	104.5	104.9	107.5	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.4	...	Chypre ¹⁷
108.8	108.9	108.8	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.9	109.1	109.5	109.4	109.3	...	Produits industriels
101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.8	104.5	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.5	105.9	...	Produits intermédiaires
108.3	108.4	108.4	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	109.2	109.3	109.2	109.4	109.4	...	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
106.1 ¹¹	107.6 ¹¹	109.1 ¹¹	109.4 ¹¹	108.1 ¹¹	108.2 ¹¹	110.9 ¹¹	109.2 ¹¹	102.7 ¹¹	105.2 ¹¹	103.7 ¹¹	101.6 ¹¹	...	Tchéquie
105.5	106.5	106.8	107.3	108.1	108.6	107.9	107.8	107.9	108.0	107.6	107.6	107.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹⁸
105.0	104.3	104.9	104.8	105.4	105.7	104.2	103.8	104.3	104.7	104.2	...	...	Produits industriels ¹
110.1	109.8	109.5	110.0	110.6	110.6	110.3	109.8	110.0	109.7	109.1	108.4	108.2	Produits importés ¹
109.8	110.8	111.2	111.2	111.8	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.1	113.4	113.8	114.1	114.8	Produits intermédiaires ¹
103.1	103.5	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.1	104.0	104.4	104.5	104.3	104.1	104.2	Biens de consommation ¹
													Biens d'équipement ¹
111.2	111.1	111.8	112.0	112.7	113.0	112.1	112.2	111.8	111.8	111.7	111.8	112.1	Danemark
107.2	107.2	107.7	107.7	108.3	108.7	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.6	107.5	107.7	107.7	Offre intérieure ¹⁹
													Produits importés ²⁰
115.3	115.5	115.3	115.6	115.8	116.4	116.6	116.4	116.6	116.9	118.0	118.1	117.9	République dominicaine ²¹
													Produits industriels
116.0	117.2	116.5	116.8	116.9	117.8	117.1	114.7	115.6	117.4	117.4	117.3	118.3	Équateur ¹
112.9	115.5	114.3	114.9	115.8	117.2	115.5	109.5	111.6	115.5	114.8	114.1	116.6	Production intérieure
116.4	116.5	116.1	116.1	115.6	116.1	116.2	116.5	116.6	116.8	117.3	117.7	117.5	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
													Produits industriels ⁴
191.9 ²⁴	195.4 ²⁴	200.3 ²⁴	203.4 ²⁴	208.4 ²⁴	208.7 ²⁴	202.4 ²⁴	209.3 ²⁴	203.7 ²⁴	206.6 ²⁴	201.4 ²⁴	200.9 ²⁴	...	Égypte ²²
166.4 ²⁴	167.9 ²⁴	174.6 ²⁴	177.0 ²⁴	180.7 ²⁴	180.6 ²⁴	177.1 ²⁴	174.9 ²⁴	173.3 ²⁴	170.7 ²⁴	165.9 ²⁴	158.5 ²⁴	...	Production intérieure
152.7 ²⁴	153.6 ²⁴	155.7 ²⁴	160.5 ²⁴	162.2 ²⁴	159.9 ²⁴	160.5 ²⁴	160.9 ²⁴	160.7 ²⁴	161.1 ²⁴	155.1 ²⁴	154.1 ²⁴	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹⁸
238.0 ²⁴	238.2 ²⁴	238.0 ²⁴	238.0 ²⁴	238.0 ²⁴	238.5 ²⁴	239.2 ²⁴	267.7 ²⁴	266.5 ²⁴	266.3 ²⁴	260.9 ²⁴	259.3 ²⁴	...	Matières premières
202.3 ²⁴	203.3 ²⁴	179.8 ²⁴	180.6 ²⁴	179.8 ²⁴	180.6 ²⁴	181.5 ²⁴	179.8 ²⁴	178.5 ²⁴	176.5 ²⁴	172.5 ²⁴	165.8 ²⁴	...	Produits intermédiaires
228.6 ²⁴	229.4 ²⁴	229.4 ²⁴	229.4 ²⁴	229.4 ²⁴	229.4 ²⁴	226.6 ²⁴	227.0 ²⁴	226.9 ²⁴	226.9 ²⁴	241.3 ²⁴	241.3 ²⁴	...	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
124.9	126.4	124.5	123.5	123.9	123.3	123.7	124.7	124.6	124.6	123.7	123.2	121.7	Estonie ¹
112.9	113.1	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.3	112.1	111.5	112.0	111.7	110.8	110.5	111.1	Produits industriels
119.7	120.1	120.4	120.6	120.3	120.7	121.0	120.8	120.3	120.3	120.0	120.4	120.3	Produits intermédiaires
112.5	112.1	111.3	112.1	112.4	112.1	112.5	112.4	112.7	114.8	114.1	113.4	112.1	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie ¹
													Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
114.4	114.5	114.9	114.9	115.4	115.5	114.3	115.1	114.8	115.0	114.6	114.8	...	Finlande
110.8	110.8	111.0	110.9	111.1	111.2	110.0	110.5	110.4	110.9	110.9	110.7	...	Offre intérieure
111.9	112.0	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.4	111.6	111.4	111.0	110.3	109.8	...	Produits industriels ⁵
111.8	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.2	112.3	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.3	112.1	112.3	...	Produits intermédiaires
108.5	108.8	108.9	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.8	109.9	...	Biens de consommation ²⁵
													Biens d'équipement

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
France ¹													
Domestic supply ²⁶	...	105.6	102.1	99.2	101.8	104.6	...	104.5	105.0	105.2	105.9	106.5	105.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ²⁷	122.5	117.0	113.3	113.5	117.7	120.2	...	117.8	119.2	122.2	124.1	123.3	124.3
Industrial products ²⁸	108.6	107.1	104.8	102.4	104.8	107.6	...	107.0	107.6	108.0	108.5	108.8	109.4
Imported goods ²⁶	106.5	103.4	98.4	94.7	97.6	100.3	...	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.9	102.9	101.1
Raw materials ²⁸	...	115.0	98.6	88.2	96.6	108.8	...	107.4	109.7	110.9	114.4	117.6	114.2
Intermediate goods ²⁸	...	102.8	101.1	98.3	101.5	103.8	...	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.5	104.8	104.7
Consumer goods ²⁸	...	105.9	105.5	104.9	105.5	105.1	...	104.9	105.2	105.4	105.2	105.2	105.3
Capital goods ²⁸	...	101.0	101.4	100.8	101.2	101.7	...	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.0	102.1
Georgia ²⁹													
Industrial products	112.4	115.6	124.2	124.1	137.7	146.1	...	143.7	142.5	144.9	146.1	148.4	150.2
Germany													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ³⁰	120.7	111.1	105.3	103.9	114.3	114.6	...	110.1	112.7	116.3	117.5	117.3	117.6
Industrial products ¹	106.9	105.8	103.9	102.2	105.0	107.8	...	107.7	108.0	108.3	108.8	109.1	109.2
Imported goods ³¹	106.9	103.6	100.7	97.5	101.2	...	...	105.0	105.0	#103.6 ¹¹	104.0 ¹¹	105.0 ¹¹	103.9 ¹¹
Intermediate goods ³²	104.6	103.5	102.1	100.6	104.6	107.4	...	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.8	107.8	107.9
Consumer goods ³²	108.4	109.0	108.1	108.8	112.0	112.8	...	113.0	113.1	113.2	113.3	113.1	113.0
Capital goods ³²	102.9	103.5	104.1	104.7	105.9	107.3	...	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.8
Greece													
Domestic supply	109.8	107.2	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	110.3	109.2	104.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103.3	101.4	106.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial products ¹	112.0	111.1	104.6	98.9	103.1	106.5	...	107.3	107.8	108.0	108.6	109.5	106.6
Imported goods	109.4	105.3	94.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate goods ¹	104.3	102.9	102.9	100.9	101.8	103.1	...	103.1	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.8	103.9
Consumer goods ¹	103.2	103.4	103.4	103.6	103.7	102.8	...	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.7
Capital goods ¹	100.4	99.8	98.8	98.7	98.7	99.6	...	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
Hungary ¹													
Industrial products	111.1	108.8	105.4	102.2	106.9	113.5	...	114.2	114.3	115.0	116.0	116.8	116.4
Intermediate goods	115.2	116.5	116.4	115.3	121.6	129.3	...	130.2	130.8	131.0	131.3	131.9	131.5
Consumer goods	111.2	112.3	112.2	113.3	118.5	120.5	...	120.3	120.4	121.0	121.0	121.4	121.9
Capital goods	102.9	104.9	106.2	108.1	110.5	115.2	...	115.9	116.1	116.0	116.3	116.4	116.8
India ³³													
Domestic supply	#108.0	113.6	110.8	108.0	114.1	119.0	121.2	119.1	119.9	120.1	120.9	122.0	121.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	#113.2	122.7	130.1	136.1	142.7	142.3	152.9	141.8	144.8	144.8	144.5	145.9	146.2
Industrial products ⁴	#105.8	109.5	110.6	108.0	112.9	117.2	118.1	117.3	117.7	117.8	118.4	118.9	118.8
Raw materials ³⁴	#113.8	121.2	120.8	124.3	130.2	133.0	141.2	132.5	135.3	135.2	135.5	137.2	136.8
Indonesia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	120.0	128.8	129.8	132.9	136.4	140.7	...	♦138.8	...	...	♦140.4	...	...
Industrial products ⁴	115.7	123.3	134.6	137.7	141.1	144.8	...	♦144.3	...	...	♦145.1	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)													
Domestic production	132.4 ³⁵	#79.1 ³⁶	90.8 ³⁶	95.3 ³⁶	100.0 ³⁶	110.0 ³⁶	...	122.9 ³⁶	135.6 ³⁶	144.2 ³⁶	157.8 ³⁶	176.0 ³⁶	182.1 ³⁶
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	139.3 ³⁵	#81.2 ³⁶	92.4 ³⁶	97.6 ³⁶	100.0 ³⁶	111.0 ³⁶	...	118.2 ³⁶	130.6 ³⁶	139.9 ³⁶	151.2 ³⁶	167.2 ³⁶	174.2 ³⁶
Industrial products ⁴	137.4 ³⁵	#88.2 ³⁶	96.9 ³⁶	96.5 ³⁶	100.0 ³⁶	110.7 ³⁶	...	127.9 ³⁶	144.7 ³⁶	155.1 ³⁶	176.6 ³⁶	201.9 ³⁶	208.9 ³⁶
Ireland													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹¹	...	107.1	100.0	96.5	106.8	105.2	...	105.3	104.4	102.8	107.0	105.5	104.8
Industrial products	111.4	111.0	106.2	106.6	106.2	104.1	105.3	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.9	103.9	103.9
Intermediate goods	108.4	109.0	107.2	107.1	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods	107.7	108.5	107.1	106.9	110.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods	101.6	102.1	103.1	102.8	103.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ³⁷													
Industrial products	112.9	111.4	104.8	101.0	102.5	105.9	...	107.0 ¹	106.7 ¹	106.8 ¹	107.0 ¹	107.7 ¹	106.9 ¹
Italy ¹													
Industrial products	108.1	106.2	102.6	100.3	102.9	107.0	...	105.7	107.6	108.2	108.6	110.6	109.8
Intermediate goods	104.8	104.3	103.8	102.6	105.5	107.6	...	107.7	107.9	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.9
Consumer goods	106.6	107.1	107.1	106.9	108.2	108.8	...	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1	109.1	109.1
Capital goods	102.8	103.4	104.0	104.4	105.3	105.9	...	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.3	106.3
Japan ¹¹													
Domestic supply	103.4	105.3	100.0	93.2	97.2	100.9	99.4	101.2	101.8	101.6	102.0	102.7	102.6
Domestic production	102.1	103.1	100.0	96.5	98.7	101.3	101.5	101.4	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.4	102.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100.1	100.1	100.0	102.5	107.6	109.8	108.9	109.7	111.5	111.2	110.3	109.7	110.0
Industrial products	99.4	102.3	100.0	97.0	98.9	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.6	102.2	101.8
Imported goods	108.1	112.7	100.0	83.6	92.7	99.7	94.5	100.8	101.8	101.2	101.8	103.5	104.3
Raw materials	132.1	134.5	100.0	78.6	95.9	109.5	103.8	111.5	112.7	112.0	112.7	116.1	117.9
Intermediate goods	101.3	103.9	100.0	93.4	97.4	101.6	100.7	101.8	102.6	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.0
Consumer goods	99.3	100.0	100.0	96.4	97.0	97.3	95.8	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.6	98.2	97.7
Capital goods	97.9	98.8	100.0	97.9	98.0	97.9	97.5	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.5

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
104.7	104.9	105.4	105.4	105.3	104.9	104.0	104.3	104.1	104.5	104.3	105.1	...	France ¹
124.6	124.2	122.5	121.7	122.2	121.3	122.7	122.1	121.0	121.6	121.7	123.9	...	Offre intérieure ²⁶
108.3	108.6	109.2	109.1	108.1	107.6	107.0	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.4	108.5	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ²⁷
99.5	99.6	100.3	100.4	100.9	100.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.9	100.2	...	Produits industriels ²⁸
107.6	108.8	112.0	111.3	109.7	108.0	102.7	104.6	103.2	105.4	105.0	109.5	...	Produits importés ²⁶
104.1	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.5	104.3	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.5	103.1	...	Matières premières ²⁸
105.4	105.2	105.1	105.0	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.1	...	Produits intermédiaires ²⁸
102.2	102.4	102.4	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.8	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.1	...	Biens de consommation ²⁸
												...	Biens d'équipement ²⁸
150.4	150.6	150.7	152.3	152.7	151.2	153.0	157.8	161.0	162.6	162.1	...	...	Géorgie ²⁹
												...	Produits industriels
117.5	117.4	118.0	118.9	121.6	121.8	121.2	120.3	118.4	115.8	116.2	118.0	...	Allemagne
108.8	109.2	109.1	109.0	109.5	109.4	109.0	109.1	108.6	108.7	108.5	108.5	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ³⁰
102.6 ¹¹	102.4 ¹¹	102.6 ¹¹	102.6 ¹¹	102.9 ¹¹	102.8 ¹¹	101.4 ¹¹	101.1 ¹¹	100.5 ¹¹	101.2 ¹¹	101.1 ¹¹	...	...	Produits industriels ¹
107.7	107.8	107.7	107.9	108.1	107.8	107.6	107.2	107.0	106.7	106.0	105.7	...	Produits importés ³¹
112.9	113.0	113.1	113.2	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.0	115.0	115.4	115.5	115.7	...	Produits intermédiaires ³²
107.8	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.8	109.0	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.2	...	Biens de consommation ³²
												...	Biens d'équipement ³²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
104.2	105.3	106.6	107.7	109.0	108.1	106.1	107.3	106.0	107.2	105.1	108.7	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels ¹
103.9	104.2	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.9	...	Produits importés
102.7	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	...	Produits intermédiaires ¹
99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	...	Biens de consommation ¹
												...	Biens d'équipement ¹
115.8	116.3	116.2	116.5	117.6	118.5	117.7	117.5	117.9	118.7	118.8	119.5	...	Hongrie ¹
130.8	130.4	130.7	131.5	132.6	133.8	133.2	133.3	133.8	134.6	134.3	134.4	...	Produits industriels
122.1	122.9	123.6	124.0	125.5	126.2	126.6	126.8	127.3	128.1	129.0	129.5	...	Produits intermédiaires
117.0	117.2	117.5	118.9	119.3	119.6	119.8	120.8	121.6	122.9	123.3	124.2	...	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement
119.7	119.2	119.5	119.9	121.1	121.6	121.5	121.3	121.5	121.3	122.0	122.3	122.8	Inde ³³
143.5	144.2	143.7	144.5	148.8	150.6	152.2	154.3	156.1	155.4	160.2	162.4	162.5	Offre intérieure
118.3	118.1	118.2	118.3	118.5	118.6	118.5	118.0	117.8	117.9	117.8	117.8	118.0	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
133.5	133.8	134.1	134.5	139.3	140.3	141.0	142.8	144.0	143.0	145.5	147.3	148.8	Produits industriels ⁴
													Matières premières ³⁴
♦142.3	...	...	♦142.7	...	...	♦141.5	...	...	♦143.2	...	...	...	Indonésie
♦146.1	...	...	♦146.7	...	...	♦147.1	...	...	♦147.4	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
												...	Produits industriels ⁴
173.9 ³⁶	175.2 ³⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
178.7 ³⁶	181.3 ³⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
189.1 ³⁶	187.9 ³⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
												...	Produits industriels ⁴
105.4	103.9	104.1	103.8	104.1	107.6	107.2	102.2	99.3	101.2	100.6	101.1	...	Irlande
104.3	104.8	105.5	105.5	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.4	105.2	105.4	105.2	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
104.9 ¹	103.7 ¹	104.1 ¹	105.6 ¹	105.7 ¹	106.2 ¹	105.5 ¹	104.7 ¹	104.7 ¹	104.2 ¹	104.3 ¹	103.7 ¹	...	Israël ³⁷
												...	Produits industriels
109.1	109.1	108.9	108.8	107.2	107.3	106.8	106.5	106.0	106.1	106.1	105.9	...	Italie ¹
107.8	107.9	107.8	107.7	107.8	107.8	107.6	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.2	106.9	...	Produits industriels
109.2	109.3	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.3	109.4	109.4	109.8	110.0	110.3	110.3	...	Produits intermédiaires
106.3	106.8	106.9	106.9	107.0	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.5	107.4	107.2	...	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement
101.1	99.3	99.8	100.4	100.8	100.5	99.6	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.5	98.8	Japon ¹¹
101.4	100.8	101.2	101.5	101.9	101.8	101.2	101.2	100.9	100.9	102.0	102.2	102.3	Offre intérieure
109.8	106.7	108.2	108.4	109.5	109.7	108.9	108.3	108.2	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.6	Production intérieure
101.0	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.5	101.4	101.0	100.7	100.5	100.5	102.1	102.2	102.3	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
100.1	94.8	95.9	97.2	97.6	96.9	95.0	93.2	92.7	92.0	92.4	92.6	93.3	Produits industriels
110.1	103.2	105.0	107.8	107.8	107.9	105.2	101.7	102.6	100.3	100.7	100.8	102.8	Produits importés
102.1	100.7	101.1	101.5	102.0	101.6	100.8	100.7	100.1	100.1	99.8	99.9	100.1	Matières premières
96.8	95.7	96.0	96.3	96.8	96.6	95.9	95.7	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.3	95.5	Produits intermédiaires
97.9	97.7	98.1	97.8	98.1	97.7	97.4	97.1	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.1	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Jordan													
Domestic supply	174.2 ³⁸	174.5 ³⁸	#100.2	95.5	96.0	98.2	...	♦98.0	...	...	♦98.4	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	204.4 ³⁸	200.7 ³⁸	#106.9	100.7	100.9	102.7	...	♦102.8	...	...	♦102.9	...	...
Industrial products	220.6 ³⁹	216.8 ³⁹	#118.5	108.7	112.8	121.3	...	121.6	122.0	122.7	123.0	124.6	125.2
Intermediate goods	220.1 ³⁸	225.4 ³⁸	#99.6	95.3	96.8	98.3	...	♦95.9	...	...	♦99.8	...	...
Consumer goods	126.6 ³⁸	134.5 ³⁸	#92.0	90.0	97.5	99.0	...	♦99.5	...	...	♦98.6	...	...
Kyrgyzstan													
Industrial products	125.8	127.6	138.9	147.7	150.1	152.3	158.6	153.6	151.6	149.7	149.1	148.6	150.9
Latvia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118.0	110.6	101.7	98.0	113.0	118.2	...	♦114.4	...	...	♦114.0	...	...
Industrial products ¹	115.8	116.0	114.4	110.6	113.1	119.3	123.7	118.9	120.3	122.9	121.9	121.3	121.6
Intermediate goods ¹	114.1	115.4	114.2	112.5	114.6	123.1	125.1	121.9	123.6	124.5	125.3	125.3	126.9
Consumer goods ¹	111.3	111.5	108.5	108.1	115.1	118.3	121.0	117.9	118.1	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.8
Capital goods ¹	101.6	101.6	103.7	101.0	101.0	102.2	107.1	101.0	101.6	101.9	103.0	102.7	103.8
Lithuania ¹													
Industrial products	116.2	110.2	100.1	96.9	100.4	104.7	105.4	104.5	105.2	105.7	106.9	107.8	106.5
Intermediate goods	111.9	107.9	106.3	102.7	104.8	106.8	107.1	105.6	106.4	107.0	107.5	108.2	108.9
Consumer goods	108.9	106.7	103.3	102.6	109.0	109.3	111.7	109.4	109.3	109.5	109.8	109.4	108.7
Capital goods	93.9	93.0	94.3	92.6	92.8	94.0	95.2	94.4	94.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	94.7
Luxembourg ¹													
Industrial products	109.5	104.3	103.8	101.2	99.3	99.8	...	99.2	100.0	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.3
Intermediate goods	102.9	102.8	105.7	105.1	110.9	118.0	...	117.7	116.7	115.9	117.7	118.7	119.1
Consumer goods	110.8	110.6	112.9	116.1	115.6	115.8	...	117.1	115.6	114.9	114.4	113.5	112.3
Capital goods	106.1	107.4	108.5	108.9	109.9	110.3	...	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Malaysia													
Domestic supply	107.8	109.3	104.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	108.0	106.7	...	106.4	106.7	106.6	107.9	108.2	105.2
Imported goods	105.8	106.9	107.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta ¹													
Industrial products	105.4	104.2	100.9	100.9	101.7	102.8	...	102.9	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.0	103.1
Intermediate goods	109.2	108.8	109.2	111.0	113.0	115.6	...	116.0	116.5	117.4	117.6	116.2	116.6
Consumer goods	109.5	110.6	111.5	113.0	114.4	117.5	...	117.7	117.6	117.7	117.5	117.9	117.9
Capital goods	101.4	105.0	109.1	112.9	113.9	115.0	...	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
Mauritius ¹													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁴⁰	112.9	108.3	105.0	109.8	113.6	112.5	...	112.7	108.6	100.1	104.9	106.0	106.3
Industrial products ⁴	117.8	118.1	120.7	120.9	123.6	127.5	...	127.4	127.5	128.0	128.5	128.6	128.5
Mexico ¹													
Domestic supply ⁴¹	111.9	114.9	119.2	125.9	136.1	144.6	149.8	144.9	144.7	145.2	146.1	146.5	148.3
Domestic production ⁴¹	111.6	114.6	117.9	124.6	133.2	140.5	144.8	141.7	140.8	140.7	141.5	142.0	144.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁴²	114.8	115.2	119.6	130.6	140.3	144.7	147.3	142.2	138.9	141.2	142.7	142.8	148.5
Industrial products ⁴	109.4	111.9	118.6	128.1	136.6	143.3	148.1	145.6	143.6	143.2	144.1	144.5	147.2
Imported goods	108.2	108.9	105.3	104.2	106.8	110.6	...	110.9	111.0	111.4	111.6	111.7	111.4
Intermediate goods ⁴¹	114.7	118.2	118.1	123.9	135.0	144.1	147.1	145.7	144.7	144.4	145.3	146.0	147.9
Consumer goods ⁴³	113.4	116.5	120.2	126.4	135.4	142.2	...	141.6	141.1	141.7	142.6	143.3	145.8
Capital goods ⁴¹	110.0	113.0	118.0	125.4	137.4	148.0	...	149.4	149.7	149.9	150.7	150.7	151.7
Montenegro ¹⁵													
Industrial products	107.5	108.1	108.4	107.9	108.3	110.2	112.9	110.4	110.1	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.7
Morocco ⁴													
Industrial products	111.7	108.5	103.6	105.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ¹													
Industrial products	107.5	105.6	100.9	98.4	102.7	105.9	...	106.4	106.6	106.9	107.8	108.5	107.1
Intermediate goods	110.3	108.2	103.5	100.8	106.3	110.0	...	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.0	111.0
Consumer goods	111.8	111.5	109.1	110.1	113.6	113.7	...	113.8	114.2	114.1	114.5	114.5	114.0
Capital goods	101.6	103.1	105.2	106.2	108.0	109.3	...	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.4	109.9	110.0
New Zealand ¹													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁴⁴	112.7	114.5	99.2	102.1	121.5	127.4	...	♦128.3	...	...	♦127.9	...	...
Industrial products ⁴⁵	106.7	107.4	103.1	100.5	108.8	108.5	...	♦113.0	...	...	♦116.2	...	...
Intermediate goods ⁴⁶	107.4	107.5	105.1	105.6	110.4	111.1	...	♦113.9	...	...	♦112.8	...	...
North Macedonia ¹													
Industrial products	118.1	116.7	112.1	111.9	112.8	112.5	...	113.0	111.8	112.0	111.9	112.0	112.0
Intermediate goods	113.4	113.6	112.6	108.2	110.3	113.1	...	113.1	112.8	113.2	113.3	113.2	113.2
Consumer goods	110.9	108.7	108.2	108.4	109.9	110.6	...	111.9	110.1	110.1	110.0	110.0	110.0
Capital goods	95.7	93.3	93.4	101.3	103.1	103.6	...	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.5

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
♦98.5	...	...	♦97.8	...	...	♦98.2	...	...	♦98.4	...	...	...	Jordanie
♦104.1	...	...	♦103.4	...	...	♦104.0	...	...	♦102.9	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
121.4	118.6	118.3	120.0	121.6	122.4	121.6	119.1	120.1	118.2	119.2	117.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
♦99.6	...	...	♦96.8	...	...	♦98.4	...	...	♦99.8	...	...	...	Produits industriels
♦98.7	...	...	♦98.5	...	...	♦98.3	...	...	♦98.6	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
151.7	153.4	156.0	156.4	153.5	153.6	154.7	160.5	155.2	166.3	163.5	165.9	164.5	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
♦122.4	...	...	♦128.3	...	...	♦132.7	...	...	♦108.6	...	...	...	Lettonie
122.4	122.3	123.8	123.3	124.1	123.4	125.5	125.1	125.3	123.7	122.9	122.3	121.9	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
127.4	127.6	127.6	127.3	128.1	126.2	125.7	124.9	123.8	123.0	122.8	122.7	121.5	Produits industriels ¹
119.2	120.3	119.8	120.0	121.4	121.4	120.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	121.8	120.6	121.0	Produits intermédiaires ¹
104.7	105.1	105.4	105.8	105.4	106.0	106.7	107.1	107.1	108.0	109.0	109.3	109.5	Biens de consommation ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement ¹
105.2	105.5	106.3	105.7	106.5	106.7	104.4	105.4	104.7	105.1	104.7	105.0	105.1	Lituanie ¹
108.4	108.6	108.1	108.0	108.0	108.1	107.3	107.0	107.9	106.2	105.5	105.6	105.6	Produits industriels
109.8	110.0	110.0	109.8	111.3	112.2	112.1	112.2	112.3	111.9	113.1	112.9	112.2	Produits intermédiaires
94.1	94.2	94.3	94.5	95.1	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.0	94.9	96.0	95.7	95.2	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
100.6	102.2	102.2	103.1	103.4	101.9	101.6	102.4	102.7	102.2	101.8	101.4	...	Luxembourg ¹
119.4	118.8	118.3	120.9	121.5	118.0	116.8	117.2	118.0	117.3	115.2	113.6	...	Produits industriels
112.7	115.3	116.2	116.7	116.8	115.3	115.5	113.7	113.7	114.0	113.7	114.4	...	Produits intermédiaires
110.3	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
103.8	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.3	105.5	104.5	104.4	104.6	105.3	105.1	106.5	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
103.0	103.5	103.5	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.2	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	...	Malte ¹
116.4	116.9	117.0	118.3	119.4	118.9	118.7	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	...	Produits industriels
117.8	118.4	118.3	119.2	119.3	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	...	Produits intermédiaires
115.0	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.3	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
103.7	110.3	115.1	111.2	119.4	115.2	106.2	114.5	118.8	113.7	...	...	...	Maurice ¹
128.7	128.6	128.8	129.1	128.9	128.9	129.5	129.7	129.8	129.8	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁴⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels ⁴
148.9	149.2	149.2	149.3	149.7	149.9	150.4	150.6	149.1	150.0	149.9	150.4	150.2	Mexique ¹
144.5	143.8	143.8	144.1	144.5	144.6	145.2	145.5	144.7	145.5	145.1	145.4	145.4	Offre intérieure ⁴¹
150.4	151.2	145.3	145.7	151.6	153.1	154.8	155.5	135.8	143.7	142.1	145.5	143.9	Production intérieure ⁴¹
147.6	146.2	146.4	146.9	146.8	147.2	148.0	148.1	149.4	149.9	149.5	149.3	149.4	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁴²
111.3	111.5	111.8	111.7	111.2	111.0	110.8	110.8	110.5	110.4	109.9	109.8	...	Produits industriels ⁴
147.9	147.1	147.1	147.2	147.8	148.1	148.3	148.9	146.1	146.9	146.0	146.1	146.1	Produits importés
146.9	147.1	146.8	147.1	147.9	147.8	148.5	148.8	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires ⁴¹
151.7	152.1	152.4	152.3	152.4	152.8	153.2	153.1	153.3	153.6	152.9	152.4	...	Biens de consommation ⁴³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement ⁴¹
110.6	111.5	111.6	111.4	113.5	112.3	113.7	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.6	113.3	113.3	Monténégro ¹⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
105.4	107.7	107.6	107.6	108.3	108.6	107.3	106.9	106.6	106.7	107.6	108.1	...	Pays-Bas ¹
108.9	109.3	109.3	110.2	111.0	111.9	111.2	109.8	109.9	109.3	109.8	108.6	...	Produits industriels
113.9	115.1	114.8	115.0	116.4	116.6	116.7	116.5	117.0	117.6	118.2	118.9	...	Produits intermédiaires
109.9	115.4	115.5	115.5	116.4	116.5	116.4	116.6	116.7	117.1	117.3	117.4	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
♦124.4	...	...	♦125.0	...	...	♦127.2	...	...	♦133.2	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande ¹
♦114.8	...	...	♦111.7	...	...	♦114.8	...	...	♦117.4	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁴⁴
♦117.4	...	...	♦116.4	...	...	♦116.7	...	...	♦118.0	...	...	...	Produits industriels ⁴⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires ⁴⁶
112.1	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.8	114.0	114.1	113.1	113.4	113.2	113.2	113.1	...	Macédoine du Nord ¹
113.7	111.9	112.4	113.3	113.3	113.8	114.2	113.6	113.8	113.2	112.9	112.5	...	Produits industriels
110.7	111.5	112.8	112.9	112.8	112.9	113.1	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.8	112.1	...	Produits intermédiaires
103.7	104.0	104.0	104.7	105.2	104.8	105.1	105.0	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Norway													
Domestic supply	106.2	107.3	105.6	106.7	112.0	119.0	121.3	120.3	119.8	119.8	121.3	121.1	120.4
Domestic production	111.0	110.6	104.5	105.7	111.6	121.3	123.1	123.9	122.6	122.1	124.0	123.9	122.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	110.2	113.0	118.0	126.2	125.7	127.2	127.8	130.7	125.6	123.9	126.3	126.0	124.4
Industrial products ⁴	111.7	113.3	111.4	112.8	117.2	124.1	126.8	125.3	124.7	124.7	125.7	126.4	126.4
Raw materials	103.7	106.6	107.7	108.6	113.5	124.8	136.0	123.1	124.2	127.6	128.6	128.6	128.6
Intermediate goods	107.5	111.4	113.1	110.0	103.9	105.1	108.5	104.7	104.8	104.8	106.1	106.7	105.5
Consumer goods	108.9	112.2	118.8	122.7	124.2	126.6	129.6	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.1	126.8	127.1
Capital goods	108.8	111.7	112.1	115.4	116.6	119.6	123.7	118.8	119.1	120.1	120.8	121.3	121.3
Pakistan ⁴⁷													
Domestic supply	137.2 ¹	143.7 ¹	140.1 ¹	142.5 ¹	147.4 ¹	159.6 ¹	...	158.4 ¹	162.2 ¹	163.5 ¹	161.0 ¹	167.7 ¹	168.9 ¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	131.1 ¹	138.4 ¹	138.6 ¹	148.3 ¹	156.6 ¹	165.8 ¹	...	168.2 ¹	165.8 ¹	173.2 ¹	169.1 ¹	172.2 ¹	168.2 ¹
Paraguay ¹													
Domestic supply	116.9	120.3	122.5	128.7	132.8	136.4	...	135.7	135.7	136.5	136.8	138.1	138.4
Domestic production	118.2	122.2	120.3	126.1	133.8	137.7	...	136.8	136.4	137.1	137.1	137.9	138.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	137.3	140.1	122.2	140.4	158.8	161.0	...	157.1	153.5	156.9	155.8	157.4	162.7
Imported goods	112.5	115.0	116.5	128.4	128.4	131.5	...	131.0	131.5	132.4	133.3	134.9	134.3
Peru ¹													
Domestic supply	108.6	110.6	112.6	114.4	115.7	...	...	117.5	...	117.7	118.4	118.9	119.5
Domestic production	109.2	111.4	113.1	115.0	117.1	...	...	119.0	...	119.2	120.0	120.4	120.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ²	117.0	122.6	134.0	142.1	144.6	...	...	130.5	...	133.2	136.7	139.1	142.6
Industrial products ⁴	108.1	109.7	110.2	111.4	113.3	...	...	116.5	...	116.5	117.0	117.4	117.7
Imported goods	106.3	107.8	110.7	111.8	110.8	...	...	112.3	...	112.7	113.3	113.9	114.7
Philippines													
Domestic supply ⁴⁹	111.6 ¹	114.7 ¹	107.0 ⁵⁰	108.0 ⁵⁰	110.1 ⁵⁰	112.2 ⁵⁰	...	112.0 ⁵⁰	112.1 ⁵⁰	112.4 ⁵⁰	112.4 ⁵⁰	112.7 ⁵⁰	112.6 ⁵⁰
Industrial products ¹⁵	92.8	91.8	85.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland													
Industrial products ¹	110.2	108.7	106.1	106.0	111.1	114.2	...	114.6	114.8	115.1	115.6	116.0	115.6
Raw materials	116.9	114.4	106.4	103.4	111.6	...	...	113.8 ¹¹	113.8 ¹¹	114.6 ¹¹	115.5 ¹¹	117.2 ¹¹	115.2 ¹¹
Intermediate goods ¹	110.0	108.6	108.6	108.9	113.3	117.5	...	117.4	117.7	117.8	118.4	118.8	119.0
Consumer goods ¹	109.7	108.7	106.5	107.7	111.7	112.4	...	112.8	112.8	113.5	113.7	112.9	112.8
Capital goods ¹	100.3	99.7	101.0	104.3	105.9	105.0	...	104.5	104.6	104.2	104.7	104.9	105.1
Portugal ¹													
Industrial products	108.8	107.3	100.4	98.7	102.2	104.7	103.9	105.2	105.6	105.8	106.2	106.5	105.5
Intermediate goods	104.1	102.5	101.4	100.8	102.6	105.0	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.5
Consumer goods	104.3	103.5	104.0	104.5	105.5	105.3	106.1	105.6	105.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	104.9
Capital goods	102.3	101.6	102.4	101.9	102.8	102.7	103.9	102.6	102.7	102.9	102.7	102.9	102.9
Qatar ⁵¹													
Industrial products	100.0	96.1	60.1	46.6	55.6	70.0	...	70.4	70.3	73.2	74.6	76.7	72.3
Republic of Korea ¹¹													
Domestic supply	109.0	106.8	100.0	97.3	101.4	104.5	104.7	104.7	105.6	105.9	106.0	106.3	105.8
Domestic production	108.2	106.7	100.0	96.7	101.1	103.3	102.5	103.2	103.8	104.5	105.0	104.4	103.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	97.1	97.7	100.0	105.8	112.6	116.6	114.0	111.7	116.8	126.2	128.2	115.9	112.3
Industrial products ⁴	109.6	107.2	100.0	96.5	101.1	103.3	102.3	103.5	104.0	104.1	104.4	104.6	103.5
Raw materials	151.5	141.2	100.0	84.7	104.0	119.4	118.8	121.2	125.1	125.2	125.0	127.8	129.0
Intermediate goods	109.8	106.9	100.0	96.8	100.9	103.6	103.5	103.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.3	104.6
Consumer goods	101.6	102.1	100.0	99.2	100.1	100.3	100.5	99.9	100.2	101.3	101.9	100.7	100.1
Capital goods	100.8	99.2	100.0	101.5	100.4	100.2	102.6	99.9	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.5	101.3
Republic of Moldova ⁵²													
Industrial products	106.6	112.4	119.4	124.8	129.0	129.5	...	129.3	129.2	129.1	129.6	129.6	129.6
Romania ¹													
Industrial products	115.9	116.1	114.0	111.1	114.5	120.5	...	120.4	119.9	121.1	121.7	123.7	123.3
Intermediate goods	112.8	111.8	110.9	108.8	111.8	117.3	...	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.0	118.5	119.2
Consumer goods	119.2	120.4	121.6	124.0	128.2	131.4	...	131.4	131.8	131.8	132.1	132.0	131.8
Capital goods	108.3	107.8	107.3	106.3	108.9	112.0	...	112.3	111.7	111.7	111.6	112.1	111.8
Russian Federation													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	120.8	131.5	148.5	142.3	150.3	148.2	...	143.3	144.3	145.6	150.9	154.4	159.0
Industrial products ⁵³	127.2	135.1	153.8	160.5	172.7	193.7	...	196.6	197.2	197.6	200.3	206.8	208.2
Rwanda ⁵⁴													
Industrial products	111.3	112.2	114.3	118.0	119.5	118.4	...	117.2	116.3	119.4	120.4	120.7	120.3
Senegal ¹													
Industrial products	109.5	108.5	103.6	98.7	99.0	101.4	...	102.4	101.5	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.2
Serbia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁵⁵	141.0	136.8	135.6	134.2	142.1	135.7	...	135.2	128.6	134.5	125.5	125.5	128.5
Industrial products	124.5	125.7	126.3	126.3	130.4	133.6	134.5	133.8	134.5	134.6	135.0	136.1	135.2
Singapore ¹													
Domestic supply	106.0	102.4	86.8	80.7	86.4	92.0	...	93.2	94.7	95.1	96.3	96.5	92.8
Domestic production ⁵⁶	102.5	99.0	89.9	84.9	88.2	92.1	...	93.3	94.5	94.1	94.5	93.9	91.5
Imported goods ⁵⁷	101.6	98.7	86.2	81.7	86.4	90.7	...	91.3	92.7	93.4	94.5	95.8	93.0

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
120.0	120.3	121.3	121.8	122.6	122.1	120.2	121.0	120.1	120.6	120.9	122.5	123.0	Norvège
122.3	122.9	123.9	124.7	125.9	124.7	121.5	121.5	121.3	120.1	121.3	124.0	125.8	Offre intérieure
126.1	128.1	126.6	130.2	130.6	127.9	127.7	126.6	127.0	124.6	124.2	128.0	132.0	Production intérieure
125.3	125.3	127.0	126.4	127.2	127.2	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.0	127.2	127.7	128.1	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
135.0	136.1	136.1	136.4	135.7	134.9	135.6	136.8	135.7	135.5	136.5	135.9	137.2	Produits industriels ⁴
107.4	107.4	106.5	106.4	106.6	106.5	109.2	110.2	109.1	109.8	109.5	109.1	111.8	Matières premières
126.7	127.5	128.4	128.6	128.7	129.2	130.0	131.0	131.2	130.6	130.7	130.6	130.6	Produits intermédiaires
121.4	123.1	122.8	123.0	123.0	123.5	123.4	124.3	124.4	124.2	124.2	124.4	124.4	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
167.4 ¹	167.0 ¹	168.6 ¹	171.4 ¹	175.4 ¹	177.9 ¹	178.5 ¹	184.0 ¹	#140.4 ⁴⁸	140.5 ⁴⁸	143.3 ⁴⁸	142.2 ⁴⁸	141.8 ⁴⁸	Pakistan ⁴⁷
165.2 ¹	165.7 ¹	166.8 ¹	172.7 ¹	178.2 ¹	182.5 ¹	185.8 ¹	183.3 ¹	#128.8 ⁴⁸	135.0 ⁴⁸	139.8 ⁴⁸	141.8 ⁴⁸	139.2 ⁴⁸	Offre intérieure
													Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
138.0	138.0	138.3	138.4	138.4	138.5	137.7	136.8	136.8	138.0	139.4	139.8	...	Paraguay ¹
138.6	137.8	138.1	138.1	137.3	136.1	135.4	135.3	134.6	135.6	136.8	137.2	...	Offre intérieure
162.0	159.9	162.7	164.6	160.9	154.4	149.8	151.3	148.3	151.9	157.0	159.8	...	Production intérieure
133.8	134.8	135.0	135.3	136.1	137.7	136.9	135.3	135.9	137.2	138.9	139.1	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
													Produits importés
119.3	118.9	...	118.4	118.7	118.9	...	...	...	...	...	119.2	...	Pérou ¹
120.7	120.2	...	119.9	120.3	120.5	...	...	...	...	...	120.9	...	Offre intérieure
143.0	143.9	...	141.8	144.9	142.7	...	...	...	...	...	144.1	...	Production intérieure
117.5	117.1	...	116.9	117.1	117.3	...	...	...	...	...	117.7	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ²
114.6	114.4	...	113.4	113.4	113.6	...	...	...	...	...	113.6	...	Produits industriels ⁴
													Produits importés
112.1 ⁵⁰	112.8 ⁵⁰	112.9 ⁵⁰	113.2 ⁵⁰	113.3 ⁵⁰	113.8 ⁵⁰	113.9 ⁵⁰	113.8 ⁵⁰	114.3 ⁵⁰	114.7 ⁵⁰	114.9 ⁵⁰	115.2 ⁵⁰	...	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure ⁴⁹
													Produits industriels ¹⁵
114.3	114.8	115.3	115.5	116.3	116.7	115.9	116.0	116.2	116.7	116.1	116.1	...	Pologne
111.4 ¹¹	112.7 ¹¹	114.4 ¹¹	115.3 ¹¹	117.5 ¹¹	118.3 ¹¹	116.4 ¹¹	117.2 ¹¹	117.4 ¹¹	118.6 ¹¹	117.8 ¹¹	117.4 ¹¹	...	Produits industriels ¹
118.9	119.3	119.5	119.6	119.5	119.5	118.7	118.3	118.4	118.5	117.6	117.2	...	Matières premières
112.5	112.5	112.4	112.5	113.7	114.1	114.3	114.5	115.3	115.5	115.4	116.1	...	Produits intermédiaires ¹
105.2	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.0	104.1	104.0	103.9	104.0	104.0	...	Biens de consommation ¹
													Biens d'équipement ¹
104.4	104.9	104.5	104.4	104.8	104.8	104.1	104.2	103.5	103.3	103.5	102.7	101.7	Portugal ¹
106.3	106.4	106.0	106.0	105.4	105.2	105.0	104.7	104.3	103.9	103.9	103.5	103.4	Produits industriels
105.5	105.2	105.5	105.6	105.7	106.2	106.6	106.5	106.9	106.6	106.7	106.4	106.4	Produits intermédiaires
102.9	103.6	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	104.1	104.0	103.9	104.1	104.0	104.0	103.9	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
68.6	65.7	67.0	65.7	65.5	63.6	62.1	62.0	61.1	61.4	59.5	62.2	...	Qatar ⁵¹
													Produits industriels
104.2	103.5	103.5	104.3	104.9	106.0	105.4	104.7	105.6	105.2	104.8	104.2	104.5	République de Corée ¹¹
102.4	102.1	102.0	102.5	102.9	103.0	102.5	102.4	102.7	102.9	102.5	102.2	102.7	Offre intérieure
115.6	115.7	111.8	113.4	114.9	112.2	111.6	111.6	115.2	117.9	112.4	113.4	117.9	Production intérieure
102.2	101.7	101.9	102.4	102.7	103.0	102.5	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.9	102.1	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
119.6	114.2	114.1	118.2	119.9	125.5	123.9	117.8	122.1	120.2	118.1	115.2	116.2	Produits industriels ⁴
103.1	102.4	102.5	103.2	103.7	104.6	104.0	103.7	104.3	103.7	103.5	103.0	103.1	Matières premières
99.9	99.9	99.4	100.1	100.4	100.9	100.4	99.9	101.1	101.5	100.6	100.4	101.3	Produits intermédiaires
100.9	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.8	103.3	102.9	102.9	104.1	103.6	103.1	102.6	103.2	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
129.7	130.3	129.9	130.5	131.3	131.1	132.0	132.7	132.7	132.9	132.8	132.8	...	République de Moldova ⁵²
													Produits industriels
123.0	124.2	125.1	126.2	126.7	126.8	126.1	127.3	126.8	126.8	127.3	127.7	...	Roumanie ¹
119.2	119.5	121.1	121.9	122.2	122.5	121.9	121.9	121.7	121.2	121.0	121.3	...	Produits industriels
132.3	133.2	133.3	133.9	135.4	136.2	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.8	138.2	138.8	...	Produits intermédiaires
111.6	112.1	112.7	113.2	113.7	113.4	113.5	113.9	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.5	...	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
164.0	164.4	164.2	163.6	164.1	162.4	159.3	159.0	158.9	157.0	156.2	156.6	...	Fédération de Russie
201.3	197.3	197.5	199.2	200.0	203.8	202.6	197.2	196.1	195.6	195.2	193.5	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
													Produits industriels ⁵³
120.7	120.4	133.7	140.5	140.4	141.4	141.4	145.9	142.5	141.5	141.2	141.3	...	Rwanda ⁵⁴
													Produits industriels
102.9	101.0	100.6	101.2	101.1	101.5	101.9	101.8	102.8	102.6	101.8	101.4	...	Sénégal ¹
													Produits industriels
131.8	133.9	139.4	134.5	139.5	139.5	150.3	154.7	142.7	136.2	139.8	135.6	...	Serbie
133.3	133.1	133.7	134.5	135.3	135.4	134.6	134.6	134.4	134.5	134.7	134.7	134.9	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁵⁵
													Produits industriels
88.5	87.2	88.9	90.7	89.9	90.2	88.1	88.9	89.4	89.7	89.0	88.2	...	Singapour ¹
89.1	88.1	89.0	90.3	89.0	89.6	87.9	88.5	90.3	90.2	89.2	88.3	...	Offre intérieure
89.8	88.6	89.5	90.7	91.4	91.6	90.0	90.3	89.7	89.9	89.3	88.5	...	Production intérieure ⁵⁶
													Produits importés ⁵⁷

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Slovakia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁵⁸	112.1	103.3	100.0	95.5	98.8	101.6	...	104.6	98.3	101.3	103.0	100.6	100.8
Industrial products ¹	106.2	102.6	98.3	94.1	96.2	100.8	...	100.6	101.4	101.5	102.0	103.3	102.2
Raw materials ¹	110.4	112.3	108.9	105.9	107.5	111.0	...	110.4	110.2	110.1	111.3	113.4	113.3
Intermediate goods ¹	102.4	100.2	98.6	95.9	99.4	102.2	...	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.1	102.4	102.7
Consumer goods ¹	105.0	104.1	101.7	101.1	102.5	100.9	...	100.1	100.6	100.5	100.7	101.0	100.7
Capital goods ¹	94.3	94.0	94.6	93.2	93.3	95.9	...	94.7	96.2	96.5	96.7	100.3	97.0
Slovenia ¹													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	122.7	116.6	110.4	108.4	117.4	117.8	...	123.9	111.9	114.1	115.1	113.6	116.0
Industrial products	105.1	104.0	103.5	102.0	103.4	105.4	...	105.4	105.7	105.9	105.7	105.5	105.5
Intermediate goods	107.4	106.7	106.7	105.5	108.3	110.7	...	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.2	110.9	110.7
Consumer goods	104.9	104.4	104.2	102.7	103.3	104.3	...	104.2	104.6	104.6	104.2	104.1	104.1
Capital goods	101.3	101.0	101.1	100.6	102.3	104.7	...	105.4	105.3	105.6	105.7	104.8	104.9
South Africa ⁵⁰													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.6	108.0	113.1	131.6	132.2	134.0	...	131.6	132.0	131.9	133.4	133.8	134.3
Industrial products ⁵⁹	106.0	113.9	118.0	126.3	132.5	139.7	...	139.3	140.2	141.1	141.9	143.8	144.3
Intermediate goods ⁶⁰	107.9	116.7	117.6	125.6	130.6	135.2	...	134.3	136.2	137.1	139.6	141.0	140.3
Spain ⁶¹													
Industrial products	111.6	110.1	107.9	104.5	109.1	112.3	111.7	112.7	113.3	113.7	114.7	114.7	113.5
Intermediate goods	108.2	106.6	105.8	104.3	107.8	110.6	110.2	111.1	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.3	111.1
Consumer goods	107.5	107.0	108.2	108.5	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.8
Capital goods	101.4	101.7	102.5	103.1	104.0	104.8	105.9	104.8	104.9	104.8	105.0	105.1	105.0
State of Palestine													
Domestic production	103.4 ⁶²	104.4 ⁶²	106.4 ⁶²	101.1 ⁶³	101.2 ⁶³	#100.0 ⁶⁴	...	105.2 ⁶³	106.8 ⁶³	105.5 ⁶³	105.6 ⁶³	104.1 ⁶³	101.9 ⁶³
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103.6 ⁶⁵	106.0 ⁶⁵	112.4 ⁶⁵	96.0 ⁶³	94.6 ⁶³	#100.0 ⁶⁴	...	99.7 ⁶³	99.8 ⁶³	97.6 ⁶³	97.1 ⁶³	98.5 ⁶³	97.7 ⁶³
Industrial products ⁴	103.3 ⁶²	104.4 ⁶²	102.3 ⁶²	103.3 ⁶³	99.6 ⁶³	#100.0 ⁶⁴	...	99.8 ⁶³	100.3 ⁶³	100.2 ⁶³	100.2 ⁶³	99.2 ⁶³	99.4 ⁶³
Sweden ¹													
Domestic supply	98.0	98.6	97.5	96.3	101.5	108.8	...	109.1	110.1	110.3	112.3	112.0	111.2
Domestic production	100.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	104.0	110.0	...	109.0	110.3	111.0	112.0	112.4	113.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103.2	101.2	101.7	102.8	108.2	118.2	...	113.2	114.4	122.3	126.0	126.9	127.9
Industrial products	99.8	99.9	98.8	99.0	103.6	109.1	...	108.6	109.8	109.8	110.5	110.8	111.7
Imported goods	96.1	97.4	96.0	93.4	98.9	107.5	...	109.2	109.8	109.4	112.6	111.7	109.2
Intermediate goods ²⁹	96.1	97.9	99.5	97.4	103.2	111.0	...	111.9	112.3	112.4	113.9	113.4	113.5
Consumer goods ²⁹	103.1	104.8	107.5	108.5	111.7	113.9	...	114.6	114.8	114.4	115.5	114.9	115.0
Capital goods ²⁹	94.9	97.3	101.0	101.4	102.5	105.7	...	106.1	106.7	106.4	107.6	106.9	107.0
Switzerland													
Domestic supply	98.3	98.2	91.4	89.6	91.0	93.7	...	94.2	94.2	94.1	94.0	94.3	94.2
Domestic production	99.8	100.1	96.4	95.3	95.9	97.0	...	97.3	97.4	97.2	97.0	97.2	97.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ²	101.0	106.1	99.5	99.6	100.4	101.0	...	100.5	100.9	99.6	101.1	101.5	101.8
Industrial products	99.7	99.8	96.2	95.1	95.6	96.7	...	97.1	97.2	97.0	96.7	96.9	97.1
Imported goods	96.9	96.3	86.4	83.8	86.1	90.1	...	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.2	90.9
Intermediate goods	97.8	97.5	91.6	90.0	91.3	94.5	...	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.9
Consumer goods	96.9	97.5	93.8	93.3	93.4	93.9	...	94.0	94.1	94.0	93.8	93.9	93.7
Capital goods	94.6	94.1	89.5	88.1	88.3	89.4	...	89.7	89.6	89.6	89.5	89.1	89.1
Thailand													
Domestic supply	106.9	107.0	102.6	101.4	102.7	102.9	101.5	103.5	102.0	103.6	103.3	103.5	103.1
Raw materials	102.9	99.5	97.5	94.4	95.9	97.9	98.4	99.7	101.7	98.5	99.4	99.9	98.7
Consumer goods	107.1	109.9	109.5	109.7	106.2	105.1	109.3	105.0	103.6	105.3	105.4	105.3	105.6
Capital goods	103.2	103.3	101.1	100.5	99.6	97.8	95.6	98.0	98.7	98.5	98.1	97.9	98.0
Tunisia													
Industrial products	...	115.6	121.4	123.3	128.8	139.0	...	139.0	140.2	140.7	141.8	142.7	143.3
Turkey													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	106.1 ¹	117.6 ¹	100.0 ¹¹	103.0 ¹¹	115.5 ¹¹	128.9 ¹¹	158.2 ¹¹	123.6 ¹¹	125.7 ¹¹	128.1 ¹¹	132.8 ¹¹	134.0 ¹¹	137.4 ¹¹
Industrial products ¹	123.1	135.8	142.9	149.1	172.7	219.3	257.8	211.4	215.1	229.3	254.3	256.6	250.1
Uganda ⁶⁶													
Industrial products	...	...	...	...	...	181.4	...	184.1	182.6	180.4	180.9	178.6	177.8
Ukraine													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹	269.3 ⁶⁷	317.0 ⁶⁷	#234.6	264.2	...	327.2	...	320.9	316.4	316.8	323.9	326.9	322.9
Industrial products	281.3 ⁶⁷	329.3 ⁶⁷	#196.4	237.0	299.7	352.4	367.0	348.0	353.4	358.2	362.5	363.6	369.7
United Kingdom													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁶⁸	127.0	114.5	104.1	108.7	124.8	129.5	126.7	127.2	127.6	131.6	132.8	132.4	132.8
Industrial products	108.4	108.4	106.6	107.1	110.7	113.9	115.7	114.0	114.0	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.2
Imported goods	109.5	105.0	98.6	103.4	111.0	114.3	116.0	114.5	115.3	116.6	116.5	116.8	116.0
Raw materials	117.4	109.8	95.7	97.6	108.3	116.2	116.7	116.8	116.8	118.7	120.1	121.2	118.1
Intermediate goods	108.3	107.8	106.3	106.5	110.6	115.5	117.9	115.5	115.7	115.9	116.5	116.7	117.0
Consumer goods	109.5	109.9	108.8	108.6	112.2	114.3	115.6	114.2	114.0	114.2	114.8	114.7	114.8
Capital goods	106.1	107.4	108.7	111.5	115.0	116.8	119.4	117.1	116.9	117.3	117.2	117.5	117.7

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
98.4	101.2	106.3	101.2	105.5	106.0	110.3	103.8	105.3	104.3	101.3	99.0	...	Slovaquie
101.3	101.7	103.6	104.0	103.9	104.1	103.7	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.3	103.4	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁵⁸
112.2	119.1	122.0	119.7	118.5	119.8	117.9	114.3	116.7	115.5	114.5	114.7	...	Produits industriels ¹
102.7	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.8	102.1	102.3	102.0	101.8	101.6	...	Matières premières ¹
101.0	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.2	103.0	102.7	103.5	103.6	103.2	102.9	103.0	...	Produits intermédiaires ¹
97.0	97.1	96.2	97.3	98.0	97.6	98.1	97.8	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.0	...	Biens de consommation ¹
												...	Biens d'équipement ¹
116.6	117.3	118.5	119.5	120.9	123.2	124.5	118.0	119.5	123.8	121.9	125.0	...	Slovénie ¹
105.5	105.8	106.6	106.9	107.2	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	107.6	107.6	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
110.7	111.2	111.0	111.4	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.1	111.3	111.2	110.9	110.8	...	Produits industriels
104.1	104.3	104.6	104.6	104.7	105.5	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.4	105.7	105.9	...	Produits intermédiaires
104.9	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.7	105.6	106.1	106.2	106.3	106.2	...	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement
137.0	136.7	135.8	132.0	129.7	128.1	129.1	130.6	128.7	127.9	131.6	132.8	...	Afrique du Sud ⁵⁰
143.0	141.9	142.2	144.1	146.0	146.8	147.3	147.0	147.4	147.7	148.1	147.7	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
138.5	136.5	136.1	138.3	139.7	139.8	140.3	138.5	139.7	140.2	140.1	138.8	...	Produits industriels ⁵⁹
												...	Produits intermédiaires ⁶⁰
112.3	112.5	112.5	112.2	112.9	112.9	111.7	112.5	110.8	110.9	111.4	110.8	110.2	Espagne ⁶¹
110.5	110.5	110.9	111.0	111.3	110.9	110.7	110.4	110.0	109.8	109.4	109.1	108.9	Produits industriels
109.8	109.8	109.7	109.8	110.2	110.4	110.6	110.7	110.7	110.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	Produits intermédiaires
105.0	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.1	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.3	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement
101.5 ⁶³	#100.0 ⁶⁴	101.1 ⁶⁴	100.1 ⁶⁴	100.6 ⁶⁴	99.5 ⁶⁴	98.6 ⁶⁴	97.9 ⁶⁴	98.8 ⁶⁴	99.3 ⁶⁴	99.8 ⁶⁴	98.9 ⁶⁴	...	État de Palestine
98.1 ⁶³	#99.9 ⁶⁴	103.0 ⁶⁴	101.0 ⁶⁴	101.5 ⁶⁴	98.4 ⁶⁴	95.9 ⁶⁴	93.8 ⁶⁴	96.4 ⁶⁴	101.3 ⁶⁴	101.6 ⁶⁴	99.2 ⁶⁴	...	Production intérieure
98.6 ⁶³	#100.4 ⁶⁴	100.4 ⁶⁴	99.8 ⁶⁴	100.0 ⁶⁴	99.8 ⁶⁴	99.8 ⁶⁴	99.8 ⁶⁴	99.8 ⁶⁴	99.0 ⁶⁴	99.3 ⁶⁴	99.0 ⁶⁴	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
												...	Produits industriels ⁴
109.9	110.5	111.0	112.3	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	110.8	111.4	111.4	112.1	...	Suède ¹
113.1	114.0	113.9	114.1	113.3	112.8	111.8	113.0	112.2	111.4	111.9	112.9	...	Offre intérieure
127.0	128.3	128.4	128.0	127.7	126.6	124.9	126.3	118.2	117.1	116.3	117.6	...	Production intérieure
111.6	112.5	112.4	112.7	111.7	111.4	110.4	111.6	111.4	109.5	111.3	112.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
106.7	107.0	107.9	110.5	110.5	110.9	111.7	110.7	109.4	111.0	110.8	110.6	...	Produits industriels
112.8	112.5	112.8	114.5	114.1	114.2	115.1	114.6	113.7	114.3	114.2	114.0	...	Produits importés
115.0	115.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	117.4	119.1	118.7	118.2	119.0	118.8	119.0	...	Produits intermédiaires ²⁹
106.8	107.5	107.4	108.8	108.3	108.5	109.9	109.3	109.1	109.7	109.9	110.1	...	Biens de consommation ²⁹
												...	Biens d'équipement ²⁹
93.4	92.4	92.8	93.1	93.1	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.3	91.9	91.7	91.6	...	Suisse
97.2	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.0	97.1	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.6	96.5	96.6	...	Offre intérieure
102.6	101.9	102.6	102.7	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.8	103.0	104.3	104.9	105.7	...	Production intérieure
96.9	96.2	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.0	96.1	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ²
89.5	88.2	88.7	89.1	89.1	89.1	88.2	88.1	87.7	87.1	86.9	86.5	...	Produits industriels
94.9	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.3	94.2	93.8	93.8	93.6	93.1	...	Produits importés
93.7	93.3	93.3	93.4	93.5	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.2	92.9	92.9	92.9	...	Produits intermédiaires
88.9	88.9	89.0	88.9	89.0	88.9	89.0	89.0	88.9	88.9	88.5	88.4	...	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement
101.0	100.8	101.1	102.0	102.7	103.0	102.1	102.0	101.3	101.3	100.9	100.4	100.7	Thaïlande
95.8	96.2	98.2	99.1	100.2	100.2	99.4	99.7	97.5	98.7	97.9	96.6	96.9	Offre intérieure
105.7	106.2	106.6	107.9	110.3	112.3	112.0	110.6	110.5	109.7	109.0	108.4	108.6	Matières premières
97.7	97.1	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.5	96.0	95.5	95.1	94.6	94.6	93.9	93.9	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement
143.6	145.6	146.6	146.8	146.7	146.9	147.2	146.4	146.7	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
												...	Produits industriels
141.9 ¹¹	153.6 ¹¹	157.8 ¹¹	160.6 ¹¹	162.4 ¹¹	160.8 ¹¹	156.0 ¹¹	154.4 ¹¹	153.3 ¹¹	155.7 ¹¹	158.4 ¹¹	161.2 ¹¹	164.7 ¹¹	Turquie
244.6	245.7	245.9	249.8	257.2	264.1	264.3	261.7	260.2	260.5	261.0	260.8	262.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
												...	Produits industriels ¹
176.5	175.6	176.4	177.8	178.6	176.5	175.7	174.8	175.1	176.3	176.6	177.9	...	Ouganda ⁶⁶
												...	Produits industriels
347.4	336.8	340.7	333.3	328.9	320.4	307.4	310.5	294.4	284.4	288.7	287.3	...	Ukraine
368.3	371.9	375.6	372.0	366.4	374.0	364.1	377.2	374.6	368.9	364.4	353.5	341.0	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ¹
												...	Produits industriels
131.3	131.0	130.3	128.6	129.6	129.9	129.2	127.2	123.2	121.8	121.3	123.8	124.9	Royaume-Uni
114.8	114.8	115.1	115.2	115.5	115.9	115.8	116.2	116.2	116.1	116.0	115.8	115.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁶⁸
115.8	114.8	114.6	114.1	115.5	116.0	116.6	118.0	119.5	118.0	116.0	115.1	114.2	Produits industriels
116.0	115.7	116.8	115.8	118.1	118.1	117.1	117.9	117.6	116.5	115.2	115.8	115.9	Produits importés
117.3	117.6	117.6	117.7	118.1	118.1	118.2	118.3	118.4	118.1	117.8	117.2	117.1	Matières premières
115.0	115.0	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.8	116.0	115.9	115.6	115.4	115.8	115.8	116.1	Produits intermédiaires
118.0	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.5	118.7	118.7	119.8	120.2	120.4	120.5	120.4	120.4	Biens de consommation
												...	Biens d'équipement

7
 Producer prices indices
 2010=100 [continued]
 Indices des prix à la production
 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
United States ¹													
Domestic production	110.1	111.2	103.1	100.4	104.8	109.4	108.2	110.6	110.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	109.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ⁶⁹	129.3	130.8	114.8	104.0	107.0	106.6	106.6	110.1	106.6	101.1	99.1	101.6	104.6
Industrial products	108.6	109.3	101.0	98.7	103.5	108.9	107.3	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.5	111.0	109.4
Raw materials	116.2	117.5	89.1	81.7	89.8	94.3	87.4	96.2	96.5	91.7	91.8	94.4	91.6
Intermediate goods	109.5	110.2	102.6	99.4	104.0	109.5	108.1	110.9	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.6	110.3
Consumer goods	111.2	113.5	108.1	106.5	110.6	114.6	115.0	116.1	116.1	115.9	115.9	116.2	114.4
Capital goods	104.4	105.8	107.1	107.6	108.6	110.4	112.8	110.1	110.3	110.6	110.8	111.4	111.6
Uruguay ¹													
Domestic production	128.2	141.6	151.3	156.3	159.0	174.3	196.6	178.8	181.6	181.8	181.6	181.8	179.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ²	130.8	142.7	151.7	151.7	147.9	167.5	201.6	178.1	181.4	182.4	177.0	178.3	171.3
Industrial products ⁴	126.8	140.7	150.5	158.5	164.7	178.0	193.8	179.0	181.8	181.4	183.9	183.6	183.7
Uzbekistan ⁷⁰													
Industrial products	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	230.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 Excluding fishing.
- 3 Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 4 Manufacturing industry only.
- 5 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
- 6 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 1988 - 30 June 1989=100.
- 7 Base: June 2014-May 2015=100.
- 8 Non-durable goods only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 9 Including durable consumer goods. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 10 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 11 Base: 2015=100.
- 12 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 13 Base: 2014=100.
- 14 Data refer to construction materials.
- 15 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 16 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 17 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 18 Excluding forestry.
- 19 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
- 20 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
- 21 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 22 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
- 23 Base: 1 July 2004 - 30 June 2005=100.
- 24 Base: January 2016=100.
- 25 Non-durable goods only.
- 26 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
- 27 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 28 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 29 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
- 30 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 31 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 32 Excluding imported products. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 33 Base: 2011-2012=100.
- 34 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
- 35 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2011 (21 March 2011 - 19 March 2012)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 36 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 37 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
- 38 Base: 1998=100.
- 39 Base: 1999=100.
- 40 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices.
- 41 Excluding petroleum.
- 42 Including hunting.
- 43 The index refers to private consumption.
- 44 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
- 45 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
- 46 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
- 47 Coverage is for 21 major cities.
- 48 Base: 2009=100.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
108.8	107.8	107.9	108.7	109.4	109.2	108.4	108.7	107.9	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.9	États-Unis ¹
109.9	107.1	106.4	106.2	107.9	107.0	109.8	108.7	103.8	99.3	105.2	107.6	109.2	Production intérieure
108.2	107.1	107.1	108.1	108.8	108.4	107.4	107.8	107.1	106.6	106.5	106.6	106.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ⁶⁹
95.2	91.2	89.3	89.8	91.1	89.0	86.6	87.1	84.7	82.6	82.8	86.6	88.3	Produits industriels
108.7	107.9	108.1	108.8	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.5	107.8	107.6	107.4	107.0	106.9	Matières premières
112.9	112.1	112.5	114.5	116.1	116.5	116.0	116.3	115.5	114.8	115.3	115.4	115.3	Produits intermédiaires
111.7	112.4	112.5	112.4	112.5	112.6	112.6	112.7	112.6	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.4	Biens de consommation
													Biens d'équipement
175.9	180.8	183.3	185.3	186.2	190.4	196.0	199.1	200.1	204.0	209.4	213.6	211.2	Uruguay ¹
164.1	172.7	180.1	183.1	182.5	188.9	200.3	208.7	208.1	214.1	223.9	234.0	223.0	Production intérieure
181.9	184.7	184.9	186.4	187.8	190.6	194.0	194.2	195.9	198.7	201.4	202.7	204.7	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche ²
													Produits industriels ⁴
...	215.5	217.6	217.6	214.8	216.5	216.6	218.2	238.8	246.7	251.7	255.1	253.8	Ouzbékistan ⁷⁰
													Produits industriels

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Non compris la pêche.
- 3 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 4 Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 5 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 6 Base : le 1 juillet 1988 au 30 juin 1989=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 7 Base : juin 2014-mai 2015=100.
- 8 Les biens non-durables seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 9 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les biens de consommation durables.
- 10 Chiffres annuels : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 11 Base : 2015=100.
- 12 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 13 Base : 2014=100.
- 14 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
- 15 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 16 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 17 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 18 Non compris le sylviculture.
- 19 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
- 20 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
- 21 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 22 Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 23 Base : le 1 juillet 2004 au 30 juin 2005=100.
- 24 Base : janvier 2016=100.
- 25 Les biens non-durables seulement.
- 26 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 27 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 28 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 29 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 30 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 31 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
- 32 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris les produits importés.
- 33 Base : 2011-2012=100.
- 34 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
- 35 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2011 (21 mars 2011 - 20 mars 2012) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 36 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 37 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
- 38 Base : 1998=100.
- 39 Base : 1999=100.
- 40 Chiffres annuels : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels.
- 41 Non compris le pétrole.
- 42 Y compris la chasse.
- 43 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
- 44 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
- 45 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
- 46 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
- 47 La couverture est de 21 grande villes.
- 48 Base : 2009=100.

7

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

- 49 Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
- 50 Base: 2012=100.
- 51 Base: 2013=100.
- 52 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 53 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
- 54 Base: December 2010=100.
- 55 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 56 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
- 57 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.
- 58 Base: Same month in 2015=100. Excluding forestry.
- 59 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
- 60 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
- 61 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 62 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
- 63 Base: December 2015=100.
- 64 Base: 2018=100.
- 65 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 66 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
- 67 Base: 2005=100.
- 68 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.
- 69 Excluding foods and feeds production.
- 70 Base: 2016=100.

- 49 Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
- 50 Base : 2012=100.
- 51 Base : 2013=100.
- 52 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.
- 53 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
- 54 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 55 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 56 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
- 57 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.
- 58 Base : le même mois en 2015=100. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 59 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
- 60 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
- 61 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées". Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 62 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3.
- 63 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 64 Base : 2018=100.
- 65 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 66 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 67 Base : 2005=100.
- 68 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.
- 69 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.
- 70 Base : 2016=100.

9

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Algeria	LFS	Total employment	9 963	9 756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	ADM	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹	LFS	Total employment	...	11 561	11 734	...	11 772	...	...	♦ 11 929	...
		Employees	...	8 631	8 737	...	♦ 8 775	...	...	♦ 8 891	...
Australia	LFS	Total employment	11 685	11 946	12 268	12 565	12 407	...	...	12 456	...
Austria	LFS	Total employment	4 037	4 093	4 159	...	♦ 4 183	...	...	♦ 4 141	...
		Employees	3 653	3 704	3 769	...	♦ 3 791	...	...	♦ 3 740	...
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	4 529	4 584	4 708	...	♦ 4 764	...	...	♦ 4 723	...
		Employees	3 893	3 960	4 075	...	♦ 4 112	...	...	♦ 4 059	...
Belize ²	LFS	Total employment	118	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	135
		Employees	83	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	96
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LFS	Total employment	657	662	693	659	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	585	592	623	584	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil ³	HS	Total employment	80 070	80 989	82 365	...	♦ 83 624	...	...	♦ 82 747	...
		Employees	57 463	57 284	57 691	...	♦ 58 304	...	...	♦ 57 574	...
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	2 813	2 929	2 945	...	♦ 2 955	...	...	♦ 2 950	...
		Employees	2 545	2 649	2 660	...	♦ 2 670	...	...	♦ 2 668	...
	LRES	Employees	...	2 237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	LFS	Total employment	17 728	18 137	18 380	18 768	18 542	18 500	18 318	18 405	18 403
		Employees	15 193	15 498	15 679	16 021	15 840	15 754	15 632	15 715	15 696
Chile ³	LFS	Total employment	7 346	7 510	7 617	...	7 668	7 640	7 605	7 647	7 711
		Employees	5 483	5 512	5 615	...	5 655	5 632	5 612	5 631	5 642
Colombia ³	LFS	Total employment	18 493	18 563	18 628	...	18 486	18 876	18 083	18 307	18 789
		Employees	9 700	9 796	9 756	...	9 700	9 796	9 526	9 649	10 088
Costa Rica ³	LFS	Total employment	1 753	1 795	1 856	...	♦ 1 899	...	...	♦ 1 893	...
		Employees	1 361	1 388	1 404	...	♦ 1 429	...	...	♦ 1 425	...
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	1 466	1 509	1 549	...	♦ 1 537	...	...	♦ 1 557	...
		Employees	1 332	1 386	1 417	...	♦ 1 405	...	...	♦ 1 422	...
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	350	370	392	...	♦ 398	...	...	♦ 400	...
		Employees	305	325	344	...	♦ 349	...	...	♦ 348	...
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	4 989	5 074	5 145	...	♦ 5 182	...	...	♦ 5 158	...
		Employees	4 147	4 223	4 288	...	♦ 4 326	...	...	♦ 4 304	...
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	2 741	2 727	2 798	...	♦ 2 773	...	...	♦ 2 778	...
		Employees	2 522	2 522	2 592	...	♦ 2 558	...	...	♦ 2 565	...
Dominican Republic	LFS	Total employment	3 882	3 963	4 116	...	♦ 4 162	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 345	2 364	2 478	...	♦ 2 545	...	...	...	...
Ecuador ³	LFS	Total employment	5 466	5 616	5 537	...	♦ 5 545	...	...	♦ 5 442	...
		Employees	3 117	3 176	3 114	...	♦ 3 094	...	...	♦ 3 053	...
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	618	633	643	...	♦ 652	...	...	♦ 638	...
		Employees	564	572	578	...	♦ 595	...	...	♦ 574	...
Finland ⁴	LFS	Total employment	2 346	2 376	2 439	...	♦ 2 449	...	...	♦ 2 421	...
		Employees	2 067	2 113	2 170	...	♦ 2 177	...	...	♦ 2 150	...
France	LFS	Total employment	25 486	25 854	26 064	...	♦ 26 497	...	...	♦ 26 341	...
		Employees	22 849	23 194	23 344	...	♦ 23 693	...	...	♦ 23 487	...
Germany	LFS	Total employment	40 727	41 132	41 391	...	♦ 41 709	...	...	♦ 41 601	...
		Employees	36 681	37 129	37 490	...	♦ 37 833	...	...	♦ 37 808	...
Greece	LFS	Total employment	3 219	3 299	3 358	...	♦ 3 366	...	...	♦ 3 348	...
		Employees	2 375	2 430	2 501	...	♦ 2 513	...	...	♦ 2 504	...
Guatemala	LFS	Total employment	4 573	4 563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	3 001	2 896	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	4 129	4 199	4 253	...	♦ 4 261	...	...	♦ 4 291	...
		Employees	3 733	3 812	3 858	...	♦ 3 870	...	...	♦ 3 886	...
Iceland ⁵	LFS	Total employment	183	186	190	...	♦ 189	...	...	♦ 191	...
		Employees	163	166	169	...	♦ 169	...	...	♦ 170	...
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	81 495	84 976	88 335	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	49 739	51 081	52 174	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ⁶	LFS	Total employment	18 528	19 269	19 600	...	19 816	...	...	...	...
		Employees	11 639	11 974	11 982	...	...	...	...	...	...

2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Argentine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	12 588	...	...	12 540	...	...	12 677	...	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
...	♦ 4 186	...	...	♦ 4 230	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
...	♦ 3 784	...	...	♦ 3 825	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
...	♦ 4 800	...	...	♦ 4 808	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
...	♦ 4 129	...	...	♦ 4 155	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belize ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 83 970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	Brésil ³
...	♦ 58 551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 3 045	...	...	♦ 3 068	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
...	♦ 2 771	...	...	♦ 2 798	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
18 569	18 934	19 091	18 978	19 009	18 945	18 935	18 812	18 819	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
15 856	16 154	16 331	16 201	16 234	16 123	16 151	16 067	16 094	Salariés		
7 763	7 764	7 772	7 754	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chili ³
5 677	5 673	5 726	5 717	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
18 754	18 817	18 556	18 679	18 267	18 848	18 837	19 136	...	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie ³
9 919	9 932	9 854	10 069	9 835	10 156	9 817	10 155	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 1 927	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica ³
...	♦ 1 417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 1 567	...	...	♦ 1 586	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
...	♦ 1 423	...	...	♦ 1 433	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 408	...	...	♦ 407	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
...	♦ 356	...	...	♦ 356	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 5 157	...	...	♦ 5 166	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
...	♦ 4 301	...	...	♦ 4 304	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 2 812	...	...	♦ 2 828	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
...	♦ 2 597	...	...	♦ 2 616	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 5 524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur ³
...	♦ 3 057	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 643	...	...	♦ 652	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
...	♦ 573	...	...	♦ 583	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 2 494	...	...	♦ 2 498	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande ⁴
...	♦ 2 218	...	...	♦ 2 220	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 26 553	...	...	♦ 26 456	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	France
...	♦ 23 631	...	...	♦ 23 567	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 41 523	...	...	♦ 41 973	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
...	♦ 37 638	...	...	♦ 38 164	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 3 500	...	...	♦ 3 524	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
...	♦ 2 648	...	...	♦ 2 689	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 4 288	...	...	♦ 4 311	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
...	♦ 3 881	...	...	♦ 3 885	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 194	...	...	♦ 191	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Islande ⁵
...	♦ 176	...	...	♦ 168	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	2 013	2 076	2 142	...	♦ 2 176	...	...	♦ 2 197	...
		Employees	1 753	1 821	1 885	...	♦ 1 923	...	...	♦ 1 940	...
	LRES	Employees	1 657	...	1 833	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	LFS	Total employment	3 690	3 787	3 869	...	♦ 3 883	...	...	♦ 3 931	...
		Employees	3 226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	LFS	Total employment	21 874	22 152	22 343	...	♦ 22 295	...	...	♦ 22 173	...
		Employees	16 853	17 224	17 426	...	♦ 17 372	...	...	♦ 17 311	...
Jamaica ²	LFS	Total employment	979	1 000	1 018	1 055	...	...	1 044	...	...
Japan	LFS	Total employment	62 180	63 090	62 970	...	63 390	63 040	62 840	63 130	63 150
		Employees	56 670	57 540	57 770	...	58 200	58 010	57 910	57 960	57 790
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total employment	7 131	7 266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	25 244	25 549	25 585	...	25 819	25 584	...	...	...
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	824	833	844	...	♦ 845	...	...	♦ 837	...
		Employees	744	749	768	...	♦ 770	...	...	♦ 758	...
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	1 253	1 249	1 276	...	♦ 1 273	...	...	♦ 1 269	...
		Employees	1 142	1 142	1 165	...	♦ 1 159	...	...	♦ 1 163	...
Luxembourg	LFS	Total employment	229	223	252	...	♦ 277	...	...	♦ 284	...
		Employees	209	205	232	...	♦ 258	...	...	♦ 259	...
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	12 554	12 842	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS	Total employment	206	218	236	...	♦ 242	...	...	♦ 244	...
		Employees	178	187	204	...	207	...	...	207	...
Mauritius ⁵	LFS	Total employment	497	505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico ³	LFS	Total employment	44 884	45 529	46 895	...	♦ 47 320	...	...	♦ 47 561	...
		Employees	32 272	32 887	33 688	...	♦ 33 904	...	...	♦ 33 892	...
Mongolia ³	LFS	Total employment	799	882	919	...	♦ 890	...	...	...	...
		Employees	580	605	629	...	♦ 617	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	207	211	218	...	♦ 219	...	...	♦ 213	...
		Employees	174	177	183	...	♦ 180	...	...	♦ 183	...
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	7 566	7 585	7 781	...	♦ 8 719	...	...	♦ 8 724	...
		Employees	6 330	6 343	6 497	...	♦ 7 342	...	...	♦ 7 329	...
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	2 293	2 385	2 447	...	...	2 453	...	...	2 477
North Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	603	620	640	...	♦ 657	...	...	♦ 677	...
		Employees	534	548	565	...	♦ 582	...	...	♦ 606	...
Norway ⁵	LFS	Total employment	2 575	2 583	2 627	...	♦ 2 640	...	...	♦ 2 626	...
		Employees	2 422	2 438	2 483	...	♦ 2 495	...	...	♦ 2 480	...
Pakistan ³	LFS	Total employment	34 142	...	37 421	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	19 965	...	22 920	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total employment	1 499	1 527	1 602	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 066	1 088	1 101	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	LFS	Total employment	1 093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	HS	Total employment	2 457	2 579	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	1 636	1 709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru ¹	LFS	Total employment	4 785	4 859	4 899	...	4 992	4 926	4 844	4 814	4 864
		Employees	2 965	3 012	2 976	...	3 013	2 932	2 872	2 843	2 930
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	29 799	30 073	31 158	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	21 487	21 962	22 794	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	LFS	Total employment	14 428	14 687	14 825	...	♦ 14 851	...	...	♦ 14 811	...
		Employees	12 571	12 778	12 857	...	♦ 12 845	...	...	♦ 12 837	...
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	4 287	4 452	4 573	...	♦ 4 606	...	...	♦ 4 595	...
		Employees	3 701	3 863	3 970	...	♦ 3 977	...	...	♦ 3 964	...
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	894	871	861	874	877	897	867	872	873
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	809	817	800	...	♦ 780	...	...	♦ 673	...
		Employees	709	724	711	...	♦ 689	...	...	♦ 607	...
Romania	LFS	Total employment	6 497	6 696	6 750	...	♦ 6 767	...	...	♦ 6 744	...
		Employees	6 007	6 192	6 295	...	♦ 6 273	...	...	♦ 6 296	...
Russian Federation	LFS	Total employment	67 529	68 048	68 265	...	68 804	68 526	...	...	...
		Employees	64 115	64 644	64 728	...	65 153	65 204	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total employment	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	11 105	...	12 943	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	LFS	Total employment	2 213	2 314	2 381	...	♦ 2 372	...	...	♦ 2 388	...
		Employees	1 799	1 882	1 972	...	♦ 1 977	...	...	♦ 1 995	...
Seychelles	LFS	Total employment	42	45	46	...	47	...	...	48	...
		Employees	36	38	40	...	41	...	...	42	...

2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	♦ 2 199	...	...	♦ 2 227	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Irlande
...	♦ 1 943	...	...	♦ 1 974	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Israël
...	♦ 22 667	...	...	♦ 22 554	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
...	♦ 17 708	...	...	♦ 17 667	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
1 052	...	...	1 066	...	...	1 060	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque ²
63 250	63 500	63 700	63 610	63 670	63 830	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
57 920	58 250	58 490	58 730	58 550	58 450	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
...	♦ 831	...	...	♦ 842	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
...	♦ 755	...	...	♦ 758	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	♦ 1 286	...	...	♦ 1 291	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
...	♦ 1 167	...	...	♦ 1 170	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	♦ 286	...	...	♦ 286	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg
...	♦ 262	...	...	♦ 259	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
...	♦ 248	...	...	♦ 251	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
...	208	...	...	212	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice ⁵
...	♦ 48 205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique ³
...	♦ 34 323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mongolie ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	♦ 227	...	...	♦ 234	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
...	♦ 193	...	...	♦ 196	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	♦ 8 804	...	...	♦ 8 851	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
...	♦ 7 413	...	...	♦ 7 468	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	...	2 475	...	...	2 483	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	♦ 678	...	...	♦ 682	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Macédoine du Nord
...	♦ 603	...	...	♦ 605	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	♦ 2 655	...	...	♦ 2 683	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège ⁵
...	♦ 2 503	...	...	♦ 2 526	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pakistan ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Paraguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Peru ¹
4 856	4 896	4 915	4 935	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
2 922	2 970	2 980	3 041	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Pologne
...	♦ 15 000	...	...	♦ 15 074	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	♦ 12 965	...	...	♦ 13 071	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Portugal
...	♦ 4 639	...	...	♦ 4 670	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	♦ 4 004	...	...	♦ 4 044	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Porto Rico
873	872	873	863	867	872	875	883	895	Salariés	LRES	
...	♦ 704	...	...	♦ 705	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova
...	♦ 625	...	...	♦ 617	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	♦ 6 859	...	...	♦ 6 875	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
...	♦ 6 412	...	...	♦ 6 420	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	♦ 2 462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	Serbie
...	♦ 2 048	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Seychelles
...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LFS	

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	2 420	2 462	2 508	...	♦ 2 525	...	...	♦ 2 518	...
		Employees	2 049	2 091	2 144	...	♦ 2 157	...	...	♦ 2 161	...
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	862	900	921	...	♦ 937	...	...	♦ 931	...
		Employees	* 771	805	818	...	♦ 834	...	...	♦ 828	...
South Africa ³	LFS	Total employment	15 079	15 500	15 753	...	♦ 15 888	...	...	♦ 15 665	...
		Employees	12 740	13 037	13 230	...	♦ 13 300	...	...	♦ 13 053	...
Spain ⁴	LFS	Total employment	17 567	18 005	18 515	...	♦ 18 739	...	...	♦ 18 631	...
		Employees	14 749	15 202	15 722	...	♦ 15 934	...	...	♦ 15 831	...
Sri Lanka ^{6,7}	LFS	Total employment	5 794	6 068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	3 929	4 039	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine	LFS	Total employment	870	885	895	...	♦ 945	...	...	...	...
		Employees	626	640	642	...	♦ 681	...	...	...	...
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	4 786	4 905	5 001	...	♦ 5 004	...	...	♦ 4 968	...
		Employees	4 355	4 470	4 564	...	♦ 4 552	...	...	♦ 4 521	...
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	4 334	4 385	4 433	...	♦ 4 569	...	...	♦ 4 537	...
		Employees	3 781	3 827	3 873	...	♦ 3 974	...	...	♦ 3 949	...
	LRES ^{8,9}	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	OE	Total employment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	25 946	25 675	25 696	...	♦ 25 695	...	...	...	...
		Employees	16 771	16 661	16 463	...	♦ 16 662	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total employment	593	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	21 908	22 731	23 438	...	23 290	...	...	22 668	...
		Employees	17 840	18 395	18 994	...	18 941	...	...	18 347	...
United Kingdom ⁵	LFS	Total employment	31 126	31 413	31 821	...	♦ 32 237	...	...	♦ 32 223	...
		Employees	26 437	26 709	27 124	...	♦ 27 446	...	...	♦ 27 336	...
United States	LFS ⁵	Total employment	149 271	151 149	153 628	155 401	154 781	154 361	152 782	154 075	154 478
		Employees	140 363	142 270	144 527	146 467	145 635	145 265	144 002	145 284	145 711
	LRES	Employees	144 352	146 624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	38	37	33	35	34	34	34	34	35
Uruguay	LFS	Total employment	1 510	1 500	1 499	...	1 547	1 542	...	...	...
		Employees	1 109	1 096	1 093	...	1 112	1 135	...	...	...
Viet Nam ³	LFS	Total Employment	30 989	32 139	33 785	...	♦ 34 793	...	...	...	...
		Employees	19 896	20 770	21 664	...	♦ 22 472	...	...	...	...

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

The non-agriculture sector includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census;

HS = other household survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.

2 Persons aged 14 years and over.

3 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.

4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.

5 Persons aged 16 years and over.

6 Persons aged 10 years and over.

7 Excluding some areas.

8 Establishments with 3 or more persons employed.

9 Excluding agriculture.

2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	♦ 2 494	...	...	♦ 2 507	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
...	♦ 2 121	...	...	♦ 2 133	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 943	...	...	♦ 942	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
...	♦ 837	...	...	♦ 842	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 15 677	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Afrique du Sud ³
...	♦ 12 959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Employées		
...	♦ 18 996	...	...	♦ 19 126	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Espagne ⁴
...	♦ 16 189	...	...	♦ 16 339	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka ^{6,7}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	État de Palestine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 5 056	...	...	♦ 5 109	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
...	♦ 4 608	...	...	♦ 4 654	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 4 601	...	...	♦ 4 580	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
...	♦ 4 007	...	...	♦ 4 004	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES ^{8,9}	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
...	23 096	...	...	22 926	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie
...	18 726	...	...	18 580	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 32 306	...	...	♦ 32 343	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni ⁵
...	♦ 27 373	...	...	♦ 27 439	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
154 682	154 979	155 712	156 155	155 600	156 276	156 817	156 834	156 360	Emploi total	LFS ⁵	États-Unis
146 043	146 103	146 747	146 994	146 596	147 195	147 725	147 714	147 404	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
35	35	35	35	35	35	36	36	36	Salariés	LFS	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Le secteur non agricole comprend industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.

2 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.

3 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.

5 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.

5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.

6 Personnes âgées de 10 et plus.

7 Non compris certaines régions.

8 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.

9 À l'exclusion de l'agriculture.

10

Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Argentina ^{1,2}	LFS	Total employment	...	1 426	1 378	...	♦ 1 319	...	...	♦ 1 407	...
		Employees	...	1 052	1 004	...	♦ 945	...	...	♦ 1 018	...
Australia	LFS	Total employment	982	888	934	902	902	...	...	857	...
Austria	LFS	Total employment	673	666	699	...	♦ 703	...	...	♦ 704	...
		Employees	644	639	670	...	♦ 672	...	...	♦ 672	...
	ADM-IR	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	571	574	610	...	♦ 626	...	...	♦ 603	...
		Employees	535	541	577	...	♦ 591	...	...	♦ 569	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil ²	HS	Total employment	10 193	10 292	10 399	...	♦ 10 382	...	...	♦ 10 313	...
		Employees	7 697	7 672	7 656	...	♦ 7 572	...	...	♦ 7 570	...
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	589	602	600	...	♦ 602	...	...	♦ 597	...
		Employees	565	577	576	...	♦ 579	...	...	♦ 567	...
Canada	LFS	Total employment	1 742	1 725	1 728	1 733	1 711	1 731	1 700	1 700	1 701
		Employees	1 613	1 641	1 652	1 664	1 636	1 660	1 627	1 634	1 634
Chile ²	LFS	Total employment	893	891	868	...	847	841	872	884	889
		Employees	648	641	627	...	609	612	636	634	633
China, Hong Kong SAR	LFS	Total employment	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR ³	LFS	Total employment	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	LFS	Total employment	2 604	2 676	2 752	...	2 921	2 715	2 421	2 548	2 631
		Employees	1 542	1 553	1 525	...	1 522	1 362	1 338	1 413	1 429
Costa Rica ²	LFS	Total employment	204	208	234	...	♦ 240	...	...	♦ 239	...
		Employees	156	159	179	...	♦ 186	...	...	♦ 186	...
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	271	276	286	...	♦ 290	...	...	♦ 307	...
		Employees	254	261	270	...	♦ 276	...	...	♦ 287	...
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	26	27	28	...	♦ 29	...	...	♦ 30	...
		Employees	23	25	25	...	♦ 26	...	...	♦ 27	...
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	1 429	1 455	1 458	...	♦ 1 493	...	...	♦ 1 457	...
		Employees	1 323	1 349	1 345	...	♦ 1 376	...	...	♦ 1 346	...
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	332	325	325	...	♦ 328	...	...	♦ 323	...
		Employees	320	311	315	...	♦ 316	...	...	♦ 312	...
Dominican Republic	LFS	Total employment	434	439	448	...	♦ 452	...	...	...	...
		Employees	338	329	339	...	♦ 351	...	...	...	...
Ecuador ²	LFS	Total employment	806	840	850	...	♦ 825	...	...	♦ 816	...
		Employees	457	463	489	...	♦ 460	...	...	♦ 469	...
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	121	125	124	...	♦ 127	...	...	♦ 121	...
		Employees	114	119	116	...	♦ 120	...	...	♦ 115	...
Finland ⁴	LFS	Total employment	327	326	337	...	♦ 336	...	...	♦ 314	...
		Employees	304	304	315	...	♦ 315	...	...	♦ 295	...
France	LFS	Total employment	3 231	3 291	3 174	...	♦ 3 174	...	...	♦ 3 129	...
		Employees	3 085	3 124	3 010	...	♦ 2 995	...	...	♦ 2 950	...
Germany	LFS	Total employment	7 904	7 932	7 994	...	♦ 8 074	...	...	♦ 8 049	...
		Employees	7 598	7 633	7 697	...	♦ 7 775	...	...	♦ 7 775	...
Greece	LFS	Total employment	348	358	358	...	♦ 357	...	...	♦ 364	...
		Employees	269	282	284	...	♦ 283	...	...	♦ 288	...
Guatemala ²	LFS	Total employment	874	852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	511	497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	943	991	1 005	...	♦ 1 017	...	...	♦ 1 006	...
		Employees	899	948	967	...	♦ 982	...	...	♦ 972	...
Iceland ³	LFS	Total employment	19	19	18	...	♦ 18	...	...	♦ 19	...
		Employees	17	17	16	...	♦ 17	...	...	♦ 18	...
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	16 171	17 321	18 088	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	10 849	11 141	11 548	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ⁵	LFS	Total employment	3 817	3 939	4 128	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 429	2 504	2 612	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	248	252	249	...	♦ 250	...	...	♦ 254	...
		Employees	227	232	231	...	♦ 232	...	...	♦ 236	...
	LRES	Employees	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Argentine ^{1, 2}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	910	...	...	855	...	...	917	...	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
...	♦ 708	...	...	♦ 686	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
...	♦ 675	...	...	♦ 654	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
...	♦ 605	...	...	♦ 579	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
...	♦ 568	...	...	♦ 544	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	♦ 10 584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	Brésil ²
...	♦ 7 765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 617	...	...	♦ 617	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
...	♦ 592	...	...	♦ 598	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
1 720	1 773	1 771	1 778	1 784	1 747	1 719	1 700	1 705	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
1 650	1 707	1 709	1 712	1 717	1 678	1 653	1 625	1 625	Salariés		
858	846	819	823	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chili ²
604	596	573	575	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS ³
2 845	2 473	2 455	2 535	2 530	2 536	2 813	2 926	...	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie
1 554	1 337	1 315	1 452	1 465	1 417	1 487	1 632	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica ²
...	♦ 175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 288	...	...	♦ 303	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
...	♦ 272	...	...	♦ 287	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 30	...	...	♦ 32	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
...	♦ 27	...	...	♦ 28	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 1 459	...	...	♦ 1 448	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
...	♦ 1 348	...	...	♦ 1 338	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 318	...	...	♦ 313	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
...	♦ 309	...	...	♦ 303	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur ²
...	♦ 470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 115	...	...	♦ 122	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
...	♦ 107	...	...	♦ 115	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 343	...	...	♦ 335	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande ⁴
...	♦ 323	...	...	♦ 316	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 3 229	...	...	♦ 3 242	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	France
...	♦ 3 041	...	...	♦ 3 042	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 7 864	...	...	♦ 8 089	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
...	♦ 7 572	...	...	♦ 7 808	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 380	...	...	♦ 385	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
...	♦ 305	...	...	♦ 311	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 999	...	...	♦ 994	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
...	♦ 963	...	...	♦ 956	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 21	...	...	♦ 19	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Islande ³
...	♦ 19	...	...	♦ 17	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 247	...	...	♦ 261	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Irlande
...	♦ 229	...	...	♦ 245	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	

Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Israel ⁶	LFS	Total employment	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	384	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	LFS	Total employment	4 148	4 188	4 270	...	♦ 4 280	...	...	♦ 4 288	...
		Employees	3 644	3 703	3 801	...	♦ 3 809	...	...	♦ 3 828	...
Jamaica ⁷	LFS	Total employment	77	80	80	79	...	...	74	...	...
Japan	LFS	Total employment	10 670	10 790	10 600	...	10 630	10 630	10 550	10 680	10 690
		Employees	10 180	10 290	10 140	...	10 180	10 190	10 110	10 210	10 110
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	4 590	4 571	4 510	...	4 490	4 491	...	...	...
		Employees	4 050	4 034	4 011	...	4 003	4 009	...	...	...
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	123	121	117	...	♦ 111	...	...	♦ 114	...
		Employees	115	111	108	...	♦ 101	...	...	♦ 104	...
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	210	209	220	...	♦ 220	...	...	♦ 224	...
		Employees	196	196	206	...	♦ 206	...	...	♦ 211	...
Luxembourg	LFS	Total employment	11	9	12	...	♦ 13	...	...	♦ 10	...
		Employees	10	9	11	...	♦ 13	...	...	♦ 10	...
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	2 391	2 513	2 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 052	2 148	2 109	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS	Total employment	25	26	27	...	♦ 27	...	...	♦ 28	...
		Employees	22	23	23	...	♦ 24	...	...	♦ 24	...
Mauritius ³	LFS	Total employment	114	109	104	...	121	121	...	...	...
		Employees	80	77	73	...	81	86	...	...	...
Mexico ²	LFS	Total employment	8 412	8 691	8 941	...	♦ 9 091	...	...	♦ 8 978	...
		Employees	6 621	6 888	7 076	...	♦ 7 186	...	...	♦ 7 108	...
Mongolia	LFS	Total employment	86	93	101	...	♦ 100	...	...	...	...
		Employees	48	51	54	...	♦ 50	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	13	13	14	...	♦ 14	...	...	♦ 14	...
		Employees	11	11	12	...	♦ 12	...	...	♦ 12	...
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	802	801	812	...	♦ 816	...	...	♦ 799	...
		Employees	747	742	751	...	♦ 752	...	...	♦ 734	...
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	242	250	247	...	...	237	...	...	238
		Employees	172	174	175	...	...	175	...	...	177
North Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	138	143	151	...	♦ 155	...	...	♦ 156	...
		Employees	129	133	140	...	♦ 145	...	...	♦ 148	...
Norway ³	LFS	Total employment	218	213	208	...	♦ 212	...	...	♦ 207	...
		Employees	212	206	200	...	♦ 205	...	...	♦ 199	...
Pakistan ²	LFS	Total employment	9 069	...	9 703	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	5 456	...	6 281	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total employment	130	131	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	67	69	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	HS	Total employment	...	359	365	...	♦ 387	...	...	♦ 343	...
		Employees	...	245	246	...	♦ 263	...	...	♦ 233	...
Peru ^{1,2}	LFS	Total employment	693	688	693	...	720	707	692	640	640
		Employees	479	473	477	...	482	475	477	443	442
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	3 381	3 481	3 625	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	2 671	2 863	2 930	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	LFS	Total employment	3 279	3 420	3 464	...	♦ 3 460	...	...	♦ 3 463	...
		Employees	3 070	3 199	3 239	...	♦ 3 243	...	...	♦ 3 242	...
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	777	803	834	...	♦ 857	...	...	♦ 839	...
		Employees	709	741	767	...	♦ 787	...	...	♦ 774	...
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	122	116	121	...	♦ 121	...	...	♦ 111	...
		Employees	117	113	118	...	♦ 119	...	...	♦ 107	...
Romania	LFS	Total employment	1 598	1 668	1 676	...	♦ 1 684	...	...	♦ 1 650	...
		Employees	1 556	1 623	1 634	...	♦ 1 640	...	...	♦ 1 614	...
Russian Federation ⁹	LFS	Total employment	10 161	10 253	10 218	...	10 361	10 092	...	...	...
		Employees	10 062	9 925	9 826	...	9 925	9 681	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	906	...	1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	LFS	Total employment	449	477	518	...	♦ 504	...	...	♦ 536	...
		Employees	404	437	478	...	♦ 468	...	...	♦ 496	...
Seychelles	LFS	Total employment	1	3	3	...	2	...	...	3	...
		Employees	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	2	...
Singapore	LFS	Total employment	...	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	610	624	629	...	♦ 627	...	...	♦ 631	...
		Employees	568	581	586	...	♦ 584	...	...	♦ 587	...
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	230	242	244	...	♦ 246	...	...	♦ 238	...
		Employees	215	227	229	...	♦ 233	...	...	♦ 224	...
South Africa ²	LFS	Total employment	1 714	1 814	1 790	...	♦ 1 790	...	...	♦ 1 799	...
		Employees	1 505	1 582	1 568	...	♦ 1 557	...	...	♦ 1 566	...

2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Israël ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 4 347	...	...	♦ 4 322	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
...	♦ 3 877	...	...	♦ 3 864	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
84	...	...	83	...	...	75	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque ⁷
10 570	10 680	10 720	10 640	10 780	10 680	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
10 040	10 210	10 210	10 210	10 380	10 260	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 111	...	...	♦ 114	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
...	♦ 102	...	...	♦ 104	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 219	...	...	♦ 211	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
...	♦ 205	...	...	♦ 199	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 11	...	...	♦ 11	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg
...	♦ 11	...	...	♦ 11	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 30	...	...	♦ 29	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
...	♦ 26	...	...	♦ 25	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 9 152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique ²
...	♦ 7 166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 14	...	...	♦ 15	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
...	♦ 12	...	...	♦ 12	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 821	...	...	♦ 813	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
...	♦ 759	...	...	♦ 753	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	...	231	...	...	236	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	176	...	...	173	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES ⁸	
...	♦ 157	...	...	♦ 158	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Macédoine du Nord
...	♦ 149	...	...	♦ 150	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 209	...	...	♦ 212	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège ³
...	♦ 201	...	...	♦ 205	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pakistan ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	Paraguay
...	♦ 209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
645	669	699	677	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pérou ^{1,2}
432	460	465	459	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 3 441	...	...	♦ 3 365	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
...	♦ 3 224	...	...	♦ 3 160	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 830	...	...	♦ 830	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
...	♦ 765	...	...	♦ 768	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
...	♦ 106	...	...	♦ 105	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova
...	♦ 102	...	...	♦ 101	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 1 646	...	...	♦ 1 635	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
...	♦ 1 612	...	...	♦ 1 591	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie ⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	♦ 545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Serbie
...	♦ 505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Seychelles
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Singapour
...	♦ 629	...	...	♦ 640	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
...	♦ 580	...	...	♦ 588	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 248	...	...	♦ 263	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
...	♦ 234	...	...	♦ 250	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 1 814	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Afrique du Sud ²
...	♦ 1 575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

10

Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Spain ³	LFS	Total employment	2 284	2 393	2 444	...	♦ 2 443	...	...	♦ 2 446	...
		Employees	2 040	2 140	2 209	...	♦ 2 218	...	...	♦ 2 229	...
Sri Lanka ^{5, 10}	LFS	Total employment	1 421	1 581	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	922	1 001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine	LFS	Total employment	118	117	118	...	♦ 128	...	...	...	...
		Employees	78	79	79	...	♦ 86	...	...	...	...
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	501	507	508	...	♦ 513	...	...	♦ 506	...
		Employees	473	480	480	...	♦ 485	...	...	♦ 475	...
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	574	576	580	...	♦ 580	...	...	♦ 596	...
		Employees	519	524	531	...	♦ 535	...	...	♦ 547	...
	LRES ¹¹	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	6 289	6 108	6 259	...	♦ 6 300	...	...	...	...
		Employees	4 950	4 806	4 866	...	♦ 4 970	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	4 918	4 972	5 228	...	5 230	...	...	5 002	...
		Employees	4 247	4 294	4 521	...	4 500	...	...	4 311	...
United Kingdom ³	LFS	Total employment	2 997	2 926	2 892	...	♦ 2 894	...	...	♦ 2 944	...
		Employees	2 759	2 694	2 648	...	♦ 2 668	...	...	♦ 2 723	...
United States	LFS ³	Total employment	16 382	16 373	16 593	16 783	17 050	16 983	16 840	17 032	16 932
		Employees	15 724	15 721	15 943	16 150	16 360	16 301	16 235	16 415	16 404
	LRES	Employees	12 354	12 439	12 689	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Uruguay	LFS	Total employment	185	176	170	...	175	177	...	...	...
		Employees	137	127	123	...	117	128	...	...	...
Viet Nam ²	LFS	Total employment	8 883	9 316	9 717	...	♦ 10 172	...	...	...	...
		Employees	6 917	7 258	7 668	...	♦ 8 074	...	...	...	...

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census;

ES = other establishment survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.

2 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.

3 Persons aged 16 years and over.

4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.

5 Persons aged 10 years and over.

6 Including mining and quarrying.

7 Persons aged 14 years and over.

8 Full time workers.

9 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.

10 Excluding some areas.

11 Establishment with 3 or more persons employed.

2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	♦ 2 492	...	...	♦ 2 547	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Espagne ³
...	♦ 2 271	...	...	♦ 2 312	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka ^{5, 10}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	État de Palestine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 519	...	...	♦ 528	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
...	♦ 490	...	...	♦ 503	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 586	...	...	♦ 588	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
...	♦ 532	...	...	♦ 538	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES ¹¹	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
...	5 137	...	...	5 152	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie
...	4 472	...	...	4 443	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	♦ 3 016	...	...	♦ 2 992	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni ³
...	♦ 2 791	...	...	♦ 2 740	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
16 955	16 919	16 942	16 784	16 940	16 578	16 535	16 589	16 463	Emploi total	LFS ³	États-Unis
16 412	16 367	16 321	16 147	16 352	15 895	15 795	15 884	15 736	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Salariés	LRES	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; ES = autre enquête auprès des établissements; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.

2 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.

3 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.

4 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.

5 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.

6 Y compris les industries extractives.

7 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.

8 Travailleurs à plein temps.

9 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.

10 Non compris certaines régions.

11 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr
Albania	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	223.9	207.8	190.4	173.2	...	♦ 172.8	...	...	♦ 171.0
		Total unemployment (%)	17.1	15.2	13.8	12.3	...	♦ 12.3	...	...	♦ 12.1
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	149.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 337.0	1 235.0	1 474.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.2	10.2	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	1 053.6	1 192.9	...	♦ 1 184.9	...	...	♦ 1 338.1
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	8.3	9.2	...	♦ 9.1	...	...	♦ 10.1
Armenia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	239.6	215.2	217.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	18.3	17.6	17.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	758.3	725.1	725.6	704.0	701.0	634.7	648.7	727.0	728.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.4
Austria	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	251.8	270.0	247.9	220.1	203.8	202.5	218.0	214.0	227.2
		Total unemployment (%)	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.1
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	354.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	238.2	247.4	251.7	253.8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	16.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.4	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	ADM-EOR	Total unemployment (no.)	42.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	421.8	389.6	353.7	300.7	272.9	289.7	290.0	290.0	283.7
		Total unemployment (%)	8.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	578.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize ³	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	11.4	10.9	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.6	7.0	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	541.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	8 451.8	11 755.8	13 212.8	12 815.2	...	♦ 12 192.9	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.4	11.6	12.8	12.3	...	♦ 11.7	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	305.1	247.2	206.9	173.3	138.4	153.1	155.0	168.0	166.7
		Total unemployment (%)	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.1
Canada	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 331.4	1 360.6	1 246.6	1 155.2	1 143.8	1 022.9	1 025.2	1 218.6	1 209.1
		Total unemployment (%)	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.1
Chile ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	558.8	586.3	618.9	654.2	...	633.7	645.5	643.5	659.3
		Total unemployment (%)	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	...	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2
China ¹	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.3
China, Hong Kong SAR ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	129.5	133.0	122.1	...	...	...	...	102.5	110.4
		Total unemployment (%)	3.3	3.4	3.1	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.8
China, Macao SAR ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	7.3	7.8	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%) ⁴	1.8	1.9	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 979.4	2 095.8	2 165.3	2 241.9	...	1 986.9	2 237.2	3 006.4	2 773.9
		Total unemployment (%)	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.1	...	8.2	9.0	12.3	11.2
Costa Rica ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	203.4	187.7	181.8	225.6	...	♦ 284.3	...	...	♦ 265.7
		Total unemployment (%)	9.0	8.6	8.1	9.6	...	♦ 11.6	...	...	♦ 10.9
Croatia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	305.9	239.7	205.1	152.4	121.5	148.4	144.0	153.0	142.4
		Total unemployment (%)	16.2	13.1	11.2	8.4	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.0
Cyprus	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	62.8	54.0	47.2	36.6	...	34.7	37.0	40.0	39.7
		Total unemployment (%)	14.9	12.9	11.1	8.4	...	7.9	8.3	8.9	8.9
Czechia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	268.0	211.4	155.4	121.5	...	105.9	123.0	116.0	104.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	...	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9
Denmark	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	180.9	187.1	171.6	150.1	...	151.9	153.0	161.0	163.9
		Total unemployment (%)	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0	...	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5
Dominican Republic ⁶	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	278.1	260.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.3	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador ⁶	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	268.3	360.5	309.8	284.6	...	♦ 239.7	...	...	♦ 320.1
		Total unemployment (%)	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.5	...	♦ 3.0	...	...	♦ 3.9
Egypt	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 719.7	3 593.6	3 464.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.1	12.4	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	42.3	46.7	40.3	37.7	...	31.0	29.0	30.0	32.2
		Total unemployment (%)	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	...	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.7
Finland	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	252.1	236.8	233.9	201.8	182.2	164.8	146.0	181.0	195.5
		Total unemployment (%)	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.6	6.1	5.4	6.8	7.3

2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦ 164.7	...	...	♦ 163.4	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Albanie
...	...	♦ 11.5	...	...	♦ 11.4	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Argentine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Australie
732.2	714.3	694.8	692.7	703.6	715.5	692.8	687.0	655.5	668.9	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Autriche
221.0	215.0	202.5	188.0	207.0	207.8	192.0	206.0	170.0	195.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	
4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.3	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	ADM-EOR	Belgique ²
279.0	279.0	271.4	266.0	280.0	275.0	266.0	260.0	257.0	268.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	
5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ	Belize ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Brésil ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
161.0	151.0	141.5	134.0	131.0	125.2	119.0	119.0	120.0	125.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Bulgarie ²
4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ	
1 231.1	1 192.4	1 110.1	1 071.4	1 213.4	1 305.1	1 019.5	1 019.4	1 102.8	1 033.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Canada
6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.1	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
653.8	670.1	667.6	674.8	676.4	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chili ⁴
7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
5.2	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chine ¹
112.3	114.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
2.8	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
2 532.4	2 358.5	2 431.7	2 219.1	2 503.4	2 514.3	2 379.9	2 321.6	2 167.4	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Colombie
10.3	9.8	9.9	9.0	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	♦ 291.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Costa Rica ⁴
...	...	♦ 11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
138.0	124.0	108.7	105.0	108.0	105.4	107.0	117.0	123.0	126.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Croatie
7.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.1	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	
38.0	31.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	30.6	27.0	26.0	40.0	40.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Chypre
8.5	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.9	8.7	8.8	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	
114.0	108.0	104.2	93.0	117.0	114.0	114.0	115.0	109.0	103.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Tchéquie
2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	
164.0	157.0	142.0	135.0	144.0	151.9	163.0	159.0	154.0	154.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Danemark
5.5	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République dominicaine ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	♦ 302.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Équateur ⁶
...	...	♦ 3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
29.0	35.0	35.9	33.0	30.0	27.9	30.0	28.0	29.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Estonie
4.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	
191.0	220.0	231.9	176.0	169.0	168.2	161.0	169.0	160.0	164.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Finlande
7.0	8.0	8.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr
France	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	3 053.7	2 972.4	2 787.9	2 701.7	2 521.8	2 708.6	2 708.0	2 782.0	2 698.7
		Total unemployment (%)	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.1
French Guiana ⁷	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	1 949.6	1 774.1	1 621.2	1 467.8	1 378.4	1 386.5	1 325.0	1 478.0	1 412.8
		Total unemployment (%)	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3
Greece ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	1 197.0	1 130.9	1 027.0	915.0	...	900.1	858.0	933.0	921.6
		Total unemployment (%)	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	...	19.1	18.3	19.7	19.6
Guatemala	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	160.4	171.7	168.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.5	2.6	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe ⁷	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	38.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	23.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	6.9	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	307.8	234.6	191.7	172.1	...	167.1	170.0	168.0	165.9
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	...	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Iceland ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	7.6	5.8	5.5	5.5	7.2	5.5	3.0	6.0	6.6
		Total unemployment (%)	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.4	2.9	3.1
Indonesia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	5 570.4	5 371.7	4 959.2	5 781.9	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.4	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ⁸	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 725.3	3 198.5	3 207.0	3 254.8	...	♦ 3 174.0	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.1	12.4	12.1	12.1	...	♦ 11.7	...	...	...
Ireland	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	226.2	194.9	157.9	137.5	121.6	128.9	125.0	116.0	113.2
		Total unemployment (%)	9.9	8.4	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.8
Israel	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	201.9	188.3	168.3	162.6	...	♦ 175.4	...	...	♦ 159.7
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.0	...	♦ 4.3	...	...	♦ 3.9
Italy ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	3 033.3	3 012.0	2 906.9	2 755.5	...	2 829.1	2 635.0	2 919.0	2 901.4
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	...	10.9	10.3	11.3	11.2
Jamaica ³	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	177.9	178.5	158.1	121.7	...	...	...	107.5	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.5	13.2	11.6	9.1	...	...	...	8.0	...
Japan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 220.0	2 080.0	1 900.0	1 660.0	...	1 680.0	1 590.0	1 660.0	1 560.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	...	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
Jersey ⁵	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	1.4	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	13.1	15.3	18.1	...	...	♦ 18.0	...	...	♦ 18.1
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	447.7	444.3	442.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	5.0	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	968.6	1 005.8	1 018.6	1 070.5	...	907.0	943.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	...	3.2	3.4	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	192.2	183.7	174.0	151.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.6	7.2	6.9	4.5	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	98.2	95.3	85.4	72.8	62.4	67.1	68.0	68.0	67.0
		Total unemployment (%)	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
Lithuania ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	134.0	116.2	103.1	90.0	91.9	85.7	97.0	95.0	95.1
		Total unemployment (%)	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.5	6.5
Luxembourg ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	18.4	17.5	15.9	16.6	16.9	15.9	17.0	17.0	16.7
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6
Malaysia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	450.3	504.0	511.4	504.1	...	516.2	514.2	515.6	516.4
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	...	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Malta	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	11.3	10.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.7
		Total unemployment (%)	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
Martinique ⁷	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	27.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	43.1	39.4	39.5	37.4	...	35.3	37.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.4	...	5.9	6.0	...	...
Mexico ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 293.5	2 070.9	1 853.2	1 823.5	...	♦ 1 816.4	...	...	♦ 1 870.5
		Total unemployment (%)	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	...	♦ 3.2	...	...	♦ 3.3
Mongolia	LFS ⁴	Total unemployment (no.)	58.8	89.5	84.1	71.2	...	♦ 58.6	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	7.2	6.4	5.4	...	♦ 4.5	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	47.2	48.3	43.9	42.5	...	♦ 45.4	...	...	♦ 41.5
		Total unemployment (%)	17.5	17.7	16.1	15.2	...	♦ 16.1	...	...	♦ 15.1
Morocco	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 120.7	1 096.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.5	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	613.8	538.5	437.5	350.4	314.9	322.9	306.0	356.0	341.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.7

2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
2 590.0	2 452.0	2 398.7	2 340.0	2 376.0	2 501.5	2 453.0	2 545.0	2 570.0	2 555.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	France
8.8	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guyane française ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
1 510.0	1 375.0	1 317.2	1 317.0	1 341.0	1 376.6	1 330.0	1 325.0	1 355.0	1 403.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Allemagne
3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	Chômage total (%)		
852.0	860.0	804.5	751.0	789.0	781.0	757.0	764.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Grèce ²
18.1	18.1	16.9	15.8	16.7	16.5	15.9	16.3	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guadeloupe ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Guam ⁵
162.0	160.0	155.3	158.0	157.0	162.8	164.0	163.0	155.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Hongrie
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	...	Chômage total (%)		
6.0	9.0	11.1	7.0	5.0	8.1	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Islande ²
2.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') ⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
114.0	125.0	130.4	137.0	137.0	129.0	118.0	114.0	112.0	113.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Irlande
4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
2 724.0	2 707.0	2 535.9	2 405.0	2 445.0	2 227.5	2 534.0	2 604.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Italie ²
10.5	10.4	9.8	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.8	10.0	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Jamaïque ³
...	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
1 740.0	1 760.0	1 650.0	1 620.0	1 560.0	1 570.0	1 680.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Japon
2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Jersey ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
66.0	63.0	61.3	60.0	60.0	59.0	58.0	59.0	61.0	67.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lettonie ²
6.8	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.8	Chômage total (%)		
96.0	88.0	89.1	94.0	87.0	89.5	90.0	88.0	93.0	98.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lituanie ²
6.6	6.0	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.6	Chômage total (%)		
17.0	17.0	16.2	16.0	17.0	17.6	16.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Luxembourg ²
5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.9	Chômage total (%)		
521.3	523.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Malaisie
3.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
9.0	9.0	8.9	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Malte
3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Martinique ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maurice ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 1 998.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Mexique ⁴
...	...	♦ 3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ⁴	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 41.5	...	...	♦ 45.7	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ²	Monténégro
...	...	♦ 14.4	...	...	♦ 15.3	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
333.0	313.0	303.6	300.0	289.0	295.5	324.0	326.0	322.0	276.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Pays-Bas ²
3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	Chômage total (%)		

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr
New Caledonia ⁵	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	133.1	132.5	126.7	116.7	...	...	118.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	...	...	4.4	...	...
Nigeria ⁹	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 237.0	5 651.3	7 091.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.3	7.1	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	248.9	225.0	213.6	198.6	...	♦ 185.8	...	...	♦ 171.3
		Total unemployment (%)	26.1	23.7	22.4	20.7	...	♦ 19.4	...	...	♦ 17.9
Norway	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	118.5	129.5	114.8	106.1	...	97.8	99.0	104.0	106.7
		Total unemployment (%)	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	...	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9
Pakistan ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 044.0	...	...	2 545.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.6	...	...	4.1	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	53.6	60.7	72.5	75.7	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay ¹	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	75.9	92.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.5	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	HS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	210.2	219.6	...	♦ 196.9	...	...	♦ 249.5
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	6.1	6.2	...	♦ 5.5	...	...	♦ 6.8
Peru ^{1,4}	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	320.0	338.4	350.7	339.1	...	320.0	336.3	390.4	420.7
		Total unemployment (%)	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	...	6.0	6.3	7.4	8.0
Philippines	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 238.9	1 136.6	1 056.2	985.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	1 304.3	1 063.4	843.9	659.2	570.6	647.7	653.0	693.0	670.9
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	1 675.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	646.5	573.0	462.8	365.9	340.4	349.1	354.0	355.0	353.8
		Total unemployment (%)	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8
Puerto Rico ⁵	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	134.0	131.2	118.8	99.5	88.6	81.1	92.1	84.7	95.5
		Total unemployment (%)	12.0	11.8	10.8	9.2	8.3	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.9
Qatar	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.2	...	♦ 2.1	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	♦ 0.1	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	48.6	53.3	51.6	38.4	...	♦ 34.2	...	...	♦ 69.6
		Total unemployment (%)	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.0	...	♦ 2.9	...	...	♦ 7.7
Réunion ⁷	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	77.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	22.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	623.9	529.9	449.3	379.7	355.4	371.2	364.0	377.0	364.5
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
Russian Federation	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4 266.8	4 261.1	3 976.6	3 693.8	...	3 648.4	3 742.8	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	...	4.8	4.9	...	...
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	24.5	22.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	24.1	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino ³	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	1.6	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	680.2	699.2	797.9	853.8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	LFS ⁷	Total unemployment (no.)	552.1	489.6	435.3	413.2	...	♦ 418.1	...	...	♦ 388.0
		Total unemployment (%)	17.7	15.3	13.5	12.7	...	♦ 12.9	...	...	♦ 12.1
Seychelles	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	...	♦ 1.0	...	...	♦ 1.8
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	...	♦ 2.0	...	...	♦ 3.5
Singapore	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	84.5	92.2	...	...	...	...	60.2	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.8	4.1	4.2	...	...	...	2.6	...	...
Slovakia ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	314.4	266.8	224.0	179.5	158.6	167.6	163.0	164.0	159.9
		Total unemployment (%)	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8
Slovenia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	90.3	79.6	67.4	52.8	46.9	43.8	45.0	51.0	50.3
		Total unemployment (%)	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9
South Africa ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	5 351.9	5 767.8	6 063.2	6 114.1	...	♦ 6 148.7	...	...	♦ 6 216.3
		Total unemployment (%)	25.1	26.5	27.0	26.9	...	♦ 26.9	...	...	♦ 27.3
Spain	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	5 056.1	4 481.3	3 916.9	3 479.2	3 246.6	3 309.7	3 244.0	3 337.0	3 360.6
		Total unemployment (%)	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.8
Sri Lanka ¹⁰	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	370.6	352.1	346.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.5	4.2	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine ¹¹	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	277.5	295.7	327.8	340.3	...	♦ 321.8	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	23.0	23.9	25.7	26.3	...	♦ 24.2	...	...	...

2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Nouvelle Calédonie ⁵
121.5	...	...	105.9	...	...	109.1	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
4.4	...	...	3.9	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nigeria ⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 168.2	...	...	♦ 164.7	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ²	Macédoine du Nord
...	...	♦ 17.5	...	...	♦ 17.1	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
101.0	93.0	96.7	104.0	113.0	108.1	112.0	106.0	107.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Norvège
3.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pakistan ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Paraguay ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 265.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	HS	
...	...	♦ 7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
377.7	344.7	324.8	309.0	300.0	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pérou ^{1,4}
7.2	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
628.0	561.0	536.3	508.0	521.0	533.0	541.0	538.0	548.0	569.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Pologne
3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
345.0	342.0	328.3	320.0	316.0	323.2	339.0	341.0	352.0	370.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Portugal
6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.1	Chômage total (%)		
98.5	83.8	83.9	88.7	86.3	75.6	87.2	95.5	88.6	95.4	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Porto Rico ⁵
9.2	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.0	8.2	9.0	8.5	9.1	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 42.0	...	...	♦ 37.8	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République de Moldova
...	...	♦ 4.5	...	...	♦ 4.	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Réunion ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
350.0	358.0	343.4	334.0	352.0	343.3	364.0	356.0	368.0	355.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Roumanie ²
4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Saint-Marin ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 334.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ⁷	Serbie
...	...	♦ 10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Seychelles
...	...	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
65.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Singapour
2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
155.0	154.0	154.5	157.0	160.0	160.6	164.0	160.0	158.0	156.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Slovaquie ²
5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	Chômage total (%)		
47.0	44.0	43.3	44.0	49.0	49.6	48.0	47.0	44.0	46.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Slovénie
4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 6 674.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Afrique du Sud ⁵
...	...	♦ 28.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
3 359.0	3 292.0	3 228.8	3 172.0	3 185.0	3 224.2	3 224.0	3 240.0	3 199.0	3 137.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Espagne
14.7	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sri Lanka ¹⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	État de Palestine ¹¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2019	2019
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr
Sweden ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	388.3	369.0	361.7	346.5	372.6	316.9	328.0	351.0	398.4
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.3
Switzerland	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	228.9	238.2	233.6	231.3	...	♦ 226.7	...	...	♦ 242.6
		Total unemployment (%)	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	...	♦ 4.6	...	...	♦ 5.0
Tajikistan	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	28.6	24.9	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ADM-EOR ¹²	Registered unemployment (no.)	51.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	228.2	261.1	313.5	292.1	...	♦ 260.3	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	...	♦ 0.7	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	15.5	20.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.4	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	605.1	628.7	629.8	640.0	...	644.9	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.5	...	15.5	...	...	...
Turkey	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 035.4	3 308.4	3 420.7	3 511.6	...	3 955.1	...	...	4 705.3
		Total unemployment (%)	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	...	12.3	...	...	14.7
Ukraine	LFS ¹²	Total unemployment (no.)	1 672.8	1 678.2	1 698.0	1 578.6	...	...	1 666.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.1	9.4	9.5	8.8	...	...	9.3	...	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	460.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	1 746.1	1 599.1	1 446.7	1 346.7	...	1 284.9	1 247.0	1 286.0	1 262.6
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	...	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
United States ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	8 296.4	7 751.1	6 982.3	6 313.9	6 000.5	5 650.1	6 029.5	7 140.3	6 625.2
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.1
Uruguay	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	133.4	140.0	140.8	148.8	...	134.8	153.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.3	...	7.4	8.4	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	966.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1000.6	1 005.5	1 032.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database, supplemented by national sources and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over.

Source codes: ADM-EOR = employment office records; LFS = labour force survey; LFS-ADJ = labor force survey - adjusted; OE = official estimates.

LFS-ADJ series presents LFS yearly and quarterly figures supplemented by Eurostat's estimates for monthly data based on monthly variability of administrative records applied to quarterly LFS figures.

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 3 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 4 Data are presented as 3 month moving average.
- 5 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 6 Not in employment and seeking.
- 7 Excluding both institutional population and armed forces and/or conscripts.
- 8 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 9 Persons aged 16 to 64 years.
- 10 Excluding some areas.
- 11 West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- 12 Persons aged 15 to 70 years.

2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
424.0	370.0	390.1	407.0	389.0	373.3	331.0	330.0	378.0	329.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Suède ²
7.7	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.0	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 205.4	...	...	♦ 224.8	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ²	Suisse
...	...	♦ 4.2	...	...	♦ 4.6	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS ²	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR ¹²	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	4 144.0	...	...	4 633.5	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Turquie
...	...	12.8	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ¹²	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
1 233.0	1 200.0	1 260.1	1 287.0	1 340.0	1 335.8	1 319.0	1 293.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Royaume-Uni ²
3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
6 381.8	5 386.9	5 502.6	6 291.6	6 556.2	6 202.9	5 465.0	5 509.6	5 440.9	5 503.3	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	États-Unis ⁵
3.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Viet Nam ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		

Source : Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique, complétées par des sources nationales et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus

Codes des sources : ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LFS-ADJ = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre, rajusté; OE = estimations officielles.

La série LFS-ADJ présente les chiffres annuels et trimestriels de LFS, complétés par les estimations d'Eurostat pour les données mensuelles basées sur la variabilité mensuelle des dossiers administratifs appliqués aux chiffres trimestriels de LFS.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 4 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 6 Pas dans l'emploi et cherchant.
- 7 Excluant à la fois la population institutionnelle et les forces armées et / ou les appelés.
- 8 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 9 Personnes âgées de 16 à 64 ans.
- 10 Non compris certaines régions.
- 11 Rive occidentale et bande de Gaza.
- 12 Personnes âgées de 15 à 70 ans.

13

Hard coal production

Thousand metric tons

Production de houille

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Australia	47 600	47 660	47 259	46 601	48 565	♦ 50 903			♦ 48 470		
Canada ¹	2 973	...	...	...	2 704	2 470	2 671	2 718	2 642	2 597	2 709
Chile	342	259	208	207	191	181	209	195	219	258	115
Czechia	724	686	565	456	374	385	338	427	341	411	524
Germany	636	519	321	306	...	343	305	165	57	...	...
Mexico	1 046	1 013	647	595	620	639	659	648	645	651	646
Pakistan	263	...	...	...	...	279	281	260	225	272	185
Poland	6 084	6 019	5 882	5 484	5 307	5 369	5 172	5 440	4 915	5 884	5 553
Romania	...	104	86	63	44	44	52	45	41	49	48
Russian Federation	23 869	24 899	25 974	27 872	29 860	29 641	30 350	31 568	31 163	31 063	30 594
Serbia	10	10	9	6	8	17	1	17	1	2	13
South Africa	...	...	...	...	21 027	22 149	21 273	23 421	21 056	22 340	22 101
Spain	223	145	86	44	44	53	50	49	49	48	39
Tajikistan	71	85	108	150	155	193	203	237	243	242	184
Turkey	219	175	159	...	...	...	147	117	144	156	154
Ukraine ²	3 724	2 352	2 460	2 066	2 179	1 958	1 941	2 178	2 194	2 288	2 306
United Kingdom ³	971	717	348	253	215	212	190	205	260	172	213
United States ²	75 602	67 810	55 063	58 559	56 979	55 844	57 103	62 869	56 623	59 289	56 485
Viet Nam	...	...	3 477	3 365	3 447	3 981	3 347	3 158	3 067	3 411	3 547

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 From November 2014 onwards, data are calculated by UNSD as the total of all coal types minus both the sub-bituminous coal value and a UNSD estimate of the lignite value.

2 Including brown coal.

3 Including slurries.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
♦ 49 104			♦ 47 015			♦ 48 496			♦ 46 445			Australie
2 784	2 839	2 181	2 869	2 448	2 733	2 669	2 781	2 695	2 320	2 297	...	Canada ¹
75	81	11	85	151	202	132	118	132	282	...	...	Chili
358	187	223	354	242	241	266	271	342	336	308	340	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
546	629	626	600	596	594	635	526	575	495	636	...	Mexique
205	192	346	356	312	359	345	371	467	...	...	...	Pakistan
4 751	5 298	4 822	5 471	5 340	5 275	4 704	5 311	5 042	5 052	5 447	5 143	Pologne
39	38	40	37	30	30	27	32	30	32	43	38	Roumanie
30 186	28 173	27 208	30 293	29 558	29 812	27 494	28 903	29 904	31 346	32 744	31 513	Fédération de Russie
7	7	5	5	6	10	12	10	14	14	10	5	Serbie
18 307	16 261	19 262	21 969	20 015	23 467	22 124	23 402	22 922	21 308	22 561	21 520	Afrique du Sud
22										...	...	Espagne
172	71	76	105	114	139	181	238	273	274	268	157	Tadjikistan
135	151	145	162	144	153	112	154	133	168	153	157	Turquie
2 579	2 429	2 279	2 299	2 012	2 170	2 104	1 988	1 929	2 084	2 214	2 013	Ukraine ²
196	171	213	207	155	199	167	166	176	201	179	...	Royaume Uni ³
57 152	59 632	52 820	50 421	55 345	55 931	51 270	52 839	57 006	52 489	51 839	...	États-Unis ²
3 714	4 050	2 637	...	4 364	4 351	4 171	3 648	3 796	3 477	3 608	3 707	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 De Novembre 2014, les chiffres sont calculées par UNSD que le total de tous les types de charbon moins la fois la valeur de charbon sous-bitumineux et une estimation UNSD de la valeur de lignite.

2 Y compris le charbon brun.

3 Y compris les boues charbon.

14

Brown coal production

Thousand metric tons

Production de charbon brun

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Bulgaria	...	2 988	...	2 911	2 524	2 427	2 140	2 159	2 801	3 310	3 024
Canada ¹	2 673	...	...	...	1 208	1 064	1 238	1 228	1 142	1 298	1 325
Czechia	3 185	3 175	3 211	3 287	3 268	2 734	2 682	3 082	3 207	3 554	3 557
Estonia	1 703	1 643	...	1 667	1 823	1 549	1 583	1 646	1 940	2 018	1 958
Germany	14 876	14 839	14 299	14 274	13 855	14 290	14 471	14 167	13 667	13 779	13 772
Greece	4 002	3 758	2 688	3 115	3 012	2 827	3 444	3 692	2 940	3 151	2 688
Montenegro	...	...	116	123	130	154	153	175	164	176	139
North Macedonia	...	494	425	417	413	367	281	437	431	478	405
Poland	5 323	5 255	5 021	5 097	4 881	4 986	5 595	4 942	4 725	4 700	4 721
Romania	...	2 017	1 829	2 077	1 926	1 674	1 781	1 921	1 969	2 244	2 093
Russian Federation	5 784	6 104	6 144	6 301	6 781	4 879	5 076	5 915	5 956	7 243	8 222
Serbia	2 495	3 138	3 191	3 308	3 128	2 727	3 033	2 522	3 314	3 608	3 471
Slovenia	259	264	279	280	268	285	293	345	310	386	132
Tajikistan	5	5	4	5	5	6	7	6	8	6	6
Turkey	5 578	4 287	4 751	...	...	...	7 433	7 006	7 546	8 267	7 742

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

The data relate to lignite and sub-bituminous coal.

1 Sub-bituminous coal only.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
3 416	3 560	2 685	2 055	1 833	2 290	1 412	1 910	2 000	2 466	2 787	2 378	Bulgarie
1 359	1 244	1 366	1 428	968	1 084	833	1 054	1 017	1 043	1 242	...	Canada ¹
3 684	3 507	3 473	3 476	3 293	2 891	2 489	2 475	2 809	2 948	3 381	3 357	Tchéquie
1 798	1 996	1 821	1 673	1 467	1 473	1 005	739	967	1 232	1 187	1 121	Estonie
12 204	12 437	12 527	10 974	11 441	11 511	9 116	10 358	10 181	10 080	10 537	12 391	Allemagne
3 082	2 251	3 123	3 166	1 927	2 265	2 333	2 029	2 310	1 740	1 965	1 802	Grèce
161	162	154	129	9	44	112	161	170	186	181	132	Monténégro
658	454	451	535	460	382	392	467	427	393	370	329	Macédoine du Nord
4 980	5 061	4 242	4 219	3 772	4 508	4 329	4 248	4 235	3 879	3 919	3 970	Pologne
1 980	1 591	1 805	2 210	1 738	1 946	1 526	1 710	1 666	1 894	1 855	1 664	Roumanie
8 471	8 274	7 629	6 872	6 007	5 927	5 727	5 357	5 383	6 587	7 839	8 079	Fédération de Russie
3 556	3 353	3 242	3 636	3 312	2 521	2 680	2 965	3 432	3 299	3 500	3 325	Serbie
143	209	261	290	309	391	285	241	261	270	324	...	Slovénie
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	7	Tadjikistan
6 514	5 549	6 251	6 701	6 744	7 167	6 554	8 307	7 440	8 377	7 541	7 609	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les chiffres portent sur le lignite et le charbon sous-bitumineux.

1 Charbon sous-bitumineux seulement.

15

Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons

Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Algeria	0.809	4 523	...	4 349	3 961	3 893	3 889	4 057	4 049	3 956	4 080	3 941
Angola	0.860	6 779	7 234	7 031	6 698	6 065	5 862	6 087	6 196	6 028	6 095	5 737
Argentina	0.887	2 246	2 272	2 192	2 065	2 079	2 030	2 092	2 125	2 087	2 155	2 076
Australia ¹	0.880	1 512	1 371	1 236	1 200	1 255	♦ 1 170			♦ 1 289		
Austria	0.890	76	72	64	...	57	57	57	56	58	58	57
Azerbaijan	0.840	3 490	3 443	3 431	3 229	3 238	3 315	3 225	3 229	3 200	3 254	3 213
Bahrain ²	0.860	204	212	340	825	813	842	880	867	829	866	820
Belarus	0.860	137	137	137	138	139	140	140	140	140	145	137
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	0.800	198	190	176	167	155	165	170	171	162	156	121
Brazil	0.874	9 576	10 348	10 685	11 140	10 989	10 859	11 154	10 904	10 402	11 303	10 744
Brunei Darussalam	0.890	455	459	435	412	410	419	398	399	379	418	421
Canada ³	0.847	14 601	14 887	14 798	15 921	17 144	16 479	17 495	18 346	16 323	18 013	17 705
Chile	0.840	26	25	18	13	12	13	13	13	12	12	12
China ⁴	0.860	17 454	17 621	16 632	15 992	15 720	15 846	15 855	15 997	15 176	16 089	15 534
Croatia	0.840	46	51	57	57	57	56	58	57	55	60	57
Czechia	0.860	13	11	10	9	9	10	10	10	9	9	8
Denmark	0.820	678	641	586	561	472	430	515	289	498	509	509
Ecuador ¹	0.900	2 417	2 360	2 393	2 308	2 247	2 216	2 316	2 347	2 224	2 272	2 207
Egypt	0.908	...	...	2 844	...	2 774	2 630	2 818	2 852	2 753	2 816	2 743
France ⁵	0.860	64	69	68	63	65	65	66	66	64	67	63
Germany	0.870	408	430	439	444	426	♦ 441			♦ 463		
Greece	0.880	5	5	13	12	17	16	18	17	17	17	20
Hungary	0.830	47	50	58	59	66	84	68	65	63	67	66
India	0.840	3 129	3 103	3 004	2 991	2 891	2 884	2 896	2 908	2 798	2 885	2 781
Indonesia	0.848	3 259	3 254	...	3 309	3 178	3 184	3 085	3 168	3 276	3 142	3 100
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	0.860	12 899	13 043	15 152	...	...	15 518	16 053	...	...	...	...
Iraq	0.742	12 733	14 345	19 079	18 294	18 055	17 604	18 608	18 608	18 008	18 608	17 988
Italy	0.920	473	446	316	345	399	413	362	376	386	393	388
Japan	0.850	46	42	39	40	35	36	37	36	34	32	33
Kazakhstan	0.860	5 660	5 543	5 464	6 062	6 457	6 342	6 667	5 939	6 497	6 252	6 746
Korea, Republic of	0.860	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Kuwait ⁶	0.866	12 037	...	...	11 345	11 481	11 201	11 972	11 972	11 388	11 686	11 297
Lithuania	0.860	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Mexico	0.896	10 523	9 821	9 329	8 441	7 926	7 888	8 125	8 019	7 798	7 789	7 337
Netherlands	0.920	127	116	77	77	76	81	67	68	68	70	70
New Zealand ⁷	0.775	146	155	130	118	90	82	96	101	90	84	76
Nigeria	0.850	8 878	8 657	7 408	7 544	7 760	7 132	7 659	8 254	7 828	8 064	7 212
Norway	0.810	6 346	6 468	6 673	6 548	6 132	6 054	6 401	6 297	5 311	6 240	6 080
Pakistan	0.839	381	...	...	...	...	338	356	363	348	382	368
Peru	0.922	...	...	180	194	...	...	195	201	229	254	213
Philippines	0.893	62	...	38	...	...	41	46	52	42	45	38
Poland	0.940	79	77	83	83	84	58	91	90	72	93	87
Qatar	0.827	2 876	2 660	2 650	2 433	2 436	2 488	2 559	2 530	2 280	2 517	2 396

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
4 053	3 939	3 530	3 901	...	3 916	3 812	...	...	3 779	3 901	3 786	Algérie
6 045	6 150	5 362	5 744	5 636	6 116	5 741	5 267	5 556	5 543	5 819	5 154	Angola
2 147	2 147	1 960	2 174	2 148	2 590	2 463	2 608	2 608	2 165	2 224	2 169	Argentine
♦ 1 358			♦ 1 512			♦ 1 627			♦ 1 794			Australie ¹
54	56	54	56	54	55	52	53	56	54	55	54	Autriche
3 291	3 334	3 038	3 322	2 752	3 241	3 113	3 243	3 149	3 043	3 000	3 100	Azerbaïdjan
822	801	777	681	827	816	813	826	846	833	866	838	Bahreïn ²
139	141	131	144	137	142	142	145	141	139	145	140	Bélarus
111	130	144	115	115	138	137	147	145	143	158	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
11 634	11 377	9 725	11 068	10 893	11 805	10 685	11 990	12 926	12 249	12 813	12 932	Brésil
474	480	445	475	363	437	466	400	455	430	505	482	Brunéi Darussalam
18 369	17 262	15 699	17 610	17 347	17 194	17 266	17 799	17 795	16 742	17 704	...	Canada ³
12	13	13	15	14	13	13	13	13	14	14	...	Chili
16 333	16 249	14 443	16 542	15 711	16 230	16 100	16 287	16 182	15 643	16 113	15 704	Chine ⁴
58	58	52	58	57	56	54	56	56	52	54	52	Croatie
9	8	7	7	8	8	7	6	6	5	6	6	Tchéquie
525	453	441	496	479	491	450	444	407	357	351	302	Danemark
2 298	2 321	2 132	2 347	2 267	2 356	2 276	2 396	2 436	2 344	2 068	2 340	Equateur ¹
2 858	2 844	2 546	2 758	2 703	2 768	2 678	2 741	2 711	2 600	...	...	Egypte
65	65	60	65	62	50	51	51	65	62	66	62	France ⁵
♦ 384			♦ 391			♦ 418			...			Allemagne
22	17	16	16	19	17	14	13	12	12	12	10	Grèce
67	79	65	76	79	82	80	79	73	69	67	63	Hongrie
2 862	2 848	2 564	2 854	2 718	2 800	2 688	2 768	2 749	2 647	2 738	2 614	Inde
3 240	3 224	2 912	3 194	2 861	3 166	2 867	3 138	2 772	3 068	2 737	...	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (Rép. islamique d')
18 629	19 088	17 128	18 775	18 170	19 172	18 573	19 276	19 401	18 654	19 092	18 553	Iraq
387	396	359	373	356	351	330	346	343	312	326	315	Italie
36	38	35	39	39	39	36	38	35	36	37	34	Japon
6 863	6 923	6 263	6 640	5 521	5 889	6 737	6 919	6 469	6 746	7 038	6 593	Kazakhstan
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	Corée, République de
11 981	11 609	10 455	11 600	11 131	11 583	10 937	11 340	11 139	10 966	11 258	...	Koweït ⁶
4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	Lituanie
7 551	7 166	6 784	7 467	7 157	7 343	7 140	7 378	7 431	7 286	7 306	7 247	Mexique
62	84	56	95	60	58	55	51	55	52	69	69	Pays-Bas
81	86	74	94	98	87	91	96	108	100	87	...	Nouvelle-Zélande ⁷
7 742	8 077	7 418	8 366	8 008	7 961	8 324	8 713	8 428	8 316	8 420	6 656	Nigéria
6 312	6 102	5 249	5 920	5 574	5 342	4 349	5 739	5 691	5 286	6 222	6 491	Norvège
375	394	346	376	368	363	343	339	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
220	172	193	233	236	257	...	...	...	260	255	...	Pérou
45	59	52	60	60	61	61	9	...	...	...	...	Philippines
88	87	82	91	86	85	50	76	101	62	85	86	Pologne
2 542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar

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Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons *[continued]*

Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Romania	0.900	...	321	307	294	290	284	296	298	288	295	286
Russian Federation	0.877	41 706	41 821	42 995	42 884	43 553	42 708	44 925	44 915	43 783	45 311	43 791
Saudi Arabia ⁶	0.859	40 343	42 336	43 567	41 331	42 853	42 970	43 552	44 076	43 023	45 050	45 444
Serbia	0.860	92	85	78	74	73	72	75	75	74	76	72
Spain	0.840	25	19	12	10	7	8	8	6	7	5	7
Thailand	0.920	968	1 019	1 075	997	936	923	904	904	893	1 001	961
Tunisia	0.860	212	193	183	157	147	119	146	150	139	146	135
Turkey	0.880	224	225	224	...	...	...	271	272	225	263	251
Ukraine	*0.856	226	202	187	180	190	185	193	192	186	196	192
United Arab Emirates	0.790	12 161	12 908	13 327	12 752	12 977	12 630	13 153	13 117	13 120	14 321	14 084
United Kingdom	0.843	3 123	3 569	3 692	3 587	3 963	3 714	4 088	3 790	3 515	4 203	4 043
United States	0.869	36 811	39 636	37 216	39 304	46 071	44 240	46 844	48 510	47 548	49 512	49 437
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.904	11 660	11 574	10 380	9 005	6 586	6 561	6 506	6 413	6 146	6 346	6 274
Viet Nam	0.860	...	...	1 267	1 130	1 005	960	990	1 010	910	960	960

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Including natural gas liquids.

2 Data until September 2016 exclude production from the Abu Saffa oil field.

3 Data include other hydrocarbons produced from tar sands (synthetic crude oil).

4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

6 Including Neutral Zone on share basis.

7 Field condensates only.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
292	294	267	293	282	293	283	291	288	280	292	283	Roumanie
45 253	44 981	40 474	44 702	43 291	44 242	43 134	44 710	45 404	43 530	44 724	43 369	Fédération de Russie
45 054	43 361	38 756	41 431	40 176	40 935	40 074	40 554	41 439	37 399	43 611	40 516	Arabie saoudite ⁶
74	74	66	73	70	73	70	72	72	70	72	69	Serbie
6	4	4	4	2	2	1	2	3	5	5	5	Espagne
946	881	822	1 025	994	994	932	897	939	929	994	972	Thaïlande
152	155	137	154	146	146	135	163	139	132	...	...	Tunisie
258	260	248	253	254	273	260	261	263	253	253	252	Turquie
199	204	188	204	202	208	200	205	205	199	209	203	Ukraine
14 365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emirats arabes unis
4 383	4 285	4 123	4 438	4 044	4 199	3 925	3 943	3 534	3 976	3 910	4 078	Royaume-Uni
51 243	50 786	45 147	50 938	50 252	51 886	49 993	50 398	52 965	51 609	53 972	53 817	États-Unis
6 692	6 594	5 728	4 251	4 444	4 650	4 487	4 012	4 132	3 210	3 370	3 909	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
1 035	920	890	900	950	970	940	930	906	841	893	860	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris les liquides de gaz naturel.

2 Les données jusqu'en septembre 2016 excluent la production provenant du champ pétrolifère d'Abu Saffa.

3 Y compris le pétrole brut des sables bitumineux (pétrole brut synthétique).

4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

5 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

6 Y compris la production de la Zone neutre au prorata.

7 Condensats obtenus sur gisement uniquement.

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Natural gas production

Terajoules (GCV basis)

Production de gaz naturel

En térajoules (sur un base PCS)

Country or area	Heat value Pouvoir calorifique KJ/m³	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Australia	35 658	197 357	228 186	289 210	338 171	389 228	♦ 361 131			♦ 406 632		
Azerbaijan	33 949	60 668	63 056	61 194	58 966	62 188	61 598	62 172	64 129	67 054	68 515	71 445
Bangladesh	35 064	...	...	...	80 726	...	76 008	83 865	81 463	81 370	83 213	80 489
Belarus	39 021	721	731	699	663	687	624	648	652	663	773	737
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	37 263	68 899	68 312	65 659	63 757	59 555	63 317	65 346	65 437	62 379	60 992	45 694
Brunei Darussalam	39 021	42 308	44 305	43 141	42 850	42 217	44 731	41 362	42 920	34 215	41 261	41 755
Bulgaria	39 021	...	264	...	C	C	C	C	91	91	92	99
Canada ^{1, 2, 3}	38 550	472 709	479 020	513 533	534 169	554 881	530 145	559 734	556 878	534 335	550 841	540 985
Chile	37 263	2 990	3 089	4 097	4 073	5 073	4 680	4 760	4 640	4 800	5 680	5 800
China ⁴	38 931	402 673	410 575	443 286	480 019	513 824	474 180	504 546	502 210	474 180	522 454	555 545
Croatia	38 000	5 393	5 761	5 613	5 072	4 247	4 230	4 299	4 146	3 166	4 271	4 011
Czechia	39 021	706	721	629	664	635	603	579	607	626	689	674
Denmark	40 901	7 892	7 830	7 697	8 347	7 001	6 375	7 592	5 721	7 028	7 418	7 456
Egypt	39 021	...	...	102 352	...	148 937	148 475	151 128	156 981	162 288	162 952	158 698
France ⁵	39 205	44	88	120	158	219	208	208	224	234	269	243
Germany	33 339	29 442	23 706	22 267	20 788	18 132	14 336	16 010	16 410	17 458	18 812	23 450
Hungary	32 456	5 560	5 282	5 545	5 462	5 639	5 424	5 793	5 933	5 524	5 591	5 392
India	38 586	106 259	102 211	100 903	104 964	104 691	103 152	104 525	107 445	103 395	107 764	105 228
Indonesia	39 021	261 466	259 944	255 834	249 572	248 596	240 578	252 184	253 830	246 580	250 629	238 164
Ireland	37 604	...	416	9 410	11 042	10 591	10 936	10 789	10 481	8 437	10 381	9 605
Italy	37 306	22 692	21 509	18 361	17 590	17 307	17 412	16 459	17 526	16 955	17 145	16 802
Japan	41 023	9 649	9 347	9 415	10 283	9 254	8 855	9 581	9 142	8 608	8 042	9 128
Korea, Republic of	39 021	1 119	655	...	1 184	1 056	1 201	1 060	1 179	1 021	372	855
Mexico ^{1, 2, 3}	44 257	248 984	243 997	220 772	193 187	184 758	181 967	188 654	190 286	184 712	190 169	179 561
Netherlands	33 320	178 889	133 028	123 113	119 878	106 905	99 531	102 169	97 737	97 210	92 954	104 138
New Zealand	42 537	16 732	15 641	16 428	16 230	14 384	13 799	16 173	16 968	14 785	13 833	12 998
Norway	42 091	363 122	394 289	393 804	421 766	412 408	377 169	429 881	414 401	361 837	424 640	411 497
Pakistan ³	34 805	122 392	...	...	...	...	116 285	121 963	122 380	118 151	120 336	111 338
Peru	39 021	...	...	45 527	42 085	...	...	44 554	32 673	47 487	41 297	45 575
Philippines	39 021	11 715	11 109	12 664	12 494	13 561	13 061	14 255	13 344	13 375	14 892	13 514
Poland	28 811	14 446	14 283	13 773	13 468	13 224	12 155	13 244	13 392	11 650	13 960	13 801
Romania	33 596	...	31 803	28 227	30 363	29 851	28 669	29 841	29 290	28 813	29 922	29 589
Russian Federation	33 704	1 794 927	1 779 030	1 795 793	1 939 432	2 044 195	1 815 569	1 845 342	1 850 832	1 953 010	2 150 595	2 116 381
Serbia	39 021	2 051	2 036	1 936	1 780	1 645	1 574	1 676	1 663	1 616	1 675	1 575
Slovakia	32 547	319	298	316	484	274	233	271	271	232	271	271
Slovenia	39 021	9	11	16	27	52	56	43	40	25	43	32
South Africa	39 012	2 905	3 730	2 361	2 153	1 769	2 136	2 210	1 949	1 954	0	379
Spain	42 530	81	210	186	117	300	431	399	425	346	377	356
Thailand	37 258	101 582	99 160	99 450	96 443	92 429	94 836	93 800	89 045	79 663	97 596	100 552
Tunisia	39 021	8 915	8 660	7 641	7 213	6 374	6 466	6 396	6 329	6 193	5 736	5 404
Ukraine	33 949	55 949	54 389	55 576	56 781	57 665	56 315	58 616	58 976	57 252	60 623	58 107
United Kingdom	39 211	124 654	135 431	138 692	139 494	134 948	115 146	132 959	120 694	119 682	132 034	137 369
United States	38 304	2 343 657	2 450 101	2 407 251	2 470 538	2 755 613	2 664 822	2 808 318	2 867 992	2 814 199	2 936 079	2 885 999
Viet Nam	39 021	...	...	...	31 444	32 445	34 338	34 338	26 144	26 534	29 266	33 168

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
♦ 435 705		♦ 420 443				♦ 462 893			♦ 489 605			Australie
70 031	77 823	74 784	83 374	78 136	79 761	74 441	79 823	71 581	79 202	79 393	86 549	Azerbaïdjan
80 847	82 251	72 173	79 864	77 734	80 610	71 005	78 904	73 784	...	...	...	Bangladesh
780	792	710	780	574	644	656	691	656	702	800	730	Bélarus
41 953	48 904	55 526	42 264	38 722	49 773	50 796	53 649	55 144	54 327	63 986	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
45 682	45 682	41 028	50 213	40 426	44 658	44 152	34 179	43 827	38 901	46 231	44 917	Brunéi Darussalam
114	119	101	104	97	94	82	79	72	80	65	46	Bulgarie
588 246	578 328	511 172	588 947	554 696	550 037	520 520	545 766	542 103	522 030	557 860	...	Canada ^{1, 2, 3}
7 080	6 120	5 480	6 960	7 040	8 320	6 480	5 320	4 880	4 640	5 490	...	Chili
593 698	616 433	500 108	586 301	548 148	561 385	541 920	541 141	537 637	526 347	566 835	587 079	Chine ⁴
4 086	4 091	3 621	3 841	3 631	3 648	3 497	3 649	3 519	3 243	3 418	3 247	Croatie
696	638	552	637	599	607	581	587	742	580	591	589	Tchéquie
7 588	5 452	6 673	7 229	6 791	7 063	6 470	6 321	5 014	2 924	2 453	2 494	Danemark
163 030	166 932	154 601	172 668	161 937	168 571	164 122	170 561	174 697	154 133	...	...	Egypte
293	309	323	367	363	366	338	331	361	409	438	444	France ⁵
19 064	18 657	16 813	18 236	16 990	17 126	16 359	16 860	16 032	18 657	14 876	15 942	Allemagne
5 496	5 747	4 952	5 247	5 345	5 351	4 875	5 223	5 080	4 700	4 384	5 121	Hongrie
110 418	109 452	98 833	108 471	102 305	105 503	101 542	104 693	103 550	98 863	101 731	98 742	Inde
247 861	242 421	212 729	236 987	217 470	238 973	226 390	228 215	224 123	228 151	222 903	220 561	Indonésie
9 703	9 483	8 496	9 351	8 736	8 639	8 387	8 432	8 384	6 171	7 019	7 870	Irlande
17 374	17 107	15 507	16 574	16 002	15 964	14 973	15 431	15 391	14 363	15 010	14 288	Italie
9 610	10 038	8 966	9 651	8 850	8 376	8 094	8 712	7 857	7 901	8 201	7 956	Japon
976	308	943	1 036	1 125	1 117	1 091	1 049	1 032	572	295	598	Corée, République de
189 625	180 573	170 854	188 693	181 065	188 071	182 080	190 053	191 879	188 622	193 112	188 546	Mexique ^{1, 2, 3}
113 986	146 835	100 023	106 249	86 800	97 491	87 046	84 056	87 151	77 374	68 898	...	Pays-Bas
14 020	15 203	12 234	14 591	14 805	13 956	15 842	18 407	18 672	17 470	16 345	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
433 468	450 687	407 230	437 680	408 265	396 110	377 196	388 544	336 361	248 114	382 933	393 530	Norvège
118 488	121 897	110 536	120 029	118 347	120 705	116 018	114 398	114 326	...	...	...	Pakistan ³
48 369	45 076	39 111	40 923	37 096	37 191	...	...	...	51 578	48 621	...	Pérou
12 671	14 162	12 973	15 122	15 772	15 913	15 785	14 436	11 713	12 857	11 854	13 213	Philippines
14 457	14 245	12 852	14 301	13 260	11 425	12 119	13 335	13 627	11 745	14 105	13 820	Pologne
31 157	31 836	28 750	30 791	28 928	28 907	27 571	28 115	28 105	28 363	27 621	29 092	Roumanie
2 267 335	2 301 841	2 086 989	2 322 071	2 173 367	2 073 908	1 839 034	1 844 858	1 876 634	1 898 810	2 093 300	2 161 828	Fédération de Russie
1 607	1 622	1 494	1 647	1 554	1 597	1 470	1 590	1 594	1 512	1 543	1 472	Serbie
270	270	232	232	232	272	233	232	232	231	232	232	Slovaquie
30	31	25	27	24	24	21	14	22	22	23	...	Slovénie
2 208	2 256	1 522	2 132	2 165	2 039	1 960	1 586	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
633	617	662	554	597	448	452	406	365	326	331	329	Espagne
89 428	84 553	91 383	99 952	96 505	95 642	95 942	98 056	95 942	89 408	98 592	101 469	Thaïlande
6 255	6 193	5 412	6 333	5 662	6 298	5 884	6 029	6 001	5 884	...	...	Tunisie
61 268	60 650	54 916	60 575	58 172	59 635	56 522	56 362	56 315	54 736	56 800	55 853	Ukraine
145 163	139 940	125 555	136 950	130 661	135 162	114 072	124 497	115 848	127 724	135 427	130 836	Royaume-Uni
2 994 184	2 983 179	2 718 858	3 027 382	2 945 262	3 027 164	2 972 070	3 076 524	3 075 195	3 146 069	3 061 839	3 212 962	États-Unis
32 778	34 729	28 485	35 119	34 729	33 948	35 509	34 338	30 721	27 900	31 115	30 436	Viet Nam

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Natural gas production
Terajoules (GCV basis) *[continued]*
Production de gaz naturel
En térajoules *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The data relate to net production of natural gas.

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

- 1 Monthly data include shrinkage.
- 2 Monthly data include gas re-injected.
- 3 Monthly data include wasted gas.
- 4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les données portent sur la production nette de gaz naturel.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

- 1 Données mensuelles : y compris pertes d'extraction.
- 2 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz réinjecté.
- 3 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz perdu.
- 4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.
- 5 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

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Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours

Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures

Country or area	Code	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Armenia	M	646	...	610	647	648	615	675	661	588	653	676
Australia	M+A	19 078	19 668	20 458	21 111	20 488	21 260	21 644	21 824	19 980	19 158	19 105
Austria	M+A	5 410	5 395	5 635	5 845	5 627	5 866	5 048	4 414	4 731	5 156	5 560
Azerbaijan	M+A	1 900	1 902	1 913	1 877	2 039	1 769	2 162	2 013	1 681	1 829	2 035
Bangladesh	M	...	...	...	4 726	...	5 812	5 812	6 476	6 534	5 808	4 712
Belarus	M+A	2 877	2 814	2 756	...	3 203	2 886	3 017	3 071	2 995	3 320	3 376
Belgium	M+A	5 850	5 611	6 901	6 691	5 768	5 185	5 506	5 257	4 536	5 333	5 839
Bermuda	M+A	53	54	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	M+A	...	4 036	...	3 784	3 824	3 551	3 773	3 953	3 590	3 779	4 424
Canada ¹	M+A	49 994	49 396	53 858	54 115	53 456	46 989	52 652	52 024	47 146	50 361	55 583
Chile	M+A	5 825	5 975	6 113	6 178	6 303	6 482	6 597	6 479	5 972	6 250	6 123
China ²	M	452 675	452 344	489 531	521 224	560 008	555 060	640 020	640 490	548 310	533 020	554 300
China, Hong Kong SAR	M+A	3 317	3 160	3 180	3 076	3 038	♦ 3 527			♦ 3 655		
China, Macao SAR	M+A	53	80	82	122	...	50	75	...	56	54	62
Croatia	M+A	1 114	928	1 058	983	1 127	952	959	1 022	802	899	1 111
Cyprus ³	M+A	357	372	401	...	413	445	552	538	470	396	345
Czechia	M+A	7 184	6 987	...	7 248	7 331	6 650	6 625	6 769	7 122	7 790	8 052
Denmark	M+A	2 548	2 309	2 411	2 455	2 409	1 461	1 460	1 633	2 160	2 627	2 523
Egypt	M+A	14 185	...	...	...	16 536	18 130	19 908	19 758	18 357	16 659	14 531
Estonia	M	1 035	...	1 004	1 086	1 027	808	955	1 080	960	961	1 096
Finland ¹	M+A	5 441	5 507	5 502	5 407	5 619	4 173	4 510	4 469	4 737	5 638	6 225
France	M+A	44 454	42 789	44 043	44 646	46 409	41 407	41 684	37 688	39 399	42 582	46 770
Germany	M+A	36 092	36 197	36 036	33 938	32 293	29 009	32 344	32 286	29 803	32 267	35 483
Greece ¹	M+A	3 992	3 974	4 071	4 290	4 226	4 204	4 726	4 922	4 379	4 073	4 131
Hungary	M+A	1 988	2 033	2 093	2 089	1 985	1 511	2 241	1 966	2 093	2 136	2 031
Iceland	M+A	1 480	1 537	1 517	1 581	1 626	1 556	1 600	1 615	1 585	1 675	1 659
Ireland ¹	M	1 967	2 190	2 365	2 393	2 398	2 280	2 290	2 287	2 188	2 346	2 537
Italy	M+A	23 139	23 503	23 870	23 720	23 392	23 833	26 226	23 975	24 076	23 057	23 967
Japan	M	88 560	81 308	72 109	75 768	75 399	68 490	85 595	84 438	70 866	68 251	68 821
Korea, Republic of	M	43 011	43 402	43 622	46 095	47 481	45 023	52 567	53 106	42 604	45 083	45 995
Latvia	M+A	417	461	534	624	...	...			♦ 420		
Lithuania	M+A	246	279	228	207	204	146	135	213	234	270	172
Luxembourg	M+A	238	219	172	178	180	169	108	138	153	187	183
Malta	M+A	...	...	...	197	199	192	243	250	230	199	184
Mexico	M+A	21 521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	M+A	...	...	258	194	317	245	271	274	223	240	282
Morocco	M	2 184	2 476	2 558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	M+A	8 481	9 135	9 557	9 608	9 409	7 961	8 915	8 982	9 014	10 466	10 356

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
672	612	575	628	607	576	644	660	705	643	603	614	Arménie
20 450	22 970	19 476	21 072	18 538	20 563	21 411	21 419	21 522	19 334	19 754	...	Australie
6 382	6 837	5 660	6 215	6 437	6 410	6 744	5 997	5 702	5 400	...	...	Autriche
2 088	2 185	1 993	2 161	1 893	1 691	1 905	2 208	2 220	1 773	1 738	2 033	Azerbaïdjan
4 339	4 679	4 174	5 602	6 005	6 949	6 662	7 063	7 069	6 919	...	...	Bangladesh
3 603	3 622	3 296	3 449	3 094	3 021	2 973	3 105	3 253	3 239	3 576	3 532	Bélarus
5 657	7 374	6 425	7 134	6 764	6 682	6 386	7 029	7 840	7 963	7 693	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
4 735	4 530	4 150	3 966	3 630	3 032	3 055	3 562	3 659	3 294	3 390	3 785	Bulgarie
61 146	65 005	58 954	58 035	49 245	47 648	46 090	51 665	50 141	46 625	48 723	...	Canada ¹
6 113	6 533	5 999	6 627	6 177	6 573	6 439	6 708	6 587	6 100	6 258	6 309	Chili
619 990	549 095	549 095	569 790	544 020	558 900	583 390	657 310	668 240	590 840	571 420	588 980	Chine ²
♦ 2 558	...	...	♦ 2 309	...	...	♦ 3 349	...	...	♦ 3 812	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
101	...	...	22	62	99	74	74	77	102	88	...	Chine, Macao RAS
1 228	1 235	1 119	878	870	1 088	927	852	877	772	961	1 511	Croatie
391	456	375	366	322	370	453	550	553	470	392	336	Chypre ³
8 196	8 554	7 744	7 504	6 886	7 165	6 145	5 723	6 512	6 992	8 008	7 836	Tchéquie
3 095	3 448	2 798	3 240	2 097	2 286	1 447	1 622	1 444	2 037	2 215	2 435	Danemark
14 872	15 077	...	...	14 766	17 628	18 537	20 550	20 021	...	...	...	Egypte
895	1 218	804	796	721	548	341	372	476	550	519	629	Estonie
6 635	6 969	6 118	6 483	5 600	5 182	4 674	4 668	4 258	4 361	5 541	5 817	Finlande ¹
54 247	56 859	51 354	52 251	43 714	44 738	41 303	41 357	38 715	38 637	42 184	...	France
32 502	36 904	32 018	27 852	26 616	25 038	21 790	25 547	24 960	24 504	28 986	...	Allemagne
4 735	5 280	3 912	3 587	3 341	3 277	4 101	4 616	4 913	3 973	3 691	3 311	Grèce ¹
2 300	2 527	1 758	1 809	1 937	1 642	1 774	2 194	1 992	1 990	2 414	2 220	Hongrie
1 713	1 701	1 556	1 706	1 607	1 664	1 527	1 544	1 491	1 498	1 602	...	Islande
2 458	2 111	2 364	2 429	2 359	2 313	2 257	2 104	2 125	2 141	2 398	2 674	Irlande ¹
23 206	25 855	21 889	22 821	21 665	22 258	24 705	27 994	24 434	23 942	22 903	...	Italie
80 972	84 970	75 577	74 416	65 565	62 641	65 054	75 840	81 577	72 830	...	...	Japon
51 761	53 062	44 646	47 328	43 975	44 335	43 789	49 730	51 516	44 427	44 006	44 526	Corée, République de
♦ 493	...	...	♦ 606	...	...	♦ 456	...	...	♦ 498	...	...	Lettonie
196	248	255	283	205	189	166	220	191	250	235	214	Lituanie
200	186	160	200	130	127	127	120	125	122	138	...	Luxembourg
191	220	192	187	176	181	215	263	269	226	211	186	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
353	338	342	...	115	...	292	283	263	276	214	394	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc
10 776	12 024	10 504	10 960	8 912	9 636	8 212	9 273	9 613	...	...	...	Pays-Bas

Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours *[continued]*

Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures *[suite]*

Country or area	Code	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
New Zealand	M+A	3 584	3 546	3 531	3 555	3 499	3 638	3 807	3 801	3 548	3 409	3 515
North Macedonia	M+A	...	445	439	438	437	346	355	421	420	446	487
Norway	M+A	11 861	12 085	12 498	12 438	12 237	9 681	9 364	10 544	11 198	13 281	13 666
Pakistan	M	7 885	...	...	...	...	16 431	15 139	15 088	13 569	10 957	9 034
Peru	M+A	...	...	4 310	4 385	...	...	4 486	4 494	4 451	4 696	4 630
Poland	M+A	13 242	13 714	13 840	14 161	14 183	13 137	14 185	14 078	13 497	14 496	14 627
Portugal	M+A	4 272	4 352	5 100	4 800	4 843	4 765	5 058	4 770	4 564	4 349	4 889
Republic of Moldova ⁴	M+A	80	78	...	74	77	13	19	19	20	52	136
Romania	M+A	...	5 330	5 492	5 305	5 373	4 852	5 375	5 356	4 831	5 212	5 430
Russian Federation	M+A	87 989	88 614	90 590	90 932	92 449	80 328	82 879	84 308	84 158	93 606	99 651
Senegal	M+A	...	...	...	...	...	350	...	...	378	...	329
Serbia	M+A	2 815	3 167	3 251	3 040	3 086	2 814	2 769	2 638	2 604	2 956	3 045
Singapore	M+A	4 109	4 189	4 299	4 352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	M+A	2 391	2 103	2 120	2 145	2 022	1 698	1 917	1 942	1 640	1 777	2 054
Slovenia	M+A	1 436	1 254	1 365	1 349	1 347	1 235	1 330	1 337	1 342	1 407	1 566
Spain	M+A	22 392	23 039	22 597	21 881	21 756	19 833	21 811	22 321	21 046	22 103	22 231
Sweden	M+A	...	...	12 621	13 262	13 148	11 325	9 949	9 898	10 769	12 930	14 135
Switzerland ¹	M+A	5 803	5 497	...	5 086	...	...	6 625	6 112	4 893	...	5 192
Tajikistan	M+A	1 366	1 427	1 433	1 656	1 634	1 762	2 053	1 965	1 472	1 185	1 636
Tunisia	M+A	1 468	...	...	1 581	1 589	1 623	2 261	1 877	1 794	1 435	1 367
Turkey	M+A	20 832	21 782	22 601	...	...	...	29 183	27 595	25 075	23 590	23 932
Ukraine	M+A	15 156	13 606	13 642	13 094	13 244	11 606	12 154	12 112	11 631	13 000	14 563
United Kingdom	M	25 068	24 358	24 413	23 978	23 446	19 810	20 620	20 680	20 960	23 730	25 530
United States ¹	M+A	341 134	339 800	339 723	336 189	348 151	372 398	412 542	407 981	356 728	325 563	322 409
Viet Nam	M	...	...	...	16 183	17 317	18 300	19 100	18 800	17 800	18 000	17 100

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Codes:

M = Gross generation by main-activity electricity producers;

M+A = Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by autoproducers.

1 Net production.

2 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

3 For government controlled areas.

4 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	Pays ou zone
3 300	3 488	3 251	3 516	3 428	3 681	3 791	3 930	4 030	3 706	3 821	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
642	670	521	452	390	378	443	521	567	484	378	409	Macédoine du Nord
13 806	14 707	11 745	11 305	9 995	9 810	9 470	9 790	10 102	10 949	11 526	12 867	Norvège
8 506	8 354	7 678	8 792	11 026	14 382	14 736	14 645	14 634	...	...	...	Pakistan
4 839	4 839	4 459	4 948	4 700	4 857	...	...	...	4 602	4 818	...	Pérou
15 459	16 091	13 631	14 168	13 034	13 248	12 863	13 121	13 157	12 829	13 824	13 543	Pologne
4 867	5 057	3 727	3 764	4 092	4 058	3 901	4 421	3 789	3 872	...	...	Portugal
164	167	129	117	59	48	23	18	13	20	51	113	République de Moldova ⁴
5 574	5 509	5 171	5 305	4 916	5 099	5 151	4 963	4 493	4 211	4 540	4 955	Roumanie
109 279	107 388	97 065	100 575	90 239	85 465	81 731	82 982	84 635	85 797	95 335	100 815	Fédération de Russie
333	320	296	340	333	379	...	413	...	412	435	377	Sénégal
3 257	3 522	3 345	3 912	2 925	2 859	2 768	2 614	2 737	2 605	2 827	3 153	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
2 303	2 403	2 169	2 405	1 969	2 241	1 925	1 835	1 950	1 740	1 889	2 180	Slovaquie
1 243	1 277	1 280	1 230	1 276	1 467	1 493	1 431	1 219	1 091	885	...	Slovénie
21 647	24 569	20 565	20 871	19 802	20 592	21 190	23 635	22 456	21 373	21 031	...	Espagne
15 937	16 378	14 742	17 157	13 323	12 752	12 834	11 924	10 807	11 356	13 923	14 856	Suède
...	5 883	4 799	5 116	5 400	5 715	6 292	7 695	7 298	...	...	...	Suisse ¹
1 898	1 999	1 795	1 405	1 386	1 745	1 792	2 118	2 042	1 511	1 224	1 713	Tadjikistan
1 487	1 618	1 444	1 457	1 356	1 452	1 812	2 360	2 317	1 817	...	...	Tunisie
25 747	25 843	23 342	24 638	23 592	24 791	24 040	28 531	27 497	25 163	23 873	23 633	Turquie
15 878	15 711	13 752	13 978	12 161	11 766	11 401	11 257	11 295	10 912	12 145	12 869	Ukraine
25 820	27 990	22 560	23 275	21 617	20 370	19 187	20 076	19 674	20 247	23 718	...	Royaume-Uni
337 334	357 750	313 655	323 739	294 584	328 367	351 343	411 584	401 363	359 301	320 839	...	États-Unis ¹
18 000	17 750	14 000	18 800	18 600	20 300	20 100	21 100	20 600	19 500	19 300	18 800	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

Codes :

M = Production brute des centrales dont la fonction principale est la production d'énergie électrique à usage public;

M + A = Production brute totale d'électricité, y compris électricité produite par des établissements industriels pour leurs propres besoins.

1 Production nette.

2 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

4 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnitria et la municipalité de Bender.

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Anguilla													
Freight unloaded	...	7	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹													
Freight unloaded	2 289	2 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia													
Freight loaded	94 413	108 662	114 111	119 052	121 917	125 064	135 156	132 746	124 995	127 390	123 781	125 452	117 517
Freight unloaded	8 116	8 244	8 234	8 172	8 439	8 697	...	8 210	8 151	8 754	8 059	9 106	9 257
Azerbaijan													
Freight loaded	1 037	999	713	758	897	825	693	815	854	739	833	858	749
Freight unloaded	9	14	11	4	20	19	20	21	20	18	20	20	19
Bangladesh													
Freight loaded	438	484	...	...	581	594	520	514	624	556	599	561	618
Freight unloaded	3 438	4 017	...	...	6 626	7 605	6 533	6 098	6 542	6 166	7 438	8 580	8 488
Bulgaria													
Freight loaded	1 487	1 245	1 212	1 101	1 276	...	...	...	...	♦1 657	...	...	♦1 279
Freight unloaded	1 074	1 025	1 052	1 242	1 303	...	...	...	...	♦1 268	...	...	♦1 176
China, Hong Kong SAR ²													
Freight loaded	9 408	9 452	8 646	8 830	8 914	8 253	...	8 181	8 471	8 230	7 672	8 407	8 243
Freight unloaded	13 514	15 423	12 734	12 557	14 545	13 293	...	14 252	12 949	12 720	11 656	12 571	13 547
China, Macao SAR ³													
Freight loaded	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
Freight unloaded	15	19	19	13	11	11	10	12	11	12	12	12	12
Croatia													
Freight loaded	543	486	428	423	453	410	586	533	478	345	430	405	415
Freight unloaded	759	806	914	996	1 179	1 253	1 175	1 350	1 260	1 383	1 354	1 851	1 257
Cyprus ⁴													
Freight loaded	213	262	486	405	413	357	...	400	376	456	396	261	261
Freight unloaded	421	439	561	604	651	671	...	741	814	664	710	695	564
Estonia													
Freight loaded	2 633	2 485	2 047	1 877	1 957	...	1 899	2 026	2 184	1 789	1 998	2 248	2 121
Freight unloaded	915	1 140	854	917	944	...	1 146	931	1 149	1 004	983	1 135	868
Finland													
Freight loaded	3 919	4 012	3 646	3 915	4 290	4 400	4 262	4 860	4 243	4 352	4 122	4 638	4 638
Freight unloaded	4 108	3 993	3 644	3 993	3 941	4 272	4 288	4 160	4 695	4 351	4 360	4 317	4 317
France													
Freight loaded	8 730	8 993	9 364	8 904	9 263	...	...	9 450	10 141	9 815	9 330	...	...
Freight unloaded	16 322	16 159	16 035	15 548	17 303	...	...	16 026	18 234	17 690	17 048	...	...
Germany													
Freight loaded	9 883	10 089	9 829	9 696	9 638	...	...	9 849	9 607	9 964	9 274	10 341	9 918
Freight unloaded	14 257	14 566	14 139	14 244	14 604	...	...	14 455	14 683	15 624	14 952	16 801	16 963
Greece													
Freight loaded	...	3 858	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	4 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)													
Freight loaded	6 092	5 979	5 619	6 461	6 909	6 675	7 623	6 443	6 333	6 533	5 613	5 837	5 602
Freight unloaded	5 586	6 084	5 482	5 001	5 314	4 714	5 406	4 511	4 592	4 285	4 312	4 725	4 631
Israel ⁵													
Freight loaded	1 705	1 774	1 681	1 728	1 712	...	...	...	...	♦1 500	...	...	♦1 810
Freight unloaded	2 357	2 668	2 800	3 026	3 115	...	...	...	...	♦3 191	...	...	♦3 139
Kuwait													
Freight loaded	402	388	351	...	...	...	...	402	415	247	436	376	340
Freight unloaded	2 515	2 601	3 030	...	...	...	...	2 965	3 648	3 378	3 765	3 765	3 016
Latvia													
Freight loaded	5 221	5 421	5 213	4 685	4 513	4 755	4 145	4 614	4 651	4 788	4 342	5 115	5 016
Freight unloaded	687	760	585	575	644	760	776	755	882	707	909	827	823
Lithuania													
Freight loaded	2 076	2 366	2 489	2 592	2 761	2 995	3 152	3 009	3 042	3 170	2 450	3 460	3 312
Freight unloaded	1 456	1 279	1 324	1 516	1 648	1 688	1 723	1 783	1 854	1 844	1 669	1 923	1 841
Malaysia ⁶													
Freight loaded	11 047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	13 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	10 317	10 287	10 883	...	10 672	11 433	11 009	10 153	10 440	9 758
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	9 210	10 251	11 026	...	11 414	12 447	11 800	11 152	11 819	10 914
Montenegro													
Freight loaded	62	44	70	67	101	65	...	...	...	♦29	...	...	♦81
Freight unloaded	54	59	54	67	74	98	...	...	...	♦123	...	...	♦97

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine ¹ Marchandises débarquées
134 434 8 073	118 714 8 787	113 187 7 612	111 591 8 525	121 572 7 816	132 763 8 012	134 446 11 684	129 093 8 542	131 233 8 537	125 878 7 450	124 611 ...	126 623 ...	...	Australie Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
954 20	728 20	641 20	727 20	678 20	580 20	643 20	693 20	713 19	672 19	701 19	666 18	806 19	Azerbaïdjan Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
633 7 756	570 8 450	568 8 316	645 10 026	526 8 703	563 7 203	520 6 533	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	♦1 200 ♦1 184	...	...	♦1 116 ♦1 214	...	...	♦1 662 ♦1 230	...	...	...	...	Bulgarie Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
8 434 13 850	7 680 13 655	5 842 9 801	8 551 13 531	8 194 14 765	8 523 15 598	8 124 14 100	7 872 14 862	7 939 15 269	7 657 13 567	7 178 16 022	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS ² Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
3 11	...	1 6	2 10	2 9	2 10	2 10	2 11	1 10	1 11	2 10	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS ³ Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
420 927	275 1 150	218 1 180	359 1 337	438 1 097	302 1 275	586 1 175	408 1 183	351 1 347	403 969	417 1 440	428 1 169	...	Croatie Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
244 566	223 578	233 577	330 609	...	293 747	305 613	253 723	384 532	374 595	413 670	...	...	Chypre ⁴ Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
1 899 787	2 079 741	1 994 815	2 279 970	2 313 1 095	2 139 1 089	1 899 1 146	...	1 879 992	1 966 915	2 165 1 051	2 179 1 196	2 479 1 080	Estonie Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
3 993 4 588	4 307 3 787	4 033 3 560	4 692 3 959	4 461 4 089	5 001 3 979	4 262 4 288	4 507 4 130	4 113 4 248	4 284 4 167	4 534 4 013	4 446 3 787	...	Finlande Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 647 14 411	9 221 15 994	9 880 14 822	11 186 14 662	9 932 14 897	9 480 15 933	9 390 14 100	9 247 15 671	9 339 14 080	8 993 14 117	...	...	...	Allemagne Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
5 507 3 479	5 042 3 504	6 401 4 980	7 666 4 685	6 738 5 059	7 240 4 920	7 168 5 191	7 623 5 406	7 521 4 501	6 842 4 612	6 644 5 308	6 503 4 040	6 166 4 176	Iran (République islamique d') Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	♦1 733 ♦3 145	...	...	♦1 757 ♦3 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël ⁵ Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
314 5 014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
4 929 745	4 901 760	5 006 770	4 976 763	4 360 827	4 256 888	4 168 699	4 145 776	4 313 713	4 602 1 068	...	4 161 805	3 846 648	Lettonie Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
3 377 1 751	3 029 1 799	3 174 1 649	2 936 1 746	3 035 1 438	2 749 1 947	3 152 1 723	2 665 1 985	3 023 1 687	...	3 010 1 778	2 760 1 744	...	Lituanie Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie ⁶ Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
10 543 10 723	11 513 10 318	10 170 9 546	10 627 10 648	...	11 747 11 291	9 675 10 863	9 772 10 741	10 729 11 489	9 875 10 377	...	10 333 10 126	...	Mexique Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	♦64 ♦76	...	...	♦105 ♦87	...	...	♦89 ♦90	...	...	...	...	Monténégro Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded
 Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons *[continued]*
 Transports maritimes internationaux
 Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Morocco													
Freight loaded	...	1 838	2 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	3 684	3 786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand													
Freight loaded	3 047	3 149	3 012	3 369	3 384	3 544	3 978	3 307	3 825	3 576	3 552	3 513	3 575
Freight unloaded	1 672	1 823	1 765	1 782	1 979	2 048	...	1 849	2 210	2 140	2 248	2 265	2 219
Norway													
Freight loaded	9 089	9 265	9 618	10 160	10 491	9 883	...	...	...	♦10 471	...	...	♦8 626
Freight unloaded	2 087	2 062	2 150	2 131	2 341	2 862	...	...	...	♦2 398	...	...	♦4 060
Pakistan													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 509	...	1 668	1 518	1 678	1 805
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 521	...	6 462	6 098	6 052	5 981
Peru													
Freight loaded	1 173	1 044	983	1 176	1 352	...	...	...	1 431	1 450	1 257	1 291	1 474
Freight unloaded	1 980	1 878	1 895	1 904	2 124	...	...	...	2 186	2 324	2 374	2 319	2 201
Poland													
Freight loaded	2 521	2 434	2 441	2 583	2 359	2 490	2 374	2 525	2 298	2 589	2 528	2 595	2 665
Freight unloaded	2 759	3 213	3 266	3 328	3 963	4 911	...	5 199	4 678	4 811	4 348	5 023	5 622
Portugal													
Freight loaded	2 243	2 314	2 541	...	2 505	2 376	...	2 480	2 623	2 604	2 250	2 027	1 903
Freight unloaded	3 277	3 350	3 786	...	4 150	4 101	...	4 204	4 316	4 229	4 144	3 756	4 134
Romania													
Freight loaded	2 230	2 112	2 080	2 145	...	2 080	...	...	...	♦2 652	...	...	♦2 247
Freight unloaded	1 401	1 534	1 632	1 713	...	2 012	...	...	...	♦2 224	...	...	♦2 036
Senegal													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	...	423	...	...	423
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 364	...	1 076	...	...	1 096
Singapore													
Freight total	46 754	48 439	47 987	49 441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia													
Freight loaded	464	486	563	592	558	563	509	551	482	525	451	579	641
Freight unloaded	968	1 015	1 099	1 173	1 293	1 374	1 357	1 228	1 471	1 108	1 524	1 521	1 585
Sweden													
Freight loaded	5 151	5 380	5 444	5 574	5 813	5 590	...	...	...	♦5 473	...	...	♦5 604
Freight unloaded	6 296	6 554	6 720	6 817	6 787	7 255	...	...	...	♦7 044	...	...	♦7 430
Tunisia													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	684	...	492	724	539	670	792	782
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	1 384	...	1 456	1 276	1 295	1 369	1 398	1 498
Ukraine													
Freight loaded	8 350	8 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 570	1 342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
 United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Excluding packing. Excluding re-exports.
- 2 Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
- 3 Containerized cargoes only.
- 4 For government controlled areas.
- 5 Commercial harbors only.
- 6 Including transshipments. Peninsular Malaysia only.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
3 700	2 942	3 503	4 122	4 031	3 657	3 967	4 062	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
1 876	2 285	1 816	2 014	2 106	2 161	1 648	2 333	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	♦9 700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	♦2 484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
1 947	1 963	1 765	1 913	2 093	1 952	9 319	...	1 641	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
5 893	6 696	5 591	6 325	6 007	6 656	5 839	...	5 589	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
1 517	1 491	...	1 389	1 329	1 175	...	...	...	1 428	1 221	...	...	Pérou
2 349	2 291	...	2 291	2 272	2 541	...	...	...	2 095	2 291	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 527	2 374	2 521	2 731	2 524	2 495	2 409	2 377	2 350	2 469	2 557	2 759	2 323	Pologne
4 922	4 940	4 976	5 393	4 975	6 454	5 902	5 365	4 614	4 815	4 922	4 761	4 777	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 331	2 436	2 083	2 308	2 272	2 434	2 090	2 244	1 779	1 879	...	...	...	Portugal
4 271	4 626	3 790	3 707	3 720	4 038	3 911	3 988	3 762	3 850	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	♦1 790	...	...	♦1 866	...	...	♦2 665	...	...	...	...	Roumanie
...	...	♦2 103	...	...	♦2 336	...	...	♦2 222	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
493	420	421	476	507	...	...	423	...	415	404	451	...	Sénégal
1 311	935	935	1 326	1 366	...	...	1 121	...	1 082	1 387	1 480	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises total
636	492	565	587	575	586	509	612	530	423	603	525	...	Slovénie
1 202	1 758	1 086	1 332	1 393	1 383	1 357	1 369	1 315	1 404	1 246	1 206	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	♦5 385	...	...	♦5 487	...	...	♦5 304	...	...	...	...	Suède
...	...	♦6 994	...	...	♦6 884	...	...	♦6 811	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
827	560	647	701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
1 303	1 049	1 246	1 348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

- 1 Non compris l'emballage. Non compris les re-exportations.
- 2 Les données se rapportent à des cargaisons transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.
- 3 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.
- 4 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 5 Ports commerciaux seulement.
- 6 Malaisie péninsulaire seulement. Y compris les transbordements.

Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov
	Annual total - totaux annuels												
Australia ¹	1 136.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	351.9	337.5	341.4	365.6	...	...	36.5	42.0	34.8	...	20.6	26.1	27.3
Bangladesh	...	...	...	84.4	93.9	101.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	490.0	488.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	3.4	...	4.5	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	38.5	...	...	50.4	53.2	55.3	...	13.5 ²	...	...	14.2 ²	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	11.4	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada ³	1 776.3	1 890.4	1 938.9	2 018.1	2 077.0	...	...	204.4	179.6	...	177.8	165.6	149.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	61.9	69.1	76.3	62.5	64.8	62.5	...	5.4	5.0	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.3
China, Macao SAR	19.2	...	19.7	14.9	...	...	...	1.1	1.1	...	1.1	1.0	1.4
Croatia ⁴	55.7	81.3	91.9	120.2	118.9	157.0	...	17.0	14.1	10.7	10.9	13.6	12.3
Cyprus ⁵	18.7	22.1	25.5	34.0	36.7	49.4	...	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0
Czechia ⁶	201.8	232.3	274.9	306.5	314.8	303.1	26.1	30.3	25.7	32.0	17.9	23.6	22.8
Denmark	209.3	221.2	244.4	264.9	263.2	257.8	...	26.3	18.7	24.1	15.1	20.4	21.6
Estonia ⁷	57.0	54.8	54.6	57.6	59.4	...	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.5	5.0	5.1
Fiji	...	...	...	...	12.0	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	118.0	120.0	122.0	137.0	138.0	140.0	10.0	13.0	11.0	13.0	8.0	10.0	10.0
France	1 757.0	1 765.9	1 886.2	1 984.5	2 079.5	2 138.6	...	242.2	169.9	146.3	147.1	172.6	170.3
Germany ⁶	3 443.9	3 551.5	3 742.5	3 917.4	4 002.1	4 024.0	...	399.9	369.3	369.8	244.3	301.5	317.2
Greece	...	103.0	114.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland ⁸	9.0	12.0	...	...	29.6	24.8	...	3.4	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
Ireland ⁹	71.5	92.6	104.1	142.4	127.5	121.6	...	3.7	20.8	7.7	4.4	2.9	1.7
Israel	242.8	272.9	289.5	325.8	324.2	306.7	...	27.4	28.7	26.5	14.8	24.7	18.3
Japan	5 315.3	5 501.0	4 982.5	4 903.7	5 166.2	5 207.2	...	448.1	436.5	360.1	479.5	413.8	436.1
Latvia	15.1	17.1	18.3	21.1	21.3	21.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.8
Lithuania ⁸	171.0	152.0	142.5	156.3	186.1	221.3	...	19.7	19.4	21.6	19.7	23.0	19.3
Luxembourg	51.1	54.6	51.8	...	59.2	59.3	5.4	6.2	5.5	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.1
Malaysia ¹⁰	1 202.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	9.3 ⁶	10.7 ⁶	12.1 ⁶	11.7 ⁶	...	3.2 ²	...	...	2.9 ²	...	...
Mauritius	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico ³	1 102.4	1 168.1	1 392.4	1 648.1	1 575.3	1 462.8	...	123.3	117.5	121.9	118.2	120.9	137.5
Montenegro	14.7	15.2	16.3	18.9	21.9	25.1	...	7.6 ²	...	...	6.2 ²	...	...
Netherlands	481.4	450.6	521.2	469.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand ¹¹	218.4	265.2	286.1	307.6	338.8	319.7	...	28.8	27.3	27.8	26.5	29.8	26.6
Norway ¹²	213.5	208.9	211.8	216.5	225.5	216.7	...	22.8	14.5	21.3	16.5	18.1	18.2
Peru	213.5	208.9	211.8	153.9	225.5	...	...	...	11.3	11.8	11.2	11.7	11.5
Poland	355.3	371.1	435.2	508.1	583.0	645.5	...	57.0	55.2	65.7	36.6	50.8	52.7
Portugal ¹³	124.1	169.1	209.3	242.2	267.4	273.2	29.7	31.0	23.3	18.7	16.6	17.8	19.8
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	...
Republic of Korea ¹⁴	1 558.4	1 676.0	1 847.1	1 835.8	1 845.3	1 842.6	141.7	157.4	163.7	145.1	132.7	158.7	164.1
Republic of Moldova	37.7	30.4	21.1	...	46.3	33.1	...	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9
Singapore ¹²	45.8	55.6	86.1	118.8	125.8	107.3	...	12.7	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.9	9.9
Slovakia	164.0	181.0	189.0	212.0	...	225.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	59.8	62.8	70.0	76.5	85.9	88.9	...	8.8	7.6	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.6
Sweden	338.1	374.5	415.6	450.5	460.1	...	27.8	...	15.2	28.5	23.2	28.4	31.0
Switzerland	351.2	345.7	371.6	363.5	362.3	347.9	29.1	36.4	29.3	25.5	24.1	26.4	28.2
Thailand	3 633.8	...	...	...	...	...	264.0	296.4	238.9	273.7	244.5	248.4	248.4
Turkey	1 131.4	1 042.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.6	63.8	45.2	38.1	66.6
Uganda	133.9	...	...	...	...	137.0	...	13.0	12.0	9.0	11.0	12.0	10.0

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie ¹
22.0	28.5	27.0	36.2	36.3	34.6	36.5	35.6	33.8	23.8	28.7	26.2	...	Autriche
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
15.1 ²	...	...	...	...	...	17.2 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
118.2	111.9	...	186.5	185.4	206.8	189.9	...	186.1	170.0	163.2	...	...	Canada ³
5.0	4.8	3.5	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
1.2	...	...	...	0.9	0.9	...	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
10.1	11.6	12.1	14.4	18.2	18.9	16.3	15.8	11.0	12.0	...	...	...	Croatie ⁴
3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	...	...	4.6	...	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	Chypre ⁵
17.5	11.6	12.1	14.4	27.8	29.3	26.9	26.1	29.3	19.4	23.1	22.5	21.1	Tchéquie ⁶
17.0	24.6	21.6	30.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark
3.5	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	5.5	...	5.6	...	5 184.0	4 775.0	4 342.0	Estonie ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
7.0	14.0	9.0	11.0	11.0	13.0	13.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	Finlande
163.3	154.4	171.5	223.2	185.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
275.3	304.1	315.4	415.4	375.5	397.3	386.8	391.1	370.2	286.6	329.6	...	...	Allemagne ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
1.2	1.1	...	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	...	...	Islande ⁸
0.8	22.3	14.2	14.4	13.9	9.2	3.9	18.7	7.2	4.1	3.2	...	...	Irlande ⁹
5.5	45.6	28.0	33.1	25.8	25.4	26.0	28.1	21.8	...	...	...	...	Israël
381.9	403.7	473.8	632.1	374.9	391.9	445.2	454.0	382.6	...	...	...	...	Japon
1.5	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	...	1.9	1.6	1.6	Lettonie
16.0	13.9	13.7	...	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.3	18.1	...	5.1	5.0	...	Lituanie ⁸
3.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	...	3.8	5.5	4.5	3.5	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie ¹⁰
2.8 ²	...	...	2.7 ²	...	...	3.7 ²	...	...	2.9 ²	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
145.7	114.1	106.6	121.0	102.0	107.7	109.2	...	110.7	104.2	110.4	127.8	...	Mexique ³
6.3 ²	...	...	5.1 ²	...	...	2.4 ²	...	...	2.0 ²	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
23.1	26.5	23.8	26.1	22.4	25.4	26.0	25.7	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande ¹¹
17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norvège ¹²
10.2	14.1	...	11.9	12.1	13.3	...	...	...	13.4	12.8	...	...	Pérou
55.1	53.8	52.2	60.9	56.1	57.5	55.5	57.0	56.5	42.2	...	...	...	Pologne
20.7	19.1	22.0	28.6	24.7	26.7	29.7	17.2	16.0	18.0	19.0	19.5	22.7	Portugal ¹³
5.3	5.9	5.0	6.2	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
141.6	167.0	119.2	155.0	159.6	155.0	141.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée ¹⁴
2.8	2.8	2.4	...	3.2	3.1	...	6.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	...	République de Moldova
9.9	11.8	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour ¹²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovaquie
4.8	8.4	7.5	8.7	7.5	8.7	8.2	7.1	5.8	6.3	7.2	6.7	...	Slovénie
28.1	25.0	27.7	36.2	36.6	38.9	40.1	37.0	...	32.2	35.0	36.1	60.0	Suède
30.9	24.5	26.0	34.0	33.1	33.4	33.1	29.1	23.2	27.7	29.7	27.7	...	Suisse
...	286.0	262.6	292.6	228.1	282.9	263.5	264.0	265.3	240.1	248.9	223.3	...	Thaïlande
56.1	66.5	34.0	58.7	...	57.8	41.9	67.6	39.1	52.5	68.0	...	...	Turquie
10.0	12.0	10.0	14.0	8.0	14.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	16.0	11.0	...	Ouganda

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Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

- 1 Data based on sales. Including jeep-type vehicles.
- 2 Quarterly data represented by sum of months.
- 3 Data based on sales.
- 4 Including semi-trailers and agriculture tractors.
- 5 For government controlled areas. Including second-hand vehicles.
- 6 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
- 7 Including second-hand vehicles. Passenger cars and lorries only.
- 8 Including second-hand vehicles.
- 9 Private cars only.
- 10 Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only.
- 11 Including special purpose vehicles.
- 12 Including used vehicles reported for the first time, motorcycles and scooters.
- 13 Data refer to vehicles effectively sold, not registered vehicles.
- 14 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.

Source:

Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

- 1 Données basées sur les ventes. Y compris les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues.
- 2 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois.
- 3 Données basées sur les ventes.
- 4 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
- 5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 6 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 7 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 8 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 9 Les voitures privées seulement.
- 10 Les chiffres se réfèrent à la Malaisie Péninsulaire seulement.
- 11 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 12 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois, les motocyclettes et les scooters.
- 13 Les données se rapportent aux véhicules effectivement vendus, et non aux véhicules homologués.
- 14 Les données se réfèrent aux nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (moins de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Afghanistan												
Total passenger-kms	2 225	1 312	2 344	2 233	1 956	1 718	174	174	174	174	174	174
International passenger-kms	1 948	1 033	1 499	1 485	1 194	923	93	93	93	93	93	93
Total net tonne-kms	117 000	85 000	34 000	33 000	29 000	25 000	2 463	2 463	2 463	2 463	2 463	2 463
International net tonne-kms	107 000	76 000	23 000	23 000	19 000	14 000	1 629	1 629	1 629	1 629	1 629	1 629
Albania												
Total passenger-kms	1 662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	1 662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria												
Total passenger-kms	4 933	5 978	6 246	6 564	7 277	7 579	591	488	655	650	525	586
International passenger-kms	4 179	5 168	5 328	5 478	6 026	6 283	483	391	527	533	425	473
Angola												
Total passenger-kms	3 193	3 492	4 024	3 535	3 954	4 536	397	290	323	334	340	333
International passenger-kms	2 813	3 055	3 592	3 179	3 509	4 141	366	263	294	305	309	303
Total net tonne-kms	64 000	83 000	66 000	46 000	44 000	68 000	5 214	5 044	6 317	6 206	7 908	7 673
International net tonne-kms	63 000	81 000	64 000	45 000	43 000	67 000	5 155	4 989	6 256	6 159	7 841	7 610
Argentina												
Total passenger-kms	18 491	20 068	22 984	26 354	27 772	31 764	2 854	2 535	2 678	2 413	2 294	2 146
International passenger-kms	10 354	11 360	12 672	14 054	14 866	16 207	1 459	1 284	1 376	1 280	1 230	1 149
Total net tonne-kms	224 000	172 000	262 000	244 000	254 000	306 000	28 414	24 626	29 632	22 777	22 753	19 844
International net tonne-kms	206 000	154 000	243 000	225 000	236 000	287 000	26 898	23 345	28 006	21 577	21 200	18 323
Australia												
Total passenger-kms	135 664	144 361	139 899	144 659	149 295	155 093	14 178	11 740	13 122	13 212	12 376	12 527
International passenger-kms	72 079	76 197	73 271	77 640	80 849	85 776	8 259	6 633	7 280	7 347	6 822	7 096
Total net tonne-kms	2 731 000	2 682 000	1 907 000	1 907 000	1 869 000	1 983 000	146 790	139 551	168 082	150 324	159 091	173 823
International net tonne-kms	2 568 000	2 515 000	1 744 000	1 755 000	1 758 000	1 857 000	136 753	128 099	155 717	140 559	148 219	164 383
Austria												
Total passenger-kms	19 068	21 369	22 481	22 527	22 652	24 083	1 122	1 051	1 439	1 760	1 851	2 038
International passenger-kms	18 908	21 211	22 335	22 394	22 524	23 942	1 112	1 040	1 426	1 748	1 839	2 024
Total net tonne-kms	322 000	320 000	370 000	351 000	388 000	391 000	23 431	23 503	30 640	31 417	31 649	35 846
International net tonne-kms	322 000	320 000	370 000	351 000	388 000	391 000	23 429	23 501	30 637	31 415	31 647	35 842
Azerbaijan												
Total passenger-kms	2 376	2 539	2 889	3 318	3 512	4 204	310	201	299	308	307	390
International passenger-kms	2 103	2 246	2 561	2 967	3 148	3 813	283	178	263	278	275	352
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	31 000	42 000	*733 000	*751 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	...	31 000	41 000	*732 000	*750 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain												
International passenger-kms	11 621	8 119	8 692	8 908	9 105	9 748	855	754	860	892	888	906
International net tonne-kms	307 000	287 000	258 000	240 000	387 000	390 000	33 062	32 939	34 493	33 889	33 377	33 296
Bangladesh												
Total passenger-kms	5 305	5 116	6 322	8 210	7 773	7 376	885	885	885	885	885	885
International passenger-kms	5 208	4 988	6 005	7 715	7 171	6 689	794	794	794	794	794	794
Total net tonne-kms	115 000	146 000	208 000	57 000	54 000	62 000	5 318	5 318	5 318	5 318	5 318	5 318
International net tonne-kms	100 000	132 000	195 000	47 000	42 000	47 000	4 009	4 009	4 009	4 009	4 009	4 009
Belarus												
International passenger-kms	1 111	1 624	1 809	1 974	2 378	2 871	268	268	268	268	268	268
Belgium												
International passenger-kms	9 302	18 550	20 432	21 928	23 483	25 916	1 643	1 604	1 936	2 249	2 266	2 315
International net tonne-kms	1 368 000	1 561 000	1 596 000	1 480 000	1 505 000	1 514 000	125 607	99 341	128 843	120 234	119 445	115 297
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)												
Total passenger-kms	1 095	1 865	1 269	3 126	2 842	2 511	282	241	238	226	234	256
International passenger-kms	485	1 213	704	1 644	1 534	1 391	155	135	124	114	123	147
Brazil												
Total passenger-kms	111 425	113 408	117 760	122 868	117 135	123 096	12 123	9 849	10 709	10 422	10 382	10 485
International passenger-kms	26 065	27 304	28 273	32 032	31 757	35 513	3 369	3 010	3 289	3 252	3 177	3 282
Total net tonne-kms	1 364 000	1 633 000	1 597 000	1 494 000	1 514 000	1 737 000	147 448	149 196	183 762	145 940	146 332	144 516
International net tonne-kms	805 000	1 047 000	1 022 000	982 000	1 019 000	1 210 000	107 474	107 248	131 652	106 028	103 466	98 929
Brunei Darussalam												
International passenger-kms	3 675	4 309	3 570	3 718	3 660	3 768	327	327	327	327	327	327
International net tonne-kms	116 000	152 000	115 000	115 000	124 000	133 000	10 779	10 779	10 779	10 779	10 779	10 779
Bulgaria												
Total passenger-kms	1 288	1 416	1 476	1 471	1 593	1 673	91	85	97	99	102	74
International passenger-kms	1 222	1 351	1 419	1 416	1 538	1 605	87	81	92	95	97	70
Cambodia												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	1 029	1 260	1 193	1 850	331	366	263	158	145	139
International passenger-kms	...	...	957	1 187	1 133	1 796	326	361	259	155	142	137

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
174	174	174	174	174	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
93	93	93	93	93	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 463	2 463	2 463	2 463	2 463	2 463	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 629	1 629	1 629	1 629	1 629	1 629	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
850	893	705	650	603	684	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
723	775	586	525	477	554	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
398	400	374	346	337	419	438	358	372	362	...	...	Angola
368	370	347	320	312	392	413	334	348	340	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
7 689	5 839	6 291	6 355	7 234	6 390	4 425	5 186	5 390	6 428	...	...	Passagers-kms international
7 626	5 777	6 235	6 292	7 167	6 335	4 375	5 134	5 332	6 376	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
2 636	2 561	2 476	2 517	2 274	2 522	2 568	2 276	2 432	2 211	2 254	1 893	Argentine
1 239	1 194	1 169	1 128	976	1 166	1 313	1 148	1 251	1 187	1 236	1 105	Total de passagers-kms
21 734	19 872	22 825	32 808	33 936	32 353	28 380	22 082	23 507	22 084	22 227	...	Passagers-kms international
20 268	18 262	21 428	31 315	32 414	30 964	27 019	20 763	22 193	20 889	20 881	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
14 148	13 401	13 285	13 866	13 081	14 125	10 469	8 801	9 743	10 005	9 739	9 620	Australie
7 794	7 431	7 376	7 584	7 183	8 184	6 718	5 380	5 849	6 108	5 869	5 894	Total de passagers-kms
179 780	184 116	178 417	188 420	189 828	169 416	168 046	132 822	168 807	152 592	163 881	152 695	Passagers-kms international
168 343	173 614	168 344	176 936	179 252	158 378	159 701	125 899	160 754	145 412	155 930	145 566	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
2 189	2 229	2 101	2 051	1 448	1 419	1 217	1 162	1 521	1 996	2 048	2 130	Autriche
2 176	2 217	2 086	2 036	1 436	1 408	1 206	1 151	1 509	1 985	2 038	2 117	Total de passagers-kms
37 237	36 062	37 008	36 794	25 608	24 316	19 287	20 636	23 409	25 717	25 853	26 141	Passagers-kms international
37 234	36 059	37 006	36 792	25 606	24 315	19 285	20 635	23 409	25 717	25 853	26 141	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
498	511	387	282	260	281	277	193	302	317	335	452	Azerbaïdjan
449	459	352	258	226	253	251	171	267	288	307	409	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 118	1 186	1 013	1 027	1 007	1 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
36 423	36 062	36 751	38 458	35 270	36 960	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
885	885	885	885	885	885	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
794	794	794	794	794	794	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
5 318	5 318	5 318	5 318	5 318	5 318	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
4 009	4 009	4 009	4 009	4 009	4 009	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
268	268	268	268	268	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
2 688	2 652	2 359	2 124	1 557	1 733	1 717	1 615	1 889	2 281	2 326	2 545	Belgique
119 560	106 034	85 274	101 572	87 509	76 626	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
314	287	251	253	245	304	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
184	162	133	130	125	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
12 813	11 635	11 210	11 482	11 406	12 576	12 979	11 013	11 359	10 481	10 238	10 097	Brésil
4 004	3 774	3 640	3 576	3 518	4 067	4 349	3 629	3 673	3 269	3 331	3 375	Total de passagers-kms
146 717	154 556	151 038	161 290	159 152	154 997	135 956	141 833	140 011	120 498	122 670	109 906	Passagers-kms international
107 626	107 366	107 243	115 155	110 457	106 102	98 377	101 127	101 612	82 730	83 185	75 113	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
327	327	327	327	327	327	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
10 779	10 779	10 779	10 779	10 779	10 779	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
89	108	40	108	83	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgarie
82	99	38	102	76	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
150	153	121	133	124	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodge
147	149	119	130	118	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Canada												
Total passenger-kms	127 904	152 627	162 732	177 507	196 583	216 780	15 538	15 538	15 538	15 538	15 538	15 538
International passenger-kms	78 444	104 475	112 558	124 742	141 832	159 135	11 521	11 521	11 521	11 521	11 521	11 521
Total net tonne-kms	1 966 000	1 946 000	2 084 000	2 075 000	2 246 000	2 841 000	225 737	225 737	225 737	225 737	225 737	225 737
International net tonne-kms	1 556 000	1 591 000	1 714 000	1 676 000	1 840 000	2 311 000	190 743	190 743	190 743	190 743	190 743	190 743
Chile												
Total passenger-kms	25 113	24 274	26 331	28 734	33 175	34 823	3 638	3 398	3 079	2 467	2 822	2 511
International passenger-kms	16 201	14 288	15 807	17 740	20 846	21 661	2 148	1 942	1 826	1 526	1 728	1 520
Total net tonne-kms	1 566 000	1 553 000	1 553 000	1 392 000	1 441 000	1 238 000	110 808	107 666	107 414	99 282	105 343	86 906
International net tonne-kms	1 518 000	1 507 000	1 505 000	1 345 000	1 382 000	1 175 000	105 939	102 784	102 129	94 072	99 992	82 242
China												
Total passenger-kms	500 258	562 748	630 823	725 901	836 516	950 425	82 498	85 252	89 390	88 105	86 549	86 082
International passenger-kms	97 143	111 918	129 495	169 981	214 893	246 968	22 088	22 241	22 869	23 326	22 631	23 361
Total net tonne-kms	15 569 000	16 054 000	17 823 000	19 806 000	21 305 000	23 324 000	2 053 579	1 513 821	2 064 011	2 107 213	2 169 210	2 113 448
International net tonne-kms	10 252 000	10 416 000	11 874 000	13 579 000	14 508 000	16 502 000	1 424 866	1 082 713	1 485 983	1 544 290	1 576 800	1 532 958
China, Hong Kong SAR												
International passenger-kms	109 589	110 720	122 614	136 156	141 139	150 194	13 363	12 322	13 335	12 930	12 787	13 208
International net tonne-kms	9 499 000	9 440 000	10 826 000	11 294 000	11 409 000	12 415 000	1 002 373	879 520	1 135 359	1 036 869	1 022 767	1 086 442
China, Macao SAR												
International passenger-kms	2 480	2 921	3 442	3 779	4 680	4 581	424	430	433	440	426	426
International net tonne-kms	26 000	20 000	24 000	25 000	29 000	33 000	2 929	1 714	2 767	2 923	2 925	2 460
Colombia												
Total passenger-kms	19 914	23 171	25 168	29 101	31 362	33 537	3 117	2 679	2 931	2 850	2 897	2 946
International passenger-kms	12 106	15 668	15 519	17 785	19 531	21 369	2 039	1 756	1 949	1 878	1 936	1 929
Total net tonne-kms	1 042 000	853 000	1 320 000	1 318 000	1 143 000	1 141 000	101 111	96 709	103 349	115 134	115 117	101 311
International net tonne-kms	989 000	815 000	1 252 000	1 235 000	1 071 000	1 067 000	95 459	91 017	97 093	109 141	109 026	95 578
Costa Rica												
Total passenger-kms	3 432	2 417	2 124	2 273	2 281	2 671	225	195	232	237	226	215
International passenger-kms	3 418	2 376	2 076	2 198	2 211	2 608	223	193	230	235	224	213
Croatia												
Total passenger-kms	1 312	1 189	1 220	1 248	1 329	1 506	78	66	86	102	158	166
International passenger-kms	1 154	1 038	1 067	1 097	1 171	1 338	69	58	74	90	142	149
Cuba												
Total passenger-kms	1 620	2 537	2 303	2 734	2 695	2 060	*170	*161	*149	*115	...	...
International passenger-kms	1 547	2 149	1 975	2 392	2 298	1 785	*147	*139	*127	*93	...	...
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	...	26 000	25 000	1 463	1 821	1 518	895	1 581	965
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	...	26 000	25 000	1 442	1 798	1 504	876	1 567	960
Cyprus												
International passenger-kms	2 089	1 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia												
Total passenger-kms	4 755	5 537	6 709	8 077	6 181	8 930	524	313	457	518	640	1 165
International passenger-kms	4 748	5 530	6 692	8 054	6 173	8 920	524	312	456	518	640	1 165
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	31 000	27 000	25 000	28 000	2 462	2 488	2 796	1 687	2 166	2 041
International net tonne-kms	...	...	31 000	27 000	25 000	28 000	2 462	2 488	2 795	1 686	2 165	2 041
Ecuador												
Total passenger-kms	5 717	5 786	6 227	6 304	5 884	5 936	480	471	494	497	487	488
International passenger-kms	4 190	3 732	4 624	4 836	4 474	4 512	354	345	361	364	360	362
Total net tonne-kms	171 000	108 000	82 000	64 000	*60 000	*58 000	*5 001	*5 123	*5 144	*5 426	*5 509	*5 410
International net tonne-kms	163 000	98 000	75 000	56 000	*53 000	*51 000	*4 494	*4 602	*4 617	*4 789	*4 811	*4 731
Egypt												
Total passenger-kms	18 224	19 805	20 008	21 990	22 456	23 744	1 869	1 605	1 914	2 117	2 023	2 086
International passenger-kms	17 538	19 162	19 293	21 227	21 774	22 989	1 777	1 518	1 820	2 026	1 941	2 008
Total net tonne-kms	346 000	370 000	419 000	378 000	374 000	430 000	37 391	32 841	39 889	33 971	35 179	28 028
International net tonne-kms	346 000	369 000	419 000	377 000	374 000	430 000	37 379	32 830	39 874	33 957	35 167	28 012
El Salvador												
Total passenger-kms	4 937	5 633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	4 937	5 633	5 656	4 948	4 760	4 950	410	356	402	382	406	419
Ethiopia												
Total passenger-kms	17 625	20 408	22 301	25 118	29 000	34 903	3 408	2 864	3 339	3 373	3 266	3 390
International passenger-kms	17 261	20 100	21 925	24 638	28 450	34 234	3 342	2 803	3 282	3 314	3 210	3 337
Total net tonne-kms	677 000	791 000	950 000	1 229 000	1 500 000	2 076 000	162 782	142 806	174 668	181 909	184 192	160 406
International net tonne-kms	677 000	791 000	950 000	1 229 000	1 500 000	2 076 000	162 769	142 792	174 656	181 897	184 180	160 393
Fiji												
Total passenger-kms	3 956	3 818	4 328	4 554	4 858	5 452	492	492	492	492	492	492
International passenger-kms	3 908	3 770	4 290	4 513	4 814	5 404	488	488	488	488	488	488
Total net tonne-kms	91 000	97 000	79 000	84 000	87 000	103 000	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902
International net tonne-kms	89 000	96 000	79 000	84 000	87 000	103 000	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
15 538	15 538	15 538	15 538	15 538	15 538	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
11 521	11 521	11 521	11 521	11 521	11 521	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
225 737	225 737	225 737	225 737	225 737	225 737	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
190 743	190 743	190 743	190 743	190 743	190 743	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
3 113	2 969	2 899	3 120	3 293	3 467	4 088	3 763	3 566	3 144	3 204	3 044	Chili
1 798	1 818	1 753	1 762	1 816	1 955	2 262	2 072	2 107	1 864	1 978	1 922	Total de passagers-kms
88 043	93 194	100 486	109 441	111 057	106 802	99 724	95 684	114 721	105 603	107 552	105 071	Passagers-kms international
83 335	88 235	96 208	104 250	105 918	101 579	94 547	90 912	108 850	100 168	101 499	98 804	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
94 068	98 574	87 660	92 884	86 671	89 403	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine
25 542	26 472	23 154	23 468	21 778	24 630	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 111 244	2 108 675	2 205 133	2 201 973	2 244 819	2 260 831	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 566 807	1 527 391	1 551 911	1 606 678	1 616 237	1 612 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
14 189	14 287	12 106	13 103	12 692	14 080	12 820	11 009	12 068	12 056	11 942	12 653	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
1 110 567	1 104 382	1 070 159	1 134 833	1 005 957	1 087 492	913 104	756 410	1 055 283	916 608	947 722	937 979	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
478	503	396	446	440	471	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
2 552	2 515	2 545	2 865	2 839	2 809	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
3 201	3 106	2 841	3 067	3 056	3 373	3 202	2 666	2 980	2 784	...	...	Colombie
2 075	2 011	1 802	1 957	1 935	2 160	2 185	1 844	2 054	1 974	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
107 229	117 585	110 379	121 280	133 703	126 541	112 212	111 104	123 168	55 678	...	...	Passagers-kms international
101 060	111 136	104 263	114 480	126 262	119 737	107 178	106 015	117 092	50 221	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
229	225	205	208	206	218	241	194	215	214	222	...	Costa Rica
227	224	203	206	204	216	241	194	215	214	222	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
180	177	177	150	92	86	74	67	86	125	161	169	Croatie
162	159	159	134	82	76	66	59	75	112	146	153	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 349	1 494	1 283	1 868	1 537	1 987	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 347	1 484	1 277	1 859	1 530	1 980	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
												Passagers-kms international
1 617	1 582	1 284	692	423	451	359	333	446	496	574	1 076	Tchéquie
1 617	1 582	1 283	691	422	451	359	333	446	496	574	1 076	Total de passagers-kms
2 175	1 858	2 198	...	2 506	2 176	1 842	1 836	1 383	3 553	967	1 961	Passagers-kms international
2 175	1 857	2 198	...	2 506	2 176	1 842	1 836	1 383	3 553	967	1 961	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
505	529	514	515	505	512	...	...	...	...	...	...	Équateur
371	396	387	389	377	383	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
*5 363	*5 481	*5 352	*5 529	*5 455	*5 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
*4 700	*4 819	*4 759	*4 890	*4 797	*4 732	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
2 475	2 618	2 311	2 131	1 867	1 992	...	...	...	...	...	...	Égypte
2 386	2 525	2 222	2 034	1 794	1 916	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
27 904	23 684	27 503	33 780	40 295	53 248	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
27 887	23 664	27 485	33 765	40 282	53 236	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
466	479	433	431	480	497	477	407	463	449	426	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
4 103	4 167	3 823	3 570	3 332	3 924	...	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie
4 036	4 104	3 755	3 501	3 265	3 856	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
166 663	168 939	170 265	186 928	188 875	200 844	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
166 651	168 924	170 252	186 915	188 858	200 829	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
492	492	492	492	492	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
488	488	488	488	488	488	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	8 902	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Finland												
Total passenger-kms	20 973	23 475	24 653	28 039	29 238	32 951	2 646	2 566	2 867	2 731	2 923	3 238
International passenger-kms	20 214	22 502	23 666	26 593	27 594	31 338	2 521	2 428	2 713	2 624	2 842	3 164
Total net tonne-kms	687 000	661 000	667 000	713 000	762 000	852 000	56 662	56 151	71 143	75 627	81 004	84 250
International net tonne-kms	686 000	661 000	667 000	713 000	762 000	852 000	56 646	56 136	71 125	75 612	80 988	84 234
France												
Total passenger-kms	166 193	177 950	178 138	184 146	183 571	192 910	13 940	12 347	14 154	13 480	14 357	15 586
International passenger-kms	140 885	148 828	137 645	143 494	141 687	149 163	10 915	9 690	11 201	10 690	11 775	12 885
Total net tonne-kms	4 554 000	4 383 000	4 151 000	4 098 000	4 155 000	4 261 000	287 625	277 535	335 089	290 713	308 606	340 256
International net tonne-kms	4 467 000	4 186 000	3 830 000	3 637 000	3 690 000	3 823 000	265 938	253 040	302 606	257 730	283 062	316 226
Germany												
Total passenger-kms	218 902	217 834	234 201	249 091	251 175	255 444	16 249	15 163	18 336	18 622	19 846	20 886
International passenger-kms	208 208	207 783	224 016	239 011	241 143	245 229	15 603	14 509	17 605	17 925	19 146	20 157
Total net tonne-kms	7 241 000	7 334 000	7 184 000	6 986 000	6 943 000	7 391 000	592 793	613 490	729 673	685 480	669 106	667 753
International net tonne-kms	7 235 000	7 329 000	7 179 000	6 980 000	6 933 000	7 382 000	589 574	610 303	726 445	682 300	665 941	664 590
Greece												
Total passenger-kms	6 289	7 330	9 652	11 204	12 302	13 319	1 157	1 157	1 157	1 158	1 158	1 160
International passenger-kms	4 922	5 870	7 641	9 379	10 377	11 205	984	984	984	984	984	984
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	19 000	26 000	30 013	37 152	1 826	1 826	1 826	1 826	1 826	1 826
International net tonne-kms	...	...	17 000	24 000	29 998	37 077	1 684	1 684	1 684	1 684	1 684	1 684
Hungary												
Total passenger-kms	15 158	18 672	25 045	29 603	30 013	37 152	2 835	2 835	3 313	3 735	3 866	4 144
International passenger-kms	...	...	25 045	29 603	29 998	37 077	2 829	2 829	3 305	3 728	3 858	4 137
Iceland												
Total passenger-kms	5 826	6 779	7 919	11 083	16 463	21 638	1 579	1 493	1 743	1 759	2 086	2 458
International passenger-kms	5 826	6 697	7 842	11 004	16 383	21 553	1 572	1 486	1 736	1 753	2 079	2 451
Total net tonne-kms	98 000	104 000	96 000	102 000	128 000	158 000	13 873	12 560	13 977	12 641	13 999	13 550
International net tonne-kms	98 000	104 000	96 000	102 000	127 000	157 000	13 860	12 548	13 965	12 629	13 987	13 537
India												
Total passenger-kms	102 380	111 724	121 040	140 474	163 967	190 402	18 656	16 874	18 384	18 039	18 557	18 108
International passenger-kms	45 426	52 698	57 323	63 928	69 528	79 240	7 830	6 734	7 464	7 133	7 289	7 266
Total net tonne-kms	1 713 000	1 617 000	1 851 000	1 834 000	1 894 000	2 407 000	206 178	201 715	227 053	222 877	229 759	222 211
International net tonne-kms	1 194 000	1 197 000	1 231 000	1 181 000	1 228 000	1 662 000	147 517	143 538	161 731	159 601	158 271	150 616
Indonesia												
Total passenger-kms	82 042	85 665	84 856	91 531	101 009	112 428	*9 977	*9 367	*10 899	*10 211	*9 460	*10 912
International passenger-kms	21 007	23 221	23 631	25 952	28 366	34 711	*2 798	*2 968	*3 637	*3 332	*3 111	*3 409
Total net tonne-kms	1 008 000	959 000	836 000	759 000	975 000	1 056 000	*85 672	*79 207	*90 781	*90 612	*82 763	*93 454
International net tonne-kms	312 000	365 000	384 000	326 000	458 000	566 000	*41 934	*40 357	*47 481	*51 441	*41 780	*58 882
Iran (Islamic Republic of)												
Total passenger-kms	16 251	19 628	17 635	18 197	19 041	21 540	*882	*864	*936	*911	*873	*858
International passenger-kms	7 343	6 314	6 418	7 304	8 275	9 550	*612	*601	*666	*653	*620	*637
Total net tonne-kms	80 000	65 000	108 000	97 000	139 000	176 000	*12 837	*12 806	*12 999	*12 168	*12 712	*12 507
International net tonne-kms	70 000	51 000	87 000	86 000	128 000	164 000	*12 497	*12 477	*12 622	*11 870	*12 375	*12 221
Iraq												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	2 409	2 753	150	150	150	150	150	150
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	2 290	2 636	134	134	134	134	134	134
Ireland												
Total passenger-kms	111 178	119 759	125 334	144 328	179 979	203 864	17 330	17 172	18 245	18 611	19 236	19 583
International passenger-kms	111 162	119 743	125 321	144 328	178 428	201 787	17 151	17 003	18 050	18 410	19 038	19 392
Total net tonne-kms	122 000	124 000	126 000	139 000	118 000	148 000	9 727	11 244	16 389	14 613	13 136	12 737
International net tonne-kms	121 000	123 000	125 000	139 000	118 000	148 000	9 726	11 244	16 389	14 613	13 136	12 737
Israel												
Total passenger-kms	18 109	18 481	19 677	20 290	22 386	22 870	1 993	1 993	1 993	1 993	1 993	1 993
International passenger-kms	17 707	18 107	19 264	19 882	22 006	22 483	1 961	1 961	1 961	1 961	1 961	1 961
International net tonne-kms	810 000	829 000	651 000	759 000	784 000	913 000	82 879	82 879	82 879	82 879	82 879	82 879
Italy												
Total passenger-kms	43 586	37 850	38 822	42 263	46 724	47 471	4 067	4 067	4 067	4 067	4 067	4 067
International passenger-kms	33 240	29 380	30 568	34 876	39 233	39 967	3 463	3 463	3 463	3 463	3 463	3 463
Total net tonne-kms	795 000	877 000	992 000	960 000	1 083 000	1 406 000	119 148	97 820	115 801	119 493	116 321	117 375
International net tonne-kms	794 000	877 000	991 000	958 000	1 082 000	1 405 000	118 944	97 616	115 597	119 289	116 117	117 171
Japan												
Total passenger-kms	138 059	148 323	158 096	170 019	179 989	191 538	15 042	14 889	15 602	15 145	15 384	15 509
International passenger-kms	61 361	65 609	71 949	82 105	90 400	97 519	8 247	8 123	8 633	8 349	8 471	8 594
Total net tonne-kms	7 036 000	7 456 000	8 662 000	8 662 000	9 361 000	10 685 000	835 792	823 852	910 338	891 447	880 775	741 614
International net tonne-kms	6 096 000	6 494 000	7 697 000	7 697 000	8 412 000	9 700 000	769 963	757 564	838 831	821 701	813 067	673 593
Jordan												
Total passenger-kms	8 611	8 799	8 087	7 322	7 856	8 138	656	546	669	757	653	782
International passenger-kms	8 598	8 789	8 073	7 308	7 840	8 124	656	545	668	756	651	781
Total net tonne-kms	188 000	188 000	172 000	169 000	144 000	159 000	13 893	11 656	14 733	15 062	15 670	14 813
International net tonne-kms	188 000	188 000	172 000	169 000	144 000	159 000	13 890	11 653	14 727	15 057	15 661	14 810

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
3 505	3 294	2 990	2 940	2 479	2 675	2 784	2 663	2 937	3 207	3 338	3 612	Finlande
3 446	3 223	2 902	2 852	2 374	2 537	2 663	2 530	2 781	3 099	3 254	3 534	Total de passagers-kms
87 339	85 994	87 371	96 453	93 801	81 843	73 502	71 577	85 716	87 832	94 746	92 038	Passagers-kms international
87 325	85 976	87 351	96 430	93 779	81 827	73 477	71 554	85 695	87 810	94 721	92 015	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
17 925	18 215	15 469	15 499	13 701	14 559	14 547	13 007	15 037	15 706	15 334	16 640	France
14 564	14 960	13 034	12 752	11 348	11 817	11 569	10 435	12 081	12 748	12 801	13 860	Total de passagers-kms
351 002	336 594	344 828	368 281	357 254	366 493	297 843	296 138	356 811	327 990	333 384	323 644	Passagers-kms international
327 440	314 611	322 090	342 501	335 347	333 735	275 029	276 537	332 151	298 990	309 660	303 201	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
22 169	22 110	21 055	20 139	17 609	16 899	13 582	12 628	12 992	16 587	17 596	18 587	Allemagne
21 465	21 452	20 284	19 372	16 892	16 264	13 226	12 255	12 543	16 147	17 105	18 131	Total de passagers-kms
657 847	655 679	663 988	692 007	703 175	638 873	518 194	526 702	642 245	570 265	598 413	574 723	Passagers-kms international
654 675	652 534	660 827	688 778	699 932	635 605	517 950	526 408	641 920	570 008	598 138	574 478	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 166	1 166	1 162	1 157	1 156	1 157	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
984	984	984	984	984	984	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 826	1 826	1 826	1 826	1 826	1 826	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 684	1 684	1 684	1 684	1 684	1 684	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
4 786	4 813	4 357	4 175	3 021	3 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hongrie
4 778	4 807	4 350	4 169	3 021	3 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
2 577	2 599	2 302	2 057	1 830	1 747	...	...	...	...	...	1 704	Islande
2 570	2 592	2 295	2 050	1 823	1 740	...	...	...	...	...	1 704	Total de passagers-kms
13 246	13 430	14 300	14 156	14 190	13 724	...	...	...	...	...	10 524	Passagers-kms international
13 233	13 417	14 287	14 144	14 178	13 711	...	...	...	...	...	10 524	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
18 505	18 374	17 675	18 477	18 792	20 754	20 895	18 430	18 573	16 829	17 852	17 849	Inde
7 581	7 568	6 863	7 090	7 602	8 512	8 746	7 458	7 325	6 149	6 013	6 144	Total de passagers-kms
231 658	232 975	232 350	246 101	223 732	227 357	199 080	196 727	212 042	158 400	156 016	139 357	Passagers-kms international
158 252	160 441	158 767	170 810	161 281	161 957	136 225	137 571	145 648	97 015	85 179	71 333	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
*11 392	*9 820	*9 581	*10 758	*10 120	*10 515	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonésie
*3 398	*2 676	*2 766	*3 208	*3 220	*3 553	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
*86 102	*76 406	*86 620	*138 027	*108 995	*110 886	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
*44 373	*25 119	*35 583	*79 493	*54 556	*58 305	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
*895	*869	*825	*823	*802	*817	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
*679	*663	*630	*629	*601	*602	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
*12 522	*12 650	*12 654	*12 653	*12 542	*12 656	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
*12 260	*12 401	*12 398	*12 404	*12 301	*12 383	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
150	150	150	150	150	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq
134	134	134	134	134	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
19 893	19 653	19 301	19 136	18 340	18 123	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
19 701	19 443	19 099	18 942	18 149	17 938	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
9 106	7 271	15 415	18 940	20 216	19 917	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
9 105	7 271	15 414	18 939	20 215	19 916	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 993	1 993	1 993	1 993	1 993	1 993	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
1 961	1 961	1 961	1 961	1 961	1 961	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
82 879	82 879	82 879	82 879	82 879	82 879	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
4 067	4 067	4 067	4 067	3 535	3 535	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
3 463	3 463	3 463	3 463	2 938	2 938	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
122 120	110 499	115 404	128 665	130 835	126 837	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
121 916	110 295	115 200	128 461	130 632	126 633	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
16 265	16 728	16 084	15 925	15 805	15 644	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japon
8 897	9 053	8 781	8 608	8 472	8 443	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
673 941	685 219	701 401	724 163	715 481	684 611	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
602 483	614 554	633 235	651 481	644 347	608 685	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
918	959	714	668	557	637	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
917	958	712	667	555	636	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
15 029	14 114	15 190	15 043	14 441	16 195	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
15 025	14 107	15 186	15 038	14 437	16 190	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Kazakhstan												
Total passenger-kms	7 333	8 969	9 502	9 692	9 791	10 979	927	861	970	987	964	1 091
International passenger-kms	4 215	5 646	5 456	5 427	5 695	7 023	608	566	635	644	629	736
Total net tonne-kms	49 000	67 000	45 000	38 000	39 000	49 000	3 621	3 612	3 927	3 741	3 858	3 948
International net tonne-kms	36 000	53 000	34 000	29 000	29 000	37 000	2 671	2 692	2 908	2 762	2 866	2 951
Kenya												
Total passenger-kms	9 979	9 612	10 000	10 048	10 323	10 061	951	951	951	951	951	951
International passenger-kms	9 510	9 145	9 581	9 674	9 809	9 539	910	910	910	910	910	910
Total net tonne-kms	334 000	238 000	269 000	233 000	258 000	254 000	24 580	24 580	24 580	24 580	24 580	24 580
International net tonne-kms	330 000	234 000	266 000	230 000	255 000	252 000	24 317	24 317	24 317	24 317	24 317	24 317
Kuwait												
International passenger-kms	8 945	8 115	8 655	9 075	9 251	13 269	1 334	1 099	1 224	1 241	1 193	1 201
International net tonne-kms	268 000	243 000	268 000	216 000	223 000	304 000	28 733	30 529	43 408	34 761	37 112	34 745
Kyrgyzstan												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	1 007	1 774	2 182	117	117	117	117	117	117
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	909	1 557	1 936	105	105	105	105	105	105
Latvia												
International passenger-kms	3 131	2 970	2 645	2 677	2 854	3 610	235	232	297	358	414	468
Lebanon												
International passenger-kms	3 917	3 383	4 288	4 557	4 677	5 090	412	412	412	412	412	412
International net tonne-kms	51 000	44 000	60 000	54 000	46 000	53 000	4 627	4 627	4 627	4 627	4 627	4 627
Libya												
Total passenger-kms	1 089	3 168	3 789	*1 735	1 600	1 466	103	103	103	103	103	103
International passenger-kms	818	2 650	3 193	*1 549	1 451	1 362	97	97	97	97	97	97
Lithuania												
Total passenger-kms	...	1 734	1 763	2 465	2 051	2 056	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	...	1 695	1 637	2 372	2 009	2 014	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg												
International passenger-kms	432	534	1 977	2 100	2 195	2 274	127	132	167	231	243	233
International net tonne-kms	4 403 000	5 225 000	5 753 000	6 309 000	6 878 000	7 321 000	610 070	492 281	655 838	607 161	603 756	608 462
Madagascar												
Total passenger-kms	...	1 372	1 309	1 302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	...	1 219	1 160	1 137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total net tonne-kms	...	35 000	31 000	31 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	34 000	31 000	31 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia												
Total passenger-kms	71 015	87 284	98 880	93 383	96 741	108 198	9 761	9 177	9 442	9 817	9 120	9 441
International passenger-kms	56 501	70 208	79 817	73 565	74 321	84 981	7 990	7 449	7 665	7 996	7 387	7 606
Total net tonne-kms	1 944 000	1 991 000	2 193 000	2 006 000	1 150 000	1 262 000	101 247	98 664	117 897	112 276	110 866	111 354
International net tonne-kms	1 862 000	1 904 000	2 097 000	1 936 000	1 092 000	1 175 000	96 317	93 957	112 625	106 353	105 592	105 887
Malta												
International passenger-kms	2 373	2 474	2 444	2 410	2 265	2 265	140	292	220	505	295	331
Mauritius												
Total passenger-kms	6 107	5 958	6 119	6 497	7 059	7 281	666	561	591	627	580	549
International passenger-kms	6 034	5 884	6 042	6 403	6 951	7 169	656	555	584	616	572	543
Total net tonne-kms	172 000	172 000	193 000	169 000	157 000	196 000	14 240	16 525	18 396	21 604	21 333	21 048
International net tonne-kms	172 000	171 000	193 000	169 000	157 000	196 000	14 232	16 521	18 392	21 600	21 329	21 044
Mexico												
Total passenger-kms	45 213	53 402	55 820	66 388	76 948	89 317	8 110	6 875	8 099	8 022	8 201	8 325
International passenger-kms	17 870	21 519	23 890	28 897	33 441	41 053	4 046	3 278	3 825	3 688	3 772	3 924
Total net tonne-kms	282 000	689 000	618 000	714 000	761 000	929 000	83 257	85 173	98 514	92 695	91 570	89 114
International net tonne-kms	199 000	588 000	513 000	601 000	645 000	820 000	74 240	76 508	88 687	82 707	81 005	79 228
Mongolia												
Total passenger-kms	1 549	1 764	1 180	1 077	1 074	1 225	101	86	93	84	94	129
International passenger-kms	1 401	1 650	1 032	977	975	1 108	93	79	86	78	88	117
Morocco												
Total passenger-kms	14 387	14 087	13 399	15 082	15 809	18 809	1 507	1 507	1 507	1 507	1 507	1 507
International passenger-kms	14 105	13 787	13 019	14 637	15 342	18 272	1 453	1 453	1 453	1 453	1 453	1 453
Total net tonne-kms	41 000	39 000	54 000	53 000	54 000	74 000	8 143	8 143	8 143	8 143	8 143	8 143
International net tonne-kms	40 000	38 000	54 000	53 000	53 000	74 000	8 110	8 110	8 110	8 110	8 110	8 110
Myanmar												
Total passenger-kms	...	1 183	1 094	1 089	1 273	1 331	20	20	20	20	20	20
International passenger-kms	...	544	502	404	434	471	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia												
Total passenger-kms	1 623	1 363	1 485	1 402	1 572	1 575	132	127	139	131	127	111
International passenger-kms	1 576	1 321	1 440	1 355	1 528	1 515	127	121	133	125	121	106
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	34 000	30 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	...	34 000	30 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
1 214	1 241	1 015	934	836	880	659	596	748	734	761	939	Kazakhstan
834	861	686	599	519	559	482	431	544	525	517	634	Total de passagers-kms
3 904	4 505	4 356	4 591	4 658	4 920	3 221	3 118	4 482	3 707	3 480	3 633	Passagers-kms international
2 952	3 356	3 296	3 458	3 452	3 619	2 546	2 404	3 621	2 872	2 597	2 818	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
951	951	951	951	951	951	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
910	910	910	910	910	910	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
24 580	24 580	24 580	24 580	24 580	24 580	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
24 317	24 317	24 317	24 317	24 317	24 317	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 449	1 509	1 317	1 306	1 251	1 381	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
35 292	31 999	25 260	24 697	30 965	34 863	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
117	117	117	117	117	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
105	105	105	105	105	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
510	498	443	419	303	305	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lettonie
												Passagers-kms international
503	503	503	503	503	503	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban
4 801	4 801	4 801	4 801	4 801	4 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
103	103	103	103	103	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
97	97	97	97	97	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
277	292	262	237	150	140	-	137	154	236	232	253	Luxembourg
596 808	616 877	612 100	608 037	650 016	661 634	563 187	471 011	643 926	564 678	567 133	566 630	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
9 646	9 653	9 308	9 289	9 366	9 947	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
7 860	7 882	7 608	7 597	7 692	8 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
113 460	112 967	116 405	119 645	123 414	120 929	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
108 257	107 175	111 669	115 000	119 127	116 435	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
385	389	346	283	206	189	150	146	223	288	285	340	Malte
												Passagers-kms international
707	739	608	624	586	679	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
697	729	601	614	572	664	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
20 555	21 173	19 940	19 949	18 916	20 038	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
20 550	21 169	19 935	19 943	18 911	20 032	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
9 611	9 005	7 836	8 319	8 455	9 184	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
4 502	4 256	3 685	3 814	3 886	4 386	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
89 060	87 386	87 417	95 583	96 692	93 916	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
79 772	77 285	77 586	84 321	84 853	82 944	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
196	205	120	102	93	101	108	91	96	94	110	152	Mongolie
183	190	109	91	84	92	100	86	89	88	104	141	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
1 507	1 507	1 507	1 507	1 507	1 507	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc
1 453	1 453	1 453	1 453	1 453	1 453	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
8 143	8 143	8 143	8 143	8 143	8 143	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
8 110	8 110	8 110	8 110	8 110	8 110	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
20	20	20	20	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
139	143	151	174	148	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
133	136	145	168	142	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Netherlands												
Total passenger-kms	93 794	98 681	101 424	103 516	114 924	121 961	10 165	9 470	10 515	10 762	10 845	10 952
International passenger-kms	93 794	97 678	100 605	102 757	113 869	121 000	10 073	9 377	10 423	10 669	10 753	10 847
International net tonne-kms	5 989 000	5 751 000	5 726 000	5 293 000	4 746 000	5 698 000	467 922	458 746	501 472	487 023	489 690	481 543
New Zealand												
Total passenger-kms	25 571	28 604	30 098	30 543	33 297	34 537	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062
International passenger-kms	21 470	24 561	25 694	25 870	28 250	29 035	2 578	2 578	2 578	2 578	2 578	2 578
Total net tonne-kms	927 000	966 000	999 000	1 157 000	1 232 000	1 336 000	112 441	112 441	112 441	112 441	112 441	112 441
International net tonne-kms	918 000	955 000	983 000	1 138 000	1 211 000	1 313 000	110 562	110 562	110 562	110 562	110 562	110 562
Nigeria												
Total passenger-kms	3 596	2 478	...	3 345	3 191	2 313	142	143	143	143	143	143
International passenger-kms	1 736	940	...	1 183	1 319	675	6	6	6	6	6	6
Oman												
Total passenger-kms	9 702	11 330	11 336	14 709	18 456	22 367	2 204	1 946	2 121	2 135	2 002	1 941
International passenger-kms	9 234	10 834	10 804	14 151	17 792	21 575	2 141	1 890	2 059	2 077	1 947	1 886
Total net tonne-kms	199 000	251 000	292 000	412 000	425 000	435 000	43 374	38 492	42 128	41 791	36 766	38 166
International net tonne-kms	198 000	250 000	291 000	411 000	424 000	434 000	43 050	38 247	41 830	41 526	36 503	37 909
Pakistan												
Total passenger-kms	18 058	17 989	18 131	19 263	23 359	24 603	2 267	1 935	2 185	2 040	1 322	1 347
International passenger-kms	15 185	14 865	15 539	16 392	20 240	21 458	2 024	1 737	1 953	1 824	1 185	1 202
Total net tonne-kms	277 000	254 000	205 000	183 000	175 000	250 000	19 726	18 995	20 341	19 989	17 829	17 698
International net tonne-kms	250 000	230 000	183 000	164 000	161 000	233 000	18 230	17 730	18 763	18 511	16 738	16 625
Panama												
Total passenger-kms	16 827	21 076	25 526	26 355	28 646	29 737	2 711	2 711	2 711	2 711	2 711	2 711
International passenger-kms	16 765	20 987	24 633	26 142	28 402	29 466	2 706	2 706	2 706	2 706	2 706	2 706
International net tonne-kms	54 000	91 000	134 000	122 000	126 000	127 000	3 969	3 969	3 969	3 969	3 969	3 969
Papua New Guinea												
Total passenger-kms	1 484	1 712	1 318	1 295	1 603	1 748	128	128	128	128	128	128
International passenger-kms	750	821	587	614	952	1 062	80	80	80	80	80	80
Total net tonne-kms	29 000	33 000	33 000	35 000	27 000	29 000	2 577	2 577	2 577	2 577	2 577	2 577
International net tonne-kms	28 000	32 000	32 000	34 000	23 000	25 000	2 280	2 280	2 280	2 280	2 280	2 280
Peru												
Total passenger-kms	15 330	17 192	19 600	21 364	22 645	24 581	2 296	2 132	2 255	2 209	2 301	2 131
International passenger-kms	10 375	12 023	14 123	14 865	15 503	17 137	1 609	1 458	1 576	1 558	1 589	1 465
Total net tonne-kms	302 000	122 000	342 000	330 000	276 000	316 000	27 788	23 274	26 708	25 406	25 509	24 908
International net tonne-kms	287 000	108 000	311 000	312 000	259 000	298 000	26 327	21 896	25 172	23 990	24 012	23 247
Philippines												
Total passenger-kms	34 589	38 443	45 769	55 345	61 621	68 471	6 048	5 515	5 854	6 019	6 008	5 859
International passenger-kms	22 376	25 910	34 781	37 932	43 384	48 744	4 714	4 202	4 511	4 597	4 578	4 483
Total net tonne-kms	533 000	570 000	457 000	605 000	665 000	757 000	61 175	63 540	70 056	71 081	69 946	72 165
International net tonne-kms	310 000	351 000	393 000	407 000	466 000	557 000	43 273	45 290	51 658	52 463	51 167	53 337
Poland												
Total passenger-kms	7 116	6 899	7 382	6 663	8 659	12 063	944	847	1 079	1 232	1 432	1 554
International passenger-kms	6 776	6 587	6 992	6 323	8 269	11 621	912	814	1 041	1 195	1 392	1 512
Total net tonne-kms	92 000	95 000	121 000	115 000	156 000	222 000	15 657	17 533	20 102	21 592	22 393	25 561
International net tonne-kms	92 000	94 000	120 000	114 000	155 000	222 000	15 646	17 523	20 092	21 580	22 380	25 548
Portugal												
Total passenger-kms	28 811	29 828	31 759	31 325	30 862	37 602	2 995	2 684	3 158	3 386	3 499	3 719
International passenger-kms	26 893	27 889	29 735	29 397	28 676	35 037	2 831	2 534	2 956	3 151	3 252	3 449
Total net tonne-kms	325 000	319 000	349 000	344 000	327 000	422 000	31 778	34 342	40 709	38 286	34 795	39 240
International net tonne-kms	315 000	310 000	339 000	334 000	317 000	412 000	31 084	33 721	40 008	37 610	33 928	38 418
Qatar												
International passenger-kms	71 941	79 836	91 799	108 311	137 602	143 937	13 283	11 708	13 374	12 365	10 830	11 881
International net tonne-kms	4 307 000	4 961 000	5 993 000	7 563 000	9 206 000	10 970 000	964 307	940 880	1 082 503	1 035 488	1 072 835	1 032 935
Republic of Korea												
Total passenger-kms	98 727	100 826	111 594	119 739	136 185	149 335	15 263	14 100	14 460	14 305	14 512	15 020
International passenger-kms	93 928	96 069	104 959	112 357	125 743	138 964	14 314	13 213	13 511	13 233	13 427	13 951
Total net tonne-kms	12 291 000	11 785 000	11 125 000	11 294 000	10 806 000	11 002 000	944 348	880 403	1 041 346	1 006 272	1 014 279	1 004 932
International net tonne-kms	12 231 000	11 728 000	11 072 000	11 242 000	10 755 000	10 953 000	939 868	875 947	1 035 983	1 001 364	1 010 042	1 000 968
Republic of Moldova												
International passenger-kms	...	...	1 168	1 448	1 387	1 636	126	95	109	143	142	179
Romania												
Total passenger-kms	4 791	4 326	4 124	4 976	5 233	5 780	415	406	483	536	563	621
International passenger-kms	4 564	4 128	3 947	4 803	5 043	5 438	394	382	454	508	529	587
Russian Federation												
Total passenger-kms	150 872	168 213	176 360	179 680	176 622	205 407	15 085	13 991	15 643	16 062	16 375	18 284
International passenger-kms	82 505	92 327	90 352	82 983	77 199	95 174	7 441	6 735	7 724	7 687	7 620	8 610
Total net tonne-kms	4 132 000	3 305 000	4 414 000	4 761 000	5 863 000	6 845 000	531 816	404 963	552 624	565 319	577 174	575 231
International net tonne-kms	3 357 000	2 471 000	3 642 000	4 129 000	5 206 000	6 167 000	491 685	360 616	504 175	515 658	526 370	526 667

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
11 357	11 367	10 740	10 976	10 187	10 403	8 520	7 719	8 631	9 207	9 420	9 480	Pays-Bas
11 252	11 263	10 636	10 873	10 095	10 310	8 520	7 719	8 631	9 194	9 408	9 467	Total de passagers-kms
487 370	503 410	480 910	521 302	410 219	408 501	362 597	349 060	394 342	375 767	402 252	375 601	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	3 062	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
2 578	2 578	2 578	2 578	2 578	2 578	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
112 441	112 441	112 441	112 441	112 441	112 441	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
110 562	110 562	110 562	110 562	110 562	110 562	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
143	143	143	143	143	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
6	6	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
2 331	2 411	2 105	2 164	2 232	2 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
2 245	2 316	2 045	2 106	2 171	2 287	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
46 715	48 604	41 379	42 078	44 212	46 720	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
46 251	48 002	41 122	41 806	43 869	46 418	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 406	1 539	1 379	1 403	1 491	1 612	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
1 231	1 372	1 223	1 248	1 331	1 424	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
19 841	18 653	17 684	18 973	18 563	18 199	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
18 467	17 528	16 592	17 724	17 326	17 187	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
2 711	2 711	2 711	2 711	2 711	2 711	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
2 706	2 706	2 706	2 706	2 706	2 706	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
3 969	3 969	3 969	3 969	3 969	3 969	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
128	128	128	128	128	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
80	80	80	80	80	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 577	2 577	2 577	2 577	2 577	2 577	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
2 280	2 280	2 280	2 280	2 280	2 280	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
2 377	2 364	2 205	2 270	2 229	2 258	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pérou
1 608	1 566	1 503	1 536	1 551	1 595	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
24 909	24 274	24 653	27 879	27 989	29 952	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
23 423	22 781	23 218	26 416	26 519	28 450	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
6 068	5 904	5 272	5 291	5 385	6 003	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
4 689	4 524	3 906	3 914	4 011	4 613	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
74 291	71 658	70 092	71 724	71 558	68 616	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
54 780	51 300	48 999	51 334	51 764	48 931	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 784	1 780	1 613	1 458	1 126	1 122	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pologne
1 742	1 739	1 569	1 415	1 088	1 083	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
26 180	25 823	26 817	26 017	23 754	20 059	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
26 168	25 812	26 804	26 005	23 744	20 050	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
4 097	4 000	3 812	3 511	2 847	3 010	2 798	2 405	3 041	3 488	3 591	3 999	Portugal
3 786	3 661	3 533	3 260	2 671	2 832	2 679	2 296	2 899	3 302	3 411	3 802	Total de passagers-kms
37 466	34 889	38 604	40 072	41 897	42 131	36 204	34 111	44 973	45 479	44 413	41 455	Passagers-kms international
36 627	34 094	37 851	39 367	41 239	41 432	35 825	33 809	44 622	45 132	43 857	40 959	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
15 213	15 202	12 546	11 970	11 076	12 775	14 079	12 391	13 765	14 887	12 846	14 083	Qatar
1 046 430	1 002 523	1 097 921	1 166 989	1 128 957	1 094 942	957 059	927 541	1 103 423	995 084	1 062 504	1 054 307	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
15 432	15 986	14 497	15 103	14 348	15 214	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
14 433	14 950	13 491	14 081	13 368	14 261	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 007 290	948 630	1 012 968	1 029 262	1 060 562	1 011 809	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 003 283	944 473	1 008 491	1 024 977	1 056 568	1 007 640	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
199	218	175	138	108	117	122	91	108	128	152	189	République de Moldova
												Passagers-kms international
418	726	675	591	476	426	398	371	417	539	552	557	Roumanie
390	690	638	557	441	398	374	343	385	510	517	523	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
20 485	20 848	19 449	17 858	16 239	16 287	12 336	11 228	13 367	13 614	13 925	15 759	Fédération de Russie
9 689	9 911	9 240	8 561	7 997	8 026	7 120	6 384	7 628	7 802	7 622	8 524	Total de passagers-kms
590 611	588 187	594 135	572 712	578 720	520 712	424 088	353 400	560 825	528 212	541 954	535 568	Passagers-kms international
542 097	535 660	540 022	516 641	533 230	470 873	400 798	324 587	528 519	496 754	511 923	503 476	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Rwanda												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	847	...	976	1 088	186	186	186	186	186	186
International passenger-kms	...	...	843	...	972	1 084	185	185	185	185	185	185
Saudi Arabia												
Total passenger-kms	43 930	49 321	57 092	55 541	59 799	67 949	6 311	6 311	6 311	6 311	6 311	6 311
International passenger-kms	31 293	35 339	42 023	40 134	43 785	51 573	4 984	4 984	4 984	4 984	4 984	4 984
Total net tonne-kms	1 815 000	1 694 000	1 600 000	827 000	834 000	868 000	90 456	90 456	90 456	90 456	90 456	90 456
International net tonne-kms	1 746 000	1 631 000	1 547 000	769 000	788 000	826 000	87 310	87 310	87 310	87 310	87 310	87 310
Scandinavia¹												
Total passenger-kms	51 160	58 496	70 559	75 054	69 204	75 056	5 829	5 870	6 595	6 703	6 765	7 019
International passenger-kms	43 987	51 506	63 260	63 925	56 805	62 516	5 099	5 108	5 782	5 887	5 928	6 177
Total net tonne-kms	523 000	587 000	563 000	737 000	690 000	772 000	62 221	60 253	69 627	66 101	64 376	63 117
International net tonne-kms	517 000	583 000	555 000	729 000	680 000	762 000	62 043	60 060	69 441	65 893	64 153	62 897
Serbia												
International passenger-kms	1 230	1 345	2 253	2 448	2 807	2 933	162	116	165	218	228	269
Seychelles												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	979	1 157	1 322	1 511	63	63	63	63	63	63
International passenger-kms	...	...	972	1 149	1 313	1 500	62	62	62	62	62	62
Total net tonne-kms	...	26 000	...	...	20 000	29 000	*649	*649	*649	*649	*649	*649
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	...	20 000	29 000	*649	*649	*649	*649	*649	*649
Singapore												
International passenger-kms	111 526	115 371	121 280	123 645	126 895	134 929	11 864	10 629	11 792	11 603	11 468	12 156
International net tonne-kms	7 507 000	6 513 000	6 052 000	6 154 000	6 696 000	7 007 000	425 555	388 702	441 879	417 098	438 697	411 730
South Africa												
Total passenger-kms	32 392	31 655	31 603	32 244	33 160	33 181	2 544	2 299	2 525	2 389	2 231	2 257
International passenger-kms	21 911	20 265	19 677	18 912	18 842	17 998	1 335	1 112	1 337	1 220	1 068	1 107
Total net tonne-kms	1 173 000	1 178 000	1 043 000	893 000	767 000	834 000	60 411	67 878	67 242	58 474	55 933	52 896
International net tonne-kms	1 112 000	1 118 000	978 000	831 000	710 000	779 000	56 599	63 749	63 515	55 184	52 443	49 288
Spain												
Total passenger-kms	83 005	80 480	90 949	102 685	110 962	119 288	8 794	8 087	9 867	10 539	11 187	12 127
International passenger-kms	67 445	65 181	74 616	85 889	92 207	99 471	7 357	6 825	8 152	8 754	9 300	10 160
Total net tonne-kms	1 142 000	954 000	963 000	1 041 000	1 068 000	1 066 000	79 341	79 236	99 657	92 551	87 751	90 607
International net tonne-kms	1 110 000	934 000	939 000	1 016 000	1 043 000	1 048 000	77 959	78 077	98 074	91 231	86 455	89 430
Sri Lanka												
International passenger-kms	14 065	14 516	13 989	14 104	14 546	13 984	1 508	1 338	1 474	1 419	1 396	1 263
International net tonne-kms	405 000	385 000	385 000	382 000	403 000	399 000	35 686	34 833	40 233	38 529	41 800	33 788
Sudan												
Total passenger-kms	973	...	888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	665	...	781	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname												
International passenger-kms	1 050	1 030	1 107	1 146	1 127	1 134	89	89	89	89	89	89
International net tonne-kms	25 000	25 000	29 000	29 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland												
Total passenger-kms	47 080	48 638	50 292	49 478	50 574	54 435	4 045	3 917	4 695	5 162	4 951	5 192
International passenger-kms	46 944	48 510	50 096	49 315	50 415	54 278	4 033	3 905	4 680	5 148	4 939	5 179
Total net tonne-kms	1 353 000	1 444 000	1 509 000	1 409 000	1 533 000	1 581 000	138 612	144 793	158 788	154 283	152 528	153 371
International net tonne-kms	1 353 000	1 444 000	1 508 000	1 409 000	1 532 000	1 581 000	138 581	144 766	158 762	154 255	152 500	153 345
Syrian Arab Republic												
Total passenger-kms	1 207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	1 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan												
Total passenger-kms	2 011	1 605	2 146	2 553	2 569	2 050	112	112	112	112	112	112
International passenger-kms	1 936	1 590	2 138	2 528	2 554	2 024	110	110	110	110	110	110
Thailand												
Total passenger-kms	74 499	80 262	80 411	90 176	100 875	117 131	11 213	10 725	11 340	10 957	10 158	10 207
International passenger-kms	64 111	67 564	65 442	70 853	79 551	92 947	9 048	8 618	9 160	8 817	8 111	8 246
Total net tonne-kms	2 758 000	2 644 000	2 515 000	2 137 000	2 160 000	2 393 000	219 338	212 774	236 365	223 592	221 684	206 305
International net tonne-kms	2 698 000	2 592 000	2 490 000	2 114 000	2 135 000	2 367 000	217 193	210 356	233 680	221 038	219 044	203 735
Togo												
Total net tonne-kms	54 000	32 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	54 000	32 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago												
Total passenger-kms	4 463	4 635	4 307	4 247	3 623	3 491	295	295	295	295	295	295
International passenger-kms	4 406	4 566	4 232	4 181	3 545	3 411	288	288	288	288	288	288
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	44 000	43 000	21 000	37 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	...	44 000	43 000	21 000	37 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia												
Total passenger-kms	4 391	5 457	6 055	4 869	5 404	6 472	470	423	547	565	507	498
International passenger-kms	4 331	5 401	5 976	4 790	5 337	6 403	464	417	542	559	502	493

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
186	186	186	186	186	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
185	185	185	185	185	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
6 311	6 311	6 311	6 311	6 311	6 311	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arabie saoudite
4 984	4 984	4 984	4 984	4 984	4 984	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
90 456	90 456	90 456	90 456	90 456	90 456	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
87 310	87 310	87 310	87 310	87 310	87 310	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
7 699	7 099	6 854	6 794	6 239	5 936	2 078	2 089	2 736	2 565	2 704	3 278	Scandinavie ¹
6 954	6 290	6 020	5 960	5 430	5 221	1 670	1 645	2 200	2 144	2 224	2 736	Total de passagers-kms
58 174	52 589	62 889	65 070	62 514	52 646	58 021	58 515	66 299	18 318	50 954	52 821	Passagers-kms international
57 972	52 388	62 671	64 868	62 291	52 467	57 855	58 328	66 104	18 248	50 782	52 644	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
317	326	277	239	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbie
												Passagers-kms international
63	63	63	63	63	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
62	62	62	62	62	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
*649	*649	*649	*649	*649	*649	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
*649	*649	*649	*649	*649	*649	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
12 875	12 767	12 028	12 173	12 143	13 145	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
436 763	429 359	431 024	469 551	464 398	440 142	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
2 467	2 525	2 465	2 440	2 356	2 451	1 275	...	1 320	...	...	1 232	Afrique du Sud
1 309	1 360	1 299	1 264	1 185	1 281	1 151	...	1 160	...	...	1 112	Total de passagers-kms
52 108	56 071	53 983	58 939	59 782	48 308	40 182	...	47 593	...	...	41 999	Passagers-kms international
48 784	52 527	50 613	54 851	56 086	44 742	39 003	...	46 096	...	...	40 757	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
13 686	13 742	12 417	11 588	9 894	10 337	9 830	8 978	10 524	11 517	11 924	13 376	Espagne
11 492	11 475	10 374	9 628	8 171	8 582	8 232	7 426	8 628	9 553	9 906	11 158	Total de passagers-kms
91 045	88 434	96 856	107 763	101 339	111 646	91 235	89 372	106 505	93 326	95 532	93 960	Passagers-kms international
90 033	87 489	95 633	105 850	100 196	110 483	89 789	87 921	104 841	91 703	93 908	92 571	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
1 316	1 377	1 224	1 228	1 239	1 398	1 404	1 253	1 362	1 274	1 139	1 203	Sri Lanka
36 938	36 970	33 509	33 918	35 880	34 959	32 527	30 917	36 537	31 729	34 056	30 552	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
89	89	89	89	89	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
5 774	5 787	5 282	5 473	4 562	4 934	4 575	4 249	4 991	5 384	5 238	5 446	Suisse
5 759	5 772	5 270	5 461	4 551	4 921	4 563	4 237	4 978	5 370	5 225	5 433	Total de passagers-kms
158 374	156 304	153 707	159 690	156 220	154 640	130 821	133 186	150 507	136 520	138 878	130 788	Passagers-kms international
158 353	156 286	153 685	159 665	156 196	154 616	130 799	133 164	150 482	136 497	138 852	130 766	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République arabe syrienne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
112	112	112	112	112	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
110	110	110	110	110	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
10 987	10 966	9 990	10 524	10 429	11 241	5 970	5 375	5 784	5 527	...	...	Thaïlande
8 949	8 903	8 088	8 452	8 388	9 142	5 816	5 232	5 643	5 389	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
217 107	216 649	225 872	237 720	229 300	220 005	182 303	155 502	190 335	167 023	...	...	Passagers-kms international
214 622	214 146	223 450	235 223	227 190	217 837	181 214	154 549	189 362	166 134	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
295	295	295	295	295	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
288	288	288	288	288	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
620	639	573	523	447	508	503	503	503	503	503	503	Tunisie
614	633	567	518	442	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international

Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Turkey												
Total passenger-kms	96 488	116 867	137 171	157 419	169 642	183 398	15 716	15 675	15 869	16 195	16 384	16 550
International passenger-kms	76 868	93 450	110 533	126 684	135 963	147 678	12 699	12 693	12 874	13 215	13 131	13 591
Total net tonne-kms	1 933 000	2 349 000	2 630 000	2 882 000	3 494 000	4 800 000	488 795	489 457	493 908	491 181	491 264	489 205
International net tonne-kms	1 913 000	2 325 000	2 600 000	2 857 000	3 468 000	4 736 000	486 018	486 681	491 115	488 396	488 061	486 428
Turkmenistan												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	1 393	1 893	1 886	271	271	271	271	271	271
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	1 177	1 537	1 554	208	208	208	208	208	208
Ukraine												
Total passenger-kms	10 227	7 618	7 643	8 026	10 621	12 548	953	833	1 022	1 131	1 240	1 484
International passenger-kms	9 616	6 981	7 350	7 742	10 259	12 125	918	802	987	1 090	1 198	1 440
Total net tonne-kms	76 000	...	22 000	38 000	40 000	60 000	4 149	3 476	4 093	5 338	6 618	7 024
International net tonne-kms	75 000	...	22 000	36 000	38 000	56 000	4 142	3 468	4 083	5 327	6 607	7 014
United Arab Emirates												
International passenger-kms	246 112	290 265	319 148	357 287	388 871	406 105	37 013	32 579	36 680	35 771	32 010	33 899
International net tonne-kms	11 898 000	13 985 000	15 527 000	16 556 000	16 139 000	16 517 000	1 199 398	1 163 599	1 352 027	1 302 741	1 325 954	1 306 609
United Kingdom												
Total passenger-kms	251 626	259 164	274 966	283 196	307 328	323 732	21 217	20 610	25 259	28 744	32 429	35 019
International passenger-kms	243 564	250 788	266 563	274 535	298 566	314 655	20 575	19 951	24 545	27 972	31 608	34 195
Total net tonne-kms	6 251 000	6 032 000	5 917 000	5 467 000	5 513 000	5 917 000	452 927	456 102	526 404	523 940	533 322	511 396
International net tonne-kms	6 250 000	6 031 000	5 917 000	5 466 000	5 512 000	5 916 000	452 856	456 035	526 342	523 883	533 243	511 327
United States												
Total passenger-kms	1 324 750	1 352 529	1 387 790	1 452 002	1 502 281	1 551 965	117 876	109 613	137 567	132 654	141 487	151 710
International passenger-kms	409 568	422 522	429 889	437 059	440 153	451 578	34 670	30 045	38 281	37 176	40 796	45 363
Total net tonne-kms	39 104 000	37 107 000	38 225 000	37 219 000	38 658 000	41 592 000	3 445 173	3 454 162	3 633 070	3 581 437	3 627 633	3 613 965
International net tonne-kms	23 571 000	21 780 000	22 606 000	21 596 000	22 441 000	24 727 000	2 008 208	2 021 054	2 178 723	2 136 488	2 169 671	2 158 332
Uzbekistan												
Total passenger-kms	6 796	6 669	6 758	6 464	6 401	7 113	585	514	606	652	679	651
International passenger-kms	6 424	6 295	6 416	6 095	6 087	6 814	564	496	577	619	646	622
Total net tonne-kms	111 000	107 000	110 000	114 000	112 000	127 000	6 861	7 218	9 855	7 972	10 001	7 868
International net tonne-kms	111 000	107 000	110 000	114 000	112 000	127 000	6 840	7 198	9 831	7 950	9 977	7 855
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)												
Total passenger-kms	4 589	4 446	5 883	5 293	4 992	3 514	*22	*20	*24	*24	*25	*25
International passenger-kms	523	592	1 915	2 454	2 634	1 975	*6	*7	*6	*7	*8	*8
Viet Nam												
Total passenger-kms	25 038	27 420	33 242	39 402	47 689	56 278	4 997	5 092	5 557	5 318	5 196	5 516
International passenger-kms	15 360	17 480	19 612	21 783	24 421	30 583	2 958	2 918	3 167	2 954	2 730	2 861
Total net tonne-kms	485 000	534 000	450 000	384 000	451 000	453 000	40 704	26 416	35 254	37 133	67 606	72 591
International net tonne-kms	344 000	404 000	311 000	222 000	262 000	279 000	23 111	16 096	19 251	21 095	45 905	50 274
Yemen												
Total passenger-kms	1 672	1 639	2 116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	1 586	1 575	1 897	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia												
International net tonne-kms	...	...	83 000	79 000	80 000	82 000	6 256	6 256	6 256	6 256	6 256	6 256
Zimbabwe												
Total net tonne-kms	47 000	33 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	47 000	33 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), Montreal, ICAO Air Transport Reporting Forms A and A-S.

Note:

Data refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airline registered in the country, for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable. This table includes countries or areas whose airlines performed in 2015 more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres. The monthly data presented are those reported to ICAO by its Member States; they may exclude data of individual carriers that do not report data each month. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. For annual data including both reported data and estimates made by ICAO, please refer to <http://stats.icao.int>.

1 Data refer to Three States - Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	2018 Oct-oct	2018 Nov-nov	2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	Pays ou zone
17 100	17 149	16 711	16 901	3 599	14 941	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
14 114	14 163	13 774	13 968	2 388	12 241	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
489 641	487 453	490 157	493 303	22 387	547 688	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
486 865	484 698	487 376	490 512	22 121	545 182	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
271	271	271	271	271	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkménistan
208	208	208	208	208	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
1 736	1 835	1 669	1 449	1 107	1 126	1 132	983	1 133	1 422	1 345	1 585	Ukraine
1 687	1 786	1 624	1 407	1 069	1 090	1 095	949	1 094	1 382	1 300	1 536	Total de passagers-kms
7 305	6 036	11 198	6 324	6 980	6 723	6 404	5 399	8 692	7 279	5 317	5 614	Passagers-kms international
7 296	6 029	11 188	6 316	6 971	6 709	6 397	5 392	8 683	7 269	5 311	5 608	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
40 043	39 974	35 788	33 594	31 463	35 790	*25 995	*21 984	*24 754	*23 789	*20 097	*24 963	Émirats arabes unis
1 351 252	1 334 129	1 356 434	1 451 952	1 457 745	1 361 064	*1 000 492	*931 377	*1 101 760	*943 416	*889 809	*887 829	Passagers-kms international
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
36 978	37 645	34 444	32 962	25 357	25 801	24 888	24 293	29 277	27 759	31 143	33 445	Royaume-Uni
36 147	36 789	33 644	32 138	24 608	25 103	24 248	23 627	28 518	26 984	30 322	32 627	Total de passagers-kms
518 176	523 485	522 445	562 569	547 639	519 963	476 901	474 675	557 649	499 790	511 583	497 754	Passagers-kms international
518 102	523 414	522 387	562 505	547 593	519 922	476 859	474 633	557 600	499 741	511 531	497 704	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
158 974	152 482	127 167	135 646	127 741	133 043	123 676	113 758	144 649	138 576	148 791	157 252	États-Unis
47 811	46 077	37 978	37 480	33 165	37 344	36 214	31 042	39 401	38 895	42 905	47 177	Total de passagers-kms
3 632 124	3 620 930	3 596 287	3 660 878	3 506 591	3 503 578	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
2 175 727	2 158 791	2 144 296	2 199 453	2 059 331	2 056 759	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
778	845	787	792	746	773	794	679	864	941	954	884	Ouzbékistan
747	809	748	756	718	744	767	656	829	903	916	849	Total de passagers-kms
6 534	5 982	6 729	7 404	6 851	6 156	4 405	4 989	7 013	5 871	6 921	6 444	Passagers-kms international
6 524	5 970	6 716	7 389	6 838	6 133	4 394	4 974	7 000	5 858	6 902	6 431	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
*24	*17	*18	*22	*23	*28	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
*7	*6	*7	*11	*11	*15	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
5 926	5 768	4 840	5 020	4 988	5 374	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
3 218	3 481	2 838	2 944	2 966	3 189	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
75 675	79 519	78 529	81 977	84 922	82 335	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
56 273	59 190	58 916	61 804	64 935	60 566	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
												Passagers-kms international
6 256	6 256	6 256	6 256	6 256	6 256	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
												Tonnes-kms nettes international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Tonnes-kms nettes international

Source:

Organisation internationale de l'aviation civile (OACI), Montréal, Division du transport aérien Formulaires A et A-S de communication de renseignements.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux vols payants réguliers de chaque compagnie aérienne enregistrée dans le pays déclarant, prévus et réalisés contre rémunération, suivant un horaire publié. Ce tableau comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2015 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Les données mensuelles présentées sont celles qui ont été communiquées à l'OACI par ses États membres; elles peuvent exclure celles de certains transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données tous les mois. Lorsque des données sont communiquées à l'OACI tous les ans ou tous les trimestres, elles sont également réparties sur la période considérée et indiquées par mois. Pour les données annuelles comprenant à la fois des chiffres communiqués et des estimations de l'OACI, prière de se reporter au site Web : <http://stats.icao.int>.

1 Trois États, le Danemark, la Norvège et la Suède.

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Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U.

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
World	IMP		18 707 890	16 409 988	15 875 559	17 578 837	19 484 804	4 719 460	4 720 595	4 858 683	4 892 877
	EXP		18 654 378	16 231 798	15 714 284	17 245 162	18 896 778	4 618 563	4 584 781	4 757 283	4 706 168
	BAL		-53 512	-178 190	-161 275	-333 675	-588 025	-100 897	-135 814	-101 400	-186 709
Developed economies ^{1,2}	IMP		10 075 309	8 887 196	8 744 955	9 571 046	10 491 971	2 545 530	2 616 779	2 643 043	2 586 961
	EXP		9 367 591	8 236 890	8 190 265	8 930 053	9 682 920	2 369 810	2 448 191	2 471 309	2 354 191
	BAL		-707 717	-650 306	-554 689	-640 994	-809 051	-175 720	-168 588	-171 734	-232 770
Asia-Pacific	IMP		1 082 628	884 856	832 761	932 579	1 018 957	245 716	251 480	245 774	253 260
	EXP		971 798	846 755	871 127	967 304	1 035 079	254 166	255 835	259 664	254 860
	BAL		-110 830	-38 101	38 366	34 726	16 122	8 450	4 355	13 889	1 600
Australia ³	IMP	G	227 911	200 320	189 097	221 205	226 884	55 925	55 627	56 935	56 214
	EXP	G	239 974	187 609	192 488	231 073	257 195	58 774	61 512	63 753	64 960
	BAL		12 063	-12 712	3 391	9 867	30 311	2 849	5 885	6 818	8 746
Japan	IMP	G	812 198	647 981	607 602	671 259	748 283	178 558	185 568	178 214	185 742
	EXP	G	690 202	624 787	644 899	698 169	738 211	185 167	184 491	185 200	180 821
	BAL		-121 996	-23 195	37 297	26 910	-10 072	6 609	-1 077	6 986	-4 921
New Zealand	IMP	G	42 518	36 554	36 063	40 114	43 790	11 232	10 285	10 625	11 304
	EXP	G	41 622	34 360	33 740	38 062	39 673	10 225	9 833	10 711	9 079
	BAL		-897	-2 195	-2 322	-2 052	-4 117	-1 008	-452	86	-2 225
Europe	IMP		6 104 479	5 263 577	5 254 735	5 797 241	6 394 419	1 554 599	1 637 540	1 622 944	1 547 576
	EXP		6 294 262	5 476 041	5 473 409	5 991 248	6 532 101	1 599 311	1 679 176	1 669 121	1 570 579
	BAL		189 783	212 464	218 674	194 007	137 682	44 712	41 636	46 177	23 003
Andorra	IMP	G	1 556	1 295	1 355	1 480	1 613	437	392	369	404
	EXP	G	98	89	100	120	133	35	37	36	27
	BAL		-1 458	-1 206	-1 255	-1 360	-1 480	-403	-355	-333	-377
Austria	IMP	S	172 566	148 093	150 123	166 729	184 309	44 736	47 207	46 657	44 098
	EXP	S	170 171	145 830	145 139	160 290	177 296	43 167	46 048	44 852	42 548
	BAL		-2 395	-2 263	-4 984	-6 439	-7 013	-1 569	-1 159	-1 805	-1 550
Belgium	IMP	S	453 701	375 527	379 432	409 124	454 734	107 876	119 237	113 161	109 985
	EXP	S	472 194	396 820	398 395	430 124	468 636	113 378	123 455	118 606	113 746
	BAL		18 494	21 293	18 963	21 000	13 902	5 502	4 218	5 445	3 761
Croatia	IMP	S	22 406	20 343	21 603	24 282	28 073	6 196	6 991	7 212	6 925
	EXP	S	13 602	12 679	13 586	15 687	17 177	4 433	4 070	4 383	4 307
	BAL		-8 804	-7 664	-8 017	-8 595	-10 896	-1 763	-2 921	-2 829	-2 618
Czechia	IMP	S	154 233	141 367	143 041	163 370	184 893	45 478	46 353	46 267	44 496
	EXP	S	175 017	157 883	162 716	182 237	202 626	49 864	52 128	50 989	47 304
	BAL		20 784	16 516	19 675	18 867	17 733	4 386	5 776	4 723	2 808
Denmark	IMP	G	99 058	85 212	85 270	92 400	101 398	25 014	25 955	26 989	23 779
	EXP	G	110 769	94 566	95 205	101 657	107 753	26 416	27 363	27 232	26 418
	BAL		11 711	9 354	9 935	9 256	6 355	1 402	1 408	243	2 638
Estonia	IMP	S	18 311	14 521	14 958	16 673	19 153	4 434	4 673	4 949	4 628
	EXP	S	15 950	12 836	13 179	14 558	17 019	3 928	4 053	4 411	4 196
	BAL		-2 361	-1 685	-1 779	-2 115	-2 133	-506	-620	-538	-432
Faeroe Islands	IMP	G	1 045	911	980	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 110	1 024	1 192	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		65	113	212	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	IMP	S	76 767	60 438	60 820	70 115	78 403	18 911	20 021	19 834	18 980
	EXP	S	74 335	59 740	57 417	67 294	76 005	18 017	19 231	19 856	17 992
	BAL		-2 432	-698	-3 403	-2 822	-2 399	-893	-790	21	-989
France	IMP	S	678 798	573 171	571 929	624 008	672 165	168 389	175 791	171 456	158 124
	EXP	S	580 872	506 158	501 434	535 043	581 059	147 227	149 731	146 297	135 967
	BAL		-97 925	-67 013	-70 496	-88 966	-91 106	-21 163	-26 061	-25 158	-22 157
Germany	IMP	S	1 207 220	1 051 131	1 055 326	1 162 892	1 285 481	309 771	328 933	324 111	317 589
	EXP	S	1 494 251	1 326 206	1 334 355	1 448 171	1 561 029	383 463	404 347	399 933	379 647
	BAL		287 031	275 075	279 029	285 280	275 549	73 691	75 414	75 822	62 058
Gibraltar	IMP		705	823	829	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		267	295	305	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-438	-528	-524	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	IMP	S	63 541	48 324	48 205	53 495	63 850	14 627	15 798	16 294	15 723
	EXP	S	36 132	28 715	28 052	32 629	39 495	9 150	9 674	10 234	9 540
	BAL		-27 409	-19 609	-20 153	-20 866	-24 355	-5 478	-6 124	-6 059	-6 182
Hungary	IMP	S	103 942	90 746	91 400	103 782	115 969	27 564	29 314	29 616	28 201
	EXP	S	112 438	100 293	102 979	113 674	123 849	29 880	32 224	32 275	29 016
	BAL		8 496	9 547	11 579	9 892	7 880	2 316	2 909	2 659	815
Iceland	IMP	S	5 372	5 309	5 698	6 969	7 655	1 908	1 774	2 078	1 946
	EXP	S	5 051	4 741	4 457	4 864	5 562	1 378	1 361	1 445	1 358
	BAL		-321	-568	-1 241	-2 105	-2 093	-530	-413	-633	-587
Ireland	IMP	G	82 068	76 979	81 068	88 677	106 468	24 441	26 063	25 372	26 465
	EXP	G	121 113	123 362	130 864	137 217	164 900	35 659	41 383	42 003	39 303
	BAL		39 045	46 383	49 796	48 540	58 432	11 218	15 320	16 631	12 838
Italy	IMP	S	474 332	410 920	408 837	456 794	490 224	122 304	129 013	128 175	117 648
	EXP	S	529 766	456 989	462 907	510 553	534 935	136 655	138 310	141 859	128 623
	BAL		55 433	46 070	54 070	53 759	44 711	14 351	9 296	13 684	10 975

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données		
5 012 676	4 750 282	4 868 481	4 887 733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Monde	
4 848 936	4 575 061	4 720 940	4 665 459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-163 741	-175 221	-147 541	-222 274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
2 645 231	2 552 373	2 558 361	2 494 514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Economies développées ^{1,2}	
2 409 581	2 379 972	2 390 946	2 289 692	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-235 650	-172 401	-167 415	-204 823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
268 442	241 463	241 335	249 882	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Asie-Pacifique	
264 720	248 017	254 436	257 824	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-3 722	6 554	13 101	7 942	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
58 107	52 272	54 581	55 604	18 821	17 916	18 658	17 879	...	...	...	G	IMP	Australie ³
66 970	64 224	70 003	70 847	23 186	23 529	23 791	22 031	...	...	...	G	EXP	
8 863	11 952	15 422	15 244	4 365	5 613	5 133	4 152	...	...	...	...	BAL	
198 759	179 071	176 596	183 230	61 951	55 491	63 680	59 138	60 411	...	...	G	IMP	Japon
187 699	173 806	173 701	178 412	53 119	60 947	61 374	57 788	59 250	...	...	G	EXP	
-11 060	-5 265	-2 896	-4 818	-8 832	5 457	-2 306	-1 351	-1 161	...	...	...	BAL	
11 576	10 121	10 157	...	3 654	3 057	3 781	3 663	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nouvelle-Zélande
10 051	9 987	10 732	...	3 769	3 274	3 313	2 655	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 525	-134	575	...	115	217	-468	-1 008	...	...	...	...	BAL	
1 586 412	1 595 292	1 555 846	1 481 820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Europe	
1 613 146	1 615 519	1 601 369	1 511 553	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
26 734	20 227	45 522	29 733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL
449	375	360	386	110	115	149	118	119	150	...	G	IMP	Andorre
34	27	36	29	14	11	11	7	10	12	...	G	EXP	
-415	-348	-324	-357	-96	-104	-138	-111	-109	-138	...	...	BAL	
46 347	45 983	44 182	...	15 245	13 726	16 081	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Autriche
43 849	44 459	43 139	...	14 794	13 697	15 083	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 498	-1 524	-1 043	...	-451	-28	-997	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
112 350	110 529	111 136	98 702	37 969	35 427	35 006	30 813	32 883	...	...	S	IMP	Belgique
112 829	114 446	113 514	105 733	38 140	36 975	38 416	33 012	34 306	...	...	S	EXP	
478	3 917	2 378	7 032	171	1 547	3 409	2 200	1 423	...	...	...	BAL	
6 945	6 838	7 242	...	2 603	2 112	2 530	1 972	...	...	...	S	IMP	Croatie
4 416	4 097	4 170	...	1 481	1 310	1 797	1 145	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 529	-2 742	-3 072	...	-1 121	-803	-733	-827	...	...	...	...	BAL	
47 778	44 267	...	...	14 903	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Tchéquie
52 205	50 226	...	...	17 172	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
4 427	5 958	...	...	2 270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
24 675	24 838	23 931	23 967	8 274	7 979	7 968	8 009	7 990	...	...	G	IMP	Danemark
26 740	26 881	27 269	27 451	9 608	8 837	9 196	9 183	9 073	...	...	G	EXP	
2 065	2 043	3 337	3 484	1 334	858	1 228	1 174	1 083	...	...	...	BAL	
4 902	4 465	4 613	4 428	1 604	1 448	1 546	1 390	1 493	...	...	S	IMP	Estonie
4 359	4 040	4 211	3 919	1 495	1 325	1 318	1 282	1 319	...	...	S	EXP	
-544	-425	-403	-509	-109	-123	-228	-108	-173	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Iles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
19 568	20 795	18 605	18 038	6 431	5 686	6 157	5 876	6 006	...	...	S	IMP	Finlande
18 926	21 125	18 497	17 082	6 451	5 921	5 654	5 628	5 799	...	...	S	EXP	
-641	329	-108	-957	20	235	-503	-248	-206	...	...	...	BAL	
166 794	164 099	162 027	151 816	...	...	55 880	44 329	51 607	...	...	S	IMP	France
149 064	144 927	145 682	133 351	...	...	50 607	37 943	44 801	...	...	S	EXP	
-17 730	-19 172	-16 345	-18 465	...	...	-5 273	-6 386	-6 806	...	...	...	BAL	
314 849	319 518	309 175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Allemagne
377 104	381 542	371 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
62 255	62 023	61 941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
16 036	15 473	15 971	15 483	5 905	4 902	5 688	4 601	5 194	...	...	S	IMP	Grèce
10 046	9 099	9 927	9 360	3 433	3 144	3 590	2 650	3 120	...	...	S	EXP	
-5 990	-6 374	-6 044	-6 123	-2 472	-1 758	-2 098	-1 951	-2 073	...	...	...	BAL	
28 833	29 268	28 710	...	9 734	9 380	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Hongrie
30 312	31 529	30 598	...	10 570	10 033	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
1 479	2 261	1 887	...	835	653	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
1 858	1 552	1 788	...	572	634	612	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Islande
1 398	1 309	1 301	1 188	514	369	414	371	403	...	...	S	EXP	
-460	-243	-487	...	-58	-265	-198	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
28 568	24 342	24 298	22 791	8 046	8 068	8 297	7 224	7 269	...	...	G	IMP	Irlande
42 211	43 050	42 328	42 007	15 048	13 098	15 337	13 049	13 621	...	...	G	EXP	
13 643	18 708	18 030	19 216	7 002	5 030	7 040	5 824	6 352	...	...	...	BAL	
115 387	121 067	122 599	113 080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Italie
126 143	130 314	138 260	127 426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
10 756	9 247	15 661	14 346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Latvia	IMP	S	16 815	13 788	13 574	15 905	18 530	4 309	4 238	4 544	5 017
	EXP	S	13 607	11 488	11 430	13 002	14 849	3 708	3 556	3 712	3 709
	BAL		-3 208	-2 300	-2 144	-2 903	-3 680	-600	-682	-832	-1 308
Lithuania	IMP	S	35 110	28 154	27 333	32 542	...	9 015	8 960	9 128	9 099
	EXP	S	32 399	25 393	25 010	29 923	...	8 504	8 067	8 192	8 427
	BAL		-2 711	-2 762	-2 324	-2 619	...	-511	-892	-937	-672
Luxembourg	IMP	S	23 629	19 607	19 517	21 383	24 056	5 703	6 303	6 160	5 473
	EXP	S	15 053	13 012	13 180	14 293	16 204	3 685	4 331	4 207	3 670
	BAL		-8 576	-6 595	-6 338	-7 090	-7 853	-2 018	-1 971	-1 954	-1 803
Malta	IMP	G	8 491	6 812	7 149	6 913	7 197	1 902	1 746	1 983	1 776
	EXP	G	5 020	3 995	4 351	4 152	3 865	1 375	962	900	1 034
	BAL		-3 471	-2 817	-2 798	-2 760	-3 332	-527	-784	-1 082	-742
Netherlands	IMP	S	508 207	412 673	412 295	464 853	521 383	125 480	133 608	129 488	127 146
	EXP	S	575 719	464 698	470 175	527 841	585 622	140 798	150 059	145 663	142 594
	BAL		67 512	52 025	57 880	62 988	64 239	15 319	16 451	16 175	15 448
Norway	IMP	G	89 440	76 399	72 671	82 757	87 486	23 706	21 715	23 302	20 889
	EXP	G	144 611	103 785	89 485	101 981	121 923	27 401	29 747	30 128	30 408
	BAL		55 171	27 386	16 814	19 225	34 437	3 695	8 032	6 826	9 520
Poland	IMP	S	219 859	194 134	199 623	233 704	268 880	64 440	68 618	66 812	65 005
	EXP	S	216 666	198 232	203 936	234 253	263 495	63 414	66 781	66 373	63 814
	BAL		-3 193	4 098	4 313	549	-5 386	-1 026	-1 838	-439	-1 191
Portugal	IMP	S	78 390	66 910	67 754	77 941	88 460	21 108	21 951	23 021	21 188
	EXP	S	63 833	55 048	55 354	62 212	68 344	16 657	17 620	18 116	16 360
	BAL		-14 556	-11 862	-12 400	-15 729	-20 116	-4 452	-4 331	-4 905	-4 828
Slovakia	IMP	S	81 907	73 361	75 488	83 318	...	23 129	23 240	23 518	...
	EXP	S	86 454	75 235	77 567	84 493	...	23 612	23 536	24 111	...
	BAL		4 547	1 874	2 079	1 175	...	483	297	593	...
Slovenia	IMP	S	29 985	25 843	26 682	31 209	36 247	8 600	9 097	9 171	8 591
	EXP	S	30 452	26 550	27 639	31 955	36 446	8 676	9 272	9 379	8 715
	BAL		467	707	957	746	198	76	176	208	124
Spain	IMP	S	359 132	312 584	310 618	351 021	386 072	92 728	99 672	100 588	91 915
	EXP	S	323 849	282 331	287 215	319 440	343 835	84 546	89 852	91 378	79 034
	BAL		-35 282	-30 253	-23 404	-31 581	-42 237	-8 182	-9 819	-9 210	-12 881
Sweden	IMP	S	162 281	138 349	140 985	154 192	170 107	42 412	43 125	43 860	39 261
	EXP	S	164 686	140 016	139 291	152 901	165 970	41 741	42 612	42 358	38 511
	BAL		2 405	1 667	-1 694	-1 291	-4 137	-672	-514	-1 503	-751
Switzerland	IMP	S	195 148	172 869	176 216	188 788	206 451	50 605	53 563	53 199	48 882
	EXP	S	227 605	210 882	213 816	224 041	238 484	58 105	60 803	60 859	55 726
	BAL		32 457	38 013	37 600	35 254	32 033	7 500	7 240	7 659	6 844
United Kingdom	IMP	G	680 467	616 984	583 956	609 888	652 526	158 855	163 676	165 025	161 376
	EXP	G	481 172	437 150	402 678	434 870	466 499	113 970	118 084	118 821	116 467
	BAL		-199 295	-179 834	-181 278	-175 018	-186 026	-44 884	-45 593	-46 204	-44 909
North America	IMP		2 888 202	2 738 764	2 657 459	2 841 227	3 078 596	745 215	727 759	774 325	786 125
	EXP		2 101 532	1 914 094	1 845 730	1 971 500	2 115 741	516 333	513 179	542 525	528 752
	BAL		-786 670	-824 670	-811 729	-869 726	-962 855	-228 882	-214 580	-231 800	-257 373
Bermuda	IMP	G	962	929	971	1 085	1 072	237	224	299	275
	EXP	G	12	9	8	12	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-950	-920	-963	-1 074	...	...	...	...	...
Canada ³	IMP	G	463 141	419 655	402 974	426 918	458 955	107 994	110 945	120 662	115 191
	EXP	G	478 659	410 044	393 483	423 397	449 977	108 273	110 409	114 732	115 813
	BAL		15 518	-9 612	-9 491	-3 521	-8 979	279	-536	-5 930	622
Greenland	IMP	G	868	667	730	753	839	276	110	194	167
	EXP	G	560	407	575	588	643	171	149	137	203
	BAL		-308	-260	-156	-165	-197	-105	39	-57	37
United States ⁴	IMP	G	2 421 330	2 315 253	2 250 154	2 409 480	2 614 327	635 725	615 971	652 332	669 556
	EXP	G	1 621 874	1 503 101	1 451 011	1 546 725	1 664 085	407 690	402 440	427 374	412 451
	BAL		-799 456	-812 152	-799 143	-862 756	-950 242	-228 035	-213 531	-224 958	-257 105
South-Eastern Europe	IMP		158 981	138 673	145 302	167 830	191 597	46 998	46 674	48 012	47 082
	EXP		127 802	111 346	117 574	134 167	150 411	35 997	37 808	37 783	37 528
	BAL		-31 180	-27 328	-27 727	-33 663	-41 186	-11 002	-8 866	-10 228	-9 554
Albania	IMP	S	5 230	4 320	4 669	5 293	5 941	1 526	1 356	1 530	1 454
	EXP	S	2 431	1 930	1 962	2 301	2 876	636	692	782	678
	BAL		-2 799	-2 391	-2 707	-2 992	-3 065	-889	-664	-748	-776
Bosnia and Herzegovina	IMP	S	10 988	8 983	9 145	10 501	11 630	2 885	2 767	3 018	2 968
	EXP	S	5 893	5 096	5 328	6 400	7 182	1 780	1 752	1 857	1 789
	BAL		-5 095	-3 887	-3 817	-4 101	-4 448	-1 106	-1 015	-1 161	-1 179
Bulgaria	IMP	S	34 656	29 203	28 959	34 264	37 953	9 804	9 266	9 520	9 362
	EXP	S	29 372	25 473	26 688	31 590	33 316	8 557	8 047	8 156	8 592
	BAL		-5 284	-3 730	-2 271	-2 674	-4 637	-1 247	-1 219	-1 364	-770
Montenegro	IMP	S	2 369	2 039	2 286	2 612	3 009	732	617	838	797
	EXP	S	447	352	361	421	472	115	115	126	109
	BAL		-1 922	-1 688	-1 925	-2 192	-2 537	-618	-501	-712	-688

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données	
4 731	4 156	4 511	4 459	1 619	1 370	1 548	1 419	1 492	...	S	IMP	Lettonie
3 872	3 480	3 507	3 584	1 203	1 109	1 166	1 221	1 196	...	S	EXP	
-859	-677	-1 004	-875	-416	-262	-382	-198	-296	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
6 121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Luxembourg
3 996	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
1 692	2 331	1 738	2 006	489	726	671	694	641	...	G	IMP	Malte
969	887	817	950	266	291	281	393	276	...	G	EXP	
-724	-1 444	-921	-1 057	-223	-435	-391	-302	-365	...	S	BAL	
131 140	130 308	130 055	124 973	44 283	41 684	43 146	39 886	41 940	44 571	S	IMP	Pays-Bas
147 307	145 248	145 330	140 099	50 042	47 187	47 678	44 645	47 776	51 638	S	EXP	
16 167	14 941	15 275	15 126	5 759	5 503	4 532	4 759	5 835	7 067	S	BAL	
21 581	22 090	21 908	21 117	7 686	6 959	6 960	6 736	7 422	...	G	IMP	Norvège
31 641	29 439	25 738	22 284	8 864	7 596	7 673	7 325	7 286	...	G	EXP	
10 060	7 349	3 831	1 166	1 178	637	713	589	-136	...	S	BAL	
68 445	65 961	64 662	...	22 420	20 425	21 791	...	...	...	S	IMP	Pologne
66 527	66 066	64 823	...	22 092	20 645	21 338	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 918	105	161	...	-328	220	-453	...	...	...	S	BAL	
22 300	23 080	23 200	21 569	8 118	7 439	7 997	6 131	7 441	...	S	IMP	Portugal
16 248	16 953	17 279	15 800	6 293	5 369	6 033	4 308	5 458	...	S	EXP	
-6 052	-6 127	-5 920	-5 769	-1 824	-2 070	-1 964	-1 823	-1 982	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Slovaquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
9 389	9 194	9 781	9 275	3 179	3 045	3 441	2 605	3 229	...	S	IMP	Slovénie
9 079	9 352	9 627	9 233	3 303	3 151	3 396	2 576	3 261	...	S	EXP	
-310	158	-154	-42	124	106	-45	-29	32	...	S	BAL	
93 897	91 391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Espagne
83 570	80 631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-10 327	-10 760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
43 917	40 183	39 981	37 620	13 531	12 748	12 301	12 322	12 997	...	S	IMP	Suède
42 456	41 667	41 168	38 049	14 302	13 025	13 087	11 763	13 199	...	S	EXP	
-1 461	1 484	1 186	429	771	276	786	-560	203	...	S	BAL	
50 807	51 818	51 794	...	18 115	16 640	18 482	15 604	...	...	S	IMP	Suisse
61 073	60 872	61 276	...	21 276	20 684	22 215	17 225	...	...	S	EXP	
10 266	9 054	9 481	...	3 161	4 044	3 733	1 621	...	...	S	BAL	
162 448	179 970	154 473	152 027	51 713	49 017	50 211	49 166	52 650	58 273	G	IMP	Royaume-Uni
113 128	116 055	109 706	116 022	36 654	37 721	40 045	37 568	38 408	39 968	G	EXP	
-49 320	-63 915	-44 767	-36 005	-15 059	-11 295	-10 166	-11 598	-14 241	-18 305	S	BAL	
790 378	715 618	761 181	762 812	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Amérique du Nord
531 716	516 435	535 142	520 315	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-258 662	-199 182	-226 038	-242 497	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
112 158	111 130	117 225	114 285	40 207	38 134	38 006	39 012	37 268	39 080	G	IMP	Canada ³
109 455	105 602	116 833	111 406	41 175	38 441	37 176	37 139	37 090	38 852	G	EXP	
-2 703	-5 527	-392	-2 880	969	308	-829	-1 872	-178	-228	S	BAL	
359	120	165	...	61	57	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Groenland
152	139	207	...	82	68	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-207	19	42	...	21	11	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
676 468	603 537	642 501	647 011	222 752	209 052	220 688	217 795	208 551	...	G	IMP	Etats-Unis ⁴
421 820	410 423	417 556	407 916	143 044	138 558	133 443	139 257	136 833	...	G	EXP	
-254 648	-193 114	-224 945	-239 095	-79 708	-70 494	-87 245	-78 538	-71 718	...	S	BAL	
49 830	47 658	48 711	47 688	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Europe du Sud-est
37 292	37 477	37 800	37 556	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-12 537	-10 181	-10 911	-10 132	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
1 600	1 348	1 549	1 497	537	495	550	474	473	532	S	IMP	Albanie
724	658	731	666	252	237	256	184	226	243	S	EXP	
-877	-689	-818	-831	-284	-258	-295	-290	-247	-290	S	BAL	
2 877	2 676	2 968	2 755	1 035	928	1 002	868	886	...	S	IMP	Bosnie-Herzégovine
1 783	1 609	1 757	1 611	588	574	577	480	554	...	S	EXP	
-1 093	-1 068	-1 211	-1 144	-447	-353	-425	-388	-332	...	S	BAL	
9 805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Bulgarie
8 522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
757	594	805	...	268	265	291	252	...	...	S	IMP	Montenegro
121	106	111	...	34	42	41	38	...	...	S	EXP	
-636	-488	-694	...	-234	-224	-250	-214	...	...	S	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
North Macedonia	IMP	S	7 303	6 427	6 749	7 717	...	2 203	2 193	2 250	2 146
	EXP	S	4 970	4 535	4 785	5 664	...	1 560	1 609	1 717	1 702
	BAL		-2 333	-1 892	-1 964	-2 053	...	-643	-584	-533	-444
Romania	IMP	S	77 886	69 855	74 605	85 476	97 806	23 647	24 237	24 512	23 882
	EXP	S	69 877	60 604	63 582	70 757	80 038	18 872	20 889	20 237	19 642
	BAL		-8 009	-9 252	-11 023	-14 719	-17 768	-4 775	-3 348	-4 275	-4 241
Serbia	IMP	G	20 550	17 846	18 888	21 968	...	6 201	6 238	...	...
	EXP	G	14 812	13 356	14 869	17 035	...	4 477	4 704	...	...
	BAL		-5 738	-4 489	-4 019	-4 933	...	-1 724	-1 534	...	...
CIS	IMP		475 867	326 154	318 530	387 514	425 738	110 124	96 174	106 218	108 801
	EXP		713 335	491 307	416 649	517 750	639 225	147 888	146 268	157 282	159 715
	BAL		237 468	165 153	98 119	130 236	213 487	37 764	50 094	51 064	50 914
CIS-Asia	IMP		88 936	72 840	65 393	71 971	85 855	20 105	18 374	20 657	22 699
	EXP		122 761	81 278	69 216	85 726	105 691	24 221	23 188	26 059	26 749
	BAL		33 825	8 438	3 823	13 755	19 837	4 116	4 814	5 402	4 050
Armenia	IMP	G	4 402	3 239	3 273	4 097	4 976	1 312	1 121	1 190	1 251
	EXP	G	1 519	1 485	1 792	2 238	2 412	648	594	585	591
	BAL		-2 882	-1 754	-1 482	-1 859	-2 563	-664	-527	-605	-661
Azerbaijan	IMP	G	9 188	9 217	8 489	8 783	11 465	2 605	2 192	2 469	3 245
	EXP	G	21 829	12 729	13 458	15 320	19 459	4 351	3 356	5 307	5 612
	BAL		12 641	3 512	4 968	6 537	7 994	1 746	1 164	2 838	2 367
Georgia	IMP	G	8 602	7 300	7 295	7 979	9 136	2 345	2 085	2 323	2 290
	EXP	G	2 861	2 205	2 113	2 728	3 356	788	732	861	855
	BAL		-5 741	-5 096	-5 181	-5 251	-5 780	-1 558	-1 353	-1 462	-1 435
Kazakhstan	IMP	G	41 296	30 568	25 377	29 199	32 534	8 240	7 250	...	...
	EXP	G	79 460	45 956	36 737	48 290	60 956	13 814	13 775	...	...
	BAL		38 164	15 388	11 360	19 091	28 423	5 573	6 525	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	IMP	G	5 732	4 069	3 963	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 897	1 472	1 503	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 836	-2 598	-2 460	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	IMP	G	4 297	3 435	3 031	2 775	...	808	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 080	891	899	1 198	...	297	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 217	-2 544	-2 132	-1 577	...	-511	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	IMP	G	12 864	12 416	11 328	12 035	17 312	3 141	3 530	3 957	4 528
	EXP	G	10 516	12 871	8 974	10 079	11 224	2 526	2 978	2 415	1 819
	BAL		-2 349	455	-2 354	-1 956	-6 088	-615	-552	-1 542	-2 709
CIS-Europe	IMP		386 931	253 314	253 137	315 543	339 884	90 020	77 800	85 561	86 102
	EXP		590 574	410 029	347 433	432 024	533 534	123 668	123 081	131 223	132 966
	BAL		203 643	156 715	94 296	116 482	193 650	33 648	45 281	45 662	46 865
Belarus	IMP	G	40 614	30 292	27 610	34 235	38 441	10 072	9 018	9 842	9 459
	EXP	G	36 127	26 660	23 537	29 240	33 907	8 088	8 005	8 568	8 780
	BAL		-4 487	-3 631	-4 073	-4 995	-4 534	-1 984	-1 014	-1 274	-679
Republic of Moldova	IMP	G	5 317	3 987	4 020	4 832	5 761	1 393	1 326	1 409	1 446
	EXP	G	2 340	1 967	2 045	2 425	2 707	774	678	637	645
	BAL		-2 978	-2 020	-1 976	-2 406	-3 054	-619	-648	-772	-802
Russian Federation	IMP	G	286 669	182 719	182 265	226 966	238 494	64 280	54 736	61 032	60 102
	EXP	G	497 909	343 543	285 491	357 083	449 585	102 865	102 967	110 194	112 246
	BAL		211 240	160 824	103 226	130 117	211 091	38 585	48 231	49 162	52 145
Ukraine	IMP	G	54 331	36 318	39 242	49 510	57 188	14 275	12 719	13 278	15 095
	EXP	G	54 199	37 859	36 360	43 276	47 335	11 941	11 431	11 824	11 295
	BAL		-132	1 542	-2 882	-6 234	-9 853	-2 333	-1 288	-1 454	-3 800
Northern Africa	IMP		214 516	186 281	176 627	175 153	197 637	47 891	48 007	46 481	49 198
	EXP		149 900	103 087	92 948	102 581	116 766	28 135	29 471	29 405	26 989
	BAL		-64 617	-83 194	-83 679	-72 572	-80 872	-19 756	-18 535	-17 076	-22 210
Algeria	IMP	S	58 334	51 706	46 725	45 627	...	11 822	11 271	11 638	10 756
	EXP	S	61 374	35 238	29 639	35 081	...	9 506	10 408	10 425	9 489
	BAL		3 040	-16 468	-17 086	-10 546	...	-2 316	-863	-1 213	-1 266
Egypt ⁵	IMP	G	66 911	63 197	59 942	57 857	...	16 412	17 339	...	...
	EXP	G	26 909	21 235	22 087	25 108	...	6 978	6 926	...	...
	BAL		-40 001	-41 963	-37 855	-32 749	...	-9 435	-10 412	...	...
Libya	IMP	G	18 994	13 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	20 994	10 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		2 000	-2 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	IMP	S	45 439	38 148	41 705	45 236	51 289	12 260	12 975	13 089	11 887
	EXP	S	23 862	22 337	22 833	25 682	29 656	7 122	7 750	7 753	6 530
	BAL		-21 578	-15 811	-18 872	-19 554	-21 633	-5 138	-5 225	-5 337	-5 356
Tunisia	IMP	G	24 828	20 221	19 456	20 681	...	5 623	5 677	5 836	...
	EXP	G	16 756	14 073	13 483	14 433	...	3 944	4 178	4 001	...
	BAL		-8 072	-6 148	-5 973	-6 248	...	-1 679	-1 499	-1 835	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	IMP		385 957	336 412	304 392	316 572	357 179	83 213	84 827	84 331	93 973
	EXP		411 894	293 189	251 636	275 401	305 059	72 814	74 574	76 444	75 745
	BAL		25 937	-43 223	-52 757	-41 171	-52 120	-10 399	-10 253	-7 888	-18 227

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Macédoine du Nord
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
25 174	24 125	24 033	...	8 675	7 570	8 523	...	...	...	S	IMP	Roumanie
19 270	19 902	19 531	...	7 015	6 291	6 553	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-5 904	-4 223	-4 501	...	-1 659	-1 279	-1 970	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
114 544	97 625	111 052	117 411	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		CEI
175 961	150 561	149 102	150 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
61 418	52 936	38 050	32 864	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
24 124	20 383	25 725	27 091	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		CEI-Asie
29 696	25 073	26 704	26 896	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
5 571	4 690	979	-195	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
1 413	1 087	1 236	1 412	399	428	466	427	519	539	G	IMP	Arménie
642	544	641	726	210	222	239	243	245	235	G	EXP	
-771	-543	-595	-686	-189	-206	-227	-184	-275	-304	G	BAL	
3 560	3 136	3 880	3 362	1 285	1 181	1 418	948	996	1 077	G	IMP	Azerbaïdjan
5 184	4 843	5 007	4 609	1 824	1 611	1 649	1 460	1 500	1 522	G	EXP	
1 625	1 708	1 127	1 246	539	429	230	512	504	445	G	BAL	
2 439	2 000	2 203	2 271	763	696	768	754	749	...	G	IMP	Géorgie
908	825	949	945	334	307	327	316	303	...	G	EXP	
-1 531	-1 175	-1 254	-1 326	-429	-389	-442	-438	-446	...	G	BAL	
8 815	7 047	10 006	...	3 535	3 359	3 833	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kazakhstan
16 492	13 314	15 267	...	5 067	5 013	4 363	...	...	...	G	EXP	
7 678	6 267	5 261	...	1 532	1 654	530	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
5 297	4 792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouzbékistan
4 012	3 466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 285	-1 326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
90 419	77 242	85 326	90 320	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		CEI-Europe
146 266	125 488	122 398	123 379	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
55 846	48 246	37 072	33 059	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
10 122	8 770	9 860	...	3 120	3 080	3 230	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bélarus
8 554	7 760	8 120	...	2 680	2 750	2 850	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 568	-1 010	-1 740	...	-440	-330	-380	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 583	1 365	1 442	...	482	446	499	464	...	...	G	IMP	République de Moldova
747	733	628	...	211	202	220	206	...	...	G	EXP	
-836	-632	-814	...	-271	-243	-279	-258	...	...	G	BAL	
62 624	53 328	59 563	...	19 169	19 388	21 512	20 977	...	...	G	IMP	Fédération de Russie
124 178	104 724	101 452	...	32 679	32 184	33 463	34 170	...	...	G	EXP	
61 554	51 396	41 889	...	13 511	12 796	11 951	13 193	...	...	G	BAL	
16 091	13 779	14 461	15 951	5 080	4 670	5 467	5 219	5 265	...	G	IMP	Ukraine
12 787	12 272	12 198	12 623	4 535	3 573	4 277	4 282	4 065	...	G	EXP	
-3 304	-1 508	-2 263	-3 328	-546	-1 097	-1 190	-937	-1 201	...	G	BAL	
53 951	52 982	50 795	54 899	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Afrique septentrionale
30 901	31 913	31 833	29 220	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-23 051	-21 069	-18 962	-25 679	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Egypte ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
13 338	12 672	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Maroc
7 623	7 763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-5 715	-4 909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
94 053	97 564	97 006	111 613	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Afrique subsaharienne
78 298	81 590	84 554	84 004	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-15 755	-15 974	-12 451	-27 609	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Angola ³	IMP	S	28 656	16 836	12 368	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	58 726	33 114	29 257	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		30 071	16 278	16 889	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	IMP	G	3 722	2 543	2 535	3 073	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	979	625	410	736	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 743	-1 918	-2 125	-2 337	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	IMP	G	8 078	7 238	6 142	5 264	6 288	1 525	1 537	1 521	1 412
	EXP	G	8 510	6 317	7 358	5 899	6 575	1 491	1 434	1 899	1 403
	BAL		433	-921	1 215	635	287	-34	-103	378	-9
Burkina Faso	IMP	G	3 351	2 982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 487	2 177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-864	-805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	IMP	G	769	724	734	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	124	122	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-645	-601	-624	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	IMP	G	768	603	665	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	80	67	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-687	-537	-605	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	IMP	S	7 553	6 038	5 203	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	5 153	4 053	3 303	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 400	-1 985	-1 900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	IMP	S	3 496	2 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	4 194	2 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		698	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	IMP	S	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		2 414	-3 097	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	IMP	S	10 723	10 409	8 380	9 557	10 942	2 465	2 626	2 671	2 914
	EXP	S	12 633	12 560	10 661	12 439	11 806	2 826	3 776	2 862	2 005
	BAL		1 911	2 151	2 281	2 882	864	362	1 150	192	-909
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	IMP	S	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		100	-400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	IMP	G	803	890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	129	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-674	-758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	IMP	G	6 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	11 587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		5 094	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	IMP	G	13 358	16 077	16 234	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 215	2 949	2 793	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-10 143	-13 128	-13 441	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	IMP	S	3 105	3 033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	8 949	5 074	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		5 844	2 040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	IMP	G	386	394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-370	-375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	IMP	G	13 517	12 450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	13 443	12 132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-74	-318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	IMP	S	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	IMP	G	18 397	16 097	14 107	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	6 046	5 908	5 695	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-12 351	-10 189	-8 412	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	IMP	G	1 634	1 570	1 610	2 062	...	472	...	...	...
	EXP	G	830	546	893	651	...	169	...	...	...
	BAL		-804	-1 024	-717	-1 411	...	-304	...	...	...
Liberia	IMP	G	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	IMP	G	3 254	3 164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 142	2 251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 112	-913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	IMP	G	2 960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 412	1 048	993	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	IMP	G	3 154	3 169	3 846	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 475	2 530	3 010	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-679	-639	-836	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Angola ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bénin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
1 819	1 583	1 649	1 562	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Botswana
1 840	1 387	1 632	996	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
21	-196	-17	-566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cameroun
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Tchad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
2 731	2 768	2 452	2 831	912	641	1 067	841	923	...	S	IMP	Côte d'Ivoire
3 163	3 585	3 155	2 567	1 059	1 146	944	879	744	...	S	EXP	
431	817	703	-264	147	505	-124	39	-179	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée équatoriale
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ethiopie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mali
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Mauritania	IMP	G	3 622	3 657	2 113	3 526	...	880	748	1 082	657
	EXP	G	2 293	1 630	1 637	1 989	...	469	574	486	554
	BAL		-1 329	-2 027	-476	-1 537	...	-411	-173	-596	-104
Mauritius	IMP	G	5 618	4 816	4 661	5 256	...	1 530	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 167	2 738	2 371	2 369	...	597	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 451	-2 078	-2 290	-2 887	...	-933	...	...	...
Mozambique	IMP	G	9 281	8 334	5 206	5 745	6 786	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	4 421	3 413	3 328	4 725	5 196	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-4 860	-4 921	-1 878	-1 020	-1 590	...	...	...	...
Namibia	IMP	G	8 523	7 848	6 901	6 599	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	5 983	4 737	4 809	4 777	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 540	-3 110	-2 092	-1 822	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	IMP	G	2 247	1 990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 498	1 050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-749	-940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	IMP	G	46 505	34 891	35 532	30 554	43 007	6 904	9 625	7 933	13 769
	EXP	G	103 100	50 216	33 302	44 447	62 396	12 781	15 432	14 728	15 856
	BAL		56 595	15 325	-2 230	13 893	19 389	5 877	5 808	6 796	2 088
Rwanda	IMP	G	2 484	2 582	2 605	2 876	...	724	...	...	...
	EXP	G	615	599	611	806	...	235	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 869	-1 983	-1 994	-2 070	...	-489	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	IMP	S	169	141	139	150	...	39	...	...	...
	EXP	S	10	9	10	11	...	5	...	...	...
	BAL		-159	-132	-129	-140	...	-35	...	...	...
Senegal	IMP	G	5 919	5 126	5 028	6 104	7 043	1 689	1 765	1 732	1 724
	EXP	G	2 380	2 268	2 318	2 544	3 002	581	720	785	703
	BAL		-3 539	-2 858	-2 710	-3 559	-4 041	-1 108	-1 045	-948	-1 020
Seychelles	IMP	G	1 144	991	1 040	1 302	...	383	...	...	...
	EXP	G	539	429	282	287	...	83	...	...	...
	BAL		-605	-562	-758	-1 015	...	-300	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	IMP	G	1 568	1 531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 195	513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-374	-1 018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa ^{3,6}	IMP	G	99 884	85 715	75 020	83 058	93 369	21 348	24 016	22 534	23 916
	EXP	G	93 037	80 772	76 311	88 859	94 075	23 703	22 471	23 771	23 886
	BAL		-6 847	-4 943	1 291	5 801	706	2 355	-1 545	1 237	-31
Sudan	IMP	G	9 211	9 509	8 323	9 163	...	2 815	...	...	...
	EXP	G	4 350	3 169	3 094	4 061	...	1 037	...	...	...
	BAL		-4 861	-6 340	-5 230	-5 102	...	-1 778	...	...	...
Togo	IMP	S	1 768	1 735	1 825	1 636	...	506	449	...	...
	EXP	S	806	711	761	867	...	217	237	...	...
	BAL		-962	-1 024	-1 064	-769	...	-289	-212	...	...
Uganda	IMP	G	5 118	4 759	4 822	5 648	6 780	1 543	1 531	1 601	1 864
	EXP	G	2 744	2 672	2 477	2 897	3 067	748	756	756	797
	BAL		-2 374	-2 087	-2 345	-2 751	-3 712	-795	-775	-845	-1 066
United Rep. of Tanzania	IMP	G	11 949	10 837	7 889	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	4 604	4 919	4 398	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-7 346	-5 918	-3 490	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	IMP	G	9 545	8 479	7 513	8 280	9 421	2 335	2 271	2 345	2 563
	EXP	G	9 694	7 012	6 520	8 237	9 108	2 528	2 207	2 392	2 357
	BAL		149	-1 467	-994	-43	-314	193	-64	47	-206
Zimbabwe	IMP	G	6 024	6 001	5 216	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 866	3 248	3 319	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 157	-2 753	-1 897	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America & The Caribbean	IMP		1 138 222	1 017 562	916 280	986 284	1 086 936	262 247	252 925	269 639	284 527
	EXP		1 060 543	899 198	859 752	949 933	1 030 136	247 475	241 229	260 113	261 739
	BAL		-77 679	-118 365	-56 528	-36 351	-56 800	-14 772	-11 696	-9 526	-22 787
The Caribbean	IMP		67 197	63 828	59 354	58 562	59 296	15 041	13 888	15 003	15 068
	EXP		29 133	22 655	18 587	19 174	20 748	4 715	5 276	4 962	5 462
	BAL		-38 064	-41 173	-40 768	-39 388	-38 548	-10 326	-8 612	-10 042	-9 606
Anguilla	IMP	G	175	204	193	183	292	34	69	68	65
	EXP	G	5	11	7	3	5	0	2	1	1
	BAL		-169	-193	-186	-180	-287	-34	-67	-67	-65
Antigua and Barbuda	IMP	G	552	488	494	630	689	209	167	162	159
	EXP	G	23	26	61	62	26	5	5	5	3
	BAL		-529	-462	-433	-567	-663	-204	-162	-157	-156
Aruba	IMP	G	1 265	1 165	1 130	1 185	1 226	348	280	303	308
	EXP	G	116	79	94	89	70	24	17	16	17
	BAL		-1 150	-1 086	-1 036	-1 096	-1 156	-324	-262	-287	-292
Bahamas ⁷	IMP	G	3 791	3 162	2 932	3 428	...	876	...	...	...
	EXP	G	689	443	403	469	...	118	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 101	-2 719	-2 529	-2 959	...	-759	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mauritanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maurice
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Namibie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
11 681	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nigéria
16 379	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
4 698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
1 822	1 672	...	...	715	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sénégal
794	961	...	...	326	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 028	-710	...	...	-389	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
22 907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Afrique du Sud ^{3, 6}
23 948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
1 041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Soudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
1 784	2 094	...	...	622	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouganda
758	1 085	...	...	258	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 027	-1 009	...	...	-364	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République-Unie de Tanzanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
2 242	1 796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zambie
2 152	1 884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-91	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
279 847	254 716	264 936	280 491	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Amérique latine et les Caraïbes
267 057	240 570	265 223	262 392	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-12 789	-14 147	288	-18 099	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
15 338	14 299	15 438	15 606	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Les Caraïbes
5 051	5 747	5 330	5 929	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-10 287	-8 553	-10 108	-9 677	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
90	67	59	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Anguilla
1	5	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-88	-62	-59	-57	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
201	181	162	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Antigua-et-Barbuda
13	10	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-188	-171	-156	-152	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
335	293	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Aruba
19	13	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-316	-281	-289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bahamas ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Barbados	IMP	G	1 739	1 618	1 622	1 600	...	456	...	...	...
	EXP	G	474	483	517	485	...	139	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 265	-1 135	-1 105	-1 114	...	-316	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	IMP	G	977	997	1 025	1 051	1 270	325	296	303	310
	EXP	G	48	65	58	39	39	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-929	-932	-967	-1 013	-1 232	...	...	...	...
Cuba	IMP	S	14 080	12 638	11 092	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	5 246	3 618	2 502	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-8 834	-9 020	-8 589	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	IMP	S	230	214	214	198	302	37	52	90	80
	EXP	S	36	30	23	21	10	5	2	2	3
	BAL		-194	-184	-191	-177	-292	-32	-50	-88	-77
Dominican Republic ^{3,8}	IMP	G	17 273	18 965	17 399	17 700	...	4 800	4 602	5 072	...
	EXP	G	4 677	4 011	4 366	4 426	...	1 171	1 164	1 185	...
	BAL		-12 597	-14 954	-13 032	-13 274	...	-3 629	-3 438	-3 888	...
Grenada	IMP	S	340	372	351	420	467	125	116	116	116
	EXP	S	37	33	30	25	31	7	8	9	7
	BAL		-303	-339	-321	-395	-436	-118	-108	-107	-109
Haiti	IMP	G	3 734	3 523	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	950	1 018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 785	-2 505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	IMP	S	5 830	4 995	4 742	5 463	6 124	1 501	1 466	1 431	1 623
	EXP	S	1 455	1 265	1 194	1 347	1 876	367	428	433	534
	BAL		-4 374	-3 730	-3 548	-4 116	-4 247	-1 133	-1 037	-998	-1 089
Montserrat	IMP	S	41	39	36	31	34	9	8	9	7
	EXP	S	3	3	4	6	5	2	2	2	1
	BAL		-38	-36	-32	-25	-29	-7	-6	-7	-6
Saint Kitts-Nevis	IMP	S	268	297	333	309	335	94	95	74	72
	EXP	S	57	55	51	50	54	13	13	15	12
	BAL		-212	-241	-282	-259	-280	-81	-82	-59	-60
Saint Lucia	IMP	G	627	570	654	655	659	161	168	164	152
	EXP	G	161	180	120	127	62	32	15	16	16
	BAL		-467	-390	-535	-528	-597	-129	-153	-147	-136
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	IMP	S	361	334	335	330	354	97	82	89	85
	EXP	S	48	46	47	42	45	14	12	11	11
	BAL		-313	-288	-288	-287	-309	-83	-70	-78	-75
Trinidad and Tobago	IMP	S	11 249	9 232	8 027	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	14 530	10 758	7 640	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		3 282	1 526	-387	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	IMP	G	406	410	389	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-400	-405	-385	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America	IMP		1 071 024	953 734	856 926	927 721	1 027 640	247 206	239 037	254 636	269 459
	EXP		1 031 409	876 543	841 166	930 758	1 009 388	242 760	235 954	255 151	256 277
	BAL		-39 615	-77 191	-15 760	3 037	-18 252	-4 446	-3 084	515	-13 181
Argentina	IMP	S	65 323	59 789	55 608	66 759	65 420	17 709	16 891	18 007	17 167
	EXP	S	71 977	56 751	57 732	58 090	61 338	14 366	14 391	15 402	15 565
	BAL		6 654	-3 038	2 124	-8 669	-4 082	-3 343	-2 500	-2 605	-1 602
Belize	IMP	G	962	996	953	913	...	245	215	247	...
	EXP	G	358	326	261	293	...	48	64	61	...
	BAL		-604	-671	-692	-620	...	-197	-151	-186	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	IMP	G	10 519	9 602	8 479	9 304	10 041	2 463	2 301	2 378	2 441
	EXP	G	12 300	8 299	7 000	7 940	8 879	2 147	2 072	2 361	2 353
	BAL		1 781	-1 303	-1 479	-1 364	-1 162	-316	-228	-18	-88
Brazil	IMP	S	239 184	179 091	143 411	157 543	188 564	41 193	44 239	43 146	53 474
	EXP	S	225 131	191 400	185 185	217 826	239 284	53 165	54 671	59 157	63 269
	BAL		-14 053	12 308	41 774	60 283	50 720	11 973	10 432	16 011	9 795
Chile	IMP	G	72 851	62 497	58 830	65 162	75 003	17 571	17 434	18 580	18 951
	EXP	G	75 065	62 035	60 733	69 230	75 452	19 215	19 397	19 045	17 827
	BAL		2 214	-462	1 903	4 068	448	1 644	1 963	465	-1 124
Colombia	IMP	S	64 029	54 058	44 889	46 071	51 231	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	54 857	36 018	31 768	38 022	41 905	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-9 172	-18 040	-13 121	-8 049	-9 326	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	IMP	G	15 562	14 746	15 231	15 902	16 566	4 249	3 899	4 339	3 967
	EXP	G	9 135	9 197	9 924	10 607	11 256	2 599	2 742	2 980	2 768
	BAL		-6 426	-5 549	-5 307	-5 295	-5 311	-1 650	-1 157	-1 359	-1 199
Ecuador	IMP	S	27 726	21 518	16 324	20 010	23 193	5 510	5 265	5 759	6 022
	EXP	S	25 724	18 331	16 798	19 122	21 606	5 080	5 239	5 432	5 596
	BAL		-2 002	-3 187	474	-888	-1 587	-430	-26	-327	-427
El Salvador	IMP	G	10 514	10 293	9 826	10 572	11 830	2 821	2 693	3 055	3 074
	EXP	G	5 302	5 509	5 420	5 760	5 905	1 373	1 482	1 565	1 470
	BAL		-5 213	-4 784	-4 406	-4 811	-5 925	-1 449	-1 211	-1 490	-1 604

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
360	326	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
81	79	77	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Dominique
4	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-78	-76	-72	-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rép. dominicaine ^{3, 8}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
119	114	121	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Grenade
7	7	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-112	-107	-110	-108	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Haïti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 605	1 667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Jamaïque
483	478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 122	-1 189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
10	8	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Montserrat
1	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-9	-6	-5	-3	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
93	79	83	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
15	13	19	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-79	-66	-64	-57	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
175	135	139	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sainte-Lucie
15	10	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-160	-125	-123	-160	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
97	80	80	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
11	11	9	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-86	-69	-71	-58	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Turques et Caïques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
264 508	240 417	249 498	264 886	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Amérique latine
262 006	234 823	259 893	256 463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
-2 502	-5 594	10 396	-8 422	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
13 355	12 166	12 988	13 307	4 645	4 171	4 905	4 400	4 002	...	S	IMP	Argentine
15 980	14 171	16 620	17 170	6 044	5 239	5 856	5 568	5 746	...	S	EXP	
2 625	2 005	3 632	3 863	1 399	1 068	951	1 168	1 744	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 920	2 444	2 517	...	947	770	765	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bolivie (État plur. de)
2 093	1 990	2 159	...	780	753	840	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-828	-454	-358	...	-168	-17	76	...	...	...	G	BAL	
47 705	43 809	43 289	51 706	15 572	13 534	18 386	16 237	17 083	17 684	S	IMP	Brésil
62 187	51 681	58 151	57 485	20 652	18 060	19 873	18 690	18 922	18 233	S	EXP	
14 482	7 872	14 863	5 779	5 080	4 526	1 487	2 453	1 839	549	S	BAL	
20 039	17 368	17 287	17 883	6 370	5 254	6 159	6 172	5 552	5 904	G	IMP	Chili
19 183	18 410	17 334	16 927	6 238	5 343	5 770	5 952	5 205	5 257	G	EXP	
-856	1 042	47	-955	-132	89	-389	-220	-347	-647	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Colombie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
4 362	4 016	4 006	3 962	1 429	1 251	1 366	1 314	1 283	...	G	IMP	Costa Rica
2 766	2 780	2 998	2 828	1 065	970	935	957	936	...	G	EXP	
-1 595	-1 236	-1 008	-1 134	-364	-281	-431	-356	-346	...	G	BAL	
6 147	5 573	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Equateur
5 339	5 302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-807	-271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
3 008	2 905	3 071	3 039	1 124	964	1 075	1 019	945	1 046	G	IMP	El Salvador
1 387	1 466	1 568	1 506	558	543	557	487	462	493	G	EXP	
-1 620	-1 439	-1 503	-1 532	-565	-421	-518	-532	-482	-553	G	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Guatemala	IMP	G	18 282	17 641	17 003	18 390	19 625	5 007	4 475	5 129	4 974
	EXP	G	10 803	10 675	10 449	10 982	10 745	2 614	2 846	2 719	2 584
	BAL		-7 478	-6 966	-6 554	-7 408	-8 881	-2 393	-1 628	-2 410	-2 390
Guyana	IMP	S	1 780	1 550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 160	1 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-620	-450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	IMP	S	9 298	9 424	8 913	9 684	10 495	2 506	2 399	2 716	2 709
	EXP	S	4 065	3 959	3 887	4 564	4 373	963	1 272	1 205	1 017
	BAL		-5 233	-5 465	-5 025	-5 120	-6 122	-1 542	-1 128	-1 510	-1 692
Mexico ^{3, 9}	IMP	G	399 977	395 232	387 065	420 369	464 277	112 030	107 019	116 615	119 736
	EXP	G	396 912	380 550	373 939	409 494	450 572	110 206	105 242	113 842	114 063
	BAL		-3 066	-14 682	-13 125	-10 875	-13 704	-1 824	-1 777	-2 773	-5 674
Nicaragua	IMP	G	5 876	5 906	5 887	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 671	2 422	2 226	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 206	-3 484	-3 661	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	IMP	S	13 707	12 129	11 697	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	817	695	636	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-12 890	-11 434	-11 061	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	IMP	G	12 169	10 291	9 753	11 875	13 336	3 382	3 149	3 162	3 472
	EXP	G	9 636	8 328	8 501	8 680	9 045	2 014	2 297	2 595	2 161
	BAL		-2 533	-1 964	-1 251	-3 195	-4 291	-1 368	-851	-567	-1 311
Peru ³	IMP	S	41 042	37 331	35 132	38 669	41 870	10 434	10 039	10 504	10 761
	EXP	S	39 533	34 414	37 020	44 897	49 066	12 399	11 951	12 593	12 042
	BAL		-1 509	-2 916	1 888	6 228	7 197	1 965	1 913	2 089	1 281
Suriname	IMP	G	1 982	1 981	1 235	1 258	...	361	315	460	400
	EXP	G	2 113	1 617	1 426	1 793	...	412	339	538	334
	BAL		131	-364	190	535	...	52	24	77	-65
Uruguay	IMP	S	11 485	9 489	8 137	8 458	8 893	2 394	2 015	2 299	2 349
	EXP	S	9 132	7 677	6 997	7 885	7 502	1 988	1 726	2 005	1 879
	BAL		-2 353	-1 812	-1 140	-573	-1 391	-405	-289	-294	-469
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	IMP	G	48 730	40 146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	74 714	37 236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		25 984	-2 910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Asia	IMP		3 334 296	2 894 122	2 758 187	3 156 375	3 658 617	856 406	839 104	891 702	942 926
	EXP		3 717 911	3 567 053	3 382 157	3 652 202	4 000 749	999 097	887 243	990 621	1 035 731
	BAL		383 615	672 932	623 970	495 827	342 132	142 692	48 139	98 920	92 805
China	IMP	G	1 963 105	1 680 786	1 589 463	1 842 334	...	505 074	497 111	534 728	571 986
	EXP	G	2 343 186	2 282 443	2 136 708	2 280 358	...	638 158	546 229	629 502	659 624
	BAL		380 081	601 657	547 245	438 024	...	133 084	49 118	94 774	87 639
China, Hong Kong SAR	IMP	G	544 931	522 598	516 929	559 580	602 876	154 490	137 141	148 587	160 249
	EXP	G	473 995	465 514	462 516	497 688	531 163	136 105	120 518	130 198	141 518
	BAL		-70 937	-57 084	-54 413	-61 892	-71 714	-18 384	-16 623	-18 389	-18 731
China, Macao SAR	IMP	G	11 262	10 603	8 925	9 449	...	2 697	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 241	1 339	1 257	1 406	...	338	...	...	...
	BAL		-10 021	-9 264	-7 668	-8 043	...	-2 359	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	IMP	G	525 452	436 515	406 186	478 491	535 202	123 504	132 425	133 153	130 311
	EXP	G	572 657	526 758	495 429	574 062	604 860	143 713	145 055	151 617	153 641
	BAL		47 205	90 243	89 244	95 572	69 657	20 209	12 629	18 465	23 330
Mongolia	IMP	G	5 237	3 798	3 358	4 336	...	1 205	1 130	...	...
	EXP	G	5 775	4 669	4 916	6 201	...	1 618	1 482	...	...
	BAL		538	872	1 558	1 865	...	413	352	...	...
Southern Asia	IMP		640 355	554 203	519 554	618 079	694 378	170 253	163 603	171 605	179 514
	EXP		475 335	394 725	373 070	399 525	419 019	106 414	101 847	102 542	107 783
	BAL		-165 020	-159 478	-146 484	-218 555	-275 359	-63 839	-61 756	-69 062	-71 731
Afghanistan	IMP	G	7 729	7 723	6 534	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	570	571	596	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-7 159	-7 151	-5 938	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	IMP	G	39 166	39 483	41 250	47 743	...	13 146	...	...	...
	EXP	G	27 034	29 925	30 188	31 367	...	7 807	...	...	...
	BAL		-12 132	-9 558	-11 062	-16 376	...	-5 339	...	...	...
Bhutan	IMP	G	934	1 062	1 003	1 030	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	584	549	525	573	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-351	-512	-478	-457	...	...	...	...	...
India ¹⁰	IMP	G	462 546	392 787	361 596	446 890	513 661	120 930	121 375	128 653	132 935
	EXP	G	321 541	267 369	264 535	299 692	324 488	77 018	80 607	81 949	81 464
	BAL		-141 005	-125 418	-97 062	-147 198	-189 173	-43 911	-40 768	-46 704	-51 471
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) ^{11, 12}	IMP	S	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		35 231	20 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	IMP	G	1 993	1 897	2 126	2 360	2 961	615	755	685	755
	EXP	G	145	144	140	199	182	58	48	45	31
	BAL		-1 848	-1 753	-1 986	-2 161	-2 779	-557	-707	-640	-723

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données	
5 048	4 772	4 923	...	1 775	1 525	1 704	1 737	...	...	G	IMP	Guatemala
2 595	2 815	2 820	...	949	953	911	973	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 453	-1 957	-2 103	...	-827	-573	-793	-764	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
2 672	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Honduras
879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 793	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
120 907	109 868	114 260	117 411	40 795	35 388	40 417	39 655	37 338	...	G	IMP	Mexique ^{3, 9}
117 426	108 052	119 222	116 953	41 825	37 949	39 301	40 430	37 222	...	G	EXP	
-3 482	-1 817	4 962	-458	1 031	2 561	-1 117	775	-116	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nicaragua
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
3 553	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Paraguay
1 992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 562	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
10 566	9 966	10 214	10 524	3 560	3 179	3 534	3 621	3 369	...	S	IMP	Pérou ³
12 480	11 224	11 478	11 696	3 673	4 042	4 104	3 760	3 831	...	S	EXP	
1 914	1 258	1 264	1 172	112	863	571	140	462	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 231	1 842	2 050	2 204	721	617	701	756	747	...	S	IMP	Uruguay
1 892	1 638	2 026	2 171	748	639	670	762	740	...	S	EXP	
-339	-204	-24	-33	28	23	-32	6	-7	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
984 885	929 123	991 542	1 038 969	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Asie Orientale
1 087 154	932 054	1 049 956	1 091 156	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
102 269	2 931	58 414	52 187	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Chine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
156 899	132 452	140 200	144 434	48 130	46 613	47 470	48 562	48 402	...	G	IMP	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
138 929	117 370	124 253	132 701	43 708	39 561	43 352	44 985	44 365	...	G	EXP	
-17 970	-15 082	-15 947	-11 733	-4 422	-7 052	-4 119	-3 577	-4 037	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
139 314	123 708	128 769	124 946	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Corée, République de
154 547	132 666	138 556	134 883	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
15 233	8 957	9 786	9 938	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
179 622	162 107	171 217	162 830	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Asie Méridionale
106 866	106 768	100 908	103 235	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-72 756	-55 339	-70 309	-59 596	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
130 698	121 734	129 852	...	46 599	40 916	39 759	39 582	...	...	G	IMP	Inde ¹⁰
80 476	85 993	80 890	...	29 889	24 990	26 332	26 127	...	...	G	EXP	
-50 222	-35 740	-48 962	...	-16 710	-15 926	-13 427	-13 455	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iran (Rép. islamique d') ^{11, 12}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
767	715	689	...	231	209	227	209	...	...	G	IMP	Maldives
58	53	41	...	15	7	11	7	...	...	G	EXP	
-709	-662	-649	...	-217	-202	-216	-202	...	...	G	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Nepal	IMP	G	7 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-6 387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	IMP	G	47 434	43 795	46 799	56 772	60 164	14 566	15 626	16 535	14 196
	EXP	G	24 517	21 891	20 355	21 827	23 604	5 942	6 134	6 226	5 399
	BAL		-22 917	-21 904	-26 444	-34 945	-36 560	-8 625	-9 492	-10 309	-8 797
Sri Lanka	IMP	G	19 652	19 039	19 181	20 980	22 265	5 716	5 971	5 469	5 410
	EXP	G	11 199	10 464	10 309	11 359	11 877	2 936	2 989	2 742	3 165
	BAL		-8 452	-8 575	-8 872	-9 621	-10 389	-2 780	-2 982	-2 727	-2 245
South-eastern Asia	IMP		1 236 526	1 097 416	1 093 457	1 263 143	1 436 665	343 295	336 577	354 130	371 873
	EXP		1 288 945	1 157 115	1 148 246	1 312 180	1 440 811	350 210	346 946	356 709	371 431
	BAL		52 420	59 698	54 789	49 036	4 146	6 915	10 369	2 579	-442
Brunei Darussalam	IMP	S	3 597	3 235	2 671	3 088	4 158	781	790	1 076	1 094
	EXP	S	10 588	6 353	4 913	5 587	6 444	1 568	1 633	1 516	1 643
	BAL		6 990	3 118	2 242	2 499	2 286	787	843	440	550
Cambodia	IMP	G	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	7 409	8 441	9 226	12 089	...	3 428	...	...	...
	BAL		-6 091	-5 959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	IMP	G	178 179	142 695	135 514	156 893	188 561	44 407	43 809	45 093	49 725
	EXP	G	176 341	150 478	144 291	168 729	179 984	45 354	44 139	43 688	47 106
	BAL		-1 838	7 783	8 776	11 836	-8 577	947	330	-1 405	-2 619
Lao People's Democratic Republic	IMP	S	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-650	-1 520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	IMP	G	208 851	176 011	168 430	194 743	217 471	52 303	52 036	55 149	55 179
	EXP	G	233 928	199 158	189 660	217 715	247 365	58 857	60 547	62 047	61 310
	BAL		25 077	23 147	21 230	22 972	29 895	6 554	8 511	6 899	6 130
Myanmar	IMP	G	16 227	16 844	15 689	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	11 299	11 432	11 820	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-4 928	-5 412	-3 869	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	IMP	G	68 705	74 751	89 435	101 900	119 330	28 311	26 387	30 237	31 479
	EXP	G	62 102	58 665	57 406	68 713	69 307	16 880	16 906	17 490	18 236
	BAL		-6 603	-16 086	-32 029	-33 188	-50 022	-11 431	-9 481	-12 747	-13 244
Singapore	IMP	G	366 247	296 744	291 909	327 691	370 504	89 288	85 573	91 697	95 214
	EXP	G	409 293	346 638	338 082	373 238	411 759	99 102	97 564	103 874	105 732
	BAL		43 046	49 894	46 174	45 548	41 256	9 813	11 991	12 176	10 519
Thailand	IMP	S	227 997	201 890	195 195	223 825	249 490	59 690	61 907	60 821	64 488
	EXP	S	225 129	210 968	213 986	235 502	250 930	60 822	63 671	62 058	63 523
	BAL		-2 868	9 078	18 791	11 677	1 440	1 132	1 764	1 237	-964
Timor-Leste	IMP	G	550	578	506	554	520	158	122	123	135
	EXP	G	39	45	162	24	45	6	18	5	12
	BAL		-511	-533	-345	-530	-475	-151	-104	-118	-123
Viet Nam	IMP	G	149 373	166 410	174 280	213 215	236 688	57 923	52 870	57 956	62 317
	EXP	G	150 169	162 597	176 636	215 119	243 483	60 095	55 563	58 627	65 278
	BAL		796	-3 813	2 355	1 904	6 795	2 172	2 692	671	2 961
Western Asia	IMP		1 028 528	955 055	881 739	918 986	924 103	248 241	231 174	239 055	223 155
	EXP		1 326 625	964 315	868 557	956 049	1 094 553	256 353	267 038	270 878	271 313
	BAL		298 097	9 261	-13 182	37 063	170 450	8 112	35 865	31 823	48 158
Bahrain	IMP	G	19 785	15 710	13 588	16 076	19 110	...	4 309	4 901	4 997
	EXP	G	23 498	16 540	12 785	15 376	18 044	...	4 123	4 567	4 818
	BAL		3 713	831	-804	-700	-1 066	...	-185	-334	-180
Cyprus	IMP	G	8 068	7 130	7 874	9 306	10 813	3 131	2 415	2 989	2 509
	EXP	G	3 270	3 369	3 002	3 360	5 065	758	1 575	1 652	1 032
	BAL		-4 798	-3 761	-4 872	-5 946	-5 748	-2 372	-840	-1 338	-1 477
Iraq	IMP		59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		29 968	-2 680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ¹³	IMP	S	71 480	64 990	65 805	69 151	79 261	18 769	20 014	20 054	19 762
	EXP	S	57 667	63 701	60 401	61 126	62 159	15 325	16 987	15 682	14 077
	BAL		-13 812	-1 289	-5 404	-8 024	-17 102	-3 444	-3 027	-4 372	-5 684
Jordan	IMP	S	22 952	20 016	19 479	20 406	20 286	5 470	4 817	4 904	5 314
	EXP	S	8 376	7 849	7 509	7 491	7 742	1 990	1 720	1 871	2 081
	BAL		-14 576	-12 167	-11 970	-12 915	-12 544	-3 480	-3 097	-3 033	-3 233
Kuwait	IMP	S	31 019	31 903	30 825	33 599	...	8 932	...	...	...
	EXP	S	102 693	55 198	46 273	54 925	...	15 345	...	...	...
	BAL		71 674	23 295	15 448	21 326	...	6 413	...	...	...
Lebanon	IMP	S	20 501	18 075	18 712	19 589	...	5 695	...	...	...
	EXP	S	3 314	2 953	2 978	2 844	...	731	...	...	...
	BAL		-17 186	-15 121	-15 734	-16 744	...	-4 964	...	...	...
Oman	IMP	G	29 304	29 058	23 211	27 290	...	7 498	6 505	6 555	...
	EXP	G	53 222	34 821	26 815	32 407	...	9 138	9 795	10 327	...
	BAL		23 918	5 763	3 603	5 117	...	1 640	3 290	3 772	...

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
13 806	12 792	14 092	11 518	5 018	4 339	4 009	3 727	3 782	...	G	IMP	Pakistan
5 845	6 048	5 980	5 517	2 110	1 758	1 889	1 859	1 768	...	G	EXP	
-7 961	-6 744	-8 112	-6 001	-2 908	-2 581	-2 119	-1 868	-2 014	...	G	BAL	
5 380	4 805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sri Lanka
2 991	3 148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 389	-1 656	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
374 100	333 523	343 901	355 912	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Asie du Sud-est
365 737	330 575	336 709	349 020	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-8 363	-2 948	-7 192	-6 892	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
1 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Brunéi Darussalam
1 651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cambodge
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
49 934	40 669	41 590	...	14 607	11 584	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Indonésie
45 051	40 606	39 718	...	14 825	11 780	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-4 883	-63	-1 872	...	219	196	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique populaire lao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
55 107	48 664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malaisie
63 462	57 702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
8 355	9 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
31 226	27 646	28 318	28 871	9 961	8 863	10 068	9 356	9 447	...	G	IMP	Philippines
16 675	16 415	17 802	18 424	6 155	6 110	6 174	6 268	5 982	...	G	EXP	
-14 551	-11 232	-10 516	-10 446	-3 806	-2 753	-3 894	-3 088	-3 465	...	G	BAL	
98 035	87 089	90 157	89 087	31 106	28 599	30 879	29 602	28 606	30 834	G	IMP	Singapour
104 601	94 947	97 039	97 479	34 021	30 393	33 348	32 606	31 524	34 149	G	EXP	
6 567	7 858	6 882	8 392	2 915	1 794	2 469	3 005	2 919	3 315	G	BAL	
62 274	60 848	59 720	...	20 973	18 734	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Thaïlande
61 678	61 947	60 924	...	20 874	21 746	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-596	1 099	1 204	...	-99	3 012	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
140	137	122	131	41	39	40	41	50	52	G	IMP	Timor-Leste
10	5	3	12	1	1	4	5	3	65	G	EXP	
-130	-133	-119	-118	-40	-38	-37	-36	-46	13	G	BAL	
63 545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Viet Nam
64 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
230 719	217 737	226 059	217 972	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Asie Occidentale
285 324	279 330	269 610	264 802	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
54 604	61 593	43 551	46 830	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
4 903	4 107	4 388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bahreïn
4 536	4 641	4 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-368	534	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 900	2 249	2 384	2 301	811	871	822	692	787	766	G	IMP	Chypre
807	1 067	860	775	328	259	278	257	241	268	G	EXP	
-2 094	-1 182	-1 524	-1 526	-483	-612	-545	-434	-547	-498	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP		Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
19 432	19 812	18 492	19 077	5 961	6 230	7 321	6 150	5 605	...	S	IMP	Israël ¹³
15 412	16 883	13 964	13 792	4 893	4 925	4 615	4 698	4 479	...	S	EXP	
-4 019	-2 929	-4 529	-5 285	-1 068	-1 305	-2 706	-1 452	-1 127	...	S	BAL	
5 251	4 596	4 696	...	1 663	1 236	1 824	...	...	...	S	IMP	Jordanie
2 069	1 880	1 906	...	607	711	807	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-3 182	-2 717	-2 791	...	-1 056	-525	-1 017	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Liban
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Qatar	IMP	S	30 471	32 612	32 058	29 449	31 682	8 968	7 809	7 719	8 232
	EXP	S	131 261	77 893	57 254	67 377	84 296	18 807	19 658	20 814	21 929
	BAL		100 790	45 281	25 196	37 928	52 614	9 839	11 849	13 095	13 697
Saudi Arabia	IMP	G	173 907	174 786	140 170	134 476	136 779	34 177	33 329	35 472	34 139
	EXP	G	342 639	203 639	183 630	221 661	294 535	63 598	65 291	74 958	76 915
	BAL		168 733	28 853	43 460	87 185	157 756	29 421	31 962	39 486	42 776
State of Palestine	IMP	G	5 055	4 942	5 058	5 303	5 716	1 371	1 366	1 409	1 443
	EXP	G	865	912	929	1 038	1 098	275	273	268	262
	BAL		-4 190	-4 030	-4 128	-4 265	-4 618	-1 096	-1 093	-1 141	-1 181
Turkey	IMP	S	242 022	207 030	198 569	233 757	222 444	64 683	61 911	60 724	50 675
	EXP	S	157 770	144 041	142 696	157 188	168 228	41 975	41 212	41 091	40 774
	BAL		-84 252	-62 989	-55 873	-76 569	-54 216	-22 708	-20 700	-19 634	-9 901
United Arab Emirates	IMP	S	298 611	287 025	270 882	270 955	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	343 040	300 480	295 030	313 550	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		44 429	13 455	24 148	42 595	...	...	...	...	...
Oceania	IMP		19 334	16 914	16 538	17 855	19 982	5 262	4 753	4 468	4 867
	EXP		14 497	13 573	13 430	15 322	17 129	4 371	4 164	4 198	4 002
	BAL		-4 837	-3 341	-3 108	-2 533	-2 853	-892	-588	-271	-864
American Samoa ¹⁴	IMP	S	611	675	675	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	346	379	388	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-265	-297	-288	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	IMP	G	121	110	107	130	134	37	27	35	36
	EXP	G	18	14	13	21	17	6	4	7	6
	BAL		-103	-96	-93	-109	-117	-31	-23	-28	-31
Fiji	IMP	G	2 653	2 268	2 316	2 403	2 703	669	638	621	695
	EXP	G	1 219	982	929	987	1 033	238	228	243	272
	BAL		-1 434	-1 286	-1 387	-1 416	-1 670	-431	-410	-378	-423
French Polynesia	IMP	S	1 762	1 527	1 491	1 638	2 236	447	420	442	684
	EXP	S	170	130	173	153	148	44	45	27	37
	BAL		-1 592	-1 397	-1 319	-1 485	-2 089	-403	-375	-415	-647
Guam	IMP	G	707	705	713	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	41	40	33	33	34	11	6	9	10
	BAL		-666	-666	-680	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	IMP	S	95	100	147	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	5	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-90	-91	-138	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	IMP	G	114	93	59	43	47	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	22	11	15	15	9	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-91	-82	-45	-29	-38	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	IMP	G	3 323	2 715	2 422	2 515	2 814	686	707	668	673
	EXP	G	1 565	1 314	1 344	1 460	1 932	445	506	483	425
	BAL		-1 758	-1 402	-1 079	-1 055	-882	-241	-200	-185	-248
Palau	IMP	G	184	170	169	174	171	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-165	-155	-151	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	IMP	G	4 008	2 559	2 105	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	8 794	8 425	8 176	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		4 786	5 866	6 070	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	IMP	G	384	334	350	353	...	93	...	...	...
	EXP	G	50	53	56	44	...	9	...	...	...
	BAL		-334	-281	-294	-309	...	-83	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	IMP	S	499	467	433	453	...	122	119	...	...
	EXP	S	458	401	411	457	...	146	150	...	...
	BAL		-41	-66	-22	4	...	24	31	...	...
Tonga	IMP	G	218	208	229	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	23	17	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-196	-191	-208	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	IMP	G	313	367	383	371	350	110	84	88	88
	EXP	G	63	39	50	61	62	21	15	17	14
	BAL		-250	-328	-332	-310	-288	-89	-69	-71	-73
<i>Additional country groupings ¹⁵</i>											
ANCOM	IMP		143 316	122 509	104 824	114 054	126 334	30 815	28 484	30 852	32 802
	EXP		132 414	97 062	92 586	109 981	121 456	30 624	27 091	30 677	31 001
	BAL		-10 903	-25 447	-12 239	-4 073	-4 878	-191	-1 393	-175	-1 800
APEC	IMP		9 289 933	8 238 953	7 951 865	8 883 767	9 938 794	2 378 778	2 326 326	2 455 048	2 545 203
	EXP		9 068 021	8 283 781	7 980 927	8 756 093	9 585 362	2 357 005	2 236 087	2 397 572	2 438 146
	BAL		-221 912	44 828	29 062	-127 674	-353 431	-21 773	-90 240	-57 476	-107 056
ASEAN	IMP		1 235 975	1 096 838	1 092 951	1 262 589	1 436 145	343 137	336 455	354 007	371 738
	EXP		1 288 906	1 157 070	1 148 085	1 312 155	1 440 766	350 203	346 928	356 704	371 420
	BAL		52 931	60 231	55 134	49 566	4 621	7 066	10 473	2 697	-319

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données	
7 923	7 393	7 217	...	2 527	2 215	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Qatar
21 895	19 207	18 387	...	6 263	6 048	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
13 973	11 813	11 169	...	3 736	3 833	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
33 839	34 618	38 128	...	12 896	11 058	13 483	9 658	...	...	G	IMP	Arabie saoudite
77 371	66 497	68 209	...	23 651	20 653	21 899	20 084	...	...	G	EXP	
43 532	31 878	30 080	...	10 755	9 595	8 417	10 426	...	...	...	BAL	
1 498	1 419	1 438	...	483	450	476	482	...	...	G	IMP	État de Palestine
294	260	259	...	90	78	82	82	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 204	-1 159	-1 180	...	-394	-372	-393	-400	...	...	...	BAL	
49 134	49 037	49 429	49 945	17 784	14 265	18 416	15 031	16 497	...	S	IMP	Turquie
45 152	42 240	41 469	42 176	15 955	11 040	15 162	12 560	14 454	...	S	EXP	
-3 981	-6 797	-7 960	-7 769	-1 828	-3 225	-3 254	-2 472	-2 044	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Emirats arabes unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
5 894	4 875	4 902	5 433	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Océanie
4 764	4 251	4 297	4 106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
-1 130	-623	-605	-1 327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Samoa américaines ¹⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
35	28	31	...	12	11	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Iles Cook
1	1	3	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-35	-26	-28	...	-11	-11	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
749	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Fidji
290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
691	404	...	...	299	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Polynésie française
39	31	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-652	-373	...	...	-291	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guam
9	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
766	665	701	...	231	235	230	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nouvelle-Calédonie
518	337	327	...	100	115	107	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-248	-328	-374	...	-131	-121	-123	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iles Salomon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Vanuatu
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
34 197	31 202	34 277	36 459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Groupements supplémentaires de pays ¹⁵ ANCOM
32 687	27 929	32 022	33 137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
-1 510	-3 274	-2 255	-3 322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
2 612 232	2 388 504	2 517 735	2 594 203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	CEAP
2 514 002	2 261 759	2 416 645	2 455 106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
-98 231	-126 745	-101 090	-139 098	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
373 960	333 386	343 779	355 781	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	ANASE
365 727	330 570	336 707	349 008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
-8 233	-2 815	-7 073	-6 774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
CACM	IMP		59 532	58 011	56 859	60 719	65 591	16 356	15 097	16 936	16 438
	EXP		31 977	31 762	31 907	34 271	34 158	7 940	8 940	9 049	8 229
	BAL		-27 556	-26 249	-24 952	-26 448	-31 433	-8 416	-6 157	-7 886	-8 209
CARICOM	IMP		33 486	29 371	26 683	26 298	25 151	6 585	6 112	6 453	6 175
	EXP		22 095	17 383	13 800	15 513	17 691	3 707	4 332	4 147	4 580
	BAL		-11 392	-11 988	-12 882	-10 785	-7 460	-2 879	-1 780	-2 306	-1 596
COMESA	IMP		174 894	162 980	149 641	147 663	165 916	40 804	39 357	36 835	44 095
	EXP		94 460	71 145	64 260	67 778	72 307	19 087	17 247	17 489	17 839
	BAL		-80 434	-91 835	-85 381	-79 885	-93 609	-21 718	-22 110	-19 346	-26 256
ECOWAS	IMP		97 018	81 043	79 859	77 836	94 681	19 585	21 464	21 052	26 899
	EXP		143 442	87 626	64 395	75 361	92 377	20 028	23 614	22 794	22 048
	BAL		46 424	6 583	-15 465	-2 474	-2 304	443	2 150	1 742	-4 851
EMCCA	IMP		27 066	25 210	24 906	25 532	27 226	7 327	5 470	6 804	7 051
	EXP		38 666	26 438	18 653	13 450	10 004	3 258	2 189	2 805	2 632
	BAL		11 600	1 228	-6 253	-12 082	-17 222	-4 069	-3 281	-3 999	-4 419
LAIA	IMP		1 020 822	903 812	807 603	873 377	966 835	232 409	224 770	238 947	254 682
	EXP		1 001 042	845 351	809 027	895 140	973 171	234 514	226 648	245 600	247 768
	BAL		-19 780	-58 461	1 424	21 763	6 335	2 105	1 878	6 654	-6 914
LDCs	IMP		254 136	232 612	218 307	236 510	265 157	62 431	65 581	63 252	66 723
	EXP		196 696	156 185	147 544	157 686	172 082	40 598	41 112	43 102	44 258
	BAL		-57 440	-76 427	-70 763	-78 824	-93 075	-21 833	-24 468	-20 151	-22 466
MERCOSUR	IMP		387 409	308 409	242 575	260 709	288 921	68 591	69 329	69 708	79 547
	EXP		402 889	309 691	285 630	311 983	332 662	76 030	76 601	83 888	86 686
	BAL		15 480	1 282	43 056	51 274	43 741	7 439	7 272	14 180	7 139
NAFTA	IMP		3 284 448	3 130 141	3 040 193	3 256 767	3 537 559	855 748	833 934	889 609	904 484
	EXP		2 497 445	2 293 695	2 218 433	2 379 615	2 564 634	626 169	618 091	655 948	642 327
	BAL		-787 004	-836 446	-821 760	-877 152	-972 925	-229 579	-215 843	-233 661	-262 156
OECD	IMP		11 314 046	9 991 266	9 797 829	10 765 895	11 786 664	2 862 520	2 936 136	2 971 539	2 906 236
	EXP		10 574 167	9 369 551	9 277 683	10 148 119	10 985 429	2 685 059	2 762 138	2 798 140	2 679 756
	BAL		-739 879	-621 715	-520 145	-617 776	-801 236	-177 461	-173 997	-173 399	-226 480
OPEC	IMP		878 626	801 956	695 044	663 442	677 362	178 544	157 539	167 255	171 405
	EXP		1 450 982	938 940	792 160	852 109	979 660	231 728	236 122	240 360	247 414
	BAL		572 356	136 984	97 116	188 668	302 298	53 184	78 583	73 105	76 009
EU28	IMP		5 931 824	5 112 158	5 108 426	5 644 257	6 235 524	1 514 004	1 595 501	1 580 410	1 510 631
	EXP		6 018 039	5 244 670	5 257 326	5 764 176	6 282 347	1 540 111	1 617 261	1 606 183	1 511 791
	BAL		86 216	132 512	148 900	119 918	46 824	26 107	21 761	25 773	1 160
Extra-EU28 ¹⁶	IMP		2 233 120	1 918 180	1 889 713	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		2 259 963	1 993 883	1 930 741	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		26 843	75 703	41 028	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum Items											
World excluding intra-EU28 trade	IMP		15 009 186	13 216 010	12 656 846	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		14 896 301	12 981 011	12 387 699	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-112 885	-234 999	-269 147	...	...	...	...	...	...
World excluding intra-EU28 trade as percent of World	IMP		80	81	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		80	80	79	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S "codes" refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.

Bold print = United Nations estimate.

1 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.

2 Developed Economies of America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region.

3 Imports FOB.

4 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.

5 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.

6 Exports include gold.

7 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.

8 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone

9 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.

10 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.

11 Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.

12 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.

13 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.

14 Year ending 30 September of the years stated.

15 The figures for the country groupings aim to always reflect the membership of the grouping of the latest year published.

16 Excluding intra-EU trade.

2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May-mai	Jun-juin	Jul-juil	Aug-août	Sep-sept	Oct-oct	S	données	
17 120	16 120	16 840	17 033	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	MCAC	
7 940	8 698	8 948	8 430	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-9 180	-7 422	-7 892	-8 603	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
6 412	5 967	6 446	6 270	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	CARICOM	
4 634	5 238	5 212	5 514	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-1 777	-729	-1 234	-756	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
45 629	44 833	42 788	51 825	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	COMESA	
19 732	18 473	19 495	19 817	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-25 897	-26 360	-23 293	-32 008	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
25 266	28 703	27 005	37 122	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	CEDEAO	
23 921	28 083	27 908	27 486	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-1 344	-621	903	-9 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
7 901	5 922	7 384	7 786	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	CEMAC	
2 378	1 653	2 117	1 983	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-5 523	-4 270	-5 267	-5 803	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
248 437	224 746	233 356	248 964	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	ALAI	
253 155	225 310	249 723	247 261	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
4 718	564	16 367	-1 703	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
69 601	73 965	72 389	76 463	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	PMA	
43 611	45 627	48 814	49 842	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-25 990	-28 338	-23 574	-26 622	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
70 336	63 859	64 447	73 702	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	MERCOSUR	
85 487	72 577	82 878	81 950	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
15 151	8 718	18 431	8 248	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
909 533	824 535	873 986	878 707	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	ALENA	
648 700	624 077	653 611	636 274	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-260 833	-200 458	-220 375	-242 433	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
2 972 807	2 851 339	2 865 189	2 802 839	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	OCDE	
2 745 747	2 683 571	2 706 307	2 598 682	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-227 060	-167 768	-158 882	-204 157	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
181 164	167 115	176 377	179 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	OPEP	
255 765	250 169	243 161	240 950	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
74 600	83 053	66 784	61 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
1 549 035	1 554 554	1 515 291	1 443 588	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	UE28	
1 547 058	1 552 309	1 540 943	1 459 253	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
-1 977	-2 244	25 652	15 664	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Extra-UE28 ¹⁶	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Articles de mémorandum Monde excl. le intra-UE com.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Monde excl. le intra-UE com. comme pour cent du Monde	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.

Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

- 1 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 2 Économies développées de l'Amérique, de l'Europe, et de la région Asie-Pacifique.
- 3 Importations FOB.
- 4 Y compris le commerce des Îles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les États-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monnaire.
- 5 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 6 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 7 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 8 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 9 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissiles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 11 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 12 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de
- 14 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 15 Les données pour les regroupements de pays visent à toujours refléter la composition des regroupements de la dernière année publiée.
- 16 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Afghanistan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 729	7 723	6 534	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	570	571	596	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania										
Imports: Value (leks)	S	552 280	544 605	579 248	626 057	641 405	173 022	146 028	163 482	157 470
Exports: Value (leks)	S	255 758	243 181	243 492	272 964	310 397	72 215	74 511	83 558	73 434
Algeria										
Imports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	4 696	5 183	5 114	5 064	...	1 357	1 286	1 346	1 269
Exports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	4 917	3 526	3 248	3 898	...	1 092	1 187	1 207	1 120
American Samoa ¹										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	611	675	675	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	346	379	388	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	1 175	1 169	1 226	1 308	1 369	371	319	309	347
Exports: Value (euros)	G	74	81	91	106	112	29	30	30	23
Angola ²										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	28 656	16 836	12 368	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	58 726	33 114	29 257	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla ³										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	471	551	522	493	789	93	187	184	177
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	14	29	19	8	14	1	6	2	2
Antigua and Barbuda										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	552	488	494	630	689	209	167	162	159
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	23	26	61	62	26	5	5	5	3
Argentina										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	65 323	59 789	55 608	66 759	65 420	17 709	16 891	18 007	17 167
Volume		182	189	195	223	209	241	219	227	217
Unit value		132	126	113	119	124	116	122	125	126
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	71 977	56 751	57 732	58 090	61 338	14 366	14 391	15 402	15 565
Volume		125	123	132	131	131	127	124	125	132
Unit value		184	175	167	169	179	173	178	189	179
Armenia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 402	3 239	3 273	4 097	4 976	1 312	1 121	1 190	1 251
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 519	1 485	1 792	2 238	2 412	648	594	585	591
Aruba										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 265	1 165	1 130	1 185	1 226	348	280	303	308
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	116	79	94	89	70	24	17	16	17
Australia ²										
Imports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	252 589	266 882	254 084	288 056	303 790	72 754	70 744	75 199	76 895
Price		98	99	96	96	103	97	99	102	104
Volume		209	217	218	235	243	241	244	246	241
Exports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	265 922	249 612	258 468	301 335	344 616	76 476	78 254	84 204	88 858
Price		163	148	141	167	181	165	173	176	183
Volume		228	214	221	226	236	227	235	238	236
Austria										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	129 847	133 529	135 667	147 615	156 056	37 996	38 390	39 154	37 907
Price		120	117	115	119	121	121	124	121	117
Volume		151	158	163	168	172	165	174	185	160
Exports: Value (euros)	S	128 106	131 538	131 125	141 918	150 071	36 666	37 449	37 637	36 571
Price		111	110	109	112	112	113	114	111	110
Volume		165	170	173	182	190	175	201	194	182
Azerbaijan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 188	9 217	8 489	8 783	11 465	2 605	2 192	2 469	3 245
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	21 829	12 729	13 458	15 320	19 459	4 351	3 356	5 307	5 612
Bahamas ⁴										
Imports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	3 791	3 162	2 932	3 428	...	876	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	689	443	403	469	...	118	...	...	...
Bahrain										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	19 785	15 710	13 588	16 076	19 110	...	4 309	4 901	4 997
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	23 498	16 540	12 785	15 376	18 044	...	4 123	4 567	4 818
Bangladesh										
Imports: Value (billion taka)	G	3 040	3 078	3 237	3 842	...	1 072	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion taka)	G	2 099	2 333	2 369	2 523	...	636	...	...	...
Barbados										
Imports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	3 478	3 236	3 243	3 199	...	911	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	949	966	1 034	971	...	279	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
174 452	147 979	169 694	163 629	59 028	53 426	59 758	51 685	52 185	59 308	S	Albanie
78 931	72 280	80 067	72 768	27 752	25 565	27 754	20 076	24 938	27 027	S	Importations : Valeur (leks)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (leks)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Samoa américaines ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
393	330	321	347	99	101	133	106	108	136	G	Andorre
29	24	32	26	12	9	10	7	9	11	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Angola ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
242	181	161	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Anguilla ³
4	13	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
201	181	162	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Antigua-et-Barbuda
13	10	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
13 355	12 166	12 988	13 307	4 645	4 171	4 905	4 400	4 002	...	S	Argentine
172	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
123	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
15 980	14 171	16 620	17 170	6 044	5 239	5 856	5 568	5 746	...	S	Valeur unitaire
141	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
171	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
1 413	1 087	1 236	1 412	399	428	466	427	519	539	G	Arménie
642	544	641	726	210	222	239	243	245	235	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
335	293	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Aruba
19	13	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
80 952	73 381	77 917	81 122	27 085	25 782	26 704	26 402	...	...	G	Australie ²
105	104	105	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars australien)
242	242	239	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
93 299	90 160	99 969	103 361	33 366	33 860	34 050	32 533	...	...	G	Volume
191	200	207	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien)
234	236	242	243	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
40 605	40 494	39 320	...	13 631	12 154	14 334	...	...	...	S	Autriche
123	126	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
168	181	186	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
38 414	39 153	38 389	...	13 227	12 129	13 445	...	...	...	S	Volume
114	115	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
185	214	196	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
3 560	3 136	3 880	3 362	1 285	1 181	1 418	948	996	1 077	G	Azerbaïdjan
5 184	4 843	5 007	4 609	1 824	1 611	1 649	1 460	1 500	1 522	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Bahamas ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas)
4 903	4 107	4 388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Bahreïn
4 536	4 641	4 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de Taka)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de Taka)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Belarus										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	40 614	30 292	27 610	34 235	38 441	10 072	9 018	9 842	9 459
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	36 127	26 660	23 537	29 240	33 907	8 088	8 005	8 568	8 780
Belgium										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	341 427	338 571	342 850	362 510	384 970	91 610	96 990	94 990	94 550
Volume		102	98	107	110	105	110	109	106	101
Unit value		114	114	111	118	127	120	124	125	129
Exports: Value (euros)	S	355 288	357 753	359 990	381 020	396 630	96 290	100 420	99 580	97 780
Volume		103	101	110	111	106	113	111	108	101
Unit value		113	112	110	117	124	117	122	123	127
Belize										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	962	996	953	913	...	245	215	247	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	358	326	261	293	...	48	64	61	...
Benin ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 854	1 504	1 505	1 782	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	474	370	242	431	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	962	929	971	1 085	1 072	237	224	299	275
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	12	9	8	12	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan										
Imports: Value (ngultrum)	G	56 885	68 037	67 360	66 996	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (ngultrum)	G	35 585	35 229	35 258	37 297	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 519	9 602	8 479	9 304	10 041	2 463	2 301	2 378	2 441
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 300	8 299	7 000	7 940	8 879	2 147	2 072	2 361	2 353
Volume		490	482	457	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value ⁶		404	310	269	312	346	321	335	347	349
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Imports: Value (convertible marka)	S	16 199	15 852	16 161	18 134	19 274	4 793	4 401	4 952	4 993
Exports: Value (convertible marka)	S	8 684	8 987	9 418	11 054	11 900	2 956	2 788	3 047	3 009
Botswana										
Imports: Value (pula)	G	72 396	73 163	66 833	54 416	64 275	15 789	14 753	15 153	14 922
Exports: Value (pula)	G	76 208	63 426	80 297	61 093	67 192	15 453	13 795	18 900	14 831
Brazil										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	239 184	179 091	143 411	157 543	188 564	41 193	44 239	43 146	53 474
Volume		178	158	151	159	163	158	152	147	180
Unit value ⁶		231	198	162	167	196	177	198	198	201
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	225 131	191 400	185 185	217 826	239 284	53 165	54 671	59 157	63 269
Volume		236	261	264	283	292	279	250	296	313
Unit value ⁶		173	133	127	139	149	138	158	146	146
Brunei Darussalam										
Imports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	4 556	4 448	3 689	4 257	5 622	1 058	1 042	1 437	1 496
Exports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	13 398	8 715	6 790	7 712	8 695	2 124	2 154	2 023	2 247
Bulgaria										
Imports: Value (leva)	S	51 097	51 549	51 206	59 233	62 916	16 285	14 743	15 630	15 743
Price		125	123	117	123	124	125	122	123	125
Exports: Value (leva)	S	43 234	44 950	47 186	54 599	55 247	14 217	12 804	13 392	14 449
Price		150	146	142	147	151	148	148	151	153
Burkina Faso ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 654	1 765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 226	1 286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi										
Imports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	1 189	1 136	1 216	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	191	193	183	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde										
Imports: Value (CV escudos)	G	64 131	60 059	66 384	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CV escudos)	G	6 695	6 646	5 962	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 409	8 441	9 226	12 089	...	3 428	...	...	...
Cameroon ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	3 747	3 575	3 087	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 558	2 400	1 960	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
10 122	8 770	9 860	...	3 120	3 080	3 230	...	...	...	G	Bélarus
8 554	7 760	8 120	...	2 680	2 750	2 850	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
98 440	97 330	98 900	88 781	33 948	31 370	31 204	27 694	29 883	...	S	Belgique
106	105	107	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (euros) Volume
130	130	130	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
98 850	100 780	101 010	95 090	34 101	32 740	34 244	29 671	31 176	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Volume
105	107	111	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
125	128	126	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Bénin ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ngultrum) Exportations : Valeur (ngultrum)
2 920	2 444	2 517	...	947	770	765	...	...	...	G	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
2 093	1 990	2 159	...	780	753	840	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire ⁶
4 929	4 611	5 168	4 844	1 809	1 608	1 746	1 526	1 572	...	S	Bosnie-Herzégovine
3 056	2 771	3 059	2 833	1 028	996	1 006	844	983	...	S	Importations : Valeur (mark convertible) Exportations : Valeur (mark convertible)
19 447	16 732	17 679	16 967	...	...	...	...	...	5 587	G	Botswana
19 665	14 663	17 495	10 818	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pula) Exportations : Valeur (pula)
47 705	43 809	43 289	51 706	15 572	13 534	18 386	16 237	17 083	17 684	S	Brésil
173	154	152	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume
186	191	193	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire ⁶
62 187	51 681	58 151	57 485	20 652	18 060	19 873	18 690	18 922	18 233	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume
308	255	263	289	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire ⁶
146	164	161	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1 647	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Brunéi Darussalam
2 271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars du Brunéi) Exportations : Valeur (dollars du Brunéi)
16 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Bulgarie
125	125	124	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (leva) Prix
14 602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (leva) Prix
151	153	152	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Burkina Faso ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.) Exportations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Cambodge
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Cameroun ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Canada										
Imports: Value (Canadian dollars) ²	G	512 200	536 296	533 357	554 091	594 749	137 320	140 489	155 740	150 536
Volume		146	146	146	153	160	157	159	163	159
Unit value		104	110	114	112	115	111	112	115	117
Exports: Value (Canadian dollars)	G	529 334	524 046	521 500	549 476	582 989	137 698	139 666	148 089	151 357
Volume		108	113	114	119	122	120	119	125	124
Unit value		125	124	123	122	129	123	126	129	130
Cayman Islands										
Imports: Value (CI dollars)	G	814	831	854	876	1 059	271	247	253	259
Exports: Value (CI dollars)	G	40	54	48	32	32	...	...	...	...
Chad ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 723	1 299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 067	1 713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	72 851	62 497	58 830	65 162	75 003	17 571	17 434	18 580	18 951
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	75 065	62 035	60 733	69 230	75 452	19 215	19 397	19 045	17 827
China										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 963	1 681	1 589	1 842	...	505	497	535	572
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 343	2 282	2 137	2 280	...	638	546	630	660
China, Hong Kong SAR										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	544 931	522 597	516 929	559 580	602 876	154 490	137 141	148 587	160 249
Volume		220	213	215	230	243	252	224	242	257
Unit value		130	130	128	130	134	132	132	133	135
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	473 995	465 513	462 516	497 688	531 163	136 105	120 518	130 198	141 518
Volume		209	206	208	221	232	240	212	229	247
Unit value		126	126	124	126	129	128	128	128	129
China, Macao SAR										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 262	10 603	8 925	9 449	...	2 697	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 241	1 339	1 257	1 406	...	338	...	...	...
Colombia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	64 029	54 058	44 889	46 071	51 231	...	...	...	...
Price		109	156	...	...	163	182	132	174	142
Volume		486	394	361	373	385	309	404	344	441
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	54 857	36 018	31 768	38 022	41 905	...	...	...	...
Price		245	222	...	...	277	276	244	264	300
Volume		161	159	221	205	162	162	165	168	155
Congo										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	121	110	107	130	134	37	27	35	36
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	18	14	13	21	17	6	4	7	6
Costa Rica										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	15 562	14 746	15 231	15 902	16 566	4 249	3 899	4 339	3 967
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 135	9 197	9 924	10 607	11 256	2 599	2 742	2 980	2 768
Cote d'Ivoire ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	5 333	6 168	4 969	5 560	6 090	1 373	1 402	1 472	1 645
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	6 228	7 424	6 336	7 298	6 539	1 573	2 015	1 573	1 131
Croatia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	22 406	20 343	21 603	24 282	28 073	6 196	6 991	7 212	6 925
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	13 602	12 679	13 586	15 687	17 177	4 433	4 070	4 383	4 307
Cuba										
Imports: Value (pesos)	S	13 037	11 702	10 270	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pesos)	S	4 857	3 350	2 317	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	6 070	6 435	7 117	8 216	9 161	2 660	1 964	2 498	2 156
Exports: Value (euros)	G	2 453	3 027	2 714	2 968	4 264	644	1 279	1 392	887
Czechia										
Imports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	3 200	3 477	3 495	3 801	4 019	991	958	994	984
Price		96	94	90	91	90	89	85	89	93
Exports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	3 629	3 883	3 974	4 245	4 401	1 087	1 077	1 095	1 046
Price		100	99	95	95	95	93	91	94	97
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
147 985	147 742	156 791	150 945	54 118	50 671	49 806	51 794	49 345	51 522	G	Canada
158	162	162	162	165	158	161	164	160	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars canadien) ²
118	118	119	117	119	118	117	118	118	...		Volume
144 437	140 407	156 273	147 137	55 421	51 079	48 719	49 308	49 109	51 221	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars canadien)
121	121	129	126	132	129	127	127	126	...		Volume
130	128	128	126	129	127	125	127	127	...		Valeur unitaire
300	271	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Iles Caïmans
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Tchad ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
20 039	17 368	17 287	17 883	6 370	5 254	6 159	6 172	5 552	5 904	G	Chili
19 183	18 410	17 334	16 927	6 238	5 343	5 770	5 952	5 205	5 257	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Chine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
156 899	132 452	140 200	144 434	48 130	46 613	47 470	48 562	48 402	...	G	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
250	212	224	229	231	223	226	231	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
135	135	135	136	135	135	136	136	...	...		Volume
138 929	117 370	124 253	132 701	43 708	39 561	43 352	44 985	44 365	...	G	Valeur unitaire
240	203	215	230	227	205	226	233	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
131	131	131	131	131	131	130	131	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Colombie
202	141	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
351	458	351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
301	262	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
161	167	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
35	28	31	...	12	11	...	...	...	...	G	Îles Cook
1	1	3	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
4 362	4 016	4 006	3 962	1 429	1 251	1 366	1 314	1 283	...	G	Costa Rica
2 766	2 780	2 998	2 828	1 065	970	935	957	936	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 570	1 598	1 432	1 670	535	372	624	496	550	...	S	Côte d'Ivoire ⁵
1 819	2 071	1 841	1 514	621	666	552	519	444	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
6 945	6 838	7 242	...	2 603	2 112	2 530	1 972	...	...	S	Croatie
4 416	4 097	4 170	...	1 481	1 310	1 797	1 145	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (pesos)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (pesos)
2 543	1 979	2 121	2 070	725	771	733	622	716	693	G	Chypre
706	937	765	697	293	230	248	231	219	243	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
1 083	1 001	...	...	343	...	...	...	...	...	S	Tchéquie
94	93	92	89	92	90	89	89	90	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)
1 183	1 136	...	...	396	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
99	98	97	95	97	95	95	96	96	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	République démocratique du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Denmark										
Imports: Value (Danish krone)	G	555 243	573 058	573 918	608 386	639 452	158 120	157 251	168 402	152 456
Volume		145	153	161	162	169	166	167	168	165
Unit value		106	104	100	104	103	105	101	103	104
Exports: Value (Danish krone)	G	620 623	636 134	640 521	669 730	680 242	166 993	165 752	170 314	169 338
Volume		136	141	148	153	159	153	157	160	157
Unit value		112	111	106	108	105	107	104	106	105
Djibouti										
Imports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	142 710	158 186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	22 955	23 423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	622	578	578	533	816	100	140	242	215
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	97	82	61	55	27	14	5	5	7
Dominican Republic ⁷										
Imports: Value (US dollars) ²	G	17 273	18 965	17 399	17 700	...	4 800	4 602	5 072	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 677	4 011	4 366	4 426	...	1 171	1 164	1 185	...
Ecuador										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	27 726	21 518	16 324	20 010	23 193	5 510	5 265	5 759	6 022
Volume		416	375	330	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	25 724	18 331	16 798	19 122	21 606	5 080	5 239	5 432	5 596
Volume		157	159	160	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value ⁶		308	183	175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt ⁸										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	66 911	63 197	59 942	57 857	...	16 412	17 339	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	26 909	21 235	22 087	25 108	...	6 978	6 926	...	...
El Salvador										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 514	10 293	9 826	10 572	11 830	2 821	2 693	3 055	3 074
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 302	5 509	5 420	5 760	5 905	1 373	1 482	1 565	1 470
Equatorial Guinea ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	3 204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	5 717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	13 788	13 097	13 514	14 771	16 228	3 765	3 801	4 153	3 979
Price		135	132	131	133	137	134	135	137	138
Exports: Value (euros)	S	12 006	11 576	11 905	12 878	14 425	3 337	3 296	3 702	3 608
Price		189	182	181	191	194	193	193	194	196
Ethiopia										
Imports: Value (birr)	G	261 559	330 745	353 001	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (birr)	G	62 948	60 671	60 526	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU28 ⁹										
Imports: Value (billion euros)		1 681	1 729	1 708	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion euros)		1 703	1 799	1 745	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faeroe Islands										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 045	911	980	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 110	1 024	1 192	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji										
Imports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	5 013	4 757	4 839	4 964	5 650	1 385	1 293	1 286	1 473
Exports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	2 302	2 059	1 943	2 036	2 161	492	462	504	577
Finland										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	57 770	54 494	54 977	62 051	66 391	16 060	16 285	16 641	16 320
Price		123	117	117	123	133	126	130	133	136
Volume		108	107	107	116	115	119	115	115	111
Exports: Value (euros)	S	55 974	53 881	51 878	59 554	64 343	15 302	15 643	16 648	15 469
Price		91	92	92	97	101	99	99	101	103
Volume		94	89	86	94	97	95	97	97	94
France										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	510 851	516 767	516 969	552 771	568 908	143 017	142 993	143 883	135 904
Price		117	111	104	105	106	104	104	106	107
Volume		126	137	145	153	158	159	160	160	149
Exports: Value (euros)	S	437 377	456 369	453 306	473 598	491 970	125 025	121 767	122 765	116 842
Price		125	124	120	121	121	120	120	121	122
Volume		106	111	114	118	123	125	123	123	116
French Polynesia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 762	1 527	1 491	1 638	2 236	447	420	442	684
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	170	130	173	153	148	44	45	27	37

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
161 343	163 240	158 971	160 924	55 220	52 746	53 027	53 704	54 193	...	G	Danemark
175	177	174	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
104	102	100	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
174 838	176 660	181 155	184 307	64 121	58 421	61 196	61 575	61 536	...	G	Valeur unitaire
161	165	167	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
107	105	107	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
220	214	208	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Dominiq
10	10	13	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	République dominicaine ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
6 147	5 573	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Équateur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
5 339	5 302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Égypte ⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 008	2 905	3 071	3 039	1 124	964	1 075	1 019	945	1 046	G	El Salvador
1 387	1 466	1 568	1 506	558	543	557	487	462	493	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Guinée équatoriale ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
4 295	3 932	4 106	3 984	1 434	1 283	1 378	1 249	1 356	...	S	Estonie
138	137	138	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
3 819	3 558	3 748	3 526	1 336	1 173	1 175	1 152	1 199	...	S	Prix
195	193	195	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Ethiopie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Extra-UE28 ⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Iles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Fidji
618	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
17 145	18 310	16 558	16 227	5 750	5 035	5 488	5 281	5 458	...	S	Finlande
135	131	131	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
119	115	118	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
16 583	18 600	16 461	15 369	5 768	5 243	5 040	5 059	5 270	...	S	Volume
102	102	103	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
101	99	96	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
146 128	144 485	144 191	136 552	...	...	49 811	39 842	46 899	...	S	France
106	106	106	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
161	164	163	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
130 595	127 605	129 645	119 927	...	...	45 111	34 102	40 714	...	S	Volume
122	122	122	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
129	127	128	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
691	404	...	...	299	...	...	...	...	...	S	Polynésie française
39	31	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Gabon ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 542	1 795	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	4 419	3 001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia										
Imports: Value (dalasis)	G	16 103	16 734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dalasis)	G	670	814	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 602	7 300	7 295	7 979	9 136	2 345	2 085	2 323	2 290
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 861	2 205	2 113	2 728	3 356	788	732	861	855
Germany										
Imports: Value (billion euros)	S	909	948	954	1 030	1 088	263	268	272	273
Price		117	118	115	120	124	121	120	122	125
Volume		161	166	162	167	170	169	172	173	170
Exports: Value (billion euros)	S	1 125	1 196	1 205	1 282	1 321	326	329	336	326
Price		115	118	118	120	122	119	119	119	123
Volume		174	179	177	183	185	187	189	193	180
Ghana										
Imports: Value (cedis)	G	39 459	46 830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (cedis)	G	39 154	45 476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)		428	538	615	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pound sterling)		162	193	227	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	63 541	48 324	48 205	53 495	63 850	14 627	15 798	16 294	15 723
Price		148	132	128	136	145	139	142	146	148
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	36 132	28 715	28 052	32 629	39 495	9 150	9 674	10 234	9 540
Price		141	125	116	127	137	130	131	137	140
Greenland										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	868	667	730	753	839	276	110	194	167
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	560	407	575	588	643	171	149	137	203
Grenada ³										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	917	1 004	946	1 135	1 261	336	312	314	313
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	100	88	80	67	84	18	21	25	19
Guam										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	707	705	713	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	41	40	33	33	34	11	6	9	10
Guatemala										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	18 282	17 641	17 003	18 390	19 625	5 007	4 475	5 129	4 974
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 803	10 675	10 449	10 982	10 745	2 614	2 846	2 719	2 584
Guinea										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana										
Imports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	367 465	320 075	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	239 472	227 150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti										
Imports: Value (gourdes)	G	168 790	177 836	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (gourdes)	G	43 002	51 761	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 298	9 424	8 913	9 684	10 495	2 506	2 399	2 716	2 709
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 065	3 959	3 887	4 564	4 373	963	1 272	1 205	1 017
Volume		145	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value ⁶		183	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary										
Imports: Value (billion forint)	S	24 144	25 349	25 711	28 414	31 319	7 295	7 419	7 875	7 860
Price		115	114	111	113	118	113	114	116	120
Volume		226	241	252	273	299	274	292	304	295
Exports: Value (billion forint)	S	26 121	28 014	28 961	31 134	33 419	7 909	8 155	8 589	8 086
Price		108	108	107	109	112	109	109	111	114
Volume		290	313	327	345	362	333	363	375	344
Iceland										
Imports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	626 915	700 235	687 602	741 171	828 266	200 132	179 227	215 177	210 390
Volume		121	144	163	181	175	184	164	191	177
Unit value		279	264	229	223	257	233	239	245	260
Exports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	590 502	626 092	537 445	517 649	602 153	144 587	137 692	149 544	146 939
Volume		177	180	182	182	189	189	188	191	183
Unit value		225	236	200	193	215	203	202	208	217

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Gabon ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dalasis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dalasis)
2 439 908	2 000 825	2 203 949	2 271 945	763 334	696 307	768 327	754 316	749 303	...	G	Géorgie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
276	281	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Allemagne
128	139	125	125	124	127	124	125	126	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
167	174	169	168	174	163	175	159	171	...	S	Prix
330	336	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
125	124	125	126	125	124	128	125	127	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
179	185	179	178	185	173	184	166	183	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
16 036	15 473	15 971	15 483	5 905	4 902	5 688	4 601	5 194	...	S	Grèce
144	146	151	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 046	9 099	9 927	9 360	3 433	3 144	3 590	2 650	3 120	...	S	Prix
137	135	137	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
359	120	165	...	61	57	...	...	...	...	G	Groenland
152	139	207	...	82	68	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
321	308	326	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Grenade ³
19	19	29	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Guam
9	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
5 048	4 772	4 923	...	1 775	1 525	1 704	1 737	...	...	G	Guatemala
2 595	2 815	2 820	...	949	953	911	973	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Haïti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (gourdes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (gourdes)
2 672	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Honduras
879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire ⁶
8 164	8 194	8 253	...	2 830	2 681	...	...	...	...	S	Hongrie
120	118	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
306	313	305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
8 583	8 827	8 797	...	3 073	2 868	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
113	112	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
367	383	383	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
223 478	185 972	219 411	...	70 367	79 020	76 296	...	...	...	S	Islande
170	148	172	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)
285	271	277	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
167 980	156 851	159 479	147 857	63 226	46 006	51 557	45 900	50 400	...	S	Valeur unitaire
195	206	185	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)
233	229	234	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
India ¹⁰										
Imports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	28 217	25 195	24 301	29 078	35 179	7 825	7 811	8 626	9 321
Volume		234	224	211	246	287	261	269	302	297
Unit value		328	323	335	315	345	311	322	328	355
Exports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	19 620	17 138	17 775	19 514	22 197	4 983	5 189	5 493	5 718
Volume		292	270	240	253	286	253	269	294	286
Unit value		263	326	321	327	347	327	325	335	356
Indonesia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	178 179	142 695	135 514	156 893	188 561	44 407	43 809	45 093	49 725
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	176 341	150 478	144 291	168 729	179 984	45 354	44 139	43 688	47 106
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ^{11, 12}										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq										
Imports: Value (US dollars)		59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)		88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	61 832	69 451	73 273	78 518	90 286	20 756	21 193	21 311	22 749
Volume		117	128	141	150	169	160	156	163	167
Unit value		91	92	87	90	93	89	89	91	97
Exports: Value (euros)	G	91 217	111 259	118 230	121 637	139 728	30 283	33 670	35 272	33 794
Volume		126	141	153	165	199	174	194	205	189
Unit value		86	93	90	87	87	82	86	85	89
Israel ¹³										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	71 480	64 990	65 805	69 151	79 261	18 769	20 014	20 054	19 762
Volume		130	130	144	142	146	147	147	145	141
Unit value ⁶		156	135	129	136	144	143	144	145	146
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	57 667	63 701	60 401	61 126	62 159	15 325	16 987	15 682	14 077
Volume		140	136	133	129	129	128	140	127	117
Unit value ⁶		158	150	147	150	155	151	156	158	155
Italy										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	356 937	370 485	369 568	404 280	414 740	103 847	104 936	107 622	101 091
Volume		92	99	103	106	106	108	103	105	108
Unit value		149	144	137	145	155	147	150	153	157
Exports: Value (euros)	S	398 871	412 291	418 373	451 831	452 645	116 037	112 467	119 148	110 515
Volume		99	101	103	106	105	111	104	109	100
Unit value		154	156	156	162	169	162	166	168	170
Jamaica										
Imports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	646 961	583 553	594 047	699 114	790 147	189 606	184 439	181 409	218 204
Exports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	161 290	147 684	149 379	172 294	242 384	46 403	53 912	54 897	71 843
Volume		60	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		141	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan										
Imports: Value (billion yen)	G	85 909	78 406	66 042	75 305	82 677	20 171	20 087	19 443	20 703
Price		161	142	119	132	142	136	137	140	145
Volume		123	119	119	122	127	127	129	123	124
Exports: Value (billion yen)	G	73 093	75 614	70 036	78 291	81 480	20 918	19 932	20 199	20 157
Price		94	95	86	91	92	92	91	92	92
Volume		106	105	105	110	107	115	99	105	110
Jordan										
Imports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	16 296	14 211	13 830	14 489	14 403	3 884	3 420	3 482	3 773
Volume		155	153	144	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		322	284	297	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	5 947	5 573	5 331	5 319	5 497	1 413	1 221	1 329	1 478
Volume		204	197	189	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		231	228	214	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	41 296	30 568	25 377	29 199	32 534	8 240	7 250	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	79 460	45 956	36 737	48 290	60 956	13 814	13 775	...	...
Kenya										
Imports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	1 618	1 580	1 432	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	531	581	578	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	95	100	147	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	5	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
9 421	8 574	9 032	...	3 251	2 841	2 736	2 816	...	...	G	Inde ¹⁰
280	294	296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
374	342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
5 798	6 055	5 627	...	2 085	1 735	1 812	1 859	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
294	302	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
370	352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
49 934	40 669	41 590	...	14 607	11 584	...	...	...	...	G	Indonésie
45 051	40 606	39 718	...	14 825	11 780	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Iran (République islamique d') ^{11, 12}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
25 032	21 438	21 620	20 495	7 194	7 144	7 396	6 493	6 606	...	G	Irlande
191	169	172	163	168	169	171	158	160	197		Importations : Valeur (euros)
93	87	87	87	87	88	87	84	90	86		Volume
36 992	37 894	37 672	37 778	13 454	11 598	13 671	11 728	12 379	...	G	Valeur unitaire
209	202	211	207	222	203	219	191	209	238		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
88	88	86	86	87	84	86	86	84	85		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
19 432	19 812	18 492	19 077	5 961	6 230	7 321	6 150	5 605	...	S	Israël ¹³
150	156	142	145	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
143	141	142	138	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
15 412	16 883	13 964	13 792	4 893	4 925	4 615	4 698	4 479	...	S	Valeur unitaire ⁶
133	139	117	119	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
149	155	153	151	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire ⁶
101 091	106 596	109 103	101 696	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Italie
109	105	107	102	113	105	113	83	110	113		Importations : Valeur (euros)
158	156	156	153	156	154	154	151	153	154		Volume
110 515	114 738	123 040	114 598	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
109	103	109	101	115	108	120	79	104	121		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
171	171	174	174	175	174	175	173	174	175		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
206 320	215 979	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Jamaïque
62 087	61 891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
22 443	19 720	19 407	19 671	6 806	5 996	6 893	6 285	6 493	...	G	Japon
146	139	139	134	140	138	133	134	134	134		Importations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
133	123	121	127	127	113	134	122	126	128		Prix
21 192	19 162	19 080	19 153	5 835	6 586	6 643	6 141	6 368	...	G	Volume
92	95	94	93	95	93	92	94	93	93		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
115	106	107	108	97	112	113	103	108	112		Prix
											Volume
3 728	3 263	3 334	...	1 181	877	1 295	...	...	...	S	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
1 469	1 334	1 353	...	431	505	573	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
8 815	7 047	10 006	...	3 535	3 359	3 833	...	...	...	G	Kazakhstan
16 492	13 314	15 267	...	5 067	5 013	4 363	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de shillings kényan)
											Exportations : Valeur (milliards de shillings kényan)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Korea, Republic of										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	525 451	436 515	406 186	478 491	535 202	123 504	132 425	133 153	130 311
Price		154	131	125	133	142	134	136	141	146
Volume		204	211	213	232	235	234	239	233	226
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	572 657	526 758	495 429	574 062	604 860	143 713	145 055	151 617	153 641
Price		81	77	75	79	79	79	78	78	81
Volume		371	381	384	405	435	412	411	438	442
Kuwait										
Imports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	8 829	9 600	9 315	10 191	...	2 699	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	29 169	16 606	13 988	16 659	...	4 636	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 732	4 069	3 963	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 897	1 472	1 503	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia¹⁴										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	12 673	12 433	12 270	14 044	15 722	3 659	3 446	3 817	4 314
Exports: Value (euros)	S	10 254	10 358	10 330	11 480	12 591	3 150	2 892	3 116	3 190
Unit value		214	215	209	217	224	219	221	223	225
Lebanon										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	20 501	18 075	18 712	19 589	...	5 695	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 314	2 953	2 978	2 844	...	731	...	...	...
Lesotho										
Imports: Value (maloti)	G	17 741	20 132	23 662	27 453	...	6 444	...	...	...
Exports: Value (maloti)	G	9 004	6 982	13 098	8 669	...	2 300	...	...	...
Liberia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya										
Imports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	24 235	17 967	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	26 738	14 092	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania¹⁵										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	91 259	# 25 400	24 699	28 763	...	7 656	7 287	7 665	7 824
Volume		321	344	353	404	421	400	434	415	410
Unit value		131	120	114	118	124	119	121	124	126
Exports: Value (euros)	S	84 252	# 22 904	22 607	26 429	...	7 222	6 561	6 881	7 247
Volume		414	413	422	460	476	461	489	471	474
Unit value		139	131	127	133	138	134	135	138	141
Luxembourg										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	17 806	17 691	17 636	18 949	20 363	4 843	5 126	5 169	4 704
Exports: Value (euros)	S	11 318	11 730	11 903	12 667	13 708	3 130	3 523	3 530	3 155
Madagascar										
Imports: Value (billion ariary)	G	7 811	9 189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion ariary)	G	5 133	6 531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi										
Imports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	1 255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	601	532	714	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia										
Imports: Value (ringgit)	G	682 937	685 778	698 819	836 422	877 761	217 519	204 256	217 829	225 745
Exports: Value (ringgit)	G	765 417	777 355	786 964	934 927	998 278	244 830	237 630	244 968	250 918
Maldives										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 993	1 897	2 126	2 360	2 961	615	755	685	755
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	145	144	140	199	182	58	48	45	31
Mali⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 559	1 873	2 280	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 226	1 498	1 782	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	6 403	6 136	6 446	6 122	6 095	1 615	1 421	1 665	1 528
Exports: Value (euros)	G	3 771	3 600	3 927	3 665	3 275	1 167	783	755	888
Mauritania¹⁶										
Imports: Value (ouguiyas)	G	109 988	118 139	74 345	126 359	...	31 197	26 355	38 429	23 476
Exports: Value (ouguiyas)	G	69 395	52 945	57 757	71 177	...	16 640	20 243	17 263	19 779

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
139 314	123 708	128 769	124 945	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Corée, République de
144	140	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
242	225	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
154 547	132 666	138 556	134 883	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
79	77	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
448	395	417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	République démocratique populaire lao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
4 144	3 661	4 015	4 011	1 448	1 213	1 380	1 275	1 356	...	S	Lettonie ¹⁴
3 393	3 064	3 121	3 224	1 076	982	1 039	1 098	1 087	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
228	226	224	223	225	222	224	222	223	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Liban
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (maloti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (maloti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Lituanie ¹⁵
424	435	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
124	122	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
472	508	508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
139	137	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
5 363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Luxembourg
3 501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
229 931	199 108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Malaisie
264 763	236 063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ringgit)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ringgit)
767	715	689	...	231	209	227	209	...	...	G	Maldives
58	53	41	...	15	7	11	7	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Mali ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
1 482	2 055	1 546	1 805	437	643	599	624	582	...	G	Malte
849	781	727	854	238	257	250	353	251	...	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Mauritanie ¹⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ouguiyas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ouguiyas)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Mauritius										
Imports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	172 268	168 846	165 671	180 919	...	51 895	...	...	...
Price		126	113	107	115	121	120	114	123	125
Volume		123	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	97 003	95 922	84 279	81 567	...	20 241	...	...	...
Price		109	110	111	112	111	112	110	113	112
Volume		108	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico ¹⁷										
Imports: Value (US dollars) ²	G	399 977	395 232	387 065	420 369	464 277	112 030	107 019	116 615	119 736
Price		149	144	142	146	151	147	149	151	152
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	396 912	380 550	373 939	409 494	450 572	110 206	105 242	113 842	114 063
Price		161	134	125	134	142	137	140	142	145
Mongolia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 237	3 798	3 358	4 336	...	1 205	1 130	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 775	4 669	4 916	6 201	...	1 618	1 482	...	...
Montenegro										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	1 784	1 842	2 062	2 303	2 553	622	501	703	685
Exports: Value (euros)	S	338	317	326	371	400	97	94	106	94
Montserrat										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	41	39	36	31	34	9	8	9	7
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	3	3	4	6	5	2	2	2	1
Morocco										
Imports: Value (dirhams)	S	380 944	372 225	408 971	438 080	481 348	115 674	119 413	122 710	112 344
Exports: Value (dirhams)	S	200 231	218 040	223 963	248 841	278 213	67 196	71 326	72 667	61 712
Mozambique										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 281	8 334	5 206	5 745	6 786	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 421	3 413	3 328	4 725	5 196	...	...	...	...
Myanmar										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	16 227	16 844	15 689	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 299	11 432	11 820	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia										
Imports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	92 093	99 609	100 671	87 994	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	64 682	59 962	70 854	63 545	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru										
Imports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	126	124	80	56	63	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	25	15	20	19	12	...	...	...	...
Nepal										
Imports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	714 366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	91 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	382 416	372 194	372 684	411 525	441 564	106 560	108 682	108 663	109 320
Volume		163	170	178	195	196	199	193	196	195
Unit value		111	105	100	105	107	105	105	106	108
Exports: Value (euros)	S	433 404	418 983	425 039	467 349	495 985	119 574	122 049	122 270	122 595
Volume		171	177	184	201	202	206	201	199	199
Unit value		112	108	104	109	110	110	109	109	111
New Caledonia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 323	2 715	2 422	2 515	2 814	686	707	668	673
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 565	1 314	1 344	1 460	1 932	445	506	483	425
New Zealand										
Imports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	51 258	52 510	51 621	56 476	63 412	16 125	14 142	15 081	16 915
Price		77	77	73	75	79	77	76	78	81
Volume		214	221	231	253	269	284	250	261	282
Exports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	50 075	48 974	48 487	53 625	57 251	14 678	13 517	15 195	13 565
Price		104	101	99	110	116	114	112	115	119
Volume		153	157	161	163	167	173	162	178	153
Nicaragua										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 876	5 906	5 887	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 671	2 422	2 226	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 125	1 180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	757	624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	46 505	34 891	35 532	30 554	43 007	6 904	9 625	7 933	13 769
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	103 100	50 216	33 302	44 447	62 396	12 781	15 432	14 728	15 856
North Macedonia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	7 303	6 427	6 749	7 717	...	2 203	2 193	2 250	2 146
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 970	4 535	4 785	5 664	...	1 560	1 609	1 717	1 702

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Maurice
121	117	122	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (roupées mauricienne)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
109	110	112	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (roupées mauricienne)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
120 907	109 868	114 260	117 411	40 795	35 388	40 417	39 655	37 338	...	G	Mexique ¹⁷
152	153	151	151	152	151	151	151	151	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) ²
117 426	108 052	119 222	116 953	41 825	37 949	39 301	40 430	37 222	...	G	Prix
141	142	145	143	145	144	144	142	143	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
663	524	716	...	240	235	260	227	...	...	S	Monténégro
106	94	98	...	30	37	37	35	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
10	8	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Montserrat
1	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
126 881	121 187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Maroc
72 508	74 240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dirhams)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dirhams)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Namibie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars namibien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars namibien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars australien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (roupée népalaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (roupée népalaise)
114 899	114 745	115 734	112 423	39 593	36 910	38 460	35 849	38 114	40 326	S	Pays-Bas
201	199	202	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (euros)
107	107	106	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
129 072	127 917	129 327	126 043	44 742	41 783	42 500	40 126	43 417	46 720	S	Valeur unitaire
208	202	202	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
110	111	110	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
766	665	701	...	231	235	230	...	...	...	G	Nouvelle-Calédonie
518	337	327	...	100	115	107	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
17 275	14 856	15 322	...	5 568	4 634	5 657	5 691	...	...	G	Nouvelle-Zélande
82	79	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars néo-zélandais)
284	252	251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
14 975	14 652	16 187	...	5 743	4 963	4 957	4 126	...	...	G	Volume
117	114	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars néo-zélandais)
173	174	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Nicaragua
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Niger ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
11 681	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Nigéria
16 379	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Macédoine du Nord
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Norway										
Imports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	562 457	615 486	609 514	683 354	710 707	193 485	170 068	186 745	172 056
Volume ¹⁸		162	164	162	174	179	192	171	188	171
Unit value ¹⁸		121	128	130	136	141	140	140	140	141
Exports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	909 036	835 266	751 398	843 286	991 563	223 740	233 138	241 417	250 488
Volume ¹⁸		96	100	99	100	102	102	103	100	98
Unit value ¹⁸		179	160	143	162	186	173	179	180	194
Oman										
Imports: Value (Omani rials)	G	11 267	11 173	8 925	10 493	...	2 883	2 501	2 520	...
Exports: Value (Omani rials)	G	20 464	13 389	10 310	12 460	...	3 514	3 766	3 971	...
Unit value		386	212	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan										
Imports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	4 797	4 503	4 903	5 988	7 297	1 554	1 737	1 933	1 766
Volume		178	198	215	242	271	238	257	334	236
Unit value		503	475	435	434	469	430	458	479	466
Exports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	2 480	2 248	2 133	2 303	2 870	634	682	727	672
Volume		150	131	146	149	160	151	157	161	153
Unit value		296	286	274	276	299	279	293	299	295
Palau										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	184	170	169	174	171	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama										
Imports: Value (balboas)	S	13 707	12 129	11 697	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (balboas)	S	817	695	636	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea										
Imports: Value (kina)	G	9 866	7 084	6 606	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (kina)	G	21 646	23 323	25 647	...	...	...	...	...	...
Volume		99	97	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		271	226	248	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 169	10 291	9 753	11 875	13 336	3 382	3 149	3 162	3 472
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 636	8 328	8 501	8 680	9 045	2 014	2 297	2 595	2 161
Peru ²										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	41 042	37 331	35 132	38 669	41 870	10 434	10 039	10 504	10 761
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	39 533	34 414	37 020	44 897	49 066	12 399	11 951	12 593	12 042
Volume		172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value ⁶		325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines										
Imports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	3 050	3 406	4 249	5 138	6 291	1 441	1 357	1 586	1 686
Exports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 755	2 669	2 727	3 464	3 652	860	870	917	976
Poland										
Imports: Value (zlotys)	S	692 573	731 720	786 470	880 078	970 831	231 662	233 340	238 848	240 739
Price		132	132	132	133	138	129	132	137	140
Volume		245	258	276	305	323	315	327	327	324
Exports: Value (zlotys)	S	682 360	747 248	803 478	882 620	951 324	228 064	227 097	237 232	236 312
Price		148	150	150	152	154	149	151	152	156
Volume		338	366	392	424	445	424	434	461	447
Portugal										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	59 032	60 345	61 243	68 967	74 933	17 927	17 855	19 326	18 213
Exports: Value (euros)	S	48 054	49 634	50 022	55 094	57 830	14 149	14 332	15 205	14 058
Qatar										
Imports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	110 916	118 706	116 690	107 195	115 324	32 642	28 426	28 097	29 963
Exports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	477 790	283 530	208 403	245 251	306 839	68 458	71 556	75 762	79 820
Republic of Moldova										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 317	3 987	4 020	4 832	5 761	1 393	1 326	1 409	1 446
Volume		420	402	436	500	545	488	559	545	532
Unit value		167	131	121	127	140	134	146	142	137
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 340	1 967	2 045	2 425	2 707	774	678	637	645
Volume		482	489	530	601	644	588	691	687	600
Unit value		114	95	91	95	101	104	106	106	99
Romania										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	77 886	69 855	74 605	85 476	97 806	23 647	24 237	24 512	23 882
Volume		421	463	508	554	593	558	605	591	582
Unit value		98	96	93	96	98	96	98	97	100
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	69 877	60 604	63 582	70 757	80 038	18 872	20 889	20 237	19 642
Volume		340	354	379	407	424	407	438	435	416
Unit value		115	115	113	114	119	114	117	118	120

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
181 838	189 469	189 491	187 221	67 194	60 052	59 923	60 355	66 943	...	G	Norvège
184	196	182	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne)
142	136	147	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume ¹⁸
266 519	252 456	222 561	197 414	77 493	65 550	66 064	65 634	65 716	...	G	Valeur unitaire ¹⁸
106	110	97	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne)
192	175	173	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume ¹⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire ¹⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (rials omani)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (rials omani)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
1 860	1 777	2 079	1 819	733	676	638	590	591	...	G	Pakistan
256	239	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise)
475	473	497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
789	840	881	871	308	274	301	294	276	...	G	Valeur unitaire
172	182	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise)
310	315	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (balboas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (balboas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (kina)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (kina)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
3 553	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Paraguay
1 992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 566	9 966	10 214	10 524	3 560	3 179	3 534	3 621	3 369	...	S	Pérou ²
12 480	11 224	11 478	11 696	3 673	4 042	4 104	3 760	3 831	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire ⁶
1 662	1 448	1 474	1 494	521	459	515	487	492	...	G	Philippines
888	859	927	954	322	317	316	326	312	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
257 903	249 995	246 525	...	86 076	77 231	82 717	...	...	...	S	Pologne
141	142	142	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (zlotys)
317	338	328	332	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Prix
250 683	250 393	247 125	...	84 816	78 061	80 997	...	...	...	S	Volume
157	159	160	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (zlotys)
439	479	452	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
19 540	20 323	20 646	19 401	7 258	6 587	7 128	5 511	6 762	...	S	Portugal
14 235	14 929	15 379	14 210	5 627	4 754	5 378	3 872	4 960	...	S	Importations: Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
28 839	26 911	26 270	...	9 197	8 061	...	...	...	...	S	Qatar
79 699	69 912	66 927	...	22 798	22 015	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
1 583	1 365	1 442	...	482	446	499	464	...	...	G	République de Moldova
544	573	578	578	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
133	137	135	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
747	733	628	...	211	202	220	206	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
598	733	664	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
93	96	97	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
25 174	24 125	24 033	...	8 675	7 570	8 523	...	...	...	S	Roumanie
593	631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
98	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
19 270	19 902	19 531	...	7 015	6 291	6 553	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
409	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
120	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Russian Federation										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	286 669	182 719	182 265	226 966	238 494	64 280	54 736	61 032	60 102
Volume		844	539	538	670	703	650	740	749	722
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	497 909	343 543	285 491	357 083	449 585	102 865	102 967	110 194	112 246
Volume		483	333	277	346	437	358	437	454	429
Rwanda										
Imports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	1 691	1 859	2 050	2 393	...	610	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	419	432	482	671	...	198	...	...	...
Saint Kitts-Nevis ³										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	725	802	900	834	903	255	257	200	194
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	153	150	138	136	146	36	36	39	32
Saint Lucia ³										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	1 694	1 539	1 767	1 769	1 779	434	455	442	410
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	434	487	323	343	168	86	42	44	43
Saint Vincent-Grenadines ³										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	976	901	904	891	955	262	221	241	231
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	130	124	126	115	122	37	32	30	29
Samoa										
Imports: Value (talas)	G	895	855	899	901	...	245	...	...	...
Exports: Value (talas)	G	117	136	144	112	...	24	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	169	141	139	150	...	39	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	10	9	10	11	...	5	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia										
Imports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	652	655	526	504	513	128	125	133	128
Exports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	1 284	763	689	831	1 105	238	245	281	288
Unit value		393	223	187	234	298	...	...	...	...
Senegal ⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	2 934	3 033	2 977	3 536	3 916	941	943	955	971
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 175	1 343	1 371	1 486	1 670	324	384	433	396
Serbia										
Imports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 816	1 942	2 102	2 355	...	627	600	...	...
Volume		383	477	588	691	780	717	874	657	820
Unit value		120	88	75	74	78	69	82	89	71
Exports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 308	1 453	1 654	1 828	...	453	453	...	...
Volume		336	375	436	479	519	443	561	535	501
Unit value		175	139	132	135	142	137	156	144	136
Seychelles										
Imports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	14 604	13 196	13 854	17 778	...	5 269	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	6 867	5 710	3 761	3 914	...	1 145	...	...	...
Sierra Leone										
Imports: Value (billion leones)	G	7 046	7 690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion leones)	G	5 328	2 573	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore										
Imports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	463 779	407 768	403 305	452 102	500 194	120 928	112 852	122 326	130 228
Price		102	89	84	89	107	90	98	106	110
Volume		196	198	206	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	518 311	476 285	466 912	515 001	555 665	134 219	128 665	138 546	144 622
Price		82	77	73	75	86	75	80	86	88
Volume		262	261	271	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	61 688	66 167	68 216	73 698	...	19 646	18 900	19 738	...
Price		95	90	87	88	89	88	89	89	90
Exports: Value (euros)	S	65 081	67 845	70 069	74 752	...	20 059	19 139	20 240	...
Price		116	114	110	115	116	116	116	116	116
Slovenia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	29 985	25 843	26 682	31 209	36 247	8 600	9 097	9 171	8 591
Unit value		161	159	165	189	210	200	202	211	202
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	30 452	26 550	27 639	31 955	36 446	8 676	9 272	9 379	8 715
Unit value		152	153	160	181	198	189	194	202	192
Solomon Islands										
Imports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 684	3 699	3 438	3 569	...	961	927	...	...
Exports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 378	3 176	3 266	3 599	...	1 152	1 168	...	...
South Africa ²										
Imports: Value (billion rands)	G	1 083	1 088	1 099	1 107	1 236	291	287	285	337
Exports: Value (billion rands) ¹⁹	G	1 010	1 028	1 116	1 184	1 247	324	268	301	336

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
62 624	53 328	59 563	...	19 169	19 388	21 512	20 977	...	...	G	Fédération de Russie
634	724	730	755	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
124 178	104 724	101 452	...	32 679	32 184	33 463	34 170	...	...	G	Volume
434	443	415	396	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
252	213	223	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis ³
39	34	52	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
472	366	374	470	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Sainte-Lucie ³
39	27	43	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
262	217	217	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	St. Vincent-et-les Grenadines ³
31	30	25	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (talas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (talas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
127	130	143	...	48	41	51	36	...	...	G	Arabie saoudite
290	249	256	...	89	77	82	75	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
1 047	965	...	...	419	...	...	...	...	...	G	Sénégal ⁵
457	555	...	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Serbie
767	966	720	905	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
71	75	81	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
479	604	580	545	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
130	141	133	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
134 808	117 980	122 912	122 511	42 638	38 980	42 031	40 998	39 482	42 283	G	Singapour
110	106	107	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
143 849	128 624	132 300	134 061	46 633	41 425	45 392	45 160	43 510	46 828	G	Volume
88	85	86	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Slovaquie
90	88	88	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
116	116	116	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
9 389	9 194	9 781	9 275	3 179	3 045	3 441	2 605	3 229	...	S	Slovénie
225	221	238	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
9 079	9 352	9 627	9 233	3 303	3 151	3 396	2 576	3 261	...	S	Valeur unitaire
204	211	218	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Iles Salomon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollar des î.S.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollar des î.S.)
327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Afrique du Sud ²
341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rands)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rands) ¹⁹

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Spain										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	270 354	281 874	280 726	310 935	326 747	78 754	81 073	84 420	78 994
Volume		146	156	160	171	176	176	176	178	176
Unit value		109	106	103	108	113	109	110	111	115
Exports: Value (euros)	S	243 741	254 640	259 514	283 090	290 907	71 809	73 075	76 693	67 924
Volume		174	180	189	200	204	204	205	205	203
Unit value		113	114	112	113	116	114	115	115	117
Sri Lanka										
Imports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	2 566	2 593	2 794	3 199	3 612	877	924	863	873
Exports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	1 463	1 425	1 501	1 732	1 931	451	463	433	51
State of Palestine										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 055	4 942	5 058	5 303	5 716	1 371	1 366	1 409	1 443
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	865	912	929	1 038	1 098	275	273	268	262
Sudan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 211	9 509	8 323	9 163	...	2 815	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 350	3 169	3 094	4 061	...	1 037	...	...	...
Suriname										
Imports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	6 540	6 722	7 655	9 417	...	2 686	2 353	3 437	2 981
Exports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	6 972	5 466	9 111	13 431	...	3 071	2 531	4 016	2 494
Sweden										
Imports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 111	1 167	1 207	1 316	1 478	353	350	380	351
Price		126	124	121	127	138	128	131	138	142
Volume		154	162	171	179	188	192	185	193	175
Exports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 127	1 181	1 193	1 305	1 442	347	346	367	345
Price		110	112	109	115	124	115	118	124	127
Volume		137	143	147	154	160	164	160	162	150
Switzerland										
Imports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	178 605	166 392	173 540	185 841	201 852	49 953	50 756	52 403	48 106
Volume		125	125	127	128	139	134	139	144	134
Unit value		130	121	124	128	131	126	132	129	130
Exports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	208 357	202 919	210 584	220 589	233 238	57 357	57 600	59 959	54 837
Volume		145	143	142	147	146	146	144	149	140
Unit value		133	130	137	140	146	143	148	146	145
Tajikistan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 297	3 435	3 031	2 775	...	808	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 080	891	899	1 198	...	297	...	...	...
Thailand										
Imports: Value (billion baht)	S	7 404	6 906	6 888	7 587	8 064	1 967	1 953	1 941	2 126
Volume		214	212	211	230	243	240	241	234	251
Unit value		134	126	127	129	129	128	126	128	133
Exports: Value (billion baht)	S	7 311	7 226	7 551	8 006	8 108	2 004	2 008	1 982	2 094
Volume		210	207	208	220	229	225	230	231	229
Unit value		128	129	133	132	130	131	127	129	133
Timor-Leste										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	550	578	506	554	520	158	122	123	135
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	39	45	162	24	45	6	18	5	12
Togo⁵										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	876	1 026	1 087	946	...	282	240	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	396	420	451	506	...	121	127	...	...
Tonga										
Imports: Value (pa'anga)	G	404	440	507	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pa'anga)	G	42	37	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago										
Imports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	72 025	58 883	53 636	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	93 058	68 542	50 900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia										
Imports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	42 043	39 655	41 754	50 087	...	14 000	13 837	14 670	...
Exports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	28 407	27 607	28 948	34 992	...	9 820	10 181	10 050	...
Turkey										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	242 022	207 030	198 569	233 757	222 444	64 683	61 911	60 724	50 675
Volume		221	224	236	258	234	278	260	254	216
Unit value		181	153	139	149	158	155	157	159	157
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	157 770	144 041	142 696	157 188	168 228	41 975	41 212	41 091	40 774
Volume		354	358	371	404	423	422	403	405	415
Unit value		167	151	144	145	149	149	153	152	147

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
82 259	80 477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Espagne
175	175	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (euros)
116	112	112	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
73 215	71 013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
204	206	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
118	117	116	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
946	864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Sri Lanka
527	566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de roupées sri-lankaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de roupées sri-lankaise)
1 498	1 419	1 438	...	483	450	476	482	...	...	G	État de Palestine
294	260	259	...	90	78	82	82	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Soudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
397	369	378	361	130	120	116	119	126	...	S	Suède
140	139	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
200	187	188	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Prix
384	382	389	365	137	123	123	114	128	...	S	Volume
126	127	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
170	165	165	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
50 586	51 658	51 933	...	18 314	16 457	18 249	15 286	...	...	S	Suisse
137	140	142	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (francs suisse)
132	132	131	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
60 819	60 683	61 421	...	21 510	20 456	21 935	16 874	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
152	149	149	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (francs suisse)
146	150	152	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
2 044	1 925	1 887	...	667	583	...	...	...	...	S	Thaïlande
245	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: Valeur (milliards de baht)
131	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
2 024	1 958	1 923	...	664	677	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
227	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de baht)
132	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
140	137	122	131	41	39	40	41	50	52	G	Timor-Leste
10	5	3	12	1	1	4	5	3	65	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Togo⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pa'anga)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (pa'anga)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
49 134	49 037	49 429	49 945	17 784	14 265	18 416	15 031	16 497	...	S	Turquie
206	210	214	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
157	154	153	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
45 152	42 240	41 469	42 176	15 955	11 040	15 162	12 560	14 454	...	S	Valeur unitaire
468	441	435	444	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
144	144	143	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Turks and Caicos Islands										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	406	410	389	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda										
Imports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	13 301	15 401	16 488	20 399	25 290	5 606	5 580	6 012	7 017
Exports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	7 130	8 625	8 484	10 462	11 432	2 717	2 755	2 837	3 002
Ukraine										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	54 331	36 318	39 242	49 510	57 188	14 275	12 719	13 278	15 095
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	54 199	37 859	36 360	43 276	47 335	11 941	11 431	11 824	11 295
United Arab Emirates										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	298 611	287 025	270 882	270 955	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	343 040	300 480	295 030	313 550	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)	G	413 199	403 657	432 101	473 361	488 973	119 747	117 637	121 225	123 817
Price		131	124	128	136	134	137	131	133	135
Volume		147	154	162	167	178	168	174	177	180
Exports: Value (pound sterling)	G	292 092	285 960	297 922	337 466	349 608	85 907	84 870	87 338	89 343
Price		133	124	129	137	132	139	130	132	134
Volume		121	130	129	138	143	137	138	143	144
United Republic of Tanzania										
Imports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	19 842	21 447	17 176	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	7 666	9 808	9 576	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ²⁰										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 421	2 315	2 250	2 409	2 614	636	616	652	670
Price		138	124	120	123	127	125	127	128	128
Volume		144	153	155	162	170	167	168	168	172
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 622	1 503	1 451	1 547	1 664	408	402	427	412
Price		132	124	120	123	127	124	126	128	127
Volume		159	159	159	166	173	171	171	176	172
Uruguay										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	11 485	9 489	8 137	8 458	8 893	2 394	2 015	2 299	2 349
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 132	7 677	6 997	7 885	7 502	1 988	1 726	2 005	1 879
Uzbekistan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 864	12 416	11 328	12 035	17 312	3 141	3 530	3 957	4 528
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 516	12 871	8 974	10 079	11 224	2 526	2 978	2 415	1 819
Vanuatu										
Imports: Value (vatu)	G	30 435	39 989	41 407	39 877	38 547	11 769	8 923	9 566	9 780
Exports: Value (vatu)	G	6 100	4 249	5 446	6 506	6 839	2 267	1 583	1 834	1 579
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	48 730	40 146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price		2 243	5 551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	74 714	37 236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	149 373	166 410	174 280	213 215	236 688	57 923	52 870	57 956	62 317
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	150 169	162 597	176 635	215 119	243 483	60 095	55 563	58 627	65 278
Zambia										
Imports: Value (kwacha)	G	58 737	73 610	77 222	78 849	98 405	23 043	22 120	23 169	26 458
Exports: Value (kwacha)	G	59 618	60 683	67 085	78 617	95 036	24 952	21 521	23 661	24 275
Zimbabwe										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 024	6 001	5 216	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 866	3 248	3 319	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 May-mai	2019 Jun-juin	2019 Jul-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sep-sept	2019 Oct-oct	G/ S	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Îles Turques et Caïques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
6 681	7 731	...	...	2 341	...	...	...	...	...	G	Ouganda
2 837	4 003	...	...	971	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
16 091	13 779	14 461	15 951	5 080	4 670	5 467	5 219	5 265	...	G	Ukraine
12 787	12 272	12 198	12 623	4 535	3 573	4 277	4 282	4 065	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Emirats arabes unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
126 294	138 179	120 144	123 337	40 271	38 666	40 265	40 479	42 593	46 115	G	Royaume-Uni
136	131	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
181	175	179	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
88 057	89 100	85 388	94 115	28 544	29 756	32 113	30 930	31 072	31 629	G	Volume
134	133	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
146	144	146	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	République-Unie de Tanzanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
676	604	643	647	223	209	221	218	209	...	G	États-Unis²⁰
126	126	126	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
173	172	172	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
422	410	418	408	143	139	133	139	137	...	G	Volume
127	126	127	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
173	175	172	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
2 231	1 842	2 050	2 204	721	617	701	756	747	...	S	Uruguay
1 892	1 638	2 026	2 171	748	639	670	762	740	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
5 297	4 792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Ouzbékistan
4 012	3 466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Vanuatu
1 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (vatu)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (vatu)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
63 545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Viet Nam
64 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
26 658	21 488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Zambie
25 580	22 537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S 'codes' refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.

Bold print = United Nations estimate.

- 1 Year ending 30 September of the year stated.
- 2 Imports FOB.
- 3 East Caribbean dollar.
- 4 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- 5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc pegged to the Euro at CFAF 655.957 per Euro.
- 6 Unit value indices are expressed in terms of U.S. dollars.
- 7 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- 8 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- 9 Excluding intra-EU trade.
- 10 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
- 11 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
- 12 Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.
- 13 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.
- 14 Prior to January 2014, data for Latvia are in lati.
- 15 Prior to January 2015, data for Lithuania are in litai
- 16 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
- 17 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- 18 Index numbers exclude ships.
- 19 Exports include gold.
- 20 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.

Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

- 1 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 2 Importations FOB.
- 3 Dollar des caraïbes orientales.
- 4 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc est chevillé à l'euro à CFAF 655,957 par euro.
- 6 Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont exprimés en dollars des E.U.
- 7 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 8 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 9 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.
- 10 A l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 11 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 12 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
- 14 Avant de Janvier 2014, les données pour la Lettonie sont en lati.
- 15 Avant de Janvier 2015, les données pour la Lituanie sont en litai.
- 16 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) es égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO)
- 17 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 18 Les indices ne comprennent pas de navires.
- 19 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 20 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les États-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monétaire.

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Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100)

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars E.-U. : (2000 = 100)

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Argentina													Argentine
Imports: Volume	189	195	223	209	241	219	227	217	172	160	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	126	113	119	124	116	122	125	126	123	120	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	123	132	131	131	127	124	125	132	141	126	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	175	167	169	179	173	178	189	179	171	171	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	139	147	143	145	149	146	151	142	139	143	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	171	193	188	189	190	181	188	189	197	179	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Australia													Australie
Imports: Volume	217	218	235	243	241	244	246	241	242	242	239	239	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	129	124	128	133	129	135	134	132	130	128	127	125	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	214	221	226	236	227	235	238	236	234	236	242	243	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	192	182	221	233	219	235	231	231	237	246	251	249	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	149	147	173	176	171	175	172	176	182	192	197	199	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	318	326	391	415	387	410	410	415	427	451	476	483	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Austria													Autriche
Imports: Volume	158	163	168	172	165	174	185	160	168	181	186	171	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	141	138	146	156	155	166	157	148	153	156	150	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	170	173	182	190	175	201	194	182	185	214	196	188	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	133	131	137	144	144	152	144	139	141	142	137	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	94	95	94	93	93	92	92	94	92	91	91	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	160	164	171	176	164	184	179	170	171	195	179	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Belgium													Belgique
Imports: Volume	98	107	110	105	110	109	106	101	106	105	107	96	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	137	134	145	163	154	165	162	163	161	161	159	157	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	101	110	111	106	113	111	108	101	105	107	111	102	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	135	132	144	159	150	162	159	160	155	157	153	153	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	99	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	96	98	96	98	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	99	108	110	104	110	109	105	99	101	105	106	100	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)													Bolivie (État plurinational de)
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	482	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	310	269	312	346	321	335	347	349	351	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Brazil													Brésil
Imports: Volume	158	151	159	163	158	152	147	180	173	154	152	182	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	108	85	96	98	100	111	100	93	89	93	90	89	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	261	264	283	292	279	250	296	313	308	255	263	289	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	73	66	80	75	77	89	74	68	70	80	75	66	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	67	78	83	76	78	80	74	73	79	86	83	75	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	176	207	236	223	217	200	219	228	243	219	219	216	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Bulgaria													Bulgarie
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	149	140	152	159	161	164	160	158	155	154	152	148	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	177	171	181	194	190	198	196	194	188	189	186	182	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	119	122	119	122	118	121	122	122	121	123	123	123	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Canada													Canada
Imports: Volume	146	146	153	160	157	159	163	159	158	162	162	162	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	128	128	128	132	130	131	132	132	132	132	132	132	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	113	114	119	122	120	119	125	124	121	121	129	126	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	144	137	140	148	143	148	148	148	147	143	143	142	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	112	107	109	112	110	113	112	112	111	108	108	107	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	127	122	131	137	133	134	140	139	135	131	140	136	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

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Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
China, Hong Kong SAR													Chine, Hong Kong RAS
Imports: Volume	213	215	230	243	252	224	242	257	250	212	224	229	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	131	128	130	133	131	131	132	134	134	134	134	135	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	206	208	221	232	240	212	229	247	240	203	215	230	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	127	124	126	128	127	128	128	128	130	130	130	130	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	97	97	97	96	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	199	202	214	224	232	206	222	238	232	197	208	221	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Colombia													Colombie
Imports: Volume	394	361	373	385	309	404	344	441	351	458	351	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	119	...	...	115	127	96	128	100	133	93	129	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	159	221	205	162	162	165	168	155	161	167	158	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	168	...	...	195	193	178	194	211	198	174	205	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	142	...	...	170	152	184	151	211	149	187	159	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	225	...	...	276	245	304	255	327	239	311	251	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Czechia													Tchèque
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	147	142	151	161	157	159	160	163	160	159	155	149	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	155	151	158	169	165	170	169	169	168	167	164	159	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	105	106	105	105	105	107	106	104	105	105	105	107	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Denmark													Danemark
Imports: Volume	153	161	162	169	166	167	168	165	175	177	174	178	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	125	120	128	132	134	136	134	131	129	126	121	121	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	141	148	153	159	153	157	160	157	161	165	167	169	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	134	127	132	135	137	139	137	132	132	130	130	130	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	107	106	104	102	102	102	102	101	103	103	107	107	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	151	158	159	162	157	160	163	158	166	170	179	181	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Ecuador													Equateur
Imports: Volume	375	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	159	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	183	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Estonia													Estonie
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	160	159	164	176	172	181	178	175	172	169	169	167	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	219	218	235	250	247	258	251	248	242	238	239	235	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	137	137	143	141	144	142	141	141	141	141	141	141	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Finland													Finlande
Imports: Volume	107	107	116	115	119	115	115	111	119	115	118	116	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	141	141	152	171	161	174	172	172	167	161	160	158	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	89	86	94	97	95	97	97	94	101	99	96	95	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	111	111	120	130	127	133	131	131	127	126	126	124	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	79	79	79	76	79	76	76	76	76	78	79	78	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	70	67	74	74	75	74	74	71	76	77	76	74	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
France													France
Imports: Volume	137	145	153	158	159	160	160	149	161	164	163	155	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	133	125	129	136	133	139	137	135	132	130	129	127	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	111	114	118	123	125	123	123	116	129	127	128	119	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	150	144	148	155	154	160	156	154	151	150	149	147	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	112	115	115	115	116	115	114	114	115	115	115	116	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	124	131	136	140	145	142	141	132	147	147	147	138	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

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Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Germany													Allemagne
Imports: Volume	166	162	167	170	169	172	173	170	167	174	169	168	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	142	139	148	159	155	160	158	158	158	171	153	151	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	179	177	183	185	187	189	193	180	179	185	179	178	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	143	141	147	156	153	159	154	156	155	152	152	153	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	100	102	100	98	98	99	98	99	98	89	99	101	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	180	181	183	182	184	187	188	178	176	165	178	180	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Greece													Grèce
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	159	154	166	185	178	189	188	186	178	179	183	179	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	150	139	155	175	166	174	177	176	170	166	167	162	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	94	91	93	94	93	92	94	95	95	93	91	90	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Honduras													Honduras
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Hungary													Hongrie
Imports: Volume	241	252	273	299	274	292	304	295	306	313	305	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	116	112	117	123	122	128	124	122	120	119	117	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	313	327	345	362	333	363	375	344	367	383	383	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	110	108	112	117	116	122	118	116	114	113	111	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	95	96	96	95	96	96	95	95	95	95	95	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	297	314	331	345	319	346	358	326	347	363	366	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Iceland													Islande
Imports: Volume	144	163	181	175	184	164	191	177	170	148	172	168	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	158	149	165	187	175	186	186	189	186	178	177	172	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	180	182	182	189	189	188	191	183	195	206	185	173	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	140	130	142	156	152	157	158	158	152	150	150	146	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	89	87	86	83	87	84	85	84	82	84	84	85	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	160	159	158	158	164	159	162	153	159	174	156	147	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
India													Inde
Imports: Volume	224	211	246	287	261	269	302	297	280	294	296	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	226	224	218	226	216	225	220	228	233	218	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	270	240	253	286	253	269	294	286	294	302	298	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	229	215	226	228	228	227	225	228	231	225	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	101	96	104	101	106	101	102	100	99	103	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	273	230	262	288	267	272	301	286	291	312	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Ireland													Irlande
Imports: Volume	128	141	150	169	160	156	163	167	191	169	172	163	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	111	105	110	119	114	119	118	123	116	108	107	105	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	141	153	165	199	174	194	205	189	209	202	211	207	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	112	109	107	112	106	115	110	113	109	109	105	104	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	101	104	97	94	93	96	94	92	95	101	99	98	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	142	159	161	187	161	186	192	174	197	203	208	204	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Israel													Israël
Imports: Volume	130	144	142	146	147	147	145	141	150	156	142	145	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	135	129	136	144	143	144	145	146	143	141	142	138	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	136	133	129	129	128	140	127	117	133	139	117	119	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	150	147	150	155	151	156	158	155	149	155	153	151	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	112	114	110	107	106	108	108	106	104	110	108	110	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	152	151	143	138	136	151	137	125	139	153	126	130	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

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Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Italy													Italie
Imports: Volume	99	103	106	106	108	103	105	108	109	105	107	102	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	173	165	179	198	188	201	198	199	195	192	190	185	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	101	103	106	105	111	104	109	100	109	103	109	101	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	188	187	199	216	208	222	217	215	211	211	213	210	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	109	114	111	109	111	111	110	108	108	110	112	114	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	110	117	118	115	123	115	120	108	118	113	121	115	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Jamaica													Jamaïque
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Japan													Japon
Imports: Volume	119	119	122	127	127	129	123	124	133	123	121	127	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	127	118	127	139	130	136	139	140	140	136	136	134	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	105	105	110	107	115	99	105	110	115	106	107	108	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	85	85	87	90	88	91	90	89	88	93	92	94	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	67	72	69	65	68	67	65	64	63	68	68	70	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	70	76	76	69	78	66	69	70	72	72	72	75	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Jordan													Jordanie
Imports: Volume	153	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	284	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	197	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	227	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	80	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	158	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Korea, Republic of													Corée, République de
Imports: Volume	211	213	232	235	234	239	233	226	242	225	230	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	130	122	133	145	137	143	147	147	144	141	141	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	381	384	405	435	412	411	438	442	448	395	417	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	77	73	79	81	81	82	82	82	80	77	76	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	59	60	59	56	59	57	56	55	55	55	54	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	225	229	240	243	243	236	243	245	248	217	224	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Latvia													Lettonie
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	205	199	212	228	222	234	229	226	224	221	217	214	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Lithuania													Lituanie
Imports: Volume	344	353	404	421	400	434	415	410	424	435	440	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	154	146	155	169	163	173	171	170	164	160	161	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	413	422	460	476	461	489	471	474	472	508	508	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	169	163	174	189	183	192	190	190	184	180	182	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	110	112	112	112	112	111	111	112	112	112	113	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	453	472	517	531	517	545	523	531	527	572	576	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Mauritius													Maurice
Imports: Volume	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	84	79	88	93	93	91	95	96	92	90	91	89	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	83	82	86	86	87	88	87	86	84	84	84	85	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	98	104	98	92	94	96	92	90	91	94	92	95	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

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Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Mexico													Mexique
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	86	72	73	74	73	75	74	76	73	75	75	73	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	80	63	67	70	69	71	69	72	67	70	71	70	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	94	88	92	94	93	94	94	95	93	93	95	95	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Netherlands													Pays-Bas
Imports: Volume	170	178	195	196	199	193	196	195	201	199	202	203	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	126	120	128	137	135	141	137	136	133	132	130	126	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	177	184	201	202	206	201	199	199	208	202	202	204	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	130	125	134	141	140	145	142	140	136	136	135	132	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	103	104	104	103	104	103	103	103	103	104	104	104	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	182	191	210	208	214	207	206	206	214	209	210	213	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
New Zealand													Nouvelle-Zélande
Imports: Volume	221	231	253	269	284	250	261	282	284	252	251	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	118	113	118	121	118	123	122	120	122	119	118	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	157	161	163	167	173	162	178	153	173	174	185	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	155	151	172	176	175	179	178	175	173	171	172	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	131	133	146	146	148	146	147	147	142	143	145	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	206	215	238	243	256	237	261	224	246	249	269	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Norway													Norvège
Imports: Volume ²	164	162	174	179	192	171	188	171	184	196	182	179	Importations : volume ²
Imports: Unit Value ²	140	136	144	153	151	157	154	151	148	140	150	146	Importations : valeur unitaire ²
Exports: Volume ²	100	99	100	102	102	103	100	98	106	110	97	93	Exportations : volume ²
Exports: Unit Value ²	175	150	173	202	187	202	198	208	201	180	177	160	Exportations : valeur unitaire ²
Terms of Trade	125	110	120	132	124	128	129	137	135	128	118	109	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	125	109	120	135	127	132	130	135	143	142	114	102	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Oman													Oman
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	212	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Pakistan													Pakistan
Imports: Volume	198	215	242	271	238	257	334	236	256	239	246	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	248	223	221	208	216	221	220	201	189	182	181	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	131	146	149	160	151	157	161	153	172	182	185	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	150	140	140	132	140	141	138	127	123	122	117	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	60	63	64	64	65	64	63	63	65	67	64	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	79	92	95	102	98	100	101	96	112	121	119	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Papua New Guinea													Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	97	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	227	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Poland													Pologne
Imports: Volume	258	276	305	323	315	327	327	324	317	338	328	332	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	152	145	154	166	156	169	167	164	163	163	163	154	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	366	392	424	445	424	434	461	447	439	479	452	457	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	173	165	176	186	181	194	185	183	182	183	183	177	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	113	114	114	112	116	115	111	112	112	112	112	115	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	415	446	483	498	490	497	510	498	491	537	508	526	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

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Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Republic of Moldova													République de Moldova
Imports: Volume	402	436	500	545	488	559	545	532	544	573	578	578	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	131	121	127	140	134	146	142	137	133	137	135	134	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	489	530	601	644	588	691	687	600	598	733	664	700	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	95	91	95	101	104	106	106	99	93	96	97	96	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	72	75	75	72	78	73	75	72	70	70	72	72	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	354	399	452	466	456	504	513	432	417	515	476	503	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Romania													Roumanie
Imports: Volume	463	508	554	593	558	605	591	582	593	631	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	96	93	96	98	96	98	97	100	98	99	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	354	379	407	424	407	438	435	416	409	426	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	115	113	114	119	114	117	118	120	120	122	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	120	121	119	121	119	119	121	121	122	123	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	424	457	485	512	483	522	526	501	498	523	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Russian Federation													Fédération de Russie
Imports: Volume	539	538	670	703	650	740	749	722	634	724	730	755	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	333	277	346	437	358	437	454	429	434	443	415	396	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Saudi Arabia													Arabie saoudite
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	223	187	234	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Serbia													Serbie
Imports: Volume	477	588	691	780	717	874	657	820	767	966	720	905	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	88	75	74	78	69	82	89	71	71	75	81	63	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	375	436	479	519	443	561	535	501	479	604	580	545	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	139	132	135	142	137	156	144	136	130	141	133	128	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	159	175	182	181	199	190	162	192	183	189	164	202	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	595	762	869	939	880	1067	866	960	877	1140	952	1 103	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Singapore													Singapour
Imports: Volume	198	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	112	105	111	136	114	128	137	139	138	135	136	133	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	261	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	96	91	93	110	95	105	111	112	110	108	109	108	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	86	86	84	81	83	82	81	80	80	81	80	81	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	226	233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Slovakia													Slovaquie
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	153	147	152	162	159	167	163	161	157	154	151	148	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	193	187	198	210	208	218	211	207	203	201	200	197	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	126	127	130	130	131	131	130	129	130	131	132	133	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Slovenia													Slovénie
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	190	196	225	250	238	241	251	241	268	264	284	274	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	183	191	216	236	225	231	241	229	243	252	260	254	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	96	97	96	94	95	96	96	95	91	96	92	93	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Spain													Espagne
Imports: Volume	156	160	171	176	176	176	178	176	175	175	177	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	128	124	133	145	140	147	144	145	144	138	137	135	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	180	189	200	204	204	205	205	203	204	206	209	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	137	135	138	149	146	153	149	148	146	144	141	141	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	107	109	104	103	104	104	104	102	102	104	103	105	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	192	205	208	210	213	214	212	207	208	214	215	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Sweden													Suède
Imports: Volume	162	171	179	188	192	185	193	175	200	187	188	180	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	135	129	136	145	141	149	146	145	142	139	138	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	143	147	154	160	164	160	162	150	170	165	165	157	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	122	117	123	130	127	134	131	130	128	127	125	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	89	90	91	90	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	128	133	139	144	148	144	146	134	153	151	150	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Switzerland													Suisse
Imports: Volume	125	127	128	139	134	139	144	134	137	140	142	136	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	212	213	220	226	216	235	221	224	224	224	221	229	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	143	142	147	146	146	144	149	140	152	149	149	141	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	229	234	241	253	244	264	250	249	249	254	256	266	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	108	110	109	112	113	112	113	111	111	113	115	116	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	155	156	161	164	164	162	168	155	169	169	172	164	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Thailand													Thaïlande
Imports: Volume	212	211	230	243	240	241	234	251	245	237	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	148	145	153	161	156	160	162	162	161	160	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	207	208	220	229	225	230	231	229	227	218	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	152	151	157	162	159	162	163	162	162	162	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	102	105	103	101	102	101	100	100	101	101	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	212	217	225	231	230	232	232	230	229	220	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Turkey													Turquie
Imports: Volume	224	236	258	234	278	260	254	216	206	210	214	221	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	153	139	149	158	155	157	159	157	157	154	153	149	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	358	371	404	423	422	403	405	415	468	441	435	444	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	151	144	145	149	149	153	152	147	144	144	143	142	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	98	103	97	94	96	97	95	94	92	93	93	95	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	352	384	393	399	406	391	386	390	429	410	406	422	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
United Kingdom													Royaume-Uni
Imports: Volume	154	162	167	178	168	174	177	180	181	175	179	183	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	125	114	116	118	120	120	120	117	115	113	114	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	130	129	138	143	137	138	143	144	146	144	146	146	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ¹	125	115	117	117	122	120	119	115	114	115	115	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire ¹
Terms of Trade	100	101	101	99	101	99	99	99	99	102	100	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	130	131	140	142	139	138	143	142	144	146	146	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
United States													États-Unis
Imports: Volume	153	155	162	170	167	168	168	172	173	172	172	172	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ^{1,3}	124	120	123	127	125	127	128	128	126	126	126	125	Importations : valeur unitaire ^{1,3}
Exports: Volume	159	159	166	173	171	171	176	172	173	175	172	173	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value ^{1,3}	124	120	123	127	124	126	128	127	127	126	127	126	Exportations : valeur unitaire ^{1,3}
Terms of Trade	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	159	160	165	173	170	170	176	171	174	175	173	174	Pouvoir d'achat des export.
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)													Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value ¹	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire ¹
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Termes de l'échange
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pouvoir d'achat des export.

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) [continued]

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) [suite]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, International Monetary Fund and national publications.

Note:

The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries. They show the changes in the volume (volume index) and the average price (unit value/price index) of total imports and exports. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the index of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

- 1 Price indices.
- 2 Index numbers exclude ships.
- 3 Excluding military goods.

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistiques, Fonds monétaire international et publications nationales.

Note :

Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilées par les pays. Ils indiquent les variations des quantités (indice du volume) et des prix moyens (indice de la valeur unitaire/prix) des importations ou exportations totales. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et l'indice du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

- 1 Indices des prix.
- 2 Les indices ne comprennent pas de navires.
- 3 Non compris les importations des produits militaires.

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Afghanistan (Afghani)	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	74.96	78.41	72.90	72.67	75.58	75.87	75.81	74.96
Albania (Lek)	115.23	125.79	128.17	111.10	107.82	108.64	107.27	108.19	108.75	110.25	109.85	107.82
Algeria (Algerian Dinar)	87.90	107.13	110.53	114.93	118.29	...	117.70	117.88	118.16	118.99	118.47	118.29
Angola (Kwanza)	102.86	135.32	165.90	165.92	308.61	482.23	256.97	276.29	294.47	307.90	310.46	308.61
Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Argentina (Argentine Peso)	8.51	13.10	15.90	18.60	37.60	59.79	27.48	36.70	41.15	35.85	37.62	37.60
Armenia (Armenian Dram)	474.97	483.75	483.94	484.10	483.75	479.70	480.95	483.07	482.71	486.24	485.23	483.75
Aruba (Aruban Florin)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Australia (Australian Dollar)	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.42	1.43	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.37	1.42
Azerbaijan (Azerbaijani Manat)	0.78	1.56	1.77	1.70	1.70	...	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh (Taka)	77.95	78.50	78.70	82.70	83.90	84.90	83.75	83.75	83.75	83.85	83.90	83.90
Barbados (Barbados Dollar)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Belarus (New Belarussian Ruble)	1.19	1.86	#1.96	1.97	2.16	2.10	1.99	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.16
Belize (Belize Dollar)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Benin (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Bermuda (Bermudian Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bhutan (Ngultrum)	63.33	66.33	67.95	63.93	69.79	71.34	68.61	70.93	72.55	73.99	69.66	69.79
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91
Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)	1.61	1.80	1.86	1.63	1.71	...	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.72	1.72	1.71
Botswana (Pula)	9.51	11.24	10.65	9.87	10.73	10.62	10.23	10.76	10.59	10.83	10.49	10.73
Brazil (Brazilian Real)	2.66	3.90	3.26	3.31	3.87	4.03	3.75	4.13	4.00	3.72	3.86	3.87
Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.34	1.37	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.37
Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)	1.61	1.79	1.86	1.63	1.71	1.74	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.73	1.72	1.71
Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Burundi (Burundi Franc)	1 553.05	1 617.13	1 688.59	1 766.70	1 808.27	...	1 781.45	1 784.65	1 789.59	1 796.73	1 802.51	1 808.27
Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)	90.68	100.92	105.49	92.40	96.27	...	94.37	94.31	94.19	96.96	96.83	96.27
Cambodia (Riel)	4 075.00	4 051.50	4 044.50	4 041.50	4 033.00	4 075.00	4 069.00	4 084.00	4 085.50	4 062.50	4 044.00	4 033.00
Cameroon (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Canada (Canadian Dollar)	1.16	1.38	1.34	1.25	1.36	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.36
Cayman Islands (Cayman Islands Dollar)	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
Central African Republic (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Chad (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Chile (Chilean Peso)	607.38	707.34	667.29	615.22	695.69	744.62	638.79	675.38	661.50	693.31	669.43	695.69
China (Yuan Renminbi)	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.85	6.99	6.83	6.83	6.88	6.97	6.94	6.85
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.81	7.83	7.79	7.85	7.85	7.83	7.85	7.82	7.83
China, Macao SAR (Pataca)	7.99	7.98	7.99	8.05	8.07	8.02	8.08	8.08	8.05	8.08	8.06	8.07
Colombia (Colombian Peso)	2 392.46	3 149.47	3 000.71	2 971.63	3 275.01	3 294.05	2 875.72	3 027.39	2 989.58	3 202.44	3 240.02	3 275.01
Comoros (Comorian Franc)	405.21	451.89	466.72	410.21	429.67	437.93	419.20	422.25	424.99	434.68	433.11	429.67
Congo (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)	539.42	538.41	554.64	569.49	608.07	573.29	566.75	572.61	582.46	606.97	599.63	608.07
Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Croatia (Kuna)	6.30	6.99	7.17	6.27	6.47	6.65	6.33	6.35	6.40	6.54	6.53	6.47
Cuba (Cuban Peso) ¹	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Curaçao (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Czechia (Czech Koruna)	22.83	24.82	25.64	21.29	22.47	22.62	21.81	22.09	21.97	22.90	22.85	22.47
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korean Won) ¹	102.95	108.95	110.87	107.25	105.08	...	105.75	105.73	105.50	106.47	106.84	106.84
Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolese Franc)	924.51	926.76	1 215.59	1 592.19	1 635.62	1 672.95	1 626.93	1 628.14	1 630.65	1 632.46	1 633.04	1 635.62
Denmark (Danish Krone)	6.12	6.83	7.05	6.21	6.52	6.68	6.35	6.40	6.44	6.59	6.57	6.52
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)	#177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
75.32	74.52	75.46	77.41	80.24	80.78	79.90	78.57	78.21	78.29	78.44	78.41	Afghanistan (afghani)
108.58	110.51	111.67	110.09	109.97	107.69	109.07	110.59	111.70	110.44	111.34	108.64	Albanie (lek)
118.00	118.43	119.32	119.52	119.71	118.62	119.58	120.08	120.44	119.44	120.11	...	Algérie (dinar algérien)
312.25	314.17	318.12	323.10	330.45	340.27	349.57	362.00	378.03	496.64	491.25	482.23	Angola (kwanza)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
37.25	39.05	43.25	44.05	44.66	42.36	43.78	59.41	57.49	59.57	59.84	59.79	Argentine (peso argentin)
486.98	489.72	486.44	480.48	480.10	477.11	475.81	476.10	475.97	476.10	477.88	479.70	Arménie (dram arménien)
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Aruba (florin de Aruba)
1.38	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.49	1.48	1.44	1.48	1.43	Australie (dollar australien)
1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	...	Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)
83.95	84.15	84.25	84.45	84.50	84.50	84.50	84.50	84.50	84.75	84.90	84.90	Bangladesh (taka)
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Barbade (dollar de la Barbade)
2.16	2.14	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.04	2.03	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.11	2.10	Bélarus (nouveau rouble biélorusse)
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Belize (dollar du Belize)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Bénin (franc CFA)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bermudes (dollar des Bermudes)
71.03	71.20	69.17	69.84	69.81	68.92	68.86	71.76	70.69	70.81	71.73	71.27	Bhoutan (ngultrum)
6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)
1.71	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.72	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.76	1.78	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)
10.33	10.54	10.79	10.73	10.89	10.61	10.69	11.10	11.04	10.95	10.88	10.62	Botswana (pula)
3.65	3.74	3.90	3.94	3.94	3.83	3.76	4.14	4.16	4.00	4.23	4.03	Brésil (real brésilien)
1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.35	Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)
1.70	1.71	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.75	1.78	1.74	Bulgarie (lev bulgare)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Burkina Faso (franc CFA)
1 815.68	1 821.56	1 828.25	1 833.99	1 839.64	1 845.14	1 851.34	1 857.22	1 863.43	1 869.60	1 875.42	...	Burundi (franc burundais)
96.48	96.84	98.29	99.13	99.03	96.98	98.86	99.59	100.84	99.28	100.16	...	Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)
4 020.50	4 011.50	4 024.50	4 053.50	4 069.50	4 074.00	4 091.00	4 091.00	4 102.50	4 070.00	4 079.00	4 075.00	Cambodge (riel)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Cameroun (franc CFA)
1.31	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.31	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.31	Canada (dollar canadien)
0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	Îles Caïmanes (dollar des Îles Caïmanes)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	République centrafricaine (franc CFA)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Tchad (franc CFA)
666.76	649.92	681.09	677.67	707.86	679.86	699.98	720.65	725.68	726.34	793.49	744.62	Chili (peso chilien)
6.71	6.69	6.72	6.74	6.90	6.87	6.88	7.14	7.13	7.04	7.03	6.99	Chine (yuan)
7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.81	7.83	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.83	7.79	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)
8.08	8.08	8.09	8.08	8.08	8.05	8.06	8.08	8.08	8.07	8.06	8.02	Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)
3 163.46	3 072.01	3 190.94	3 247.72	3 357.82	3 197.23	3 296.85	3 464.15	3 462.01	3 389.94	3 469.01	3 294.05	Colombie (peso colombien)
428.24	430.95	437.89	438.55	441.19	432.31	441.19	445.78	451.80	441.07	447.98	437.93	Comores (franc comorien)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Congo (franc CFA)
611.01	607.89	599.20	598.25	587.33	580.18	570.29	571.41	580.91	582.63	562.40	573.29	Costa Rica (colon costaricien)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)
6.50	6.52	6.61	6.64	6.66	6.50	6.62	6.70	6.77	6.70	6.76	6.65	Croatie (kuna)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Cuba (peso cubain) ¹
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Curaçao (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)
22.43	22.43	22.97	22.86	23.15	22.36	23.01	23.48	23.71	22.87	23.23	22.62	Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)
106.81	106.92	107.13	107.46	107.46	107.57	107.77	108.09	108.50	107.71	108.10	107.69	République populaire démocratique de Corée (won nord-coréen) ¹
1 638.00	1 637.01	1 639.00	1 638.88	1 637.68	1 645.89	1 650.19	1 653.96	1 652.69	1 654.40	1 663.89	1 672.95	République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)
6.50	6.54	6.64	6.65	6.69	6.56	6.70	6.76	6.86	6.70	6.80	6.68	Danemark (couronne danoise)
177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti (franc Djibouti)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)	44.36	45.55	46.71	48.30	50.28	52.96	49.68	49.78	49.86	50.08	50.17	50.28
Ecuador (US dollar) ¹	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Egypt (Egyptian Pound)	7.14	7.81	#18.13	17.68	17.87	...	17.82	17.85	17.86	17.86	17.86	17.87
El Salvador (US dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Eritrea (Nakfa)	15.38	15.38	#15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08
Eswatini (Lilangeni)	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.32	14.38	14.06	13.09	14.72	14.18	14.79	13.76	14.38
Ethiopia (Ethiopian Birr)	20.10	21.08	22.41	27.21	28.04	...	27.37	27.48	27.59	27.74	27.88	28.04
Euro Area (Euro)	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87
Faroe Islands (Danish Krone)	6.12	6.83	7.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji (Fiji Dollar)	1.99	2.13	2.13	2.05	2.14	2.14	2.10	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.11	2.14
French Polynesia (CFP Franc)	98.29	109.61	113.21	99.50	104.22	106.22	101.68	102.42	103.09	105.44	105.05	104.22
Gabon (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Gambia (Dalasi)	45.28	39.77	43.89	47.88	49.48	...	47.81	48.54	49.47	49.67	49.31	49.48
Georgia (Lari)	1.86	2.39	2.65	2.59	2.68	2.87	2.45	2.58	2.62	2.70	2.69	2.68
Ghana (Ghana Cedi)	3.20	3.79	4.20	4.42	4.82	5.53	4.69	4.72	4.78	4.79	4.81	4.82
Gibraltar (Gibraltar Pound)	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79
Greenland (Danish Krone)	6.12	6.83	7.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Guatemala (Quetzal)	7.60	7.65	7.55	7.34	7.73	7.70	7.48	7.57	7.70	7.72	7.71	7.73
Guernsey (Pound Sterling)	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79
Guinea (Guinean Franc)	7 227.67	8 003.74	9 225.31	9 006.36	9 084.80	...	9 010.00	9 004.00	9 005.00	9 031.56	9 049.00	9 084.80
Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Guyana (Guyana Dollar)	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50
Haiti (Gourde)	46.75	56.70	67.39	63.69	77.19	...	67.72	69.11	69.94	72.27	74.61	77.19
Honduras (Lempira)	21.51	22.37	23.50	23.59	24.34	24.64	23.98	24.03	24.06	24.11	24.30	24.34
Hungary (Forint)	259.13	286.63	293.69	258.82	280.94	294.74	274.02	279.76	278.76	286.40	284.54	280.94
Iceland (Iceland Krona)	126.90	129.59	112.82	104.42	116.33	121.10	104.70	107.12	111.06	121.43	122.65	116.33
India (Indian Rupee)	63.33	66.33	67.95	63.93	69.79	71.27	68.61	70.93	72.55	73.99	69.66	69.79
Indonesia (Rupiah)	12 440.00	13 795.00	13 436.00	13 548.00	14 481.00	13 901.01	14 413.00	14 711.00	14 929.00	15 227.00	14 339.00	14 481.00
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)	27 138.00	30 130.00	32 376.00	36 074.00	42 000.00	...	44 070.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	42 000.00
Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)	1 166.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 184.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00
Isle of Man (Pound Sterling)	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79
Israel (New Israeli sheqel)	3.89	3.90	3.85	3.47	3.75	3.46	3.66	3.60	3.63	3.72	3.70	3.75
Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)	114.39	120.03	127.82	124.30	126.80	131.18	134.35	136.34	134.06	128.00	126.87	126.80
Japan (Yen)	120.64	120.50	116.80	112.90	110.83	109.12	110.97	111.00	113.47	113.24	113.43	110.83
Jersey (Pound Sterling)	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79
Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan (Tenge)	182.35	340.01	333.29	332.33	384.20	382.59	346.70	363.43	363.07	368.95	371.56	384.20
Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)	90.50	102.31	102.49	103.23	101.85	101.34	100.41	100.65	100.96	101.85	102.54	101.85
Kiribati (Australian Dollar)	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.42	1.43	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.37	1.42
Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Kyrgyzstan (Som)	58.89	75.90	69.23	68.84	69.85	69.64	68.06	69.02	69.28	69.68	69.85	69.85
Lao People's Democratic Republic (Kip)	8 097.77	8 172.60	8 337.81	8 307.26	8 596.18	...	8 596.78	8 637.05	8 628.50	8 646.41	8 639.91	8 596.18
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Lesotho (Loti)	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.32	14.38	14.06	13.09	14.72	14.18	14.79	13.76	14.38
Liberia (Liberian Dollar)	82.50	88.50	102.50	125.45	157.56	187.93	151.50	154.14	155.46	157.13	157.88	157.56
Libya (Libyan Dinar)	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.36	1.39	...	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.39
Liechtenstein (Swiss Franc) ¹	0.99	0.99	1.03	0.98	0.98	...	0.99	0.97	0.97	1.00	1.00	0.99
Lithuania (Lats)	2.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)	2 596.73	3 199.21	3 347.94	3 230.19	3 470.24	...	3 270.34	3 328.56	3 431.07	3 537.38	3 631.83	3 470.24
Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)	470.78	672.68	728.62	732.03	733.69	...	731.90	731.83	732.51	736.09	741.11	733.69
Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)	3.50	4.29	4.49	4.06	4.14	4.09	4.06	4.11	4.14	4.18	4.19	4.14
Maldives (Rufiyaa)	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.41	15.38	15.41	15.41	15.40	15.40	15.41	15.41
Mali (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Marshall Islands (US Dollar) ¹	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mauritania (Ouguiya) ²	31.26	33.90	35.65	35.35	#36.35	...	35.74	35.79	35.72	35.84	36.30	36.35

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
50.44	50.53	50.55	50.56	50.58	50.82	51.03	51.30	52.40	52.85	52.89	52.96	République dominicaine (peso dominicain)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Équateur (dollar É.-U.) ¹
17.61	17.48	17.27	17.12	16.73	16.65	16.52	16.50	16.22	16.09	16.07	...	Égypte (livre égyptienne)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)
15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	15.08	Érythrée (nakfa)
13.28	13.96	14.49	14.30	14.68	14.17	14.24	15.24	15.21	15.16	14.65	14.03	Eswatini (lilangeni)
28.20	28.34	28.49	28.63	28.77	28.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie (birr éthiopien)
0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.89	Zone euro (euro)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé (couronne danoise)
2.11	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.17	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.18	2.19	2.14	Fidji (dollar des Fidji)
103.88	104.53	106.21	106.38	107.01	104.86	107.01	108.13	109.59	106.99	108.66	106.22	Polynésie française (franc CFP)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Gabon (franc CFA)
49.29	49.40	49.42	49.28	49.50	49.80	49.94	50.02	50.77	50.88	...	...	Gambie (dalasi)
2.66	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.80	2.87	2.95	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.97	2.87	Géorgie (lari)
4.95	5.18	5.08	5.09	5.20	5.26	5.26	5.28	5.32	5.34	5.53	5.53	Ghana (cedi ghanéen)
0.76	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.78	0.76	Gibraltar (livre de Gibraltar)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland (couronne danoise)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
7.76	7.70	7.68	7.65	7.72	7.71	7.68	7.68	7.74	7.70	7.70	7.70	Guatemala (quetzal)
0.76	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.78	0.76	Guernesey (livre sterling)
9 096.28	9 104.70	9 106.00	9 126.66	9 131.00	9 154.00	9 177.91	9 171.00	9 235.22	9 270.11	...	...	Guinée (franc guinéen)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)
208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	Guyana (dollar guyanien)
81.04	82.02	82.61	87.07	92.54	93.03	93.26	93.39	94.09	...	...	...	Haïti (gourde)
24.34	24.43	24.43	24.44	24.49	24.51	24.51	24.57	24.62	24.64	24.65	24.64	Honduras (lempira)
275.03	277.71	286.14	288.12	291.46	284.08	293.54	299.95	306.06	295.43	304.13	294.74	Hongrie (forint)
119.60	119.36	122.57	121.51	124.06	124.46	120.86	125.42	123.69	123.68	120.96	121.10	Islande (couronne islandaise)
71.03	71.20	69.17	69.84	69.81	68.92	68.86	71.76	70.69	70.81	71.73	71.27	Inde (roupie indienne)
14 072.00	14 062.00	14 244.00	14 215.00	14 385.00	14 141.00	14 026.00	14 237.00	14 174.00	14 008.00	14 102.00	13 901.01	Indonésie (rupiah)
*42 000.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)
1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	Iraq (dinar iraquien)
0.76	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.78	0.76	Île de Man (livre sterling)
3.64	3.60	3.63	3.61	3.63	3.57	3.50	3.54	3.48	3.53	3.48	3.46	Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)
135.16	128.21	125.02	133.74	132.17	130.52	135.61	136.73	134.14	138.94	135.07	131.18	Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)
108.92	110.89	110.92	111.70	109.33	107.68	108.56	106.43	107.95	108.83	109.11	109.12	Japon (yen)
0.76	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.78	0.76	Jersey (livre sterling)
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	Jordanie (dinar jordanien)
380.06	374.96	380.04	381.08	382.56	380.53	384.20	387.46	387.99	388.67	386.35	382.59	Kazakhstan (tenge)
100.89	100.09	100.75	101.38	101.36	102.30	104.21	103.55	103.89	103.21	102.81	101.34	Kenya (shilling kényan)
1.38	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.49	1.48	1.44	1.48	1.43	Kiribati (dollar australien)
0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	Koweït (dinar koweïtien)
69.84	69.66	69.85	69.85	69.85	69.49	69.75	69.81	69.70	69.81	69.85	69.64	Kirghizistan (som)
8 587.53	8 623.15	8 671.60	8 724.23	8 745.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao (kip)
1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	Liban (livre libanaise)
13.28	13.96	14.49	14.30	14.68	14.17	14.24	15.24	15.21	15.16	14.65	14.03	Lesotho (loti)
160.81	161.64	163.05	172.01	191.00	196.37	202.61	206.50	209.21	211.50	191.76	187.93	Libéria (dollar libérien)
1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.40	...	...	Libye (dinar libyen)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.01	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.98	Liechtenstein (franc suisse) ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie (lats)
3 463.76	3 529.75	3 565.95	3 625.74	3 645.82	3 603.82	3 649.98	3 708.67	3 718.41	3 665.51	3 621.37	...	Madagascar (ariary malgache)
735.97	737.87	738.79	746.74	762.22	785.22	748.05	739.41	739.26	737.96	741.68	...	Malawi (kwacha malawien)
4.09	4.07	4.08	4.14	4.20	4.14	4.13	4.22	4.19	4.18	4.17	4.09	Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)
15.39	15.39	15.38	15.41	15.41	15.41	15.37	15.27	15.37	15.40	15.38	15.38	Maldives (rufiyaa)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Mali (franc CFA)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Îles Marshall (dollar des É.-U.) ¹

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)	31.73	35.89	36.01	33.48	34.25	36.60	34.13	34.23	34.21	34.47	34.34	34.25
Mexico (Mexican Peso)	14.72	17.21	20.73	19.79	19.68	18.85	18.55	19.07	18.90	19.80	20.41	19.68
Micronesia (Federated States of) (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mongolia (Tugrik)	1 885.60	1 995.98	2 489.53	2 427.13	2 643.69	2 734.33	2 463.25	2 472.99	2 552.13	2 564.44	2 627.04	2 643.69
Montenegro (Euro)	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87
Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)	9.04	9.91	10.10	9.33	9.57	9.59	9.42	9.42	9.45	9.56	9.49	9.57
Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)	33.60	45.90	#71.35	59.02	61.47	61.47	58.15	59.93	60.64	60.65	61.47	61.47
Myanmar (Kyat)	1 031.50	1 304.00	1 357.50	1 362.00	1 550.00	...	1 429.00	1 512.00	1 560.00	1 560.00	1 573.00	1 550.00
Namibia (Namibia Dollar)	11.58	15.55	13.62	12.39	14.43	14.12	13.16	14.71	14.11	14.65	13.67	14.43
Nauru (Australian Dollar) ¹	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.30	1.34	...	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.42
Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)	99.67	107.30	108.00	102.95	115.04	...	109.64	111.84	114.96	117.54	115.18	115.04
New Caledonia (CFP Franc)	98.29	109.61	113.21	99.50	104.22	106.22	101.68	102.42	103.09	105.44	105.05	104.22
New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)	1.28	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.46	1.49
Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)	26.60	27.93	29.32	30.79	32.33	...	31.68	31.81	31.94	32.07	32.20	32.33
Niger (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Nigeria (Naira)	169.68	197.00	305.00	306.00	307.00	307.00	305.90	306.15	306.35	306.60	306.80	307.00
North Macedonia (Denar)	50.56	56.37	58.33	51.27	53.69	54.95	52.63	52.59	53.12	54.08	54.00	53.69
Norway (Norwegian Krone)	7.43	8.81	8.62	8.21	8.69	8.78	8.12	8.34	8.18	8.44	8.57	8.69
Oman (Omani Rial)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)	100.46	104.87	104.81	110.43	138.79	154.87	124.24	124.25	124.24	132.55	140.27	138.79
Palau (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Panama (Balboa)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Papua New Guinea (Kina)	2.59	3.01	3.17	3.23	3.37	...	3.30	3.32	3.45	3.36	3.36	3.37
Paraguay (Guarani)	4 635.70	5 806.92	5 766.93	5 590.48	5 960.54	6 453.14	5 733.89	5 834.38	5 895.39	5 993.55	5 933.10	5 960.54
Peru (Sol)	2.99	3.41	3.36	3.24	3.37	...	3.27	3.30	3.30	3.37	3.38	3.37
Philippines (Philippine Peso)	44.62	47.17	49.81	49.92	52.72	50.74	53.26	53.43	54.25	53.61	52.61	52.72
Poland (Zloty)	3.51	3.90	4.18	3.48	3.76	3.80	3.65	3.68	3.68	3.82	3.77	3.76
Qatar (Qatari Riyal)	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)	1 099.30	1 172.50	1 207.70	1 070.50	1 118.10	1 157.80	1 118.70	1 112.90	1 109.30	1 140.60	1 121.80	1 118.10
Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)	15.62	19.66	19.98	17.10	17.14	17.21	16.58	16.71	16.86	17.13	17.23	17.14
Romania (Romanian Leu)	3.69	4.15	4.30	3.89	4.07	4.26	3.95	3.98	4.02	4.11	4.10	4.07
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)	56.26	72.88	60.66	57.60	69.47	61.91	62.78	68.08	65.59	65.77	66.63	69.47
Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)	694.37	747.41	819.79	843.27	879.10	922.52	862.68	866.12	869.25	873.38	876.74	879.10
Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Samoa (Tala)	2.42	2.60	2.58	2.51	2.62	...	2.58	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.59	2.62
San Marino (Euro)	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87
Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) ³	20.15	22.42	23.44	20.53	#21.39	...	21.15	20.97	20.95	21.54	21.52	21.39
Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Serbia (Serbian Dinar)	99.46	111.25	117.14	99.12	103.39	104.92	100.75	101.25	101.69	104.29	103.88	103.39
Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)	14.04	13.15	13.51	13.84	14.02	...	13.93	13.92	13.94	14.00	14.01	14.02
Sierra Leone (Leone)	4 953.34	5 639.10	7 195.37	7 536.96	8 396.05	...	8 005.91	8 337.55	8 260.45	8 309.65	8 379.39	8 396.05
Singapore (Singapore Dollar)	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.36
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)	7.36	8.06	8.20	7.86	8.13	...	7.99	8.06	8.09	8.13	8.06	8.13
Somalia (Somali Shilling) ¹	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	...	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00
South Africa (Rand)	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.32	14.38	14.03	13.09	14.72	14.18	14.79	13.76	14.38
South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)	2.95	16.62	83.91	127.94	154.03	161.09	142.99	148.29	149.53	150.00	151.84	154.03
Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)	131.05	144.06	149.80	152.85	182.28	181.63	159.71	161.47	169.24	174.38	179.67	182.75
Sudan (Sudanese Pound)	5.97	6.09	6.59	6.68	47.50	...	18.00	18.00	18.00	47.50	47.50	47.50
Suriname (Surinam Dollar)	3.30	4.00	7.42	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
36.39	36.37	36.45	36.56	36.63	36.70	36.67	36.73	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie (ouguiya) ²
34.08	34.03	34.76	34.92	35.48	35.39	35.90	36.05	36.45	36.33	36.70	36.60	Maurice (roupie mauricienne)
19.00	19.16	19.32	18.94	19.24	19.14	19.09	20.03	19.64	19.12	19.56	18.85	Mexique (peso mexicain)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Micronésie (États fédérés de) (dollar des É.-U.)
2 628.70	2 635.33	2 631.51	2 642.78	2 649.35	2 657.76	2 666.00	2 672.00	2 667.64	2 697.83	2 715.22	2 734.33	Mongolie (tugrik)
0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.89	Monténégro (euro)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
9.51	9.54	9.66	9.65	9.72	9.57	9.61	9.63	9.75	9.62	9.67	9.59	Maroc (dirham marocain)
62.05	62.69	63.92	64.49	62.23	62.13	61.42	61.34	61.94	62.81	64.08	61.47	Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)
1 518.00	1 513.80	1 520.10	1 523.40	1 535.20	1 517.50	1 509.20	1 521.30	1 531.60	...	...	...	Myanmar (kyat)
13.35	13.94	14.59	14.15	14.79	14.17	14.19	15.32	15.16	14.98	14.73	14.12	Namibie (dollar namibien)
1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.43	Nauru (dollar australien) ¹
112.78	113.88	111.26	110.65	112.86	111.69	109.66	113.85	114.51	113.64	113.78	...	Népal (roupie népalaise)
103.88	104.53	106.21	106.38	107.01	104.86	107.01	108.13	109.59	106.99	108.66	106.22	Nouvelle-Calédonie (franc CFP)
1.45	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.54	1.49	1.52	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.48	Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)
32.46	32.59	32.72	32.85	32.99	33.12	33.26	33.40	33.53	33.67	33.75	...	Nicaragua (cordoba oro)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Niger (franc CFA)
306.75	306.85	306.95	306.95	306.95	306.90	306.85	307.00	307.00	307.00	307.00	307.00	Nigéria (naira)
53.89	54.01	54.80	55.28	55.23	54.10	55.13	55.72	56.24	55.39	56.05	54.95	Macédoine du Nord (denar)
8.41	8.52	8.60	8.62	8.78	8.52	8.77	9.10	9.09	9.19	9.20	8.78	Norvège (couronne norvégienne)
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Oman (rial omanais)
138.26	139.06	140.70	141.32	148.05	163.05	159.71	156.82	156.30	155.71	155.25	154.87	Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Palaos (dollar des É.-U.)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Panama (balboa)
3.37	3.37	3.37	3.38	3.37	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)
6 049.72	6 091.78	6 181.37	6 286.93	6 273.70	6 190.45	5 999.19	6 251.91	6 380.13	6 446.26	6 455.07	6 453.14	Paraguay (guaraní)
3.33	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.37	3.29	3.31	3.40	3.38	...	...	...	Pérou (sol)
52.35	52.01	52.78	52.11	52.26	51.36	51.01	52.34	52.04	51.03	50.80	50.74	Philippines (peso philippin)
3.73	3.79	3.84	3.83	3.85	3.73	3.85	3.97	4.00	3.82	3.93	3.80	Pologne (zloty)
3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	Qatar (riyal qatari)
1 117.20	1 117.80	1 137.80	1 158.20	1 190.00	1 156.80	1 182.00	1 215.20	1 201.30	1 168.40	1 179.30	1 157.80	République de Corée (won sud-coréen)
17.10	17.16	17.31	17.89	18.19	18.15	17.74	17.83	17.73	17.53	17.44	17.21	République de Moldova (leu moldove)
4.13	4.16	4.24	4.24	4.26	4.16	4.25	4.28	4.35	4.26	4.34	4.26	Roumanie (leu roumain)
66.10	65.76	64.73	64.69	65.06	63.08	63.38	66.49	64.42	63.87	64.08	61.91	Fédération de Russie (ruble russe)
882.51	885.66	888.86	891.68	894.57	898.28	902.23	905.86	909.79	914.04	918.38	922.52	Rwanda (franc rwandais)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.60	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.63	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.69	...	...	Samoa (tala)
0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.89	Saint-Marin (euro)
21.44	21.52	21.52	21.97	22.00	21.97	21.53	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) ³
3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Sénégal (franc CFA)
102.95	103.88	105.00	105.43	105.99	103.77	105.54	106.61	107.43	105.29	106.77	104.92	Serbie (dinar de Serbie)
13.94	14.02	14.00	14.06	14.08	14.07	14.00	14.06	14.12	14.11	14.09	...	Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)
8 489.38	8 551.12	8 675.70	8 734.33	8 785.04	8 825.77	8 955.93	9 260.35	9 444.26	9 556.43	...	...	Sierra Leone (leone)
1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.35	Singapour (dollar singapourien)
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)
8.08	8.08	8.10	8.12	8.18	8.16	8.20	8.26	8.26	8.26	...	...	Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)
24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	Somalie (shilling somalien) ¹
13.28	13.96	14.49	14.30	14.68	14.17	14.24	15.24	15.21	15.16	14.65	14.03	Afrique du Sud (rand)
154.87	155.29	155.92	157.39	158.16	158.66	158.87	159.46	159.87	156.43	162.50	161.09	Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)
179.88	179.80	176.13	175.46	176.41	176.54	176.24	180.72	181.93	181.60	180.43	181.63	Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)
47.50	47.50	47.50	47.50	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	...	...	Soudan (livre soudanaise)

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Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Sweden (Swedish Krona)	7.74	8.44	9.06	8.21	8.96	9.30	8.74	9.12	8.91	9.19	9.08	8.96
Switzerland (Swiss Franc)	0.99	0.99	1.02	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.00	0.98
Syrian Arab Republic (Syrian Pound) ¹	196.04	338.00	514.85	500.80	434.00	...	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00
Tajikistan (Somoni)	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	9.43	...	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.42	9.43
Thailand (Baht)	32.96	36.09	35.83	32.68	32.45	30.15	33.31	32.74	32.41	33.27	32.92	32.45
Timor-Leste (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Togo (CFA Franc)	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	572.89	583.90	558.93	563.00	566.65	579.57	577.48	572.89
Tonga (Pa'anga)	1.95	2.21	2.25	2.20	2.27	...	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.25	2.27
Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	6.39	6.45	6.75	6.76	6.78	6.77	6.78	6.74	6.76	6.74	6.76	6.78
Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)	1.86	2.03	2.34	2.48	2.99	...	2.69	2.78	2.80	2.88	2.95	2.99
Turkey (Turkish Lira)	2.32	2.91	3.52	3.78	5.27	5.95	4.89	6.41	6.00	5.53	5.17	5.27
Turkmenistan (Turkmenistan New Manat) ¹	2.85	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Tuvalu (Australian Dollar) ¹	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.30	1.34	...	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.37	1.42
Uganda (Uganda Shilling)	2 773.07	3 377.01	3 610.50	3 635.08	3 713.35	3 665.21	3 701.42	3 759.99	3 822.14	3 759.17	3 725.39	3 713.35
Ukraine (Hryvnia)	15.77	24.00	27.19	28.07	27.69	23.69	26.76	28.28	28.30	28.16	28.39	27.69
United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79
United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)	1 725.78	2 148.52	2 172.62	2 230.07	2 281.23	...	2 271.33	2 274.91	2 277.46	2 279.48	2 278.77	2 281.23
United States (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)	24.33	29.87	29.26	28.76	32.39	37.34	30.55	32.34	33.21	32.83	32.18	32.39
Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum) ¹	2 418.00	2 780.05	3 218.01	5 202.83	8 085.00	...	7 791.00	7 835.00	8 141.00	8 236.00	8 305.00	8 345.00
Vanuatu (Vatu)	102.72	110.52	112.28	107.50	112.63	...	110.88	111.69	112.70	113.81	111.70	112.63
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolívar)	6.28	6.28	9.98	9.98	562.57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam (Dong)	21 246.00	21 890.00	22 159.00	22 425.00	22 825.00	...	22 669.00	22 678.00	22 714.00	22 726.00	22 750.00	22 825.00
Yemen (Yemeni Rial)	214.89	214.89	#250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25
Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)	6.39	10.98	9.92	9.92	11.92	14.11	9.94	10.30	12.35	11.68	11.92	11.92
Zimbabwe (Zimbabwe Dollar)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database; United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

1 Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).

3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobra (STD).

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	7.46	Suriname (dollar surinamais)
9.03	9.18	9.26	9.48	9.54	9.28	9.56	9.82	9.82	9.64	9.56	9.30	Suède (couronne suédoise)
0.99	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.01	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.97	Suisse (franc suisse)
434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	700.00	République arabe syrienne (livre syrienne) ¹
9.44	9.44	9.44	9.44	9.44	9.44	9.44	9.68	9.69	9.70	9.69	...	Tadjikistan (somon)
31.25	31.48	31.81	31.93	31.76	30.74	30.80	30.64	30.59	30.18	30.23	30.15	Thaïlande (baht)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Timor-Leste (dollar des É.-U.)
570.99	574.59	583.85	584.74	588.25	576.41	588.25	594.38	602.40	588.09	597.30	583.90	Togo (franc CFA)
2.25	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.32	...	Tonga (pa'anga)
6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.74	6.75	6.74	6.77	6.75	6.75	6.76	6.77	Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)
3.02	3.04	3.05	3.00	2.98	2.87	2.88	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie (dinar tunisien)
5.28	5.30	5.63	5.93	5.93	5.76	5.58	5.82	5.66	5.74	5.75	5.95	Turquie (livre turque)
3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	Turkménistan (nouvelle manat turkmène) ¹
1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.43	Tuvalu (dollar australien) ¹
3 672.11	3 694.79	3 715.13	3 747.18	3 758.90	3 694.76	3 700.76	3 689.49	3 684.24	3 711.19	3 699.38	3 665.21	Ouganda (shilling ougandais)
27.76	26.99	27.25	26.62	26.87	26.17	25.09	25.23	24.08	25.00	24.04	23.69	Ukraine (hryvnia)
3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)
0.76	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.78	0.76	Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)
2 283.53	2 288.99	2 289.50	2 289.53	2 288.55	2 289.51	2 289.17	2 289.40	2 289.42	*2 289.42	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	États-Unis (dollar des É.-U.)
32.48	32.65	33.48	34.98	35.25	35.18	34.35	36.64	36.94	37.42	37.84	37.34	Uruguay (peso uruguayen)
8 382.00	8 401.00	8 403.00	8 451.00	8 495.00	8 571.00	8 660.00	9 366.00	9 445.00	9 460.00	9 491.00	9 502.00	Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek) ¹
112.80	112.84	113.60	114.00	115.50	114.50	115.10	117.31	117.23	115.78	116.77	...	Vanuatu (vatu)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) (bolívar)
22 868.00	22 915.00	22 980.00	23 028.00	23 065.00	23 066.00	23 073.00	23 133.00	23 161.00	...	...	...	Viet Nam (dong)
250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	250.25	Yémen (rial yéménite)
11.94	12.04	12.16	12.72	13.20	12.83	12.88	13.08	13.17	13.29	14.64	14.11	Zambie (kwacha zambien)
...	#2.50	3.01	3.26	5.26	6.62	9.19	10.71	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe (dollar du Zimbabwe)

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données; taux de change opérationnel des Nations Unies pour les programmes des Nations Unies.

¹ Les données se rapportent aux taux non-commerciaux tirés des taux de change opérationnels des Programmes des Nations Unies.² À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominé et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).³ À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominé et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Afghanistan (Afghani)												
Broad money liabilities	402	415	455	474	486	514	457	466	467	470	471	486
Monetary base	271	278	311	342	333	369	317	324	310	320	318	333
Albania (Lek)												
Broad money liabilities	1 195	1 216	1 263	1 266	1 264	...	1 240	1 251	1 254	1 249	1 244	1 264
Monetary base	333	384	414	425	423	...	391	400	413	404	404	423
Algeria (Algerian Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	12 203	12 460	12 652	13 938	15 531	...	14 973	15 064	15 019	15 126	15 692	15 531
Monetary base	4 673	5 220	5 401	6 177	6 658	...	6 199	6 315	6 216	6 318	6 639	6 658
Angola (Kwanza)												
Broad money liabilities	#5 110	5 712	6 481	6 522	7 854	10 219	7 356	7 496	7 697	7 807	7 951	7 854
Monetary base	#1 238	1 631	1 515	1 620	1 709	2 287	1 519	1 526	1 456	1 583	1 705	1 709
Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	4	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina (Argentine Peso)												
Money	535	685	938	1 165	...	...	855	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	535	769	1 071	1 243	...	...	1 446	1 716	...	...	...	...
Armenia (Armenian Dram)												
Broad money liabilities	1 674	1 856	2 180	2 583	2 775	...	2 627	2 627	2 635	2 658	2 677	2 775
Monetary base	887	922	1 053	1 098	1 228	...	1 004	1 000	1 111	1 059	1 088	1 228
Aruba (Aruban Florin)												
Money	2	2	2	2	2	...	3	3	3	3	3	2
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	2	...	1	2	1	1	1	2
Australia (Australian Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1 735	1 839	1 962	2 050	2 099	...	2 085	2 097	2 094	2 101	2 096	2 099
Monetary base	67	72	76	78	81	...	76	77	78	80	81	81
Austria (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	310	324	339	354	380	...	367	370	367	373	376	380
Monetary base	41	53	59	69	77	...	74	73	65	74	79	77
Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)												
Broad money liabilities	21	21	21	23	24	...	23	22	23	24	24	24
Monetary base	12	8	9	10	11	...	10	9	10	10	10	11
Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)												
Money	2	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	7	7	7	8	8	...	8	8	8	8	8	8
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	2	1	1	1	1	1
Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)												
Money	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh (Taka)												
Broad money liabilities	8 503	9 770	11 395	12 963	14 456	16 184	13 748	13 969	13 970	14 079	14 178	14 456
Monetary base	1 383	1 594	1 900	2 154	2 331	2 494	2 197	2 328	2 270	2 266	2 238	2 331
Barbados (Barbados Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	10	11	11	11	11	...	11	11	11	11	11	11
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
Belarus (Belarusian Ruble)												
Broad money liabilities	239 443	326 939	339 350	398 485	432 329	485 097	390 713	403 178	412 257	408 200	412 127	432 329
Monetary base	39 139	44 962	45 791	71 693	86 239	94 313	71 004	70 887	74 151	74 262	75 109	86 239
Belgium (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	494	540	556	573	598	...	582	580	582	591	595	598
Monetary base	45	62	89	106	102	...	136	137	144	154	156	102
Belize (Belize Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Benin (CFA Franc)												
Money	1 262	1 309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	776	770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 962	2 080	2 086	2 108	2 209	...	2 110	2 119	2 076	2 061	2 149	2 209
Monetary base	785	774	692	649	646	...	686	676	649	679	661	646
Bhutan (Ngultrum)												
Broad money liabilities	75	78	96	113	120	...	117	114	118	121	125	120
Monetary base	35	26	34	33	30	...	32	34	35	31	35	30

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
462 304	462 309	465 314	476 319	482 319	483 326	479 325	485 330	487 336	486 336	490 336	514 369	Afghanistan (afghani) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 275 414	1 279 412	1 278 423	1 272 411	1 268 414	1 273 424	1 284 421	1 299 427	...	...	...	...	Albanie (lek) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
15 704 6 910	15 766 6 945	16 041 7 237	16 110 7 096	16 080 7 111	15 725 7 112	15 654 7 112	15 369 7 245	15 343 6 962	15 262 6 915	15 264 6 787	...	Algérie (dinar algérien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
7 739 1 640	7 783 1 674	7 968 1 715	7 933 1 852	8 070 1 778	8 187 1 848	8 362 1 818	8 722 2 050	8 738 1 886	10 255 2 162	10 228 2 299	10 219 2 287	Angola (kwanza) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	...	Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	...	Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine (peso argentin) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
2 728 1 068	2 759 1 117	2 750 1 196	2 764 1 199	2 802 1 129	2 793 1 134	2 828 1 089	2 868 1 123	2 891 1 135	2 929 1 127	2 936 1 077	...	Arménie (dram arménien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	...	...	Aruba (florin de Aruba) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
2 118 81	2 121 80	2 142 80	2 147 81	2 144 80	2 150 80	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie (dollar australien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
381 85	381 77	383 74	390 82	392 82	386 69	389 75	391 71	388 68	395 79	397 84	...	Autriche (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
24 9	25 10	24 10	24 10	25 11	25 11	26 12	25 11	27 11	26 11	27 12	...	Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
8 1	8 1	8 1	8 2	8 1	8 1	8 2	8 1	8 2	8 ...	...	...	Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
14 511 2 265	14 628 2 252	14 750 2 236	14 813 2 255	15 175 2 441	15 345 2 447	15 466 2 420	15 654 2 499	15 722 2 457	15 828 2 495	15 979 2 447	16 184 2 494	Bangladesh (taka) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
11 3	11 3	12 3	11 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3	11 3	11 3	...	...	Barbade (dollar de la Barbade) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
425 750 76 196	433 796 82 863	438 612 84 532	424 651 81 975	433 880 85 193	437 734 83 422	435 478 77 072	446 717 83 022	452 963 88 561	450 727 85 071	463 447 88 283	485 097 94 313	Bélarus (rouble biélorussien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
605 146	605 135	616 123	616 153	626 144	624 106	621 109	622 120	624 112	622 119	624 109	...	Belgique (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	Belize (dollar du Belize) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bénin (franc CFA) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
2 116 755	2 164 661	2 218 706	2 253 750	2 296 705	2 289 668	2 286 661	2 263 665	2 255 653	2 270 674	2 336 673	...	Bénin (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
118 27	120 30	120 31	123 30	122 27	124 32	121 30	125 29	...	...	...	...	Bhoutan (ngultrum) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)												
Broad money liabilities	185	208	209	232	244	...	234	236	235	237	237	244
Monetary base	75	83	71	78	81	83	76	76	76	76	75	81
Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)												
Broad money liabilities	17	19	20	22	24	...	23	24	24	24	24	24
Monetary base	7	8	8	9	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10
Botswana (Pula)												
Broad money liabilities	56	67	71	72	78	...	75	76	78	81	81	78
Monetary base	12	14	15	13	15	...	12	14	14	15	15	15
Brazil (Brazilian Real)												
Broad money liabilities	4 397	4 823	5 421	5 672	6 131	...	5 790	5 865	5 956	5 981	6 000	6 131
Monetary base	548	594	643	704	716	740	675	668	680	694	684	716
Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	15	14	15	15	15	...	14	15	15	14	14	15
Monetary base	3	3	3	3	3	...	2	2	3	2	2	3
Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)												
Broad money liabilities	68	74	80	86	93	...	90	91	92	92	92	93
Monetary base	20	28	29	30	34	...	30	30	31	30	30	34
Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)												
Money	1 064	1 280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	404	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 958	2 335	2 610	3 174	3 503	...	3 252	3 350	3 285	3 263	3 298	3 503
Monetary base	379	504	478	684	869	...	754	785	752	778	802	869
Burundi (Burundi Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	1 093	1 092	1 172	1 484	1 781	...	1 639	1 682	1 671	1 723	1 741	1 781
Monetary base	355	325	419	581	565	...	577	597	552	570	535	565
Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)												
Broad money liabilities	148	157	170	181	184	...	182	183	181	182	184	184
Monetary base	46	47	56	57	58	...	56	55	56	57	58	58
Cambodia (Riel)												
Broad money liabilities	45 437	53 160	64 323	79 209	100 240	...	88 030	93 074	96 008	97 940	99 259	100 240
Monetary base	17 840	20 437	23 591	28 156	32 873	...	31 472	30 977	31 877	31 670	31 971	32 873
Cameroon (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	3 463	3 767	3 956	4 171	4 752	...	4 206	4 270	4 289	4 307	4 422	4 752
Monetary base	1 466	1 557	1 440	1 643	1 891	...	1 599	1 626	1 618	1 559	1 760	1 891
Canada (Canadian Dollar)												
Monetary base	70	76	81	86	90	...	87	88	88	87	87	90
Central African Republic (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	245	258	273	301	343	...	321	323	327	325	338	343
Monetary base	165	162	162	202	227	...	205	208	210	217	221	227
Chad (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	1 078	1 027	948	908	913	...	856	863	879	884	904	913
Monetary base	747	683	472	501	513	...	474	477	492	500	512	513
Chile (Chilean Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	122 597	133 817	140 376	141 157	147 054	...	143 124	145 748	144 148	144 097	148 002	147 054
Monetary base	8 183	9 152	10 342	11 106	11 296	...	11 198	11 819	11 242	10 549	10 755	11 296
China (Yuan Renminbi)												
Money	34 806	40 095	48 656	54 379	55 169	...	53 662	53 832	53 857	54 013	54 350	55 169
Reserve money	29 409	27 638	30 898	32 187	33 096	...	31 186	31 115	31 792	29 817	30 584	33 096
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)												
Money	950	1 061	1 199	1 346	...	...	1 373	1 353	1 353	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 345	1 592	1 642	1 695	...	...	1 645	1 611	1 620	1 615	...	...
Broad money liabilities	...	...	9 338	10 537	10 949	...	10 775	10 821	10 862	10 823	10 887	10 949
Monetary base	...	...	1 638	1 694	1 707	...	1 688	1 612	1 640	1 616	1 617	1 707
China, Macao SAR (Pataca)												
Broad money liabilities	487	472	532	591	651	...	616	621	626	623	632	651
Monetary base	33	38	39	44	45	...	40	39	38	42	43	45
Colombia (Colombian Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	353 820	394 230	422 562	451 253	474 299	...	454 065	454 791	449 649	454 013	464 401	474 299
Monetary base	69 682	82 522	84 600	88 813	98 081	112 454	85 210	85 285	84 388	83 350	86 695	98 081
Comoros (Comorian Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	97	114	125	128	139	...	134	136	136	135	136	139
Monetary base	54	63	62	70	76	77	69	72	73	72	72	76
Congo (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	2 529	2 233	1 904	1 684	1 583	...	1 517	1 536	1 535	1 522	1 500	1 583
Monetary base	1 668	1 157	800	697	713	...	644	687	673	681	632	713

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
239 77	239 76	239 75	239 81	242 82	243 83	242 81	243 82	243 81	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
24 10	24 10	24 10	25 10	25 11	25 11	25 11	26 11	26 11	26 11	26 11	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
80 15	81 16	81 16	81 15	83 16	82 15	85 17	85 17	...	...	...	...	Botswana (pula) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
6 113 694	6 129 699	6 189 700	6 191 705	6 292 709	6 362 709	6 396 687	6 425 691	6 531 697	6 540 708	6 559 718	...	Brésil (real brésilien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
15 2	15 3	15 3	15 3	14 3	15 3	15 2	15 2	14 3	14 2	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
94 32	95 32	95 33	96 32	95 31	96 31	98 31	98 31	99 32	100 31	101 32	...	Bulgarie (lev bulgare) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso (franc CFA) Monnaie Réserves monétaires Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 357 814	3 446 790	3 680 921	3 548 858	3 619 794	3 664 838	3 555 849	3 569 799	3 537 826	3 528 805	3 561 879	...	Burundi (franc burundais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 818 519	1 841 586	1 863 607	1 879 596	1 939 594	2 011 658	2 025 641	2 053 625	2 058 644	...	...	...	Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
184 60	186 61	186 58	187 59	184 58	189 60	189 60	190 61	192 63	192 64	194 65	...	Cambodge (riel) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
97 559 33 378	103 667 34 149	104 940 34 840	109 491 35 155	107 749 35 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroun (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 701 1 893	4 637 1 928	4 715 1 934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada (dollar canadien) Base monétaire
87	87	87	88	89	91	91	91	90	90	91	...	République centrafricaine (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
342 223	352 227	330 229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili (peso chilien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
145 187 11 249	145 903 11 855	150 007 11 755	149 379 10 670	152 511 11 250	151 655 12 355	153 321 11 396	154 497 11 048	155 951 12 250	...	...	...	Chine (yuan) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
54 564 31 324	52 719 30 357	54 758 30 371	54 061 29 877	54 436 30 412	56 770 31 309	55 304 30 126	55 680 30 032	55 714 30 588	55 814 29 884	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong) Monnaie Réserves monétaires Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS (pataca) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
11 002 1 657	11 051 1 648	11 104 1 641	11 195 1 679	11 101 1 625	11 223 1 636	11 253 1 634	11 160 1 646	11 239 1 724	11 384 1 650	...	1 655	Colombie (peso colombien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
658 47	654 47	661 43	664 47	672 44	671 43	662 44	663 46	671 49	673 47	672 43	...	Comores (franc comorien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
464 452 90 830	471 076 89 357	476 103 89 772	477 346 88 165	477 589 93 088	482 101 95 499	485 002 94 309	489 307 93 374	491 354 93 681	494 871 97 658	...	100 827	Congo (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
136 73	138 76	135 72	134 70	136 71	136 69	139 70	140 73	137 73	140 74	142 76	...	
1 504 710	1 470 690	1 501 698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)												
Broad money liabilities	14 689	15 280	15 751	15 995	16 381	17 133	15 709	15 789	15 944	16 306	16 459	16 381
Monetary base	5 692	6 214	6 345	6 403	6 611	6 842	6 382	6 483	6 415	6 495	6 655	6 611
Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)												
Money	4 206	5 131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2 602	3 060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	5 988	7 075	7 855	8 577	9 726	...	8 978	8 924	8 944	9 100	9 242	9 726
Monetary base	2 558	2 974	3 048	3 016	3 282	...	3 163	3 144	3 005	3 101	3 099	3 282
Croatia (Kuna)												
Broad money liabilities	230	240	251	261	283	...	275	283	284	282	281	283
Monetary base	67	68	78	95	105	...	92	92	92	90	92	105
Cyprus (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	34	36	40	41	41	...	41	41	41	41	41	41
Monetary base	7	10	12	15	15	...	14	14	14	14	14	15
Czechia (Czech Koruna)												
Broad money liabilities	3 331	3 595	3 830	4 227	4 494	...	4 434	4 473	4 456	4 491	4 542	4 494
Monetary base	1 159	1 392	1 847	2 888	2 921	...	3 017	3 090	3 060	3 072	3 068	2 921
Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolese Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	3 945	4 315	5 255	7 056	9 582	...	8 442	8 644	8 858	9 096	9 219	9 582
Monetary base	1 092	1 247	1 596	1 936	2 463	...	2 251	2 279	2 305	2 358	2 343	2 463
Denmark (Danish Krone)												
Broad money liabilities	1 252	1 376	1 277	1 343	1 363	...	1 385	1 400	1 359	1 376	1 400	1 363
Monetary base	104	135	114	115	103	...	102	101	101	101	101	103
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)												
Money	171	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	52	52	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	235	279	304	371	350	381	333	335	331	334	339	350
Monetary base	52	52	57	86	68	81	63	68	64	66	63	68
Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	974	1 091	1 198	1 314	1 401	1 564	1 345	1 342	1 344	1 347	1 355	1 401
Monetary base	294	307	352	396	387	470	323	339	342	342	348	387
Ecuador (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	34	29	35	39	41	...	40	40	40	40	40	41
Monetary base	5	3	6	6	6	...	6	6	6	6	5	6
Egypt (Egyptian Pound)												
Broad money liabilities	1 607	1 905	2 658	3 203	3 629	...	3 466	3 515	3 549	3 563	3 582	3 629
Monetary base	461	570	857	1 207	1 358	...	1 400	1 422	1 441	1 424	1 495	1 358
El Salvador (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	11	12	12	13	14	16	14	14	14	14	14	14
Monetary base	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	1 557	1 387	1 160	1 172	1 142	...	802	825	1 004	1 001	1 053	1 142
Monetary base	1 457	979	559	516	548	...	486	453	438	389	421	548
Eritrea (Nakfa)												
Broad money liabilities	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	14	15	17	18	19	...	18	19	18	18	19	19
Monetary base	5	6	6	8	8	...	7	7	7	7	7	8
Eswatini (Lilangeni)												
Broad money liabilities	12	13	17	17	18	18	18	19	18	18	18	18
Monetary base	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fiji (Fiji Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	6	7	8	8	8	...	8	8	8	9	8	8
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Finland (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	165	175	179	189	202	...	188	188	190	190	194	202
Monetary base	37	46	67	97	98	...	124	109	119	107	107	98
France (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	2 042	2 087	2 212	2 376	2 479	...	2 472	2 478	2 435	2 451	2 456	2 479
Monetary base	320	429	552	753	762	...	716	756	689	743	732	762
Gabon (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	2 110	2 117	2 032	1 679	2 236	...	1 854	1 861	1 909	1 859	2 152	2 236
Monetary base	891	981	715	652	821	...	795	836	784	840	817	821

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
16 400 6 475	16 554 6 449	16 384 6 413	16 283 6 387	16 175 6 278	16 094 6 290	16 206 6 254	16 275 6 277	16 335 6 352	16 116 6 335	16 437 6 440	17 133 6 842	Costa Rica (colon costaricien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA) Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
9 639 3 159	9 714 3 236	9 688 3 224	9 932 3 321	9 830 3 388	9 741 3 219	9 570 3 240	9 648 3 240	9 717 3 229	9 879 3 358	10 188 3 516	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
279 106	276 103	275 105	274 103	277 104	281 106	289 105	296 109	298 108	295 110	294 106	...	Croatie (kuna) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
41 14	41 14	41 13	41 13	42 14	42 15	42 16	42 16	42 15	42 15	42 14	...	Chypre (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 524 3 226	4 579 3 282	4 588 3 231	4 654 3 359	4 720 3 367	4 709 3 308	4 733 3 392	4 772 3 395	4 768 3 395	4 806 3 412	4 833 3 434	...	Tchéquie (couronne tchèque) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
9 492 2 575	9 936 2 656	10 579 3 061	10 379 3 007	11 256 3 252	11 369 3 271	11 547 3 501	11 822 3 630	11 581 3 330	11 990 3 403	...	...	République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 390 101	1 405 101	1 382 102	1 407 103	1 407 104	1 420 103	1 443 104	1 455 103	1 424 103	1 459 103	1 471 104	...	Danemark (couronne danoise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti (franc Djibouti) Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
340 60	349 62	329 65	330 73	332 72	357 80	355 76	351 72	357 71	366 70	372 72	381 81	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	...	Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 394 371	1 394 370	1 428 379	1 436 389	1 442 349	1 446 357	1 455 376	1 460 376	1 477 372	1 476 362	1 491 382	1 564 470	République dominicaine (peso dominicain) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
40 5	41 6	41 5	41 5	41 6	42 6	42 6	43 6	42 6	43 6	43 5	...	Équateur (dollar É.-U.) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 640 1 328	3 675 1 397	3 725 1 407	3 762 1 420	3 797 1 429	3 864 1 466	3 885 1 387	3 929 1 426	4 010 1 442	4 024 1 452	4 053 1 476	...	Égypte (livre égyptienne) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
14 3	14 4	14 3	14 4	15 4	15 4	15 4	15 4	15 4	15 4	16 4	16 4	El Salvador (dollar É.-U.) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 124 552	1 079 483	1 084 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée (nakfa) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
19 8	19 7	20 7	20 7	20 7	20 8	21 8	21 8	21 8	21 8	21 8	...	Estonie (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
17 3	18 3	17 3	17 3	17 3	17 4	17 4	18 5	17 4	18 5	18 5	18 4	Eswatini (lilangeni) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
8 2	8 2	8 2	8 2	8 2	8 2	8 2	9 2	9 2	9 2	...	...	Fidji (dollar des Fidji) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
200 129	198 132	208 128	209 115	210 109	212 120	211 115	213 126	213 121	219 126	220 118	...	Finlande (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 499 781	2 516 788	2 532 736	2 576 754	2 571 773	2 575 763	2 618 815	2 644 769	2 623 702	2 641 735	2 640 745	...	France (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 236 896	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon (franc CFA) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Gambia (Dalasi)												
Broad money liabilities	19	...	...	27	32	...	29	30	30	30	30	32
Monetary base	6	...	...	10	12	...	11	11	11	11	11	12
Georgia (Lari)												
Broad money liabilities	11	13	16	18	21	25	18	19	20	20	20	21
Monetary base	5	5	6	7	8	9	6	7	8	8	7	8
Germany (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	2 660	2 896	3 048	3 173	3 313	...	3 242	3 243	3 267	3 282	3 315	3 313
Monetary base	348	533	766	964	952	...	1 020	1 015	1 020	1 025	1 031	952
Ghana (Ghana Cedi)												
Broad money liabilities	38	47	58	67	78	...	72	74	75	75	77	78
Monetary base	17	17	21	23	24	...	23	23	24	24	25	24
Greece (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	193	158	157	166	174	...	168	170	171	171	171	174
Monetary base	32	33	33	39	42	...	39	40	40	40	40	42
Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala (Quetzal)												
Broad money liabilities	215	234	249	267	293	319	275	278	281	281	283	293
Monetary base	60	62	69	82	87	98	82	82	80	79	79	87
Guinea (Guinean Franc)												
Money	11 349	13 593	14 849	16 344	18 170	...	17 207	16 792	16 803	17 072	17 340	18 170
Reserve money	8 713	8 879	10 262	11 191	11 933	...	11 785	11 967	11 663	11 890	12 031	11 933
Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)												
Money	212	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	164	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	241	306	335	344	365	...	411	406	388	376	358	365
Monetary base	165	207	236	244	248	...	305	292	276	256	244	248
Guyana (Guyana Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	427	443	467	464	491	551	451	469	468	473	479	491
Monetary base	125	134	155	156	179	202	168	171	166	166	173	179
Haiti (Gourde)												
Broad money liabilities	175	216	257	279	328	...	292	296	303	303	311	328
Monetary base	98	123	149	167	198	...	174	175	180	185	188	198
Honduras (Lempira)												
Broad money liabilities	226	244	282	319	342	...	329	331	329	327	330	342
Monetary base	88	98	111	132	129	...	124	123	121	118	116	129
Hungary (Forint)												
Broad money liabilities	18 764	19 830	21 266	22 922	25 630	...	24 553	24 795	24 678	25 023	25 347	25 630
Monetary base	9 768	9 133	7 082	7 135	7 642	...	7 196	7 009	6 773	6 773	6 815	7 642
Iceland (Iceland Krona)												
Broad money liabilities	1 632	1 723	1 643	1 726	1 846	...	1 831	1 861	1 885	1 916	1 901	1 846
Monetary base	81	104	107	148	145	...	117	136	130	105	103	145
India (Indian Rupee)												
Money	21 069	23 721	19 533	28 328	32 548	...	31 294	31 162	31 948	31 532	32 595	32 548
Reserve money	17 660	20 182	14 207	21 764	25 706	29 097	24 766	24 610	24 902	24 939	25 468	25 706
Indonesia (Rupiah)												
Broad money liabilities	4 173 327	4 548 800	5 004 977	5 419 165	5 760 046	...	5 507 792	5 529 452	5 606 780	5 667 512	5 670 975	5 760 046
Monetary base	993 320	1 029 906	1 070 048	1 165 674	1 167 523	...	1 087 252	1 093 530	1 088 932	1 088 395	1 087 057	1 167 523
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)												
Money	1 202 622	1 197 500	1 580 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 250 019	1 467 200	1 744 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	92 828	84 370	90 326	92 710	95 243	...	90 783	91 343	93 026	92 711	93 556	95 243
Monetary base	71 528	63 049	68 717	65 691	67 161	...	64 681	66 135	67 385	67 104	67 798	67 161
Ireland (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	201	197	211	217	240	...	225	232	226	230	239	240
Monetary base	20	27	37	42	43	...	41	43	42	44	40	43
Israel (New Israeli sheqel)												
Broad money liabilities	935	975	1 032	1 085	1 131	...	1 089	1 090	1 095	1 099	1 112	1 131
Monetary base	172	161	155	164	187	...	160	168	176	175	185	187
Italy (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	1 448	1 504	1 575	1 643	1 684	...	1 650	1 650	1 677	1 660	1 652	1 684
Monetary base	190	206	263	342	302	...	274	271	296	301	295	302
Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	691	784	889	914	1 003	1 098	999	998	1 000	966	991	1 003
Monetary base	192	182	215	#240	272	292	246	248	247	244	244	272

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
33 12	34 13	34 13	35 13	35 13	36 13	36 13	36 14	37 13	38 13	...	...	Gambie (dalasi) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
20 7	21 8	21 8	21 8	22 9	23 9	23 9	24 10	24 10	24 9	24 9	25 9	Géorgie (lari) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 317 994	3 330 1 017	3 355 1 036	3 372 1 063	3 396 1 064	3 406 1 037	3 413 1 005	3 445 1 006	3 442 1 014	3 456 988	3 480 1 008	...	Allemagne (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
79 25	81 25	82 26	82 25	82 25	84 25	82 26	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana (cedi ghanéen) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
168 36	168 36	171 37	173 36	174 36	176 39	178 38	179 38	178 40	179 41	178 42	...	Grèce (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	...	Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
291 83	293 83	295 86	297 86	297 85	299 88	301 89	304 90	307 90	308 90	312 91	319 98	Guatemala (quetzal) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
18 600 12 752	19 009 12 997	19 312 13 253	19 296 13 232	19 577 14 086	19 857 13 097	20 778 14 002	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée (franc guinéen) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
352 241	349 238	350 235	351 233	377 263	406 289	389 283	381 272	377 263	363 264	365 258	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
491 180	489 179	497 173	504 177	503 178	510 175	515 184	523 189	529 192	536 196	545 200	551 202	Guyana (dollar guyanien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
331 202	336 201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haïti (gourde) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
342 123	346 124	349 122	348 123	351 123	356 127	356 128	359 127	360 129	361 126	368 130	...	Honduras (lempira) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
25 237 6 984	25 374 7 204	25 578 7 190	25 646 7 133	26 084 7 003	25 640 7 333	25 779 7 047	26 182 7 227	26 376 7 364	26 765 7 638	27 364 7 950	...	Hongrie (forint) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 855 127	1 872 132	1 913 133	1 923 146	1 924 130	1 933 111	1 945 121	1 947 126	1 971 130	1 973 113	...	...	Islande (couronne islandaise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
32 503 26 264	33 387 26 582	36 248 27 855	34 894 27 681	35 087 27 673	35 685 27 750	34 529 27 938	34 977 27 832	35 487 27 882	35 724 28 762	...	...	Inde (roupie indienne) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
5 644 985 1 097 365	5 670 778 1 082 233	5 747 247 1 086 745	5 746 732 1 109 737	5 860 509 1 240 558	5 908 509 1 117 978	5 941 133 1 111 735	5 934 562 1 114 413	6 003 611 1 114 802	6 026 909 1 114 772	6 074 377 1 115 890	...	Indonésie (rupiah) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
94 105 66 876	93 574 67 360	95 456 68 506	96 996 71 412	95 892 71 835	98 235 73 475	98 814 74 544	99 683 76 071	...	...	...	...	Iraq (dinar iraquien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
241 42	230 42	223 41	224 44	229 42	235 45	243 46	240 47	242 47	242 54	252 56	...	Irlande (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 136 181	1 145 184	1 152 197	1 163 192	1 164 205	1 171 198	1 163 193	1 168 193	1 168 198	1 176 189	...	...	Israël (nouveau shekel israélien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 665 267	1 670 277	1 699 305	1 700 293	1 713 295	1 732 315	1 732 295	1 757 296	1 751 317	1 761 356	1 791 370	...	Italie (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 026 260	1 014 260	1 018 290	1 050 290	1 051 291	1 043 276	1 048 291	1 105 295	1 071 293	1 084 296	1 088 289	1 098 292	Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Japan (Yen)												
Broad money liabilities	1 219 801	1 256 594	1 305 684	1 351 043	1 383 792	...	1 369 052	1 367 883	1 370 312	1 374 956	1 376 028	1 383 792
Monetary base	275 874	356 134	437 431	479 998	504 217	...	502 979	501 964	504 988	506 855	501 592	504 217
Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)												
Money	9	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	28	31	32	32	32	...	32	32	32	32	32	32
Monetary base	7	8	8	8	7	...	8	7	7	7	7	7
Kazakhstan (Tenge)												
Broad money liabilities	12 801	17 126	19 799	19 456	20 813	21 322	20 251	19 780	19 715	19 744	19 897	20 813
Monetary base	3 414	4 751	5 163	5 537	6 651	6 893	6 368	6 119	6 184	5 799	5 988	6 651
Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)												
Broad money liabilities	2 336	2 667	2 765	3 011	3 338	3 524	3 279	3 260	3 261	3 273	3 269	3 338
Monetary base	380	401	411	439	522	501	428	485	450	480	455	522
Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	34	34	36	37	38	...	38	38	38	38	38	38
Monetary base	7	6	6	6	8	...	7	7	7	7	8	8
Kyrgyzstan (Som)												
Money	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	125	143	164	193	204	...	198	199	198	200	199	204
Monetary base	66	72	97	109	109	...	107	107	104	107	106	109
Latvia (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	14	15	16	17	19	...	18	18	18	18	18	19
Monetary base	6	9	9	10	11	...	10	10	10	10	10	11
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)												
Money	8 301	9 042	10 159	10 655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	100 954	113 229	129 632	149 897	182 339	...	167 629	169 272	173 243	176 012	180 649	182 339
Lesotho (Loti)												
Broad money liabilities	9	10	10	12	13	...	12	13	13	13	13	13
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Liberia (Liberian Dollar)												
Money	40	43	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	24	23	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	52	58	58	77	101	121	98	100	100	98	103	101
Monetary base	22	22	26	32	37	41	39	37	37	37	38	37
Libya (Libyan Dinar)												
Money	64	73	90	103	103	...	112	116	115	109	107	103
Reserve money	76	68	78	95	87	...	104	106	106	99	94	87
Lithuania (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	17	22	24	25	28	...	26	26	26	27	27	28
Monetary base	6	9	9	12	13	...	11	11	11	11	11	13
Luxembourg (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	267	306	323	334	347	...	361	350	349	356	357	347
Monetary base	21	62	102	98	105	...	113	108	111	114	113	105
Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)												
Money	3 909	4 398	2 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2 798	3 066	1 212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	6 435	7 499	8 883	10 492	11 747	...	10 826	10 804	10 901	10 911	11 482	11 747
Monetary base	2 798	3 067	3 846	4 560	5 154	...	4 699	4 738	4 712	4 779	5 216	5 154
Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)												
Money	267	312	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	212	206	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)												
Broad money liabilities	1 517	1 563	1 607	1 682	1 811	1 859	1 766	1 776	1 780	1 799	1 809	1 811
Monetary base	125	137	142	147	156	160	156	156	156	154	155	156
Maldives (Rufiyaa)												
Broad money liabilities	27	30	30	32	33	36	32	32	32	31	33	33
Monetary base	13	10	9	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	12
Mali (CFA Franc)												
Money	1 411	1 550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	710	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 891	2 087	2 311	2 410	2 752	...	2 560	2 547	2 591	2 522	2 542	2 752
Monetary base	723	759	763	714	845	...	810	820	744	751	721	845
Malta (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	15	16	18	19	20	...	19	19	19	20	20	20
Monetary base	1	3	4	7	7	...	6	6	7	6	7	7
Mauritania (Ouguiya) ²												
Broad money liabilities	5	5	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
Monetary base	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
1 380 660	1 381 226	1 385 075	1 397 407	1 394 984	1 396 467	1 395 066	1 396 340	...	...	...	...	Japon (yen)
500 192	497 300	506 293	514 560	511 811	523 220	518 102	515 945	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie (dinar jordanien)
32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
21 412	19 721	19 401	19 354	19 737	19 537	19 900	19 783	20 342	21 008	20 485	21 322	Kazakhstan (tenge)
6 984	6 519	6 248	5 695	6 617	6 346	7 078	6 602	6 528	7 059	6 719	6 893	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
3 344	3 333	3 415	3 404	3 416	3 565	3 509	3 473	3 473	3 518	3 462	3 524	Kenya (shilling kényan)
499	440	499	454	486	520	503	505	484	503	451	501	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	Koweït (dinar koweïtien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan (som)
196	198	203	206	210	213	221	227	227	230	...	...	Monnaie
103	102	106	109	112	115	118	120	118	121	120	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	...	Lettonie (euro) ¹
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
185 545	188 823	158 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban (livre libanaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	...	Réserves monétaires
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria (dollar libérien)
97	96	101	105	115	115	120	123	119	124	118	121	Monnaie
36	35	35	37	38	37	38	40	40	41	39	41	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
105	104	102	102	102	103	102	104	102	101	...	...	Libye (dinar libyen)
89	86	85	86	84	83	80	80	79	76	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
27	27	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	30	...	Lituanie (euro) ¹
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
342	340	339	349	348	347	356	357	361	359	376	...	Luxembourg (euro) ¹
112	110	110	115	113	110	110	109	108	111	113	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar (ariary malgache)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
11 702	11 758	11 862	12 054	12 041	12 062	11 968	12 326	12 310	12 188	12 291	...	Réserves monétaires
5 370	5 105	4 971	4 848	4 734	4 787	4 981	5 134	5 020	4 944	4 860	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi (kwacha malawien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 813	1 812	1 822	1 831	1 837	1 832	1 830	1 825	1 831	1 843	1 843	1 859	Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)
165	160	160	161	167	163	161	162	161	164	156	160	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
33	37	37	37	36	35	35	34	34	35	36	36	Maldives (rufiyaa)
12	15	13	13	13	11	10	11	10	11	11	11	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
2 698	2 669	2 710	2 712	2 722	2 767	2 787	2 800	2 808	2 815	2 806	...	Réserves monétaires
809	818	832	858	857	861	849	885	828	873	840	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	...	Malte (euro) ¹
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	Mauritanie (ouguiya) ²
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	398	438	478	522	555	602	534	536	537	545	547	555
Monetary base	68	74	82	102	101	123	101	113	100	98	103	101
Mexico (Mexican Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	6 021	6 762	7 607	8 440	8 887	...	8 625	8 796	8 758	8 819	8 854	8 887
Monetary base	1 063	1 242	1 420	1 546	1 674	...	1 529	1 520	1 509	1 529	1 566	1 674
Mongolia (Tugrik)												
Broad money liabilities	10 634	10 049	12 159	15 861	19 475	...	17 212	17 440	17 920	18 333	18 651	19 475
Monetary base	3 506	2 523	3 490	4 001	5 182	...	4 155	3 765	3 742	4 393	4 605	5 182
Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)												
Broad money liabilities	1 036	1 096	1 145	1 205	1 248	1 290	1 213	1 226	1 220	1 227	1 228	1 248
Monetary base	205	226	250	264	283	299	274	289	279	277	279	283
Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)												
Broad money liabilities	264	333	367	386	418	...	393	396	395	400	406	418
Monetary base	57	74	100	105	128	...	103	106	114	112	115	128
Myanmar (Kyat)												
Broad money liabilities	25 804	33 719	39 603	47 738	54 694	...	51 479	52 444	54 480	54 232	54 050	54 694
Monetary base	10 472	13 648	15 230	16 883	18 074	...	16 939	17 532	17 327	18 743	18 032	18 074
Namibia (Namibia Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	74	82	86	98	104	...	102	103	104	107	105	104
Monetary base	7	6	8	9	8	...	8	7	9	8	7	8
Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	1 682	2 094	2 457	2 751	3 295	3 750	3 128	3 103	3 135	3 236	3 241	3 295
Monetary base	403	526	562	551	630	680	710	595	638	635	603	630
Netherlands (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	871	851	876	873	876	...	885	880	878	883	891	876
Monetary base	106	173	231	233	245	...	320	319	288	278	280	245
New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	231	253	#273	293	311	...	301	302	303	305	308	311
Monetary base	14	14	14	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	15
Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)												
Broad money liabilities	119	143	156	174	142	...	155	149	143	140	142	142
Monetary base	49	56	57	64	61	...	68	66	61	59	62	61
Niger (CFA Franc)												
Money	895	908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	652	656	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 065	1 113	1 211	1 151	1 127	...	1 118	1 103	1 077	1 076	1 066	1 127
Monetary base	654	657	755	585	613	...	588	594	580	568	580	613
Nigeria (Naira)												
Broad money liabilities	20 452	#21 288	28 084	28 474	32 717	...	29 164	29 430	30 436	31 555	31 182	32 717
Monetary base	5 841	5 759	5 848	6 484	7 180	...	6 623	6 689	6 803	7 329	6 797	7 180
North Macedonia (Denar)												
Broad money liabilities	282	304	322	337	373	404	353	357	354	356	360	373
Monetary base	74	73	84	84	107	130	93	97	98	98	102	107
Norway (Norwegian Krone)												
Broad money liabilities	1 923	1 820	2 025	2 148	2 259	...	2 284	2 249	2 258	2 254	2 267	2 259
Monetary base	131	111	103	111	85	...	96	82	75	80	75	85
Oman (Omani Rial)												
Broad money liabilities	13	15	15	16	17	...	16	17	17	17	17	17
Monetary base	3	6	4	4	4	...	3	3	3	3	4	4
Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	10 258	11 551	13 348	14 729	16 344	18 341	15 598	15 783	15 783	15 824	16 058	16 344
Monetary base	2 764	3 456	4 213	4 856	5 619	6 699	5 395	5 561	5 419	5 410	5 725	5 619
Panama (Balboa)												
Broad money liabilities	35	36	38	40	41	42	40	40	40	40	41	41
Monetary base	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Papua New Guinea (Kina)												
Broad money liabilities	19	20	22	22	21	...	22	22	21	21	21	21
Monetary base	5	5	6	5	5	...	5	5	5	5	5	5
Paraguay (Guarani)												
Broad money liabilities	69 755	78 965	84 769	93 807	101 389	110 385	96 313	97 113	96 894	97 308	97 054	101 389
Monetary base	21 747	24 817	25 992	27 484	28 570	29 604	26 970	26 824	26 518	26 104	26 040	28 570
Peru (Sol)												
Money	97	101	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	108	134	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	257	291	299	327	346	...	331	332	332	333	339	346
Monetary base	54	51	53	57	61	...	57	57	56	58	57	61

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
555 103	560 103	563 102	565 104	564 109	572 106	575 110	574 105	577 106	586 105	593 111	602 123	Maurice (roupie mauricienne) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
8 760 1 604	8 828 1 579	8 880 1 561	8 903 1 572	9 009 1 575	9 089 1 575	9 047 1 561	9 124 1 569	9 062 1 556	9 088 1 563	9 226 1 621	...	Mexique (peso mexicain) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
19 642 5 307	19 582 5 112	19 700 4 999	19 909 4 810	20 300 4 185	*20 300 *4 185	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie (tugrik) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	...	Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 235 283	1 239 283	1 244 286	1 241 290	1 247 291	1 261 294	1 265 295	1 274 309	1 264 292	1 268 291	1 269 287	1 290 299	Maroc (dirham marocain) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
419 118	421 117	426 134	426 151	429 136	435 137	442 144	440 147	445 138	451 135	458 136	...	Mozambique (metical de Mozambique) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
55 180 17 907	55 680 18 447	56 504 18 341	56 428 18 453	56 917 18 095	56 980 18 041	58 012 17 866	58 909 17 549	...	...	...	...	Myanmar (kyat) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
104 8	104 7	105 10	107 8	110 8	108 7	109 8	112 7	...	...	...	...	Namibie (dollar namibien) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 329 617	3 360 615	3 394 651	3 423 639	3 451 652	3 480 639	3 622 699	3 608 655	3 622 632	3 744 718	3 735 691	3 750 680	Népal (roupie népalaise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
878 271	878 254	887 252	887 253	906 255	900 217	904 229	926 244	918 246	914 236	921 224	...	Pays-Bas (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
308 14	309 14	312 14	314 14	313 14	316 14	319 15	317 15	320 15	322 14	324 14	...	Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
142 58	140 58	137 56	138 56	137 56	135 55	135 53	137 53	137 53	139 54	...	...	Nicaragua (cordoba oro) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger (franc CFA) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
1 165 600	1 169 613	1 182 641	1 147 633	1 216 633	1 259 612	1 254 631	1 281 667	1 268 655	1 262 646	1 260 648	...	Nigeria (naira) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
32 850 7 531	32 023 8 113	33 292 8 150	33 341 7 948	33 608 8 155	34 037 7 187	34 984 7 479	34 622 6 978	34 194 7 000	34 944 7 449	35 865 7 353	...	Macédoine du Nord (denar) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
369 107	372 108	373 109	381 110	377 109	380 114	384 115	389 120	389 123	390 125	388 124	404 130	Norvège (couronne norvégienne) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 276 106	2 268 82	2 295 86	2 284 75	2 304 81	2 364 113	2 383 135	2 379 169	2 357 108	2 362 101	2 373 75	...	Oman (rial omanais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
16 194 5 743	16 313 6 209	16 515 5 782	16 474 5 828	16 793 6 286	17 451 6 534	17 418 6 447	17 422 6 470	17 577 6 326	17 712 6 346	17 770 6 508	18 341 6 699	Panama (balboa) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
41 2	41 2	41 2	41 2	41 2	41 2	41 2	41 2	41 2	42 2	42 2	42 2	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
21 5	21 5	21 5	21 5	21 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Paraguay (guarani) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
101 211 27 125	102 536 27 095	103 785 26 913	103 988 27 170	102 871 26 854	104 390 26 721	103 094 26 322	105 399 26 717	106 330 26 707	107 214 26 855	107 560 27 389	110 385 29 604	Pérou (sol) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pérou (sol) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
347 58	346 58	349 58	348 58	347 58	349 58	353 60	365 60	364 59	...	...	...	Pérou (sol) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Philippines (Philippine Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	9 051	9 889	11 215	12 486	13 610	...	13 035	13 075	13 120	13 146	13 250	13 610
Monetary base	2 324	2 467	2 758	3 136	3 338	...	2 908	2 988	3 018	3 065	3 130	3 338
Poland (Zloty)												
Broad money liabilities	1 059	1 155	1 265	1 324	1 446	...	1 357	1 365	1 376	1 395	1 410	1 446
Monetary base	193	215	225	241	298	...	261	258	268	261	272	298
Portugal (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	168	174	188	200	214	...	208	208	209	210	212	214
Monetary base	27	33	32	41	43	...	41	41	41	40	40	43
Qatar (Qatari Riyal)												
Broad money liabilities	504	521	498	603	564	578	588	581	566	571	562	564
Monetary base	54	49	55	63	83	72	73	75	72	77	75	83
Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)												
Broad money liabilities	2 077 234	2 247 375	2 407 459	2 530 354	2 700 362	...	2 634 790	2 642 505	2 661 729	2 682 253	2 687 143	2 700 362
Monetary base	116 794	131 439	143 435	155 881	172 353	...	164 567	170 587	177 902	173 739	171 142	172 353
Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)												
Broad money liabilities	66	64	71	77	83	90	78	79	80	80	82	83
Monetary base	28	30	33	37	44	47	38	39	41	41	41	44
Romania (Romanian Leu)												
Broad money liabilities	262	286	314	350	381	423	360	365	366	368	376	381
Monetary base	68	74	85	98	100	108	88	100	95	100	106	100
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)												
Broad money liabilities	42 910	51 370	50 903	54 667	61 402	...	56 823	57 978	57 613	57 520	58 430	61 402
Monetary base	11 332	11 044	11 883	14 701	16 063	...	16 236	16 119	16 355	16 090	15 695	16 063
Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	#1 078	1 275	1 389	1 514	1 792	...	1 641	1 639	1 642	1 737	1 739	1 792
Monetary base	#246	284	303	331	386	...	346	347	342	339	357	386
Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	4	4	4	4	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	3	4	4	4	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa (Tala)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) ³												
Broad money liabilities	2	3	3	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	2	2	1	1	...	1	2	2	1	1	1
Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)												
Money	1 144	1 145	1 146	1 173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	303	328	329	334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal (CFA Franc)												
Money	2 124	2 569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 133	1 446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	3 104	3 703	4 214	4 603	5 255	...	4 839	5 003	4 910	4 966	5 027	5 255
Monetary base	1 135	1 446	1 424	1 378	1 618	...	1 544	1 681	1 643	1 668	1 613	1 618
Serbia (Serbian Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	1 865	2 000	2 197	2 275	2 606	...	2 355	2 386	2 386	2 424	2 430	2 606
Monetary base	626	679	644	640	778	...	670	663	649	662	677	778
Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	12	12	14	16	17	...	16	16	17	17	17	17
Monetary base	2	3	3	4	4	...	4	4	4	3	4	4
Sierra Leone (Leone)												
Broad money liabilities	4 628	5 172	6 096	6 522	7 465	...	6 969	7 057	7 008	7 210	7 211	7 465
Monetary base	1 529	1 691	2 096	2 284	2 433	...	2 108	2 093	2 020	2 179	2 171	2 433
Singapore (Singapore Dollar)												
Money	160	160	173	184	185	...	186	186	184	186	186	185
Reserve money	55	61	65	68	72	...	67	72	70	69	72	72
Slovakia (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	47	52	56	59	62	...	61	61	61	61	62	62
Monetary base	16	19	17	16	19	...	15	15	15	15	18	19

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
13 393 3 045	13 484 3 064	13 567 3 227	13 669 3 185	13 723 3 227	13 787 3 114	13 895 2 990	13 906 3 062	14 035 3 091	...	...	...	Philippines (peso philippin) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 425 269	1 444 271	1 457 261	1 467 277	1 480 278	1 478 264	1 491 282	1 500 265	1 506 293	1 524 292	1 542 271	...	Pologne (zloty) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
215 40	216 39	218 40	219 40	220 39	223 42	224 41	225 39	224 42	225 43	226 44	...	Portugal (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
562 76	573 72	576 83	558 89	555 87	559 84	554 80	552 75	570 71	559 72	563 70	578 72	Qatar (riyal qatari) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 712 850 179 921	2 739 656 180 691	2 763 165 180 425	2 760 407 176 149	2 773 218 183 869	2 813 933 183 144	2 807 362 173 689	2 848 885 185 473	2 853 964 186 544	2 871 952 187 003	2 917 439 186 457	...	République de Corée (won sud-coréen) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
82 41	83 42	82 43	86 44	87 44	87 45	88 46	88 46	87 46	88 46	88 46	90 47	République de Moldova (leu moldove) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
383 93	385 101	383 94	390 103	389 102	390 103	391 102	396 103	400 101	404 102	412 106	423 108	Roumanie (leu roumain) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
59 779 15 521	60 469 15 878	60 147 15 800	60 481 15 751	60 959 15 597	60 927 15 541	60 924 16 156	61 867 16 445	...	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie (ruble russe) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 752 365	1 775 361	1 858 388	1 854 378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda (franc rwandais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	3 1	...	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	...	Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 0	2 0	2 0	2 1	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	...	Samoa (tala) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) ³ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal (franc CFA) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
5 164 1 596	5 152 1 710	5 199 1 684	5 257 1 789	5 378 1 684	5 424 1 683	5 321 1 719	5 319 1 746	5 386 1 680	5 391 1 694	5 484 1 712	...	Serbie (dinar de Serbie) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
17 4	17 4	17 4	18 4	17 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	18 4	19 4	...	...	Seychelles (roupie seychelloise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
7 581 2 369	7 591 2 257	7 560 2 229	7 828 2 331	7 839 2 353	7 924 2 364	8 028 2 379	8 120 2 317	8 083 2 293	8 357 2 455	...	...	Sierra Leone (leone) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
185 74	185 73	188 73	189 74	188 72	193 71	190 70	194 73	192 74	193 75	198 74	...	Singapour (dollar singapourien) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
62 17	63 18	63 18	64 17	64 17	65 18	65 17	66 18	66 18	67 19	67 19	...	Slovaquie (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Slovenia (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	25	26	28	30	32	...	31	31	31	31	31	32
Monetary base	6	7	8	8	9	...	9	9	9	8	9	9
Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	4	4	5	5	5	...	5	5	5	5	5	5
Monetary base	2	2	3	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3
South Africa (Rand)												
Broad money liabilities	2 697	2 975	3 156	3 359	3 547	3 764	3 462	3 516	3 549	3 521	3 544	3 547
Monetary base	205	224	240	257	269	282	244	246	253	254	256	269
South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)												
Broad money liabilities	8	17	41	69	105	133	88	90	91	94	96	105
Monetary base	7	19	54	80	101	132	91	93	92	94	97	101
Spain (Euro) ¹												
Broad money liabilities	1 161	1 229	1 303	1 324	1 378	...	1 349	1 350	1 364	1 354	1 374	1 378
Monetary base	140	158	192	258	279	...	260	274	263	266	269	279
Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)												
Money	612	715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	578	674	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	4 911	5 747	6 677	7 839	8 734	...	8 359	8 427	8 503	8 552	8 610	8 734
Monetary base	577	673	855	939	960	...	1 001	1 004	1 010	998	941	960
State of Palestine (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	8	9	10	11	11	...	11	11	11	11	11	11
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sudan (Sudanese Pound)												
Broad money liabilities	78	94	120	203	431	...	303	315	327	385	394	431
Monetary base	42	52	66	107	291	...	170	179	187	265	271	291
Suriname (Surinam Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	9	11	16	18	19	...	18	18	18	19	19	19
Monetary base	2	3	3	4	5	...	4	4	5	5	5	5
Sweden (Swedish Krona)												
Broad money liabilities	2 635	2 810	3 058	3 366	3 494	...	3 486	3 471	3 497	3 495	3 518	3 494
Monetary base	98	144	207	85	167	...	116	108	109	72	83	167
Switzerland (Swiss Franc)												
Money	511	509	565	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	396	475	546	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan (Somoni)												
Broad money liabilities	9	11	15	18	19	...	19	19	19	18	18	19
Monetary base	6	7	12	15	16	...	15	16	16	16	16	16
Thailand (Baht)												
Broad money liabilities	16 754	17 496	18 233	19 145	20 037	...	19 445	19 386	19 447	19 662	19 768	20 037
Monetary base	1 611	1 651	1 754	1 869	1 928	1 996	1 926	1 759	1 734	1 720	1 816	1 928
Timor-Leste (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo (CFA Franc)												
Money	560	687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	255	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 044	1 261	1 419	1 562	1 702	...	1 599	1 651	1 670	1 659	1 682	1 702
Monetary base	256	378	416	384	439	...	423	400	418	396	424	439
Tonga (Pa'anga)												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	102	104	106	106	107	...	103	105	105	103	105	107
Monetary base	37	32	30	30	27	32	30	30	28	26	28	27
Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)												
Money	24	26	28	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	11	11	12	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	51	53	58	64	68	...	66	66	67	66	66	68
Monetary base	11	11	13	15	20	21	17	18	17	17	18	20
Turkey (Turkish Lira)												
Broad money liabilities	1 057	1 231	1 448	1 685	1 995	...	1 940	2 166	2 080	2 009	1 952	1 995
Monetary base	297	353	408	458	501	...	534	580	544	507	491	501
Uganda (Uganda Shilling)												
Broad money liabilities	15 445	17 258	19 179	21 615	23 395	...	21 691	22 452	22 504	22 610	23 386	23 395
Monetary base	5 189	5 707	6 087	6 486	7 693	...	6 510	6 591	6 529	6 462	6 727	7 693
Ukraine (Hryvnia)												
Broad money liabilities	957	994	1 103	1 209	1 278	...	1 230	1 233	1 249	1 245	1 229	1 278
Monetary base	333	336	382	399	436	...	421	422	424	425	433	436

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
32 9	32 9	32 9	33 9	33 9	33 9	33 10	33 9	33 9	33 9	34 10	...	Slovénie (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	...	...	...	Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 524 253	3 532 253	3 631 262	3 680 264	3 706 261	3 693 262	3 747 263	3 776 265	3 765 268	3 776 266	3 803 279	3 764 282	Afrique du Sud (rand) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
106 103	111 102	108 103	104 103	107 104	113 105	122 112	122 109	129 111	116 113	122 125	133 132	Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 355 271	1 367 261	1 394 254	1 385 266	1 396 258	1 422 237	1 403 244	1 411 247	1 412 246	1 405 256	1 429 252	...	Espagne (euro) ¹ Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
8 709 929	8 823 948	8 857 962	9 002 962	9 050 924	9 064 849	9 093 874	9 140 888	9 234 913	9 274 914	9 290 908	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
11 1	12 1	12 1	12 2	12 1	12 1	12 1	12 1	12 1	12 1	12 1	...	État de Palestine (dollar É.-U.) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
461 296	475 308	492 321	551 386	566 395	573 407	606 429	621 445	627 454	631 462	...	...	Soudan (livre soudanaise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
19 5	20 5	20 5	19 6	19 6	19 7	20 8	20 8	20 8	19 9	...	...	Suriname (dollar surinamais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 569 103	3 565 126	3 577 70	3 582 130	3 638 89	3 692 73	3 683 98	3 704 74	3 728 91	3 769 118	3 789 122	...	Suède (couronne suédoise) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suisse (franc suisse) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
19 15	18 15	18 15	18 16	19 16	20 16	20 16	20 16	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan (somon) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
20 043 1 831	20 202 1 880	20 215 1 848	20 304 1 891	20 231 1 834	20 144 1 830	20 166 1 814	20 263 1 812	20 362 1 822	20 523 1 898	20 633 1 859	...	Thaïlande (baht) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	Timor-Leste (dollar É.-U.) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo (franc CFA) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
1 702 411	1 736 421	1 729 442	1 691 413	1 694 429	1 718 461	1 746 469	1 746 445	1 786 439	1 607 436	1 778 459	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	...	Tonga (pa'anga) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
106 27	106 27	107 26	106 26	107 29	108 29	107 29	107 29	107 29	108 30	110 30	...	Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie (dinar tunisien) Monnaie Réserves monétaires
68 20	68 21	70 22	69 21	70 21	71 20	72 21	74 21	74 21	74 21	75 21	...	Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 009 496	2 052 491	2 171 519	2 239 542	2 256 576	2 253 562	2 233 535	2 349 560	2 353 549	2 409 574	2 441 554	...	Turquie (livre turque) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
23 077 6 830	23 288 6 482	22 905 6 356	23 317 6 642	23 976 6 797	24 405 6 768	23 881 6 638	25 334 7 087	25 153 6 884	25 977 7 353	26 417 7 579	...	Ouganda (shilling ougandais) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 258 429	1 255 423	1 253 424	1 264 437	1 260 429	1 289 445	1 312 436	1 303 446	1 305 441	1 332 442	1 332 447	...	Ukraine (hryvnia) Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période						July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)												
Money	436	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	309	365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 125	1 187	1 225	1 276	1 308	1 411	1 302	1 279	1 291	1 266	1 288	1 308
Monetary base	309	365	338	377	380	410	356	354	348	351	372	380
United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)												
Reserve money	365	380	447	538	562	...	562	567	564	566	564	562
United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)												
Broad money liabilities	18 614	22 115	22 878	24 714	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	5 909	6 833	6 854	6 954	6 993	...	6 680	6 753	6 487	6 587	6 790	6 993
United States (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	15 655	16 145	16 776	17 590	18 314	...	...	...	17 860	...	...	18 314
Monetary base	3 964	3 611	3 453	3 822	3 411	3 510	3 639	3 600	3 545	3 536	3 488	3 411
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)												
Broad money liabilities	629	779	810	825	923	...	875	908	928	921	917	923
Monetary base	86	92	101	105	115	...	105	103	99	99	98	115
Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum)												
Broad money liabilities	32 698	40 642	50 227	70 816	80 165	...	75 519	77 672	78 782	80 428	78 576	80 165
Monetary base	14 694	19 811	24 258	35 140	34 483	...	38 106	38 915	36 146	34 198	33 101	34 483
Vanuatu (Vatu)												
Broad money liabilities	#58	65	72	79	89	...	88	88	90	88	89	89
Monetary base	17	20	25	34	40	...	36	37	37	37	37	40
Viet Nam (Dong)												
Money	1 199 400	1 414 823	1 670 877	1 950 526	2 142 345	...	1 989 853	1 965 025	1 996 248	1 987 960	2 035 783	2 142 345
Reserve money	825 687	985 307	1 111 230	1 337 857	1 430 149	...	1 320 362	1 297 568	1 292 990	1 316 212	1 324 031	1 430 149
Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)												
Broad money liabilities	35	47	45	54	63	...	55	56	62	58	61	63
Monetary base	13	16	18	17	14	17	13	13	14	12	13	14
Zimbabwe (Zimbabwe Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	4	#5	6	8	10	...	9	9	10	10	10	10
Monetary base	0	1	1	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:

for explanations on the traditional and on the new presentation of money supply please visit the technical notes for table 44.

- 1 Euro area wide residency.
- 2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
- 3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobras (STD).

2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 305	1 321	1 329	1 335	1 321	1 351	1 364	1 362	1 361	1 373	1 380	1 411	Réserves monétaires
362	378	373	386	396	397	386	386	393	390	405	410	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
563	565	553	568	567	565	563	554	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)
												Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)
6 707	6 841	6 688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	18 579	...	...	18 879	...	...	19 291	...	...	...	États-Unis (dollar É.-U.)
3 328	3 406	3 368	3 208	3 287	3 263	3 293	3 273	3 211	3 279	3 361	3 510	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
930	934	951	989	1 003	1 009	989	1 043	1 059	1 070	...	...	Uruguay (peso uruguayen)
104	102	102	105	115	105	110	103	113	107	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
79 035	79 435	79 523	82 773	87 473	88 187	90 263	92 375	91 372	93 092	90 145	...	Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek)
31 696	31 417	32 898	35 066	36 994	37 649	38 252	36 705	38 258	40 082	38 266	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
90	91	92	93	96	92	94	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu (vatu)
41	40	39	40	41	42	42	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2 412 197	2 137 586	2 151 544	2 169 593	2 158 334	2 178 222	2 160 325	2 162 854	2 214 288	...	...	...	Viet Nam (dong)
1 645 973	1 479 477	1 483 955	1 470 098	1 407 970	1 477 485	1 428 365	1 544 927	1 535 315	...	...	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
64	62	61	62	65	64	64	65	66	65	...	...	Zambie (kwacha zambien)
12	12	13	12	12	13	13	14	15	13	14	17	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
10	10	11	11	13	15	17	20	24	29	32	...	Zimbabwe (dollar du Zimbabwe)
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	5	7	8	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:

pour les explications sur la présentation traditionnelle et la nouvelle présentation des disponibilités monétaires s'il vous plaît visitez les notes techniques du tableau 44.

- 1 Membre de la zone euro.
- 2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
- 3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars)

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.)

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
World ¹													
Reserves minus gold	12 154	12 015	11 299	11 066	11 804	11 797	12 144	11 837	11 835	11 818	11 765	11 669	11 726
Position in IMF	150	118	88	106	97	113	125	107	106	106	106	110	110
Foreign exchange	11 696	11 603	10 929	10 724	11 454	11 433	11 769	11 478	11 476	11 460	11 408	11 310	11 367
SDR	314	296	283	274	291	284	282	287	287	286	285	282	282
Afghanistan													
Reserves minus gold	6 442	6 681	6 232	6 476	7 186	7 306	7 427	7 095	7 168	7 037	7 214	7 166	7 034
Position in IMF	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	6 260	6 528	6 106	6 375	7 100	7 239	7 372	7 020	7 097	6 966	7 144	7 098	6 968
SDR	182	152	125	101	85	66	54	75	71	70	70	68	66
Albania													
Reserves minus gold	2 712	2 604	3 085	3 051	3 524	3 829	...	3 380	3 395	3 454	3 541	3 733	3 745
Position in IMF	10	9	9	35	37	36	36	37	37	36	36	36	36
Foreign exchange	2 600	2 488	2 887	2 862	3 321	3 676	...	3 201	3 217	3 278	3 380	3 576	3 590
SDR	103	107	189	154	166	117	88	143	142	139	125	121	119
Algeria													
Reserves minus gold	194 712	179 618	144 677	114 391	97 614	80 228	...	88 958	88 657	87 547	86 427	84 352	82 465
Position in IMF	700	679	544	253	282	345	542	349	349	348	346	343	343
Foreign exchange	192 357	177 381	142 644	112 930	96 054	78 635	...	87 347	87 047	85 942	84 829	82 769	80 881
SDR	1 655	1 557	1 489	1 208	1 279	1 247	1 240	1 262	1 261	1 257	1 252	1 240	1 240
Angola													
Reserves minus gold	31 501	27 032	23 791	23 672	17 455	15 410	16 459	17 192	17 680	16 389	15 759	15 480	15 700
Position in IMF	-	-	-	153	162	158	157	160	160	159	159	157	157
Foreign exchange	31 134	26 697	23 474	23 213	16 968	14 940	16 013	16 711	17 199	15 909	15 282	15 007	15 226
SDR	367	336	317	307	325	312	288	321	321	320	319	316	316
Anguilla													
Reserves minus gold	41	47	48	56	76	66	...	77	81	64	63	63	64
Foreign exchange	41	47	48	56	76	66	...	77	81	64	63	63	64
Antigua and Barbuda													
Reserves minus gold	203	297	356	330	314	329	...	339	336	340	331	332	327
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	202	297	356	330	314	328	...	339	336	340	331	332	327
SDR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina													
Reserves minus gold	28 143	29 017	23 417	36 323	53 031	63 964	42 193	59 268	55 501	50 254	46 532	51 510	48 730
Position in IMF	0	0	0	360	381	372	370	377	376	375	374	370	370
Foreign exchange	24 981	26 042	20 571	33 563	50 107	59 238	39 221	55 087	51 324	46 132	42 429	46 974	44 848
SDR	3 162	2 975	2 845	2 400	2 542	4 354	2 602	3 805	3 801	3 746	3 730	4 166	3 512
Armenia													
Reserves minus gold	2 252	1 489	1 775	2 204	2 314	2 259	2 840	1 992	2 055	2 070	2 149	2 083	2 118
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	2 250	1 483	1 772	2 201	2 307	2 253	2 834	1 987	2 051	2 067	2 148	2 081	2 111
SDR	2	6	3	3	7	6	6	5	4	3	2	2	7
Aruba													
Reserves minus gold	533	560	710	808	777	852	...	804	810	828	818	794	796
Foreign exchange	533	560	710	808	777	852	...	804	810	828	818	794	796
Australia													
Reserves minus gold	49 745	50 814	43 059	50 872	63 561	51 048	56 364	53 259	48 657	48 867	50 562	42 685	45 616
Position in IMF	2 427	1 865	1 387	615	785	1 346	1 572	1 003	990	1 012	1 008	1 086	1 086
Foreign exchange	42 533	44 680	37 492	46 416	58 741	45 377	50 448	48 144	43 209	43 461	45 180	37 267	40 201
SDR	4 785	4 269	4 180	3 841	4 035	4 325	4 344	4 112	4 459	4 393	4 374	4 333	4 329
Austria													
Reserves minus gold	12 474	14 145	12 698	12 940	9 894	11 653	9 906	12 682	12 194	12 161	12 124	11 972	11 710
Position in IMF	1 589	1 198	828	1 033	776	902	1 014	869	858	856	852	842	842
Foreign exchange	8 142	10 638	9 619	9 724	6 806	8 408	6 564	9 525	9 050	9 024	9 000	8 878	8 612
SDR	2 742	2 310	2 251	2 183	2 312	2 343	2 328	2 288	2 286	2 282	2 272	2 253	2 255
Azerbaijan													
Reserves minus gold	14 401	14 647	6 291	5 836	6 680	6 666	...	6 514	6 655	6 521	6 418	6 566	6 430
Position in IMF	0	0	0	78	82	80	80	81	81	81	81	80	80
Foreign exchange	14 163	14 424	6 078	5 630	6 462	6 452	...	6 298	6 439	6 306	6 204	6 354	6 217
SDR	237	223	213	129	136	133	132	135	135	134	134	132	132
Bahamas													
Reserves minus gold	807	874	895	1 002	1 414	1 345	...	1 572	1 520	1 432	1 301	1 350	1 284
Position in IMF	10	9	9	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Foreign exchange	739	787	812	903	1 310	1 196	...	1 445	1 393	1 281	1 150	1 201	1 135
SDR	59	78	75	73	77	123	157	100	99	124	123	122	122

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
11 797	11 861	11 876	11 974	11 998	11 987	12 108	12 071	12 079	12 028	12 097	12 098	12 144	Monde ¹
113	113	115	114	123	122	122	128	127	126	127	123	125	Réserves moins l'or
11 433	11 495	11 509	11 607	11 624	11 616	11 734	11 693	11 703	11 655	11 720	11 725	11 769	Disponibilité au FMI
284	286	285	283	283	281	284	281	279	278	282	280	282	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 306	7 140	7 205	7 304	7 367	7 343	7 372	7 489	7 411	7 519	7 577	7 444	7 427	Afghanistan
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
7 239	7 076	7 141	7 241	7 306	7 284	7 312	7 432	7 355	7 463	7 521	7 390	7 372	Disponibilité au FMI
66	64	64	63	61	59	60	57	56	56	56	54	54	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 829	3 726	3 685	3 699	3 586	3 596	3 660	3 499	3 623	3 663	3 620	3 514	...	Albanie
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	35	36	36	36	Réserves moins l'or
3 676	3 572	3 533	3 549	3 438	3 452	3 517	3 358	3 490	3 530	3 488	3 388	...	Disponibilité au FMI
117	117	115	114	111	109	107	106	98	97	96	90	88	Devises étrangères
													DTS
80 228	78 589	76 242	74 479	73 046	70 804	70 187	67 198	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
345	348	400	436	454	451	455	512	509	508	514	511	542	Réserves moins l'or
78 635	76 985	74 588	72 798	71 350	69 119	68 486	65 453	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 247	1 256	1 253	1 245	1 242	1 235	1 246	1 233	1 227	1 222	1 236	1 231	1 240	Devises étrangères
													DTS
15 410	15 885	15 207	15 025	15 539	15 050	15 188	14 819	15 173	14 473	14 570	16 764	16 459	Angola
158	159	159	158	157	157	158	156	155	155	157	156	157	Réserves moins l'or
14 940	15 411	14 737	14 558	15 074	14 592	14 727	14 363	14 724	14 027	14 118	16 320	16 013	Disponibilité au FMI
312	314	311	309	308	301	303	300	293	292	295	288	288	Devises étrangères
													DTS
66	72	70	48	49	47	47	49	49	49	55	68	...	Anguilla
66	72	70	48	49	47	47	49	49	49	55	68	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
329	342	342	320	321	306	273	284	290	250	283	285	...	Antigua-et-Barbuda
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
328	342	342	320	321	306	273	283	289	250	282	285	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
63 964	64 236	65 128	63 775	69 033	62 492	62 019	64 931	51 158	45 764	40 265	40 855	42 193	Argentine
372	375	374	372	371	369	372	368	366	365	369	368	370	Réserves moins l'or
59 238	60 305	61 408	60 081	65 345	59 091	58 620	61 225	47 831	42 449	36 911	37 905	39 221	Disponibilité au FMI
4 354	3 556	3 346	3 322	3 316	3 032	3 026	3 338	2 961	2 950	2 984	2 583	2 602	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 259	1 994	2 074	2 154	2 151	2 126	2 220	2 203	2 298	2 407	2 468	2 375	2 840	Arménie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
2 253	1 989	2 071	2 152	2 149	2 091	2 209	2 200	2 296	2 407	2 460	2 368	2 834	Disponibilité au FMI
6	5	3	2	2	36	12	3	2	1	8	7	6	Devises étrangères
													DTS
852	863	926	921	937	887	882	868	881	854	835	...	...	Aruba
852	863	926	921	937	887	882	868	881	854	835	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
51 048	41 656	46 031	51 772	50 443	52 411	51 217	41 849	45 126	43 308	43 803	49 543	56 364	Australie
1 346	1 331	1 328	1 319	1 379	1 355	1 367	1 559	1 551	1 529	1 547	1 512	1 572	Réserves moins l'or
45 377	35 970	40 353	46 134	44 753	46 767	45 522	36 008	39 257	37 477	37 904	43 697	50 448	Disponibilité au FMI
4 325	4 356	4 350	4 320	4 311	4 289	4 328	4 281	4 317	4 302	4 351	4 334	4 344	Devises étrangères
													DTS
11 653	12 059	11 928	11 761	11 835	11 739	11 952	11 832	11 668	11 454	10 777	9 954	9 906	Autriche
902	909	907	901	1 002	996	1 006	1 026	1 020	1 017	1 029	1 006	1 014	Réserves moins l'or
8 408	8 791	8 668	8 524	8 505	8 427	8 609	8 495	8 345	8 144	7 427	6 636	6 564	Disponibilité au FMI
2 343	2 360	2 353	2 336	2 327	2 316	2 337	2 312	2 302	2 294	2 321	2 312	2 328	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 666	6 600	6 677	6 680	6 491	6 786	6 713	6 844	6 929	6 982	7 339	7 160	...	Azerbaïdjan
80	81	81	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	80	79	80	Réserves moins l'or
6 452	6 385	6 462	6 467	6 278	6 575	6 500	6 633	6 719	6 772	7 127	6 949	...	Disponibilité au FMI
133	134	134	133	133	132	133	132	131	130	132	131	132	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 345	1 279	1 312	1 437	1 572	1 593	1 611	1 581	1 527	1 559	...	...	...	Bahamas
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	26	27	26	27	Réserves moins l'or
1 196	1 129	1 162	1 287	1 423	1 445	1 461	1 413	1 361	1 392	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
123	124	123	123	122	122	123	141	140	140	142	141	157	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Bahrain													
Reserves minus gold	5 347	6 049	3 387	2 440	2 629	2 142	...	2 459	1 605	2 229	1 768	1 658	2 019
Position in IMF	110	103	99	183	194	189	188	192	191	191	190	188	188
Foreign exchange	5 038	5 757	3 109	2 170	2 342	1 861	...	2 176	1 322	1 946	1 486	1 379	1 740
SDR	200	188	180	87	93	91	92	92	92	92	91	91	91
Bangladesh													
Reserves minus gold	17 564	21 785	27 023	31 776	32 849	31 453	32 013	32 382	31 557	32 387	31 424	31 527	30 515
Position in IMF	1	1	1	180	191	186	185	189	188	188	187	185	185
Foreign exchange	16 580	20 796	25 801	30 295	31 289	29 973	30 648	30 851	30 028	30 860	29 917	30 047	29 031
SDR	984	988	1 221	1 301	1 369	1 293	1 179	1 342	1 341	1 339	1 321	1 296	1 299
Barbados													
Reserves minus gold	681	632	554	432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	9	8	8	17	18	17	17	18	18	18	18	17	17
Foreign exchange	585	542	467	348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	87	82	78	67	42	17	14	18	18	17	17	17	17
Belarus													
Reserves minus gold	4 937	3 422	2 744	3 207	5 375	5 223	...	4 953	5 196	5 438	5 139	5 275	5 602
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	4 365	2 883	2 228	2 707	4 846	4 706	...	4 430	4 674	4 917	4 620	4 761	5 088
SDR	572	539	515	500	529	517	514	523	522	521	519	514	514
Belgium													
Reserves minus gold	18 139	16 626	16 352	15 103	16 673	17 487	17 835	17 125	17 218	17 232	17 117	17 135	17 236
Position in IMF	3 428	2 604	1 776	1 101	1 055	1 409	1 515	1 232	1 230	1 227	1 222	1 298	1 299
Foreign exchange	8 339	7 836	8 453	8 323	9 536	10 160	10 443	9 899	10 004	10 037	9 954	9 954	10 048
SDR	6 371	5 851	5 636	5 165	5 544	5 416	5 392	5 476	5 469	5 457	5 433	5 382	5 387
Belize													
Reserves minus gold	403	487	437	377	312	294	278	308	306	294	296	287	287
Position in IMF	7	6	6	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	365	452	404	341	275	258	241	271	269	257	259	251	251
SDR	31	29	28	27	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Benin													
Position in IMF	4	3	3	24	26	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Foreign exchange	4	1	3	5	3	2	...	6	3	3	2	2	2
SDR	77	72	61	29	59	81	104	47	68	67	63	63	61
Bhutan													
Reserves minus gold	991	1 245	1 103	1 127	1 206	987	...	1 126	1 109	1 122	1 145	1 117	1 031
Position in IMF	2	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	980	1 234	1 093	1 113	1 191	973	...	1 111	1 094	1 107	1 130	1 103	1 016
SDR	10	9	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)													
Reserves minus gold	12 783	13 481	11 601	8 487	8 474	7 178	4 374	7 801	7 572	7 425	7 096	6 819	7 052
Position in IMF	14	13	12	12	37	36	36	37	37	36	36	36	36
Foreign exchange	12 512	13 227	11 357	8 251	8 199	6 909	4 107	7 530	7 301	7 155	6 826	6 553	6 785
SDR	257	241	231	224	238	232	231	235	234	234	233	231	231
Bosnia and Herzegovina													
Reserves minus gold	4 868	4 744	4 689	5 026	6 349	6 685	...	6 497	6 573	6 714	6 730	6 561	6 615
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	4 866	4 741	4 687	5 025	6 348	6 684	...	6 496	6 569	6 712	6 729	6 557	6 614
SDR	2	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	4	1	1	3	1
Botswana													
Reserves minus gold	7 726	8 323	7 546	7 189	7 491	6 657	...	7 138	7 354	7 192	7 138	7 222	7 043
Position in IMF	48	45	38	55	40	48	55	39	39	39	39	38	38
Foreign exchange	7 546	8 153	7 390	7 055	7 368	6 527	...	7 017	7 233	7 070	7 017	7 102	6 924
SDR	132	124	119	79	83	82	82	83	82	82	82	81	81
Brazil													
Reserves minus gold	356 214	360 965	354 175	362 505	371 151	371 934	353 588	376 783	376 784	378 792	378 149	377 644	377 090
Position in IMF	3 190	2 396	1 715	2 219	1 999	2 344	3 048	2 350	2 321	2 316	2 305	2 429	2 430
Foreign exchange	349 028	354 807	348 861	356 795	365 445	365 544	346 490	370 360	370 392	372 411	371 796	371 200	370 635
SDR	3 996	3 761	3 598	3 492	3 706	4 046	4 050	4 073	4 071	4 065	4 048	4 015	4 024
Brunei Darussalam													
Reserves minus gold	3 399	3 471	3 211	3 322	3 300	3 221	...	3 297	2 972	2 959	3 138	3 012	2 982
Position in IMF	21	20	19	47	50	49	49	50	49	49	49	49	49
Foreign exchange	3 044	3 138	2 892	2 983	2 941	2 870	...	2 942	2 618	2 606	2 786	2 664	2 633
SDR	333	314	300	291	309	302	301	305	305	304	303	300	300
Bulgaria													
Reserves minus gold	18 335	18 576	20 783	23 691	26 693	27 045	25 920	25 781	26 264	26 350	26 872	25 739	25 863
Position in IMF	53	49	47	132	140	136	136	138	138	138	137	136	136
Foreign exchange	17 340	17 641	19 889	22 737	25 682	26 057	24 936	24 782	25 266	25 354	25 881	24 757	24 880
SDR	942	886	847	822	871	852	848	861	860	858	854	846	847

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
2 142	2 087	2 505	3 222	2 722	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
189	191	190	189	189	188	189	187	186	186	188	187	188	Réserves moins l'or
1 861	1 805	2 222	2 941	2 442	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
91	92	92	92	91	91	92	91	91	90	91	91	92	Devises étrangères
													DTS
31 453	30 695	31 646	31 171	31 552	30 768	32 084	31 453	32 083	31 162	31 770	31 077	32 013	Bangladesh
186	188	187	186	186	185	186	184	183	183	185	184	185	Réserves moins l'or
29 973	29 205	30 157	29 705	30 101	29 324	30 652	30 036	30 672	29 768	30 373	29 685	30 648	Disponibilité au FMI
1 293	1 302	1 302	1 280	1 265	1 259	1 246	1 232	1 228	1 211	1 212	1 208	1 179	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
17	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	14	14	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 223	5 019	5 101	5 287	5 628	6 129	6 090	6 397	6 493	6 495	6 820	6 864	...	Bélarus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
4 706	4 499	4 581	4 770	5 113	5 617	5 573	5 885	5 984	5 988	6 308	6 353	...	Disponibilité au FMI
517	521	520	516	515	512	517	511	509	507	513	511	514	Devises étrangères
													DTS
17 487	17 603	17 560	17 545	17 858	17 803	17 880	17 899	17 869	17 720	17 945	17 798	17 835	Belgique
1 409	1 408	1 406	1 359	1 522	1 513	1 527	1 568	1 560	1 530	1 548	1 464	1 515	Réserves moins l'or
10 160	10 237	10 208	10 282	10 444	10 431	10 446	10 486	10 493	10 397	10 535	10 499	10 443	Disponibilité au FMI
5 416	5 455	5 446	5 408	5 398	5 368	5 417	5 359	5 334	5 314	5 377	5 353	5 392	Devises étrangères
													DTS
294	286	278	275	269	268	276	278	277	271	264	258	278	Belize
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	9	Réserves moins l'or
258	249	242	239	233	232	240	242	241	235	228	221	241	Disponibilité au FMI
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	Devises étrangères
													DTS
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	Bénin
2	2	2	1	0	7	7	4	3	3	3	1	...	Disponibilité au FMI
81	81	81	75	75	73	71	92	91	85	86	84	104	Devises étrangères
													DTS
987	1 076	1 058	1 104	1 004	1 051	1 078	1 081	...	...	...	...	...	Bhoutan
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Réserves moins l'or
973	1 062	1 043	1 089	989	1 036	1 063	1 067	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 178	6 900	6 653	6 163	6 642	6 474	6 372	6 071	5 918	5 581	4 763	4 446	4 374	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	35	36	36	36	Réserves moins l'or
6 909	6 630	6 383	5 896	6 375	6 208	6 103	5 805	5 654	5 318	4 497	4 181	4 107	Disponibilité au FMI
232	234	233	232	231	230	232	230	229	228	230	229	231	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 685	6 639	6 591	6 467	6 602	6 630	6 860	6 825	6 961	6 821	6 893	6 818	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
6 684	6 637	6 591	6 466	6 599	6 630	6 860	6 823	6 960	6 821	6 891	6 818	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 657	7 096	6 934	6 843	7 150	6 965	6 765	6 981	6 637	...	...	...	...	Botswana
48	49	49	48	48	48	48	55	54	54	55	55	55	Réserves moins l'or
6 527	6 965	6 803	6 713	7 020	6 836	6 634	6 845	6 502	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
82	82	82	82	82	81	82	81	81	81	82	81	82	Devises étrangères
													DTS
371 934	374 117	375 600	381 359	381 020	383 343	385 036	382 637	383 171	373 251	366 565	363 210	353 588	Brésil
2 344	2 336	2 600	2 799	2 898	2 817	2 843	3 072	3 057	3 045	3 081	3 026	3 048	Réserves moins l'or
365 544	367 706	368 926	374 515	374 084	376 506	378 136	375 550	376 114	366 219	359 451	356 163	346 490	Disponibilité au FMI
4 046	4 075	4 073	4 045	4 037	4 021	4 058	4 014	4 001	3 986	4 033	4 021	4 050	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 221	3 067	3 145	3 655	3 207	3 143	3 357	3 083	3 009	3 155	3 066	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
49	49	49	49	49	48	49	48	48	48	49	48	49	Réserves moins l'or
2 870	2 714	2 792	3 304	2 857	2 795	3 006	2 736	2 663	2 811	2 718	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
302	304	304	301	301	299	302	299	297	296	300	299	301	Devises étrangères
													DTS
27 045	26 311	26 559	26 436	26 173	26 016	26 831	26 591	25 341	25 578	25 608	25 514	25 920	Bulgarie
136	137	137	136	136	135	136	135	134	134	135	135	136	Réserves moins l'or
26 057	25 315	25 565	25 449	25 188	25 037	25 843	25 613	24 368	24 609	24 627	24 538	24 936	Disponibilité au FMI
852	858	857	851	849	844	852	843	839	836	846	842	848	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Burkina Faso													
Position in IMF	12	11	11	31	33	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Foreign exchange	2	2	4	3	2	3	...	3	3	2	2	1	3
SDR	74	70	51	16	14	5	47	22	20	20	20	20	20
Burundi													
Reserves minus gold	328	316	135	94	96	67	...	69	67	64	54	63	70
Position in IMF	1	1	0	26	28	28	27	28	28	28	28	27	27
Foreign exchange	201	197	80	56	67	33	...	37	35	33	25	34	36
SDR	127	118	54	11	1	7	0	4	4	3	2	2	7
Cabo Verde													
Reserves minus gold	475	511	494	573	617	606	...	645	607	597	599	618	608
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	472	509	493	571	612	601	...	640	602	592	594	613	603
SDR	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia													
Reserves minus gold	4 516	5 626	6 883	8 393	11 262	13 373	...	12 287	11 716	12 090	12 313	12 468	12 617
Position in IMF	-	-	-	29	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	30	30
Foreign exchange	4 411	5 527	6 761	8 245	11 105	13 220	...	12 131	11 561	11 935	12 159	12 315	12 464
SDR	105	99	122	119	126	123	123	124	124	124	124	122	123
Cameroon													
Reserves minus gold	3 472	3 168	3 536	2 226	3 197	3 459	...	3 010	2 986	3 029	3 003	2 932	2 979
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	3 447	3 145	3 514	2 204	3 174	3 437	...	2 987	2 962	3 006	2 981	2 909	2 956
SDR	23	22	21	20	22	21	21	21	22	21	21	21	21
Canada													
Reserves minus gold	71 821	74 584	79 695	82 718	86 678	83 926	85 297	81 765	81 817	81 238	80 683	82 088	82 009
Position in IMF	4 717	3 664	2 719	2 191	2 052	2 706	3 157	2 399	2 374	2 368	2 357	2 480	2 482
Foreign exchange	58 430	62 756	69 077	72 949	76 651	73 279	73 613	71 453	71 500	70 944	70 434	71 742	71 635
SDR	8 675	8 164	7 899	7 578	7 975	7 941	8 527	7 913	7 943	7 926	7 892	7 866	7 891
Cayman Islands													
Reserves minus gold	...	...	...	...	...	162	184	...	149	147	149	147	154
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	162	184	...	149	147	149	147	154
Central African Republic													
Reserves minus gold	194	260	214	240	363	362	...	315	348	364	349	335	335
Position in IMF	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	189	258	213	235	358	356	...	313	345	362	347	333	332
SDR	4	1	1	4	4	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	3
Chad													
Reserves minus gold	1 183	1 076	369	8	9	148	...	39	35	32	29	24	19
Position in IMF	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	1 178	1 072	365	4	4	143	...	34	31	27	24	19	15
SDR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile													
Reserves minus gold	41 084	40 438	38 633	40 484	38 971	39 849	...	36 975	37 564	36 770	37 123	37 445	39 554
Position in IMF	641	490	363	215	251	366	418	305	303	302	301	299	299
Foreign exchange	39 296	38 869	37 213	39 542	37 951	38 733	...	35 912	36 503	35 712	36 069	36 401	38 509
SDR	1 147	1 079	1 057	727	769	750	745	759	758	756	752	745	746
China													
Reserves minus gold	3 839 548	3 859 168	3 345 194	3 029 775	3 158 877	3 091 881	...	3 131 517	3 137 279	3 129 125	3 106 350	3 072 488	3 081 045
Position in IMF	7 060	5 696	4 547	9 597	7 947	8 479	8 444	8 527	8 471	8 549	8 512	8 826	8 739
Foreign exchange	3 821 315	3 843 018	3 330 362	3 010 517	3 139 949	3 072 712	...	3 112 129	3 117 946	3 109 716	3 087 025	3 053 098	3 061 697
SDR	11 173	10 455	10 284	9 661	10 981	10 690	11 126	10 861	10 862	10 860	10 813	10 564	10 608
China, Hong Kong SAR ¹													
Reserves minus gold	#311	328	359	386	431	425	...	432	432	425	426	423	423
Foreign exchange	#311	328	359	386	431	424	...	432	432	425	426	423	423
China, Macao SAR													
Reserves minus gold	16 146	16 444	18 891	19 492	20 170	20 281	...	18 911	19 407	19 734	19 201	19 610	19 722
Foreign exchange	16 146	16 444	18 891	19 492	20 170	20 281	...	18 911	19 407	19 734	19 201	19 610	19 722
Colombia													
Reserves minus gold	42 758	46 408	46 104	45 962	46 699	47 359	51 973	46 467	46 508	46 537	46 514	46 488	46 745
Position in IMF	433	416	336	53	294	360	564	364	363	362	361	357	358
Foreign exchange	41 196	44 943	44 778	44 976	45 448	46 087	50 528	45 184	45 225	45 257	45 240	45 227	45 482
SDR	1 128	1 048	990	933	958	912	882	920	919	917	913	904	906
Comoros													
Reserves minus gold	173	170	200	159	207	198	201	178	187	192	194	191	188
Position in IMF	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	150	153	184	145	193	186	184	166	175	179	181	179	176
SDR	22	17	16	10	10	8	13	9	8	9	8	8	8

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
32 3 5	32 3 29	32 3 28	32 2 28	32 2 28	32 1 28	32 1 13	32 1 36	32 0 36	31 3 36	32 4 36	32 3 36	32 ... 47	Burkina Faso Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
67 28 33 7	56 28 24 4	65 28 34 3	53 28 24 1	53 27 24 1	77 27 49 1	74 28 44 3	70 27 37 5	56 27 27 2	62 27 35 0	56 27 28 0	49 27 21 0	... 27 ... 0	Burundi Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
606 5 601 0	626 5 621 0	645 5 640 0	632 5 627 0	634 5 629 0	625 5 620 0	646 5 641 0	650 5 645 0	697 5 692 0	698 5 693 0	689 5 684 0	697 5 692 0	... 5 ... 0	Cabo Verde Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
13 373 30 13 220 123	13 731 31 13 576 124	13 730 31 13 576 124	14 054 30 13 900 123	14 300 30 14 147 123	14 427 30 14 275 122	14 630 30 14 477 123	14 986 30 14 834 122	15 266 30 15 115 121	15 656 30 15 505 121	16 074 30 15 921 122	15 985 30 15 833 122	... 30 ... 123	Cambodge Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
3 459 1 3 437 21	3 424 2 3 400 22	3 497 2 3 474 21	3 463 1 3 441 21	... 1 ... 22	... 1 ... 21	... 1 ... 21	... 1 ... 22	... 1 ... 21	... 1 ... 21	... 1 ... 22	... 1 ... 21	... 1 ... 21	Cameroun Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
83 926 2 706 73 279 7 941	87 873 2 687 76 908 8 277	84 420 2 672 73 482 8 266	83 401 2 653 72 539 8 209	84 832 2 966 73 402 8 464	85 705 2 948 74 403 8 353	86 300 2 919 74 927 8 454	85 260 3 148 73 768 8 344	86 148 3 132 74 708 8 308	85 238 3 120 73 841 8 277	85 515 3 157 73 983 8 375	85 012 3 094 73 421 8 498	85 297 3 157 73 613 8 527	Canada Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
162 162	153 153	159 159	159 159	158 158	159 159	163 163	160 160	162 162	161 161	164 164	167 167	184 184	Îles Caïmanes Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
362 1 356 5	343 1 340 2	335 1 332 2	323 1 322 1	... 1 ... 2	... 1 ... 2	... 1 ... 2	... 1 ... 6	... 1 ... 4	... 1 ... 4	... 1 ... 4	... 1 ... 3	... 1 ... 1	République centrafricaine Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
148 5 143 0	... 5 ... 0	... 5 ... 0	... 5 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 5 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	... 4 ... 0	Tchad Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
39 849 366 38 733 750	38 896 369 37 772 755	38 702 368 37 581 753	38 698 357 37 592 748	37 889 375 36 768 747	38 247 372 37 133 742	39 503 376 38 378 749	39 069 427 37 901 741	39 490 415 38 339 737	38 919 413 37 771 734	39 755 417 38 594 743	... 415 ... 739	... 418 ... 745	Chili Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
3 091 881 8 479 3 072 712 10 690	3 107 195 8 485 3 087 924 10 786	3 109 443 8 468 3 090 180 10 794	3 117 893 8 409 3 098 761 10 722	3 114 007 8 346 3 094 953 10 707	3 119 969 8 283 3 101 004 10 683	3 138 279 8 233 3 119 234 10 811	3 123 086 8 539 3 103 697 10 850	3 126 444 8 446 3 107 176 10 822	3 111 631 8 415 3 092 431 10 785	3 124 583 8 505 3 105 161 10 916	... 8 465 ... 10 899	... 8 444 ... 11 126	Chine Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
425 424	432 432	434 434	438 438	436 436	438 438	446 446	448 448	433 433	439 439	441 441	434 434	... ...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS ¹ Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
20 281 20 281	20 324 20 324	20 634 20 634	20 192 20 192	20 387 20 387	20 355 20 355	20 676 20 676	20 707 20 707	21 021 21 021	21 183 21 183	21 465 21 465	21 196 21 196	... ...	Chine, Macao RAS Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
47 359 360 46 087 912	47 930 362 46 649 919	49 192 458 47 816 917	49 967 455 48 602 911	50 235 472 48 854 909	50 679 469 49 333 877	51 067 474 49 708 885	50 982 533 49 573 876	51 549 530 50 147 872	51 458 528 50 061 869	51 648 535 50 234 879	51 783 532 50 376 876	51 973 564 50 528 882	Colombie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
198 4 186 8	200 4 188 8	201 4 190 8	189 4 177 8	183 4 171 8	178 4 166 8	180 4 168 8	183 4 162 16	196 4 172 20	186 4 163 19	190 4 172 14	193 4 175 14	201 4 184 13	Comores Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Congo													
Reserves minus gold	5 245	4 926	2 221	714	380	424	...	240	239	363	327	340	356
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Foreign exchange	5 136	4 824	2 124	619	279	325	...	140	139	264	228	243	257
SDR	108	101	97	94	72	71	70	71	72	71	71	70	71
Costa Rica													
Reserves minus gold	7 331	7 211	7 834	7 574	7 150	7 501	...	8 090	7 901	7 802	7 469	6 871	6 542
Position in IMF	31	29	28	96	102	99	99	100	100	100	100	99	99
Foreign exchange	7 096	6 990	7 623	7 364	6 927	7 284	...	7 870	7 681	7 583	7 251	6 655	6 326
SDR	204	192	184	114	121	118	117	120	119	119	119	117	118
Côte d'Ivoire													
Position in IMF	2	1	1	111	118	115	115	116	116	116	115	114	114
Foreign exchange	7	6	15	2	4	3	...	4	4	4	2	2	4
SDR	420	395	324	236	401	503	603	457	440	437	435	409	388
Croatia													
Reserves minus gold	17 767	15 424	14 967	14 244	18 818	19 991	20 772	19 439	19 201	19 113	19 294	18 373	19 307
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	17 297	14 982	14 544	13 834	18 384	19 568	20 352	19 010	18 773	18 686	18 869	17 952	18 886
SDR	470	442	423	410	434	423	420	428	428	427	425	421	421
Cyprus													
Reserves minus gold	379	355	334	300	308	351	362	311	312	327	333	323	334
Position in IMF	128	121	112	157	166	154	148	164	164	163	162	161	161
Foreign exchange	76	75	81	73	72	127	144	77	79	93	101	93	103
SDR	175	159	141	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	69	70
Czechia													
Reserves minus gold	55 798	54 085	64 148	85 366	147 583	142 151	149 322	143 810	144 547	144 158	143 830	140 399	141 028
Position in IMF	748	642	477	460	439	584	593	501	501	499	497	522	523
Foreign exchange	53 893	52 354	62 630	84 291	146 493	140 931	148 097	142 666	143 404	143 018	142 696	139 245	139 874
SDR	1 157	1 089	1 042	615	651	635	632	643	642	640	637	631	632
Democratic Republic of the Congo													
Reserves minus gold	1 678	1 557	1 216	708	695	665	...	1 030	883	889	812	783	740
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 136	1 047	766	482	606	648	...	990	850	865	807	778	715
SDR	542	510	450	226	90	18	53	40	33	24	5	5	24
Denmark													
Reserves minus gold	86 099	72 812	62 917	61 764	72 470	68 200	...	71 030	71 583	71 186	70 960	69 268	69 524
Position in IMF	1 423	1 076	804	376	379	635	728	488	488	487	485	528	528
Foreign exchange	82 417	69 674	60 102	59 452	70 055	65 573	...	68 528	69 085	68 695	68 479	66 760	67 014
SDR	2 260	2 062	2 011	1 936	2 036	1 993	1 969	2 014	2 009	2 005	1 996	1 980	1 982
Djibouti													
Reserves minus gold	425	393	365	407	556	454	...	455	423	430	434	427	409
Position in IMF	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	410	381	355	398	548	445	...	447	413	421	425	418	400
SDR	13	11	9	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	3
Dominica													
Reserves minus gold	87	101	126	222	212	191	...	227	213	201	191	181	190
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	85	100	125	221	211	189	...	226	213	201	191	180	188
SDR	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Dominican Republic													
Reserves minus gold	4 679	4 840	5 247	6 113	6 849	7 694	8 843	6 666	7 460	7 503	7 398	7 052	6 755
Position in IMF	0	0	0	87	92	90	89	91	91	91	90	89	89
Foreign exchange	4 677	4 833	5 239	6 020	6 748	7 597	8 749	6 567	7 361	7 405	7 299	6 955	6 658
SDR	2	7	8	7	9	7	5	9	9	8	8	8	7
Ecuador													
Reserves minus gold	3 328	3 484	2 085	3 781	1 678	1 896	...	2 391	2 360	2 279	1 913	1 927	1 567
Position in IMF	44	41	40	38	41	40	39	40	40	40	40	39	39
Foreign exchange	3 256	3 417	2 021	3 722	1 622	1 852	...	2 341	2 310	2 231	1 865	1 880	1 522
SDR	28	26	25	21	15	5	1	10	10	8	8	8	5
Egypt													
Reserves minus gold	13 608	11 995	13 282	20 858	33 214	38 609	...	40 391	40 496	40 618	40 671	40 640	40 676
Position in IMF	-	-	-	367	389	380	378	384	384	383	381	378	378
Foreign exchange	12 343	10 797	12 123	19 735	32 072	37 642	...	37 301	39 422	39 585	39 643	39 621	39 717
SDR	1 265	1 198	1 159	755	752	587	280	2 706	691	650	647	641	581
El Salvador													
Reserves minus gold	2 476	2 430	2 740	3 188	3 510	3 512	...	3 754	4 103	3 869	3 895	3 955	3 793
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	2 221	2 190	2 510	2 965	3 274	3 282	...	3 521	3 870	3 637	3 664	3 726	3 564
SDR	255	240	229	223	236	230	229	233	233	232	231	229	229

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
424	428	431	390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	28	27	28	Réserves moins l'or
325	328	332	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
71	72	71	70	71	70	71	70	70	69	70	70	70	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 501	7 595	7 545	8 356	8 156	7 759	7 810	7 890	7 719	7 482	7 719	9 165	...	Costa Rica
99	100	100	99	99	98	99	98	98	97	98	98	99	Réserves moins l'or
7 284	7 376	7 326	8 139	7 939	7 544	7 592	7 675	7 505	7 269	7 503	8 951	...	Disponibilité au FMI
118	119	119	118	118	117	118	117	116	116	117	117	117	Devises étrangères
													DTS
115	116	116	115	115	114	115	114	113	113	114	115	115	Côte d'Ivoire
3	4	5	5	3	6	4	2	5	4	7	5	...	Disponibilité au FMI
503	490	488	484	461	437	547	525	521	519	525	500	603	Devises étrangères
													DTS
19 991	21 088	21 573	20 580	20 960	20 740	22 628	21 889	23 229	22 315	22 984	20 377	20 772	Croatie
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
19 568	20 662	21 147	20 158	20 538	20 321	22 205	21 470	22 813	21 901	22 564	19 959	20 352	Disponibilité au FMI
423	426	425	422	422	419	423	418	416	414	419	417	420	Devises étrangères
													DTS
351	359	356	356	355	355	360	361	365	357	360	357	362	Chypre
154	155	155	154	154	153	149	148	147	146	148	147	148	Réserves moins l'or
127	133	130	133	131	133	141	144	149	142	143	141	144	Disponibilité au FMI
70	70	70	70	70	69	70	69	69	69	70	69	70	Devises étrangères
													DTS
142 151	143 679	143 181	142 696	143 182	142 672	146 297	144 645	144 279	143 409	146 874	146 207	149 322	Tchéquie
584	588	524	521	577	574	579	600	597	595	602	599	593	Réserves moins l'or
140 931	142 451	142 018	141 541	141 972	141 468	145 082	143 416	143 057	142 190	145 641	144 980	148 097	Disponibilité au FMI
635	640	639	634	633	630	635	629	626	623	631	628	632	Devises étrangères
													DTS
665	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique du Congo
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
648	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
18	11	2	3	37	28	22	15	6	6	6	13	53	Devises étrangères
													DTS
68 200	67 873	67 585	66 413	66 227	65 646	66 788	65 365	64 622	63 635	64 670	63 679	...	Danemark
635	639	638	633	664	660	666	744	741	738	747	723	728	Réserves moins l'or
65 573	65 244	64 959	63 805	63 593	63 026	64 145	62 664	61 933	60 957	61 960	61 001	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 993	1 990	1 987	1 974	1 970	1 960	1 977	1 956	1 948	1 940	1 963	1 955	1 969	Devises étrangères
													DTS
454	421	418	517	513	488	547	499	470	460	477	...	...	Djibouti
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
445	412	410	509	502	479	537	490	462	452	468	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	1	1	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
191	183	177	179	186	178	173	167	173	174	170	162	...	Dominique
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
189	182	175	178	185	177	172	167	173	174	169	161	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 694	7 116	7 200	7 420	7 342	7 047	8 776	8 279	7 960	7 652	7 554	7 208	8 843	République dominicaine
90	91	90	90	90	89	90	89	88	88	89	89	89	Réserves moins l'or
7 597	7 018	7 103	7 324	7 246	6 951	8 680	8 184	7 866	7 558	7 459	7 114	8 749	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 896	2 373	2 002	2 713	2 237	2 808	2 965	2 374	2 323	3 676	2 629	1 761	...	Équateur
40	40	40	40	40	39	40	39	39	39	39	39	39	Réserves moins l'or
1 852	2 329	1 960	2 672	2 191	2 767	2 674	2 327	2 283	3 636	2 580	1 720	...	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	2	2	6	1	252	7	1	1	9	2	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
38 609	38 564	39 970	40 030	40 239	40 276	40 289	40 605	40 393	40 491	40 548	40 779	...	Égypte
380	383	382	379	379	377	380	376	374	373	377	375	378	Réserves moins l'or
37 642	37 589	39 059	39 125	39 335	39 452	39 456	39 785	39 653	39 754	39 802	40 126	...	Disponibilité au FMI
587	593	529	526	525	448	453	443	366	365	369	277	280	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 512	3 604	4 217	3 811	3 958	4 514	4 116	4 255	5 094	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
3 282	3 372	3 986	3 582	3 728	4 286	3 886	4 027	4 868	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
230	232	231	230	229	228	230	228	227	226	228	227	229	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Equatorial Guinea													
Reserves minus gold	4 567	2 907	1 205	62	46	49	...	37	65	62	58	55	50
Position in IMF	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	4 526	2 869	1 169	27	8	13	...	0	28	25	22	19	14
SDR	33	31	29	28	30	29	29	30	30	30	29	29	29
Eritrea													
Reserves minus gold	133	152	145	145	143	163	192	156	164	156	167	161	161
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	128	146	140	140	138	158	187	151	159	151	162	156	156
SDR	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Estonia													
Reserves minus gold	305	427	406	343	335	745	1 414	379	496	610	730	732	729
Position in IMF	20	21	20	67	50	59	59	49	49	48	48	48	48
Foreign exchange	189	317	301	243	249	651	1 321	295	413	527	648	650	647
SDR	96	90	86	33	35	34	34	35	35	34	34	34	34
Eswatini													
Reserves minus gold	763	691	548	564	563	441	...	443	553	443	457	480	500
Position in IMF	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	677	611	471	490	484	364	...	365	475	366	380	404	423
SDR	75	71	68	66	69	68	68	69	69	68	68	67	68
Ethiopia													
Reserves minus gold	2 364	3 525	3 827	3 022	3 035	3 977	...	2 859	4 064	3 755	3 762	3 482	3 496
Position in IMF	12	11	10	10	11	10	10	11	11	11	10	10	10
Foreign exchange	2 202	3 378	3 722	2 970	3 022	3 958	...	2 847	4 031	3 727	3 745	3 465	3 471
SDR	150	136	95	42	2	9	5	1	22	17	7	7	15
Euro Area ¹													
Reserves minus gold	331	#328	#334	344	353	378	387	371	365	369	370	368	373
Foreign exchange	221	#228	#246	261	269	290	296	284	279	282	284	281	285
Fiji													
Reserves minus gold	941	915	918	908	1 115	946	...	1 022	1 036	1 034	997	994	979
Position in IMF	25	24	23	32	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	33	33
Foreign exchange	837	817	824	817	1 018	852	...	926	941	938	902	899	885
SDR	79	74	71	59	63	61	61	62	62	62	61	61	61
Finland													
Reserves minus gold	9 369	8 774	8 341	8 655	8 458	8 284	9 020	8 193	8 157	8 310	8 261	8 161	8 055
Position in IMF	950	720	499	644	486	612	635	467	462	558	555	581	569
Foreign exchange	6 686	6 414	6 228	6 495	6 367	6 104	6 822	6 138	6 109	6 103	6 131	6 018	5 926
SDR	1 733	1 631	1 557	1 509	1 596	1 560	1 555	1 579	1 578	1 574	1 567	1 554	1 552
France													
Reserves minus gold	50 849	49 547	55 193	56 125	54 781	66 103	69 725	65 716	62 819	66 892	64 451	64 728	66 247
Position in IMF	7 960	5 800	4 113	5 157	3 900	4 692	5 148	4 395	4 369	4 320	4 292	4 512	4 414
Foreign exchange	27 414	28 658	36 372	39 185	37 743	48 530	51 734	48 324	45 462	49 613	47 256	47 420	49 023
SDR	14 145	13 577	13 058	10 166	11 386	11 284	11 505	11 280	11 296	11 276	11 231	11 160	11 196
Gabon													
Reserves minus gold	3 004	2 478	1 863	789	965	1 321	...	793	876	954	889	890	930
Position in IMF	1	1	1	22	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	23	23
Foreign exchange	2 798	2 285	1 678	609	774	1 134	...	604	686	766	701	704	744
SDR	205	192	184	158	167	163	162	165	166	164	164	162	163
Gambia													
Reserves minus gold	211	159	111	88	170	192	...	186	189	184	188	190	194
Position in IMF	2	2	2	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	172	126	85	68	155	175	...	172	172	170	174	172	176
SDR	36	31	24	7	2	4	1	1	3	1	1	5	5
Georgia													
Reserves minus gold	2 823	2 699	2 521	2 756	3 039	3 289	3 506	3 005	2 925	2 911	3 152	3 095	3 088
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 601	2 491	2 321	2 563	2 833	3 089	3 307	2 801	2 722	2 709	2 950	2 895	2 889
SDR	222	209	200	194	206	200	199	203	203	202	202	200	199
Germany													
Reserves minus gold	67 365	62 266	58 507	59 582	59 357	59 173	59 185	59 192	59 400	58 675	58 255	58 804	58 828
Position in IMF	10 962	7 732	5 588	6 941	5 149	6 315	6 781	5 805	5 728	5 685	5 660	5 952	5 957
Foreign exchange	38 725	37 207	36 387	36 886	37 436	36 405	35 994	36 791	37 088	36 437	36 115	36 508	36 508
SDR	17 678	17 327	16 533	15 755	16 772	16 453	16 409	16 596	16 584	16 553	16 481	16 343	16 363
Ghana													
Reserves minus gold	5 249	5 225	5 445	5 545	6 651	5 935	7 135	6 316	5 904	5 675	5 645	5 245	5 763
Position in IMF	0	0	0	124	132	129	128	130	130	130	129	128	128
Foreign exchange	4 883	4 910	5 203	5 249	6 415	5 766	6 980	6 139	5 753	5 526	5 496	5 098	5 567
SDR	367	314	241	172	104	40	28	47	21	20	20	20	67

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
49 7 13 29	46 7 10 30	44 7 8 30	43 7 7 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	... 7 ... 29	Guinée équatoriale Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
163 0 158 5	171 0 166 5	169 0 164 5	163 0 158 5	152 0 147 5	157 0 152 5	164 0 160 5	178 0 173 5	197 0 192 5	194 0 189 5	198 0 193 5	203 0 199 5	192 0 187 5	Érythrée Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
745 59 651 34	757 60 663 34	763 60 670 34	932 59 838 34	932 59 839 34	939 59 846 34	1 072 59 979 34	1 075 59 983 34	1 066 58 974 34	1 158 58 1 067 34	1 339 59 1 246 34	1 427 58 1 334 34	1 414 59 1 321 34	Estonie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
441 9 364 68	482 9 405 68	404 9 327 68	316 9 239 68	403 9 326 68	384 9 308 67	366 9 289 68	440 9 364 67	425 9 349 67	353 9 277 67	489 9 413 67	... 9 ... 67	... 9 ... 68	Eswatini Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
3 977 10 3 958 9	3 423 11 3 403 9	3 776 10 3 751 15	3 935 10 3 920 5	3 609 10 3 581 17	3 259 10 3 237 11	3 431 10 3 415 6	... 10 ... 16	... 10 ... 15	... 10 ... 5	... 10 ... 5	... 10 ... 12	... 10 ... 5	Éthiopie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
378 290	378 289	377 288	382 292	385 294	387 297	387 296	393 302	394 303	386 296	388 298	384 294	387 296	Zone euro ¹ Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
946 34 852 61	969 34 873 62	919 34 824 62	906 34 811 61	910 34 816 61	897 33 803 61	928 34 833 61	971 33 877 61	989 33 896 60	988 33 895 60	1 007 34 913 61	1 024 33 930 60	... 34 ... 61	Fidji Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
8 284 612 6 104 1 560	8 238 610 6 048 1 571	8 601 588 6 435 1 569	8 551 576 6 408 1 558	8 740 640 6 538 1 555	8 896 636 6 615 1 547	8 989 637 6 693 1 561	8 926 664 6 623 1 544	8 977 661 6 771 1 538	9 088 647 6 768 1 532	8 989 655 6 665 1 550	8 906 630 6 724 1 544	9 020 635 6 822 1 555	Finlande Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
66 103 4 692 48 530 11 284	66 691 4 685 49 032 11 391	65 704 4 675 48 075 11 379	65 281 4 643 47 772 11 306	67 401 5 217 49 341 11 307	67 860 5 187 49 900 11 271	66 950 5 234 48 825 11 415	72 083 5 330 53 999 11 320	72 974 5 302 54 976 11 276	68 492 5 283 50 560 11 240	69 963 5 318 51 845 11 398	69 041 5 111 51 187 11 374	69 725 5 148 51 734 11 505	France Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
1 321 24 1 134 163	1 268 24 1 078 166	... 24 ... 164	... 24 ... 163	... 24 ... 165	... 24 ... 162	... 24 ... 163	... 24 ... 164	... 24 ... 161	... 23 ... 160	... 24 ... 164	... 24 ... 161	... 24 ... 162	Gabon Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
192 13 175 4	230 13 213 3	220 13 205 2	230 13 215 2	235 13 220 2	237 13 219 5	232 13 215 4	245 13 228 4	240 13 225 3	236 13 221 3	232 13 217 3	... 13 ... 2	... 13 ... 1	Gambie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
3 289 0 3 089 200	3 405 0 3 203 202	3 497 0 3 296 200	3 478 0 3 277 201	3 623 0 3 422 200	3 719 0 3 521 198	3 738 0 3 537 201	3 674 0 3 475 199	3 698 0 3 501 197	3 604 0 3 406 198	3 388 0 3 188 200	3 327 0 3 129 198	3 506 0 3 307 199	Géorgie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
59 173 6 315 36 405 16 453	59 628 6 303 36 759 16 566	59 617 6 290 36 779 16 548	59 301 6 247 36 622 16 433	59 813 6 986 36 424 16 403	60 195 6 858 37 015 16 322	60 237 6 921 36 845 16 471	60 303 7 126 36 883 16 294	61 398 7 040 38 132 16 227	59 560 6 972 36 420 16 167	59 756 7 013 36 389 16 355	59 131 6 733 36 107 16 292	59 185 6 781 35 994 16 409	Allemagne Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
5 935 129 5 766 40	5 435 130 5 291 14	5 239 129 5 097 13	8 782 128 8 641 13	8 137 128 7 996 13	7 717 127 7 519 71	7 351 129 7 178 44	7 038 127 6 893 18	7 124 127 6 981 17	6 812 126 6 669 16	6 897 128 6 752 17	6 609 127 6 466 16	7 135 128 6 980 28	Ghana Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Greece													
Reserves minus gold	1 420	1 877	2 189	2 695	3 096	2 918	2 950	2 880	2 978	2 711	2 839	2 961	2 953
Position in IMF	371	349	334	770	816	797	795	806	805	803	799	792	793
Foreign exchange	194	725	1 497	1 917	2 274	2 115	2 142	2 067	2 165	1 901	2 033	2 163	2 154
SDR	854	803	358	8	6	7	13	7	7	7	7	7	7
Grenada													
Reserves minus gold	151	170	198	208	199	234	...	197	203	239	230	230	222
Position in IMF	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	135	158	189	201	195	231	...	193	200	236	226	226	218
SDR	15	12	9	5	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Guatemala													
Reserves minus gold	7 002	7 064	7 511	8 899	11 478	12 299	14 447	11 697	11 851	12 264	12 041	12 083	12 198
Position in IMF	-	-	-	73	78	76	76	77	77	77	76	75	76
Foreign exchange	6 732	6 809	7 268	8 663	11 228	12 056	14 205	11 451	11 605	12 019	11 797	11 841	11 956
SDR	270	254	243	163	172	168	166	170	170	169	168	167	167
Guinea													
Reserves minus gold	845	975	573	796	934	1 142	...	1 028	1 061	1 060	1 278	1 110	1 097
Position in IMF	0	0	0	36	38	37	37	38	38	38	37	37	37
Foreign exchange	696	743	371	575	675	865	...	773	781	781	1 001	835	821
SDR	149	232	202	184	220	240	96	218	242	241	240	238	238
Guinea-Bissau													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	0	1	1	1	4	3	...	3	2	1	1	4	3
SDR	19	18	17	18	25	27	25	28	28	28	28	28	28
Guyana													
Reserves minus gold	784	668	532	581	565	519	...	459	440	433	439	467	472
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	777	666	529	580	565	518	...	458	439	433	438	466	472
SDR	7	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Haiti													
Reserves minus gold	2 448	1 965	1 916	2 108	2 335	2 296	...	2 274	2 264	2 239	2 261	2 238	2 252
Position in IMF	0	0	0	28	29	29	28	29	29	29	29	28	28
Foreign exchange	2 342	1 865	1 820	2 018	2 247	2 220	...	2 191	2 182	2 158	2 183	2 161	2 175
SDR	106	100	95	62	59	48	37	54	53	52	49	49	48
Honduras													
Reserves minus gold	2 982	3 432	3 731	3 788	4 679	4 741	...	4 776	4 705	4 618	4 521	4 502	4 352
Position in IMF	13	12	12	52	55	54	54	54	54	54	54	53	54
Foreign exchange	2 827	3 292	3 601	3 664	4 548	4 613	...	4 647	4 576	4 489	4 392	4 375	4 225
SDR	142	128	118	72	76	74	73	75	75	75	74	74	74
Hungary													
Reserves minus gold	46 389	41 901	33 019	25 824	27 874	30 068	30 288	27 908	27 957	28 194	27 439	26 735	26 854
Position in IMF	114	107	102	402	426	416	414	421	420	419	418	414	414
Foreign exchange	46 254	41 775	32 900	25 406	27 436	29 649	29 873	27 479	27 528	27 769	27 016	26 316	26 437
SDR	21	19	17	16	12	3	1	8	8	6	6	6	3
Iceland													
Reserves minus gold	4 161	4 100	4 973	7 153	6 483	6 239	6 685	6 324	6 320	6 307	6 252	6 185	6 192
Position in IMF	29	27	26	94	99	97	97	98	98	98	97	96	97
Foreign exchange	4 124	4 065	4 792	6 908	6 225	5 986	6 432	6 068	6 064	6 051	5 998	5 933	5 940
SDR	8	8	155	150	160	157	157	158	158	158	157	155	156
India													
Reserves minus gold	276 493	303 455	334 311	341 145	389 350	374 425	...	385 400	383 777	380 574	380 813	371 889	373 188
Position in IMF	4 344	3 323	2 468	3 130	2 735	3 164	4 053	3 146	3 118	3 110	3 099	3 243	3 246
Foreign exchange	267 703	295 947	327 840	336 583	385 104	369 798	...	380 768	379 175	375 987	376 243	367 189	368 488
SDR	4 447	4 185	4 003	1 432	1 512	1 463	1 446	1 486	1 484	1 477	1 471	1 457	1 455
Indonesia													
Reserves minus gold	96 364	108 836	103 268	113 493	126 857	117 425	...	116 682	115 225	114 902	111 841	112 069	114 115
Position in IMF	224	211	202	1 059	1 122	1 096	1 090	1 108	1 107	1 104	1 099	1 089	1 090
Foreign exchange	93 427	106 073	100 626	110 931	124 143	114 776	...	114 002	112 549	112 233	109 184	109 436	111 481
SDR	2 712	2 552	2 440	1 504	1 592	1 553	1 542	1 572	1 570	1 565	1 558	1 544	1 544
Iran (Islamic Republic of)													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	696	737	720	716	728	727	725	722	715	716
SDR	2 390	2 249	2 129	2 066	2 192	2 148	2 144	2 168	2 166	2 162	2 153	2 133	2 136
Iraq													
Reserves minus gold	76 112	62 799	50 931	41 989	45 571	60 752	...	51 738	53 482	55 219	55 243	57 233	59 208
Position in IMF	263	248	237	390	413	403	401	408	407	406	405	401	401
Foreign exchange	74 296	61 824	50 600	41 581	45 152	60 345	...	51 322	53 052	54 809	54 835	56 807	58 803
SDR	1 552	727	94	18	7	4	4	8	23	3	3	25	4

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
2 918 797 2 115 7	2 752 803 1 943 7	2 639 801 1 825 12	2 593 795 1 785 12	2 528 794 1 722 12	2 432 789 1 630 12	2 353 797 1 544 12	2 584 791 1 781 12	2 703 787 1 904 12	2 793 784 1 997 12	2 789 793 1 983 12	2 712 789 1 910 12	2 950 795 2 142 13	Grèce Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
234 2 231 1	233 2 230 1	237 2 234 1	245 2 242 1	246 2 243 1	245 2 241 3	235 2 232 2	237 2 233 2	240 2 237 2	232 2 229 2	229 2 226 1	235 2 232 1	... 2 ... 1	Grenade Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
12 299 76 12 056 168	12 154 76 11 909 169	12 260 76 12 015 168	12 467 76 12 224 167	12 556 76 12 314 167	13 778 75 13 537 166	13 962 76 13 719 167	14 065 75 13 824 165	14 357 75 14 117 164	14 182 75 13 943 164	14 291 75 14 050 166	14 276 75 14 036 165	14 447 76 14 205 166	Guatemala Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
1 142 37 865 240	998 38 859 101	1 018 38 879 102	1 040 37 902 101	1 102 37 964 101	1 087 37 950 100	1 059 37 920 101	1 142 37 1 005 100	1 142 37 1 006 99	1 086 37 950 99	1 029 37 894 99	... 37 ... 96	... 37 ... 96	Guinée Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
6 3 27	6 3 27	6 3 27	6 3 27	6 2 27	6 2 27	6 4 26	6 3 26	6 2 26	6 2 26	6 2 26	6 2 26	6 ... 25	Guinée-Bissau Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
519 - 518 0	542 - 542 0	525 - 525 1	507 - 507 1	500 - 500 1	512 - 512 0	520 - 519 0	537 - 536 1	534 - 533 1	526 - 525 1	522 - 521 1	522 - 522 1	... - ... 1	Guyana Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
2 296 29 2 220 48	2 239 29 2 163 48	2 240 29 2 165 46	2 294 29 2 222 44	2 295 28 2 223 44	2 252 28 2 181 42	2 267 29 2 196 43	2 319 28 2 249 41	... 28 ... 40	... 28 ... 38	... 28 ... 38	... 28 ... 36	... 28 ... 37	Haïti Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
4 741 54 4 613 74	4 675 54 4 546 75	4 747 54 4 619 74	4 740 54 4 612 74	4 860 54 4 733 74	4 937 53 4 811 73	4 968 54 4 841 74	4 973 53 4 847 73	4 965 53 4 840 72	4 958 53 4 833 72	5 040 53 4 913 73	5 027 53 4 902 72	... 54 ... 73	Honduras Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
30 068 416 29 649 3	29 239 419 28 816 4	28 671 418 28 252 1	29 497 415 29 081 1	28 895 415 28 475 5	28 459 412 28 044 2	29 391 416 28 973 2	28 749 412 28 331 6	30 204 409 29 791 4	29 510 408 29 098 4	29 709 413 29 293 4	30 785 411 30 373 1	30 288 414 29 873 1	Hongrie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
6 239 97 5 986 157	6 242 98 5 986 158	6 212 98 5 957 158	6 154 97 5 900 157	6 132 97 5 879 156	6 091 96 5 839 156	6 663 97 6 409 157	6 575 96 6 324 155	6 583 96 6 333 155	6 576 95 6 327 154	6 675 96 6 423 156	6 626 96 6 374 155	6 685 97 6 432 157	Islande Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
374 425 3 164 369 798 1 463	378 006 3 161 373 372 1 473	379 584 3 482 374 635 1 467	390 268 3 454 385 357 1 457	396 238 3 818 390 966 1 454	399 310 3 732 394 135 1 443	405 937 3 766 400 715 1 456	403 715 4 035 398 239 1 441	401 408 4 015 395 962 1 432	407 452 4 000 402 026 1 426	418 505 4 047 413 015 1 443	424 853 3 972 419 445 1 436	... 4 053 ... 1 446	Inde Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
117 425 1 096 114 776 1 553	116 772 1 104 114 104 1 564	119 934 1 102 117 241 1 591	121 269 1 094 118 595 1 580	121 039 1 092 118 400 1 547	117 114 1 086 114 491 1 537	120 282 1 096 117 635 1 551	122 299 1 084 119 680 1 535	122 549 1 079 119 945 1 526	120 568 1 075 117 973 1 521	122 915 1 087 120 290 1 539	122 954 1 082 120 341 1 531	... 1 090 ... 1 542	Indonésie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
720 2 148	725 2 163	723 2 161	718 2 146	717 2 142	713 2 132	719 2 151	712 2 129	708 2 120	705 2 112	714 2 137	710 2 129	716 2 144	Iran (République islamique d') Disponibilité au FMI DTS
60 752 403 60 345 4	60 028 406 59 600 22	61 298 405 60 891 2	62 124 403 61 720 2	61 937 402 61 512 23	61 729 399 61 326 4	63 257 403 62 850 4	63 687 399 63 264 24	64 309 397 63 906 6	63 620 395 63 218 6	63 857 400 63 438 19	63 910 398 63 507 4	... 401 ... 4	Iraq Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Ireland													
Reserves minus gold	1 403	1 517	1 999	3 368	4 162	4 975	5 439	4 126	4 245	4 254	4 313	4 437	4 829
Position in IMF	398	375	358	1 085	1 149	1 122	1 116	1 135	1 133	1 131	1 126	1 115	1 116
Foreign exchange	4	198	738	1 406	2 080	2 937	3 350	2 021	2 179	2 178	2 259	2 415	2 772
SDR	1 001	943	902	876	930	914	923	919	918	918	914	906	909
Israel													
Reserves minus gold	81 786	86 101	90 575	95 446	113 010	115 266	126 020	114 832	115 781	116 005	115 459	113 912	115 056
Position in IMF	655	626	457	123	277	418	492	342	341	339	337	335	335
Foreign exchange	79 591	84 342	88 942	94 275	111 487	113 525	124 265	113 340	114 291	114 520	113 980	112 446	113 405
SDR	1 539	1 133	1 176	1 049	1 245	1 323	1 263	1 151	1 149	1 147	1 142	1 131	1 315
Italy													
Reserves minus gold	50 775	47 689	47 034	44 803	48 919	51 331	55 341	49 980	50 473	50 380	50 243	49 754	50 562
Position in IMF	5 825	4 448	3 015	2 634	2 610	3 451	3 857	3 079	3 047	3 103	3 089	3 265	3 268
Foreign exchange	35 516	33 314	34 441	34 083	37 550	39 136	42 712	38 195	38 603	38 473	38 387	37 804	38 598
SDR	9 434	8 882	8 307	6 894	7 629	7 712	7 902	7 577	7 702	7 690	7 662	7 597	7 624
Jamaica													
Reserves minus gold	1 818	2 473	2 914	3 291	3 781	3 532	...	3 687	3 701	3 608	3 569	3 460	3 425
Position in IMF	-	-	-	37	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Foreign exchange	1 522	2 204	2 663	3 021	3 509	3 286	...	3 426	3 440	3 352	3 314	3 207	3 180
SDR	296	269	250	234	233	208	192	223	223	218	217	215	207
Japan													
Reserves minus gold	1 237 218	1 231 010	1 207 019	1 188 327	1 232 244	1 238 935	1 284 974	1 227 775	1 225 959	1 229 453	1 230 192	1 222 712	1 228 031
Position in IMF	14 164	11 958	9 471	11 959	10 440	10 955	9 895	10 822	10 787	10 832	10 784	11 058	11 070
Foreign exchange	1 202 924	1 200 156	1 179 501	1 158 281	1 202 609	1 209 496	1 255 903	1 198 018	1 196 341	1 199 809	1 200 678	1 193 097	1 198 375
SDR	20 130	18 896	18 047	18 087	19 195	18 484	19 175	18 936	18 831	18 812	18 730	18 557	18 586
Jordan													
Reserves minus gold	13 224	15 299	15 162	14 019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	13 010	15 120	15 025	13 923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	214	179	137	96	60	32	16	44	44	37	37	36	31
Kazakhstan													
Reserves minus gold	19 127	21 814	20 295	20 096	18 249	16 536	10 157	17 162	18 046	17 689	17 222	15 687	16 592
Position in IMF	0	0	22	266	282	276	274	279	278	278	277	274	274
Foreign exchange	18 590	21 309	19 791	19 361	17 469	15 772	9 395	16 391	17 276	16 920	16 457	14 929	15 832
SDR	536	505	483	468	497	488	488	492	492	491	489	484	485
Kenya													
Reserves minus gold	6 598	7 911	7 548	7 600	7 353	8 196	...	8 964	9 109	9 039	8 571	8 570	8 310
Position in IMF	20	19	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Foreign exchange	6 547	7 878	7 515	7 554	7 319	8 152	...	8 924	9 076	8 967	8 499	8 519	8 234
SDR	30	13	15	28	14	25	59	20	14	53	53	33	57
Kiribati													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SDR	8	8	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kuwait													
Reserves minus gold	29 353	32 114	28 270	31 027	33 599	37 029	...	37 974	36 328	36 429	36 352	36 717	38 652
Position in IMF	777	739	606	278	277	390	523	270	276	346	344	341	341
Foreign exchange	26 348	29 278	25 659	28 965	31 430	34 788	...	35 834	34 184	34 219	34 153	34 538	36 471
SDR	2 227	2 096	2 005	1 784	1 891	1 851	1 845	1 869	1 867	1 864	1 855	1 838	1 841
Kyrgyzstan													
Reserves minus gold	2 099	1 805	1 634	1 799	1 887	1 696	1 724	1 806	1 799	1 763	1 722	1 713	1 679
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 901	1 624	1 450	1 615	1 718	1 559	1 576	1 653	1 646	1 611	1 573	1 566	1 533
SDR	198	181	184	184	169	137	148	153	153	152	149	147	146
Lao People's Democratic Republic													
Reserves minus gold	722	875	1 043	847	1 234	944	...	1 037	979	911	1 019	882	928
Position in IMF	-	-	0	18	19	18	18	19	19	19	18	18	18
Foreign exchange	643	801	972	778	1 162	873	...	966	907	840	948	812	857
SDR	79	74	71	51	54	53	52	53	53	53	53	52	52
Latvia													
Reserves minus gold	7 596	#2 971	3 220	3 268	4 337	4 098	4 155	4 230	4 209	4 216	4 187	4 124	4 016
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	7 410	#2 796	3 053	3 105	4 165	3 930	3 988	4 060	4 040	4 046	4 018	3 957	3 848
SDR	186	175	167	162	172	168	167	170	170	169	169	167	167
Lebanon													
Reserves minus gold	36 748	39 547	38 756	43 338	43 455	40 561	...	45 060	45 318	44 448	44 419	44 041	41 771
Position in IMF	53	50	48	170	180	176	175	178	178	177	176	175	175
Foreign exchange	36 398	39 218	38 441	42 909	43 000	40 116	...	44 610	44 869	43 999	43 973	43 598	41 328
SDR	296	279	267	259	275	270	270	272	272	271	270	268	268

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
4 975	4 987	4 853	4 955	5 093	5 023	5 117	5 078	5 180	5 181	5 348	5 345	5 439	Irlande
1 122	1 130	1 128	1 120	1 118	1 111	1 122	1 110	1 104	1 100	1 113	1 108	1 116	Réserves moins l'or
2 937	2 935	2 800	2 811	3 060	2 998	3 054	3 056	3 164	3 157	3 310	3 256	3 350	Disponibilité au FMI
914	920	921	914	913	910	918	908	906	903	919	917	923	Devises étrangères
													DTS
115 266	118 153	117 938	118 219	118 743	118 124	120 108	119 994	119 812	119 469	121 361	122 385	126 020	Israël
418	421	421	413	413	410	414	466	463	461	466	464	492	Réserves moins l'or
113 525	116 418	116 217	116 514	117 044	116 485	118 460	118 309	118 134	117 798	119 671	120 702	124 265	Disponibilité au FMI
1 323	1 314	1 301	1 292	1 287	1 229	1 235	1 219	1 214	1 210	1 224	1 219	1 263	Devises étrangères
													DTS
51 331	51 501	51 431	52 301	53 177	53 985	53 788	54 456	53 711	53 997	55 109	54 197	55 341	Italie
3 451	3 476	3 469	3 445	3 882	3 859	3 875	4 011	3 991	3 934	3 980	3 829	3 857	Réserves moins l'or
39 136	39 218	39 165	40 120	40 574	41 449	41 158	41 738	41 050	41 425	42 387	41 664	42 712	Disponibilité au FMI
7 712	7 774	7 767	7 720	7 714	7 692	7 808	7 777	7 748	7 726	7 825	7 808	7 902	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 532	3 561	3 537	3 605	3 519	3 579	3 537	3 448	3 431	3 582	3 657	3 582	...	Jamaïque
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	37	37	38	38	38	Réserves moins l'or
3 286	3 313	3 293	3 363	3 278	3 344	3 299	3 213	3 200	3 352	3 425	3 354	...	Disponibilité au FMI
208	210	205	204	203	198	200	198	193	192	195	190	192	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 238 935	1 246 225	1 248 885	1 259 251	1 261 260	1 275 399	1 286 857	1 280 456	1 293 118	1 285 150	1 286 396	1 280 510	1 284 974	Japon
10 955	10 788	10 767	10 617	11 533	11 465	11 082	10 864	10 812	10 705	10 824	9 907	9 895	Réserves moins l'or
1 209 496	1 216 661	1 219 313	1 229 960	1 230 402	1 244 731	1 256 444	1 250 592	1 263 371	1 255 607	1 256 451	1 251 522	1 255 903	Disponibilité au FMI
18 484	18 777	18 806	18 675	19 325	19 203	19 332	19 000	18 935	18 838	19 121	19 082	19 175	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
32	32	27	27	27	23	23	23	19	19	19	16	16	Devises étrangères
													DTS
16 536	15 562	13 954	12 029	11 941	12 596	11 169	10 201	9 593	10 742	11 227	10 752	10 157	Kazakhstan
276	278	277	275	275	273	276	273	271	270	273	272	274	Réserves moins l'or
15 772	14 793	13 186	11 266	11 180	11 838	10 404	9 444	8 840	9 991	10 467	9 995	9 395	Disponibilité au FMI
488	491	491	488	487	485	489	484	482	480	486	484	488	Devises étrangères
													DTS
8 196	8 250	8 577	8 545	8 112	10 148	9 201	9 764	9 718	9 549	...	...	...	Kenya
19	19	19	19	19	18	19	18	18	18	18	18	19	Réserves moins l'or
8 152	8 212	8 549	8 444	8 041	10 078	9 172	9 624	9 589	9 420	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
25	19	9	83	53	52	10	121	111	111	92	81	59	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Kiribati
6	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
37 029	37 512	37 555	37 757	39 020	39 177	37 852	37 987	37 918	38 574	38 792	40 215	...	Koweït
390	393	426	423	440	438	442	498	495	488	494	492	523	Réserves moins l'or
34 788	35 255	35 268	35 486	36 735	36 904	35 558	35 657	35 598	36 268	36 460	37 892	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 851	1 864	1 861	1 848	1 845	1 835	1 852	1 832	1 824	1 817	1 839	1 831	1 845	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 696	1 683	1 680	1 687	1 675	1 644	1 646	1 648	1 642	1 597	1 605	1 693	1 724	Kirghizistan
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 559	1 545	1 542	1 553	1 542	1 512	1 523	1 526	1 520	1 443	1 448	1 538	1 576	Disponibilité au FMI
137	138	138	134	133	131	124	122	122	155	156	154	148	Devises étrangères
													DTS
944	967	930	956	936	901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao
18	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	Réserves moins l'or
873	896	859	885	865	830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
53	53	53	52	52	52	53	52	52	52	52	52	52	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 098	4 159	4 167	4 133	4 142	4 115	4 170	4 239	4 211	4 183	4 206	4 206	4 155	Lettonie
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
3 930	3 990	3 998	3 965	3 975	3 949	4 002	4 072	4 046	4 018	4 039	4 040	3 988	Disponibilité au FMI
168	169	169	168	167	166	168	166	165	165	167	166	167	Devises étrangères
													DTS
40 561	40 172	39 779	39 458	38 866	37 490	37 290	37 979	39 572	39 405	38 827	38 992	...	Liban
176	177	177	176	175	174	176	174	173	172	174	174	175	Réserves moins l'or
40 116	39 723	39 331	39 012	38 422	37 047	36 844	37 538	39 132	38 967	38 384	38 551	...	Disponibilité au FMI
270	272	272	270	269	268	271	268	267	266	269	268	270	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Lesotho													
Reserves minus gold	1 055	1 071	997	925	658	729	...	763	847	730	706	708	750
Position in IMF	6	6	5	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17
Foreign exchange	976	998	929	861	597	681	...	708	792	676	652	658	701
SDR	73	67	63	47	43	30	16	37	37	37	37	33	32
Liberia													
Reserves minus gold	605	522	575	595	601	560	...	581	585	586	573	569	565
Position in IMF	0	0	0	43	46	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Foreign exchange	338	263	317	345	336	304	...	318	323	325	313	311	307
SDR	267	259	258	207	219	212	197	217	217	216	215	213	213
Libya													
Reserves minus gold	115 197	89 093	73 675	65 894	74 556	80 529	...	79 119	80 048	80 101	81 052	81 212	80 745
Position in IMF	456	429	410	549	581	568	564	574	573	572	570	564	565
Foreign exchange	112 243	86 313	71 015	63 162	71 656	77 686	...	76 249	77 182	77 238	78 202	78 390	77 916
SDR	2 499	2 352	2 250	2 183	2 319	2 276	2 291	2 295	2 293	2 290	2 280	2 259	2 264
Lithuania													
Reserves minus gold	7 847	8 504	#1 499	2 386	4 207	5 531	4 800	5 083	4 464	4 501	5 449	4 193	4 211
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	39	64	0	0	0	0	18	18
Foreign exchange	7 636	8 305	#1 309	2 201	4 012	5 301	4 546	4 889	4 271	4 309	5 258	3 985	4 003
SDR	211	199	190	185	196	191	190	193	193	192	192	190	190
Luxembourg													
Reserves minus gold	876	777	694	891	785	847	945	825	824	824	823	823	837
Position in IMF	315	234	166	370	261	322	361	301	301	300	298	296	296
Foreign exchange	185	188	189	192	173	181	239	178	177	179	180	187	199
SDR	376	354	339	329	350	344	345	346	346	346	344	341	342
Madagascar													
Reserves minus gold	776	774	832	1 184	1 600	1 740	...	1 577	1 622	1 621	1 576	1 565	1 741
Position in IMF	0	0	0	41	44	43	42	43	43	43	43	42	42
Foreign exchange	647	671	750	1 119	1 543	1 693	...	1 527	1 575	1 574	1 530	1 519	1 695
SDR	129	103	82	24	13	4	3	7	4	4	4	4	4
Malawi													
Reserves minus gold	413	601	679	608	770	760	...	763	753	751	694	637	624
Position in IMF	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	401	588	670	605	758	750	...	753	747	746	689	620	607
SDR	9	9	5	0	9	6	1	7	3	2	2	14	14
Malaysia													
Reserves minus gold	133 444	114 572	93 979	93 072	100 878	99 850	101 726	103 148	102 979	102 855	101 566	100 207	100 539
Position in IMF	972	942	767	773	770	919	1 120	889	888	884	880	921	922
Foreign exchange	130 492	111 765	91 429	91 194	98 938	97 788	99 467	101 103	100 936	100 820	99 539	98 150	98 480
SDR	1 981	1 864	1 783	1 105	1 170	1 143	1 139	1 156	1 154	1 152	1 146	1 136	1 137
Maldives													
Reserves minus gold	382	627	576	478	598	722	762	737	699	629	575	548	583
Position in IMF	3	3	3	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	368	615	564	467	587	712	753	726	688	618	565	538	573
SDR	10	10	9	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Mali													
Position in IMF	15	14	14	45	47	46	46	47	47	47	46	46	46
Foreign exchange	5	2	1	3	3	4	...	2	5	4	3	2	5
SDR	113	106	95	75	108	221	229	188	186	184	183	181	182
Malta													
Reserves minus gold	585	616	569	674	829	1 021	910	944	882	922	940	955	991
Position in IMF	79	65	43	42	38	40	44	32	32	32	32	31	31
Foreign exchange	368	428	405	514	667	859	745	789	727	768	787	803	839
SDR	138	122	121	118	124	121	121	123	123	122	122	121	121
Marshall Islands													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mauritania													
Reserves minus gold	984	622	810	835	859	920	...	884	858	894	888	860	925
Position in IMF	-	0	0	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	23
Foreign exchange	982	620	809	813	834	893	...	858	834	864	859	832	892
SDR	2	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	1	8	6	6	10
Mauritius													
Reserves minus gold	3 340	3 615	3 957	4 504	5 466	5 841	6 753	6 169	6 019	6 125	5 953	5 826	5 794
Position in IMF	58	56	45	40	30	30	34	30	30	30	30	30	30
Foreign exchange	3 128	3 414	3 774	4 343	5 308	5 685	6 594	6 012	5 863	5 969	5 798	5 672	5 640
SDR	154	145	139	121	128	125	125	127	126	126	126	124	125

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
729	809	736	735	824	792	798	827	735	714	773	762	...	Lesotho
18	18	18	18	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	17	18	Réserves moins l'or
681	761	687	688	780	749	757	786	694	675	736	726	...	Disponibilité au FMI
30	31	31	30	26	25	23	23	23	22	19	18	16	Devises étrangères
													DTS
560	558	546	543	544	538	533	524	526	527	...	...	...	Libéria
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	44	45	44	45	Réserves moins l'or
304	301	290	289	291	288	284	279	282	284	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
212	211	211	209	209	205	204	200	199	198	201	198	197	Devises étrangères
													DTS
80 529	80 701	80 353	80 261	79 140	79 187	79 951	79 461	80 374	80 437	79 860	...	...	Libye
568	572	571	567	566	562	567	561	559	557	563	560	564	Réserves moins l'or
77 686	77 837	77 491	77 418	76 302	76 363	77 101	76 642	77 566	77 638	77 029	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2 276	2 292	2 292	2 276	2 272	2 262	2 283	2 258	2 250	2 242	2 268	2 261	2 291	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 531	4 281	4 177	5 097	4 006	4 098	5 274	4 153	4 273	4 830	4 198	4 202	4 800	Lituanie
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	52	52	52	52	52	64	Réserves moins l'or
5 301	4 050	3 945	4 867	3 777	3 871	5 044	3 912	4 033	4 591	3 956	3 961	4 546	Disponibilité au FMI
191	192	192	191	190	189	191	189	188	187	190	189	190	Devises étrangères
													DTS
847	848	856	843	878	879	879	904	928	918	961	963	945	Luxembourg
322	318	318	315	351	349	345	360	359	357	361	360	361	Réserves moins l'or
181	184	192	183	184	188	189	202	229	221	256	260	239	Disponibilité au FMI
344	346	347	344	343	342	345	342	341	340	344	343	345	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 740	1 726	1 721	1 716	1 745	1 629	1 713	1 820	1 870	1 834	1 749	1 703	...	Madagascar
43	43	43	43	42	42	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	Réserves moins l'or
1 693	1 679	1 675	1 670	1 700	1 584	1 668	1 775	1 825	1 790	1 704	1 658	...	Disponibilité au FMI
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	Devises étrangères
													DTS
760	920	873	767	750	701	753	698	689	639	595	594	...	Malawi
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Réserves moins l'or
750	912	867	761	745	696	741	690	682	632	590	589	...	Disponibilité au FMI
6	4	3	3	1	1	9	5	4	4	2	2	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
99 850	100 503	100 779	101 399	101 798	100 665	100 979	102 144	101 711	101 143	101 392	101 329	101 726	Malaisie
919	881	879	869	1 065	1 059	1 069	1 144	1 138	1 129	1 139	1 118	1 120	Réserves moins l'or
97 788	98 471	98 751	99 389	99 593	98 473	98 767	99 869	99 447	98 893	99 118	99 081	99 467	Disponibilité au FMI
1 143	1 151	1 149	1 141	1 139	1 133	1 143	1 131	1 126	1 122	1 135	1 130	1 139	Devises étrangères
													DTS
722	766	949	786	788	777	687	654	622	540	617	614	762	Maldives
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
712	756	939	776	778	767	677	644	612	531	607	605	753	Disponibilité au FMI
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Devises étrangères
													DTS
46	47	47	46	46	46	46	46	46	45	46	46	46	Mali
4	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	4	...	Disponibilité au FMI
221	221	219	217	217	216	212	208	205	232	234	234	229	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 021	1 012	1 000	975	964	919	901	911	902	864	858	864	910	Malte
40	40	40	40	40	39	40	39	39	39	40	39	44	Réserves moins l'or
859	849	837	814	803	760	739	751	743	705	698	705	745	Disponibilité au FMI
121	122	122	121	121	120	122	120	120	119	121	120	121	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Îles Marshall
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
920	939	908	904	899	944	1 033	1 024	1 022	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
23	23	23	23	23	22	23	22	22	22	22	22	23	Réserves moins l'or
893	913	882	880	864	911	1 006	999	998	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
4	3	3	1	12	10	4	3	3	1	1	8	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 841	5 980	5 969	6 038	6 084	6 277	6 596	6 651	6 597	6 622	6 661	6 751	6 753	Maurice
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	34	34	34	34	34	34	Réserves moins l'or
5 685	5 824	5 813	5 883	5 930	6 123	6 441	6 493	6 439	6 465	6 502	6 593	6 594	Disponibilité au FMI
125	126	126	125	125	124	125	124	123	123	124	124	125	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Mexico													
Reserves minus gold	175 432	190 923	173 458	173 536	170 458	171 445	177 177	173 172	171 902	171 851	172 448	171 884	171 871
Position in IMF	2 708	2 076	1 545	1 799	1 717	2 438	2 710	2 467	2 429	2 423	2 413	2 479	2 481
Foreign exchange	168 613	185 184	168 373	168 746	164 892	165 197	170 580	166 924	165 414	165 374	166 000	165 465	165 651
SDR	4 111	3 663	3 540	2 990	3 850	3 810	3 886	3 780	4 058	4 053	4 035	3 940	3 739
Micronesia (Federated States of)													
Reserves minus gold	84	114	135	157	204	204	...	210	213	224	304	292	296
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	75	105	126	149	195	195	...	201	204	215	296	284	287
SDR	10	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Mongolia													
Reserves minus gold	2 096	1 540	1 247	1 240	2 839	2 780	3 239	2 726	2 653	2 490	2 409	2 828	2 798
Position in IMF	0	0	0	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Foreign exchange	2 029	1 478	1 187	1 175	2 771	2 717	3 182	2 661	2 588	2 425	2 344	2 764	2 736
SDR	67	62	59	58	60	55	50	58	58	57	57	56	55
Montenegro													
Reserves minus gold	584	661	682	794	1 016	1 203	...	1 131	1 159	1 237	1 227	1 224	1 227
Position in IMF	10	10	9	20	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Foreign exchange	533	614	636	750	969	1 157	...	1 085	1 112	1 191	1 181	1 179	1 181
SDR	41	38	37	24	26	25	25	26	25	25	25	25	25
Montserrat													
Reserves minus gold	41	45	51	49	48	50	...	50	51	50	50	50	57
Foreign exchange	41	45	51	49	48	50	...	50	51	50	50	50	57
Morocco													
Reserves minus gold	17 944	19 417	21 997	24 282	25 268	23 550	25 336	23 407	23 549	23 542	23 298	22 924	22 962
Position in IMF	108	102	98	198	209	205	204	207	207	206	206	204	204
Foreign exchange	17 458	18 505	21 136	23 347	24 286	22 592	24 388	22 436	22 579	22 574	22 334	21 970	22 006
SDR	378	809	763	737	773	753	744	764	763	762	758	751	752
Mozambique													
Reserves minus gold	3 142	3 010	2 411	2 022	3 179	3 078	...	3 078	3 060	3 010	3 169	3 090	3 101
Position in IMF	0	0	0	38	40	40	39	40	40	40	40	39	39
Foreign exchange	2 982	2 862	2 302	1 948	3 117	3 015	...	3 012	3 006	2 956	3 115	3 037	3 034
SDR	160	148	109	36	22	23	6	26	14	14	14	14	27
Myanmar													
Reserves minus gold	8 554	4 228	4 351	4 619	4 911	5 347	...	4 934	5 047	4 892	5 022	5 190	5 165
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	8 552	4 225	4 348	4 616	4 910	5 347	...	4 932	5 045	4 891	5 021	5 189	5 165
SDR	2	3	2	2	1	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0
Namibia													
Reserves minus gold	1 511	1 177	1 688	1 834	2 432	2 150	2 043	2 158	2 343	2 187	2 303	2 122	2 159
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 503	1 170	1 681	1 827	2 426	2 145	2 040	2 153	2 338	2 182	2 298	2 117	2 155
SDR	8	7	7	6	6	4	2	5	5	5	5	5	4
Nauru													
Position in IMF	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SDR	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal													
Reserves minus gold	5 293	6 027	7 937	8 498	9 167	8 070	...	9 086	9 073	8 678	8 465	8 464	8 251
Position in IMF	0	0	0	21	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Foreign exchange	5 230	5 980	7 906	8 476	9 138	8 045	...	9 062	9 049	8 654	8 442	8 441	8 222
SDR	63	47	31	0	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	7
Netherlands													
Reserves minus gold	22 591	19 307	17 341	13 342	12 893	13 195	13 331	12 216	12 233	12 265	12 330	12 350	12 626
Position in IMF	3 881	2 931	1 970	1 433	1 460	1 921	2 137	1 710	1 708	1 739	1 731	1 834	1 835
Foreign exchange	11 688	9 755	8 836	5 878	5 051	4 737	4 375	4 205	4 232	4 247	4 319	4 295	4 388
SDR	7 023	6 621	6 535	6 031	6 381	6 537	6 819	6 301	6 293	6 280	6 280	6 221	6 403
New Zealand													
Reserves minus gold	16 318	15 861	14 700	17 808	20 684	17 657	...	21 736	20 371	20 916	20 264	18 111	18 080
Position in IMF	606	522	386	253	244	305	357	284	283	283	280	277	277
Foreign exchange	14 409	14 070	13 104	16 523	19 327	16 060	...	20 353	18 724	19 272	18 629	16 499	16 514
SDR	1 303	1 268	1 209	1 032	1 113	1 292	1 193	1 099	1 364	1 361	1 355	1 335	1 288
Nicaragua													
Reserves minus gold	1 993	2 276	2 492	2 448	2 758	2 261	...	2 654	2 496	2 447	2 302	2 260	2 251
Position in IMF	-	-	-	44	46	45	45	46	46	46	45	45	45
Foreign exchange	1 846	2 104	2 354	2 298	2 622	2 147	...	2 529	2 371	2 322	2 180	2 141	2 135
SDR	147	172	138	106	90	69	55	79	79	79	76	74	70
Niger													
Position in IMF	13	13	12	34	36	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Foreign exchange	48	5	1	2	2	1	...	0	2	2	2	1	1
SDR	84	79	66	35	70	100	136	86	86	85	83	81	80

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
171 445	175 243	175 922	177 071	179 699	180 410	180 762	182 438	183 456	177 178	177 881	179 655	177 177	Mexique
2 438	2 438	2 433	2 226	2 627	2 612	2 635	2 816	2 802	2 704	2 736	2 691	2 710	Réserves moins l'or
165 197	168 699	169 385	170 770	173 016	173 780	174 072	175 610	176 656	170 492	171 116	173 106	170 580	Disponibilité au FMI
3 810	4 106	4 103	4 075	4 056	4 018	4 055	4 012	3 998	3 982	4 029	3 858	3 886	Devises étrangères
													DTS
204	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
195	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 780	2 916	2 970	3 004	3 106	3 017	3 245	2 698	2 810	3 035	3 036	2 945	3 239	Mongolie
8	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	Réserves moins l'or
2 717	2 853	2 908	2 943	3 044	2 957	3 185	2 639	2 752	2 978	2 978	2 888	3 182	Disponibilité au FMI
55	56	54	54	54	52	52	52	50	50	51	49	50	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 203	1 185	1 160	1 088	1 066	958	953	911	972	981	1 555	...	...	Monténégro
21	21	21	21	21	20	21	20	20	20	20	20	21	Réserves moins l'or
1 157	1 139	1 113	1 042	1 020	913	907	866	927	936	1 509	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	Devises étrangères
													DTS
50	51	51	52	49	48	49	50	48	49	50	50	...	Montserrat
50	51	51	52	49	48	49	50	48	49	50	50	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
23 550	23 396	23 170	22 943	23 465	23 554	23 832	23 485	23 344	23 588	23 777	24 483	25 336	Maroc
205	206	206	205	204	203	205	203	202	201	203	202	204	Réserves moins l'or
22 592	22 431	22 206	21 986	22 510	22 604	22 874	22 537	22 400	22 647	22 825	23 536	24 388	Disponibilité au FMI
753	759	757	752	751	747	754	746	742	739	748	745	744	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 078	3 070	2 960	2 979	3 131	3 005	2 939	3 005	3 008	2 860	3 599	3 516	...	Mozambique
40	40	40	40	40	39	40	39	39	39	39	39	39	Réserves moins l'or
3 015	3 019	2 908	2 928	3 080	2 955	2 892	2 956	2 961	2 813	3 551	3 468	...	Disponibilité au FMI
23	12	11	11	11	11	7	9	9	9	9	8	6	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 347	5 473	5 416	5 418	5 474	5 173	5 247	5 253	5 230	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
5 347	5 469	5 413	5 415	5 471	5 171	5 245	5 251	5 228	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 150	2 297	2 269	2 232	2 381	2 307	2 359	2 480	2 181	2 127	2 167	2 019	2 043	Namibie
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
2 145	2 293	2 265	2 228	2 377	2 303	2 356	2 476	2 178	2 124	2 164	2 017	2 040	Disponibilité au FMI
4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Nauru
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
8 070	8 201	8 278	8 266	8 154	8 162	7 978	8 277	8 140	8 187	8 304	8 392	...	Népal
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	Réserves moins l'or
8 045	8 175	8 253	8 241	8 130	8 132	7 953	8 252	8 116	8 162	8 279	8 364	...	Disponibilité au FMI
3	3	3	3	3	7	3	3	3	3	3	6	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
13 195	13 608	13 470	12 959	13 012	13 789	13 203	13 408	13 232	12 735	13 836	13 090	13 331	Pays-Bas
1 921	1 934	1 931	1 917	2 169	2 156	2 176	2 273	2 263	2 194	2 220	2 122	2 137	Réserves moins l'or
4 737	4 998	4 873	4 422	4 236	4 903	4 237	4 447	4 243	3 809	4 814	4 194	4 375	Disponibilité au FMI
6 537	6 675	6 666	6 619	6 607	6 730	6 791	6 688	6 726	6 731	6 801	6 774	6 819	Devises étrangères
													DTS
17 657	20 388	19 686	18 806	18 123	19 030	19 590	17 760	17 383	18 400	17 581	18 358	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
305	307	304	300	334	332	330	356	354	353	357	355	357	Réserves moins l'or
16 060	18 782	18 085	17 301	16 586	17 536	18 039	16 196	15 827	16 849	16 012	16 804	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 292	1 299	1 297	1 205	1 203	1 161	1 221	1 208	1 202	1 198	1 212	1 199	1 193	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 261	2 179	2 150	2 125	2 174	2 145	2 194	2 184	2 201	2 256	2 317	2 352	...	Nicaragua
45	46	45	45	45	45	45	45	44	44	45	45	45	Réserves moins l'or
2 147	2 064	2 035	2 012	2 062	2 037	2 087	2 078	2 096	2 152	2 213	2 252	...	Disponibilité au FMI
69	69	69	69	67	63	62	61	61	60	60	56	55	Devises étrangères
													DTS
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	35	34	35	Niger
1	3	3	2	2	1	4	4	3	3	1	4	...	Disponibilité au FMI
100	101	100	98	96	95	96	142	141	139	136	135	136	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Nigeria													
Reserves minus gold	45 427	36 669	28 283	27 233	39 609	42 839	...	47 405	46 063	44 851	42 844	40 894	43 591
Position in IMF	0	0	0	236	250	244	243	247	247	246	245	243	243
Foreign exchange	42 847	34 242	25 962	24 981	37 223	40 510	...	45 049	43 710	42 505	40 507	38 579	41 274
SDR	2 580	2 427	2 321	2 016	2 136	2 085	2 073	2 109	2 106	2 101	2 092	2 072	2 074
North Macedonia													
Reserves minus gold	2 485	2 701	2 239	2 498	2 515	3 000	3 313	2 803	2 794	2 888	2 874	2 868	2 885
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 480	2 695	2 233	2 493	2 510	2 996	3 310	2 799	2 790	2 884	2 870	2 864	2 881
SDR	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	4
Norway													
Reserves minus gold	58 283	64 801	57 456	60 445	65 924	63 145	67 184	65 862	66 277	66 477	65 203	63 582	62 692
Position in IMF	1 406	1 063	789	713	656	843	1 006	773	760	758	755	796	781
Foreign exchange	54 588	61 591	54 580	57 876	62 982	60 175	63 878	62 953	63 381	63 586	62 326	60 694	59 822
SDR	2 289	2 147	2 087	1 856	2 286	2 128	2 300	2 137	2 136	2 132	2 123	2 091	2 089
Oman													
Reserves minus gold	15 950	16 324	17 543	20 262	16 088	17 388	...	15 935	15 383	14 548	13 999	15 834	15 785
Position in IMF	128	122	109	198	112	109	150	111	111	110	110	109	109
Foreign exchange	15 552	15 948	17 191	19 931	15 835	17 141	...	15 686	15 134	14 300	13 752	15 589	15 540
SDR	270	254	243	132	140	137	136	139	139	138	138	136	136
Pakistan													
Reserves minus gold	5 156	11 807	17 830	19 650	15 765	9 175	13 421	11 365	11 973	11 697	10 334	9 656	9 450
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	4 306	11 053	17 157	19 016	15 203	8 763	13 169	10 876	11 485	11 246	9 885	9 212	9 041
SDR	850	754	673	634	561	411	252	488	488	450	448	444	409
Palau													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Panama													
Reserves minus gold	2 848	4 032	3 378	3 847	2 703	2 121	3 423	2 011	1 667	1 942	1 347	1 527	1 755
Position in IMF	18	17	16	73	77	76	75	77	76	76	76	75	75
Foreign exchange	2 567	3 768	3 125	3 601	2 443	1 868	3 172	1 754	1 410	1 686	1 092	1 274	1 503
SDR	263	247	237	172	182	178	177	180	180	179	179	177	177
Papua New Guinea													
Reserves minus gold	2 775	2 254	1 692	1 608	1 680	2 159	...	1 681	1 730	1 820	1 730	1 863	2 048
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	2 760	2 240	1 678	1 595	1 667	2 148	...	1 669	1 718	1 809	1 718	1 852	2 037
SDR	14	13	13	12	12	10	9	11	11	11	11	11	10
Paraguay													
Reserves minus gold	5 556	6 669	5 659	6 579	7 536	7 360	7 316	7 841	7 855	7 588	7 373	7 223	7 267
Position in IMF	33	31	30	63	67	65	65	66	66	66	65	65	65
Foreign exchange	5 352	6 477	5 476	6 387	7 333	7 161	7 118	7 640	7 654	7 387	7 173	7 025	7 069
SDR	170	160	153	129	137	134	134	135	135	135	134	133	133
Peru													
Reserves minus gold	64 423	61 185	60 413	60 524	62 374	58 904	...	57 781	59 572	59 177	56 724	57 228	58 095
Position in IMF	358	348	277	41	193	236	359	238	238	237	236	234	234
Foreign exchange	63 247	60 068	59 400	59 769	61 425	57 930	...	56 796	58 588	58 196	55 747	56 260	57 126
SDR	818	770	736	714	756	739	736	747	746	744	741	734	735
Philippines													
Reserves minus gold	75 689	72 057	73 964	73 433	73 228	71 040	...	69 612	68 934	70 312	67 362	66 847	67 906
Position in IMF	594	571	439	442	423	474	590	489	488	487	483	478	479
Foreign exchange	73 792	70 260	72 352	71 853	71 598	69 382	...	67 928	67 252	68 633	65 692	65 193	66 250
SDR	1 303	1 226	1 173	1 138	1 207	1 184	1 182	1 194	1 193	1 191	1 186	1 175	1 177
Poland													
Reserves minus gold	102 236	96 462	91 395	110 535	108 975	111 656	117 196	104 815	108 026	108 897	108 434	106 376	108 779
Position in IMF	1 262	967	662	611	529	858	968	656	654	653	650	698	698
Foreign exchange	99 337	94 064	89 421	109 503	108 019	110 384	115 823	103 739	106 952	107 827	107 369	105 265	107 670
SDR	1 637	1 430	1 312	421	427	414	405	420	420	417	415	413	411
Portugal													
Reserves minus gold	2 778	4 869	6 367	10 899	10 153	9 159	6 271	8 378	7 409	7 525	8 528	8 546	8 505
Position in IMF	419	350	288	626	663	648	645	655	655	653	651	644	645
Foreign exchange	1 138	3 370	4 980	9 553	8 726	7 763	4 881	6 968	5 999	6 119	7 128	7 160	7 116
SDR	1 221	1 149	1 099	720	764	748	745	755	754	753	749	742	744
Qatar													
Reserves minus gold	41 601	42 734	36 500	30 794	13 770	29 070	37 651	24 322	24 603	25 060	25 985	27 036	28 201
Position in IMF	162	149	134	260	206	152	205	154	153	153	152	151	151
Foreign exchange	41 022	42 192	35 990	30 169	13 176	28 538	37 066	23 784	24 067	24 524	25 452	26 507	27 672
SDR	418	393	376	365	388	380	380	384	383	383	381	377	378

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
42 839 244 40 510 2 085	42 767 246 40 421 2 100	42 575 245 40 234 2 096	45 036 244 42 712 2 081	44 717 243 42 397 2 077	45 140 242 42 833 2 065	44 991 244 42 663 2 084	44 213 241 41 910 2 062	42 300 240 40 009 2 051	40 928 239 38 645 2 043	39 861 242 37 551 2 068	39 040 241 36 742 2 058	... 243 ... 2 073	Nigéria Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
3 000 0 2 996 4	2 996 0 2 992 4	2 968 0 2 964 4	2 934 0 2 931 4	2 912 0 2 908 4	2 943 0 2 939 4	3 019 0 3 015 4	2 948 0 2 944 4	3 007 0 3 004 3	3 090 0 3 087 3	3 294 0 3 291 3	3 237 0 3 234 3	3 313 0 3 310 3	Macédoine du Nord Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
63 145 843 60 175 2 128	65 531 849 62 543 2 139	66 296 840 63 320 2 137	67 879 908 64 796 2 176	68 721 936 65 614 2 172	67 676 930 64 585 2 161	69 054 939 65 944 2 170	67 469 1 017 64 087 2 365	68 116 1 011 64 750 2 355	68 354 980 65 089 2 286	67 926 991 64 622 2 313	68 052 951 64 803 2 298	67 184 1 006 63 878 2 300	Norvège Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
17 388 109 17 141 137	17 083 110 16 834 138	16 868 110 16 620 138	16 530 134 16 259 137	16 549 134 16 279 137	16 128 133 15 859 136	15 924 134 15 652 137	15 414 150 15 128 136	17 862 149 17 579 135	17 246 148 16 964 134	16 285 150 15 999 136	... 149 ... 135	... 150 ... 136	Oman Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
9 175 0 8 763 411	10 039 0 9 625 414	9 927 0 9 550 376	12 377 0 12 003 374	10 688 0 10 315 373	9 743 0 9 407 336	9 246 0 8 908 339	9 848 0 9 520 328	10 405 0 10 115 290	9 836 0 9 547 289	9 934 0 9 642 292	11 052 0 10 801 251	13 421 0 13 169 252	Pakistan Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	Palaos Disponibilité au FMI DTS
2 121 76 1 868 178	2 060 76 1 805 179	1 712 76 1 458 179	1 970 76 1 717 177	2 182 75 1 930 177	2 018 75 1 767 176	2 147 76 1 893 178	3 119 75 2 869 176	2 969 74 2 720 175	2 328 74 2 079 174	2 519 75 2 268 176	3 777 75 3 527 175	3 423 75 3 172 177	Panama Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
2 159 1 2 148 10	2 147 1 2 136 11	2 102 1 2 092 10	2 002 1 1 991 10	2 035 1 2 024 10	1 937 1 1 927 9	2 019 1 2 009 10	1 883 1 1 873 9	... 1 ... 9	... 1 ... 9	... 1 ... 9	... 1 ... 9	... 1 ... 9	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
7 360 65 7 161 134	7 307 66 7 106 135	7 812 65 7 612 135	7 692 65 7 493 134	7 574 65 7 376 134	7 327 65 7 130 133	7 288 65 7 088 134	7 301 64 7 104 133	7 166 64 6 969 132	7 065 64 6 870 132	7 164 65 6 966 133	7 186 64 6 989 133	7 316 65 7 118 134	Paraguay Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
58 904 236 57 930 739	61 128 237 60 146 744	61 944 272 60 930 743	61 752 298 60 717 738	63 552 297 62 519 736	65 359 295 64 331 732	65 190 298 64 153 739	65 278 338 64 209 731	66 687 336 65 624 728	66 242 335 65 182 725	... 339 ... 734	... 337 ... 731	... 359 ... 736	Pérou Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
71 040 474 69 382 1 184	74 080 477 72 411 1 192	74 421 472 72 758 1 191	75 399 525 73 692 1 183	75 753 524 74 049 1 181	77 025 521 75 329 1 175	76 916 524 75 206 1 186	77 160 566 75 421 1 173	78 015 563 76 283 1 168	77 566 561 75 841 1 164	77 817 564 76 075 1 178	78 212 562 76 476 1 173	... 590 ... 1 182	Philippines Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
111 656 858 110 384 414	108 196 865 106 915 416	106 994 863 105 717 414	107 594 846 106 337 411	111 690 884 110 396 410	113 054 879 111 769 406	107 422 887 106 125 410	106 006 1 006 104 594 405	105 380 1 001 103 977 402	109 926 979 108 546 400	110 814 991 109 418 405	109 114 962 107 751 402	117 196 968 115 823 405	Pologne Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
9 159 648 7 763 748	10 363 653 8 957 753	10 631 652 9 227 752	11 548 647 10 154 747	11 557 646 10 165 746	10 702 642 9 318 742	10 179 648 8 782 749	9 568 641 8 186 741	8 815 638 7 440 737	7 683 636 6 313 734	6 248 643 4 862 743	5 541 640 4 161 740	6 271 645 4 881 745	Portugal Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
29 070 152 28 538 380	28 767 153 28 231 383	28 934 174 28 378 383	32 042 172 31 490 380	35 334 193 34 762 379	35 949 192 35 379 378	36 165 183 35 601 381	36 963 204 36 382 377	36 850 203 36 272 376	37 083 203 36 506 374	37 206 205 36 623 379	37 558 204 36 977 377	37 651 205 37 066 380	Qatar Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Republic of Korea													
Reserves minus gold	341 650	358 785	363 149	366 308	384 453	398 780	...	395 419	397 543	396 218	398 064	397 839	398 079
Position in IMF	2 512	1 903	1 397	1 719	1 594	2 021	2 476	1 825	1 803	1 799	1 791	1 886	1 888
Foreign exchange	335 647	353 600	358 514	361 701	379 477	393 332	...	390 334	392 183	390 894	392 779	392 491	392 778
SDR	3 490	3 281	3 239	2 887	3 382	3 427	3 352	3 260	3 558	3 525	3 494	3 462	3 413
Republic of Moldova													
Reserves minus gold	2 818	2 154	1 754	2 203	2 800	2 992	3 056	2 897	2 968	2 960	3 018	3 008	3 012
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 811	2 153	1 737	2 203	2 800	2 992	3 055	2 870	2 947	2 955	3 013	3 007	3 012
SDR	6	1	18	0	0	0	1	27	20	6	6	1	0
Romania													
Reserves minus gold	44 811	39 165	35 167	36 133	40 107	37 856	36 931	36 985	36 779	36 251	36 444	36 719	36 936
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	44 773	39 145	35 155	34 805	38 700	36 482	35 565	35 596	35 391	34 866	35 065	35 353	35 570
SDR	38	19	12	1 328	1 407	1 374	1 366	1 390	1 388	1 385	1 379	1 366	1 367
Russian Federation													
Reserves minus gold	469 603	339 370	319 835	317 544	356 084	381 575	443 970	378 568	380 599	383 343	381 657	378 485	379 171
Position in IMF	4 395	3 398	2 560	3 030	2 703	3 117	3 965	3 106	3 077	3 069	3 056	3 197	3 199
Foreign exchange	456 447	327 727	309 387	308 031	346 507	371 733	433 297	368 668	370 736	373 501	371 859	368 609	369 283
SDR	8 761	8 246	7 888	6 483	6 875	6 725	6 708	6 795	6 786	6 773	6 743	6 679	6 689
Rwanda													
Reserves minus gold	654	945	917	1 013	1 179	1 238	1 160	1 149	970	1 019	1 027	996	959
Position in IMF	-	-	-	27	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Foreign exchange	529	830	810	911	1 072	1 135	1 058	1 044	866	915	924	894	857
SDR	125	115	107	75	78	75	74	77	76	76	75	75	75
Saint Kitts and Nevis													
Reserves minus gold	302	327	288	321	365	363	...	364	339	350	378	371	375
Position in IMF	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	291	318	280	313	357	355	...	356	331	342	370	363	367
SDR	11	9	8	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	6
Saint Lucia													
Reserves minus gold	192	258	318	306	322	286	...	307	339	299	291	297	278
Position in IMF	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	168	235	298	289	307	275	...	295	328	288	280	286	267
SDR	24	22	19	14	12	9	6	11	9	9	9	9	9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines													
Reserves minus gold	135	157	166	192	182	170	...	175	168	174	178	165	174
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	133	156	165	191	180	168	...	174	167	173	177	163	173
SDR	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Samoa													
Reserves minus gold	150	121	122	99	131	170	...	161	168	167	158	154	160
Position in IMF	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	130	102	106	84	117	159	...	148	155	154	145	141	148
SDR	19	18	16	12	11	9	5	10	10	10	10	10	9
San Marino													
Reserves minus gold	539	392	379	451	359	339	...	403	397	405	361	320	318
Position in IMF	8	8	8	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Foreign exchange	507	362	350	423	329	310	...	373	368	376	332	291	289
SDR	24	22	21	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Sao Tome and Principe													
Reserves minus gold	64	64	73	63	59	44	...	53	52	53	51	47	46
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	63	63	72	63	59	43	...	53	52	53	50	47	46
SDR	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia													
Reserves minus gold	725 292	731 920	615 985	535 364	495 990	496 156	...	506 186	500 715	509 135	506 775	504 160	503 942
Position in IMF	5 161	3 921	2 995	1 941	1 540	1 651	2 515	1 475	1 456	1 594	1 587	1 766	1 767
Foreign exchange	710 485	718 921	603 986	526 064	486 634	486 417	...	496 771	491 327	499 628	497 167	494 450	494 222
SDR	9 646	9 079	9 004	7 360	7 817	8 089	8 383	7 940	7 932	7 913	8 020	7 945	7 952
Senegal													
Position in IMF	3	3	3	57	60	59	59	60	59	59	59	58	59
Foreign exchange	4	2	2	4	3	3	...	1	2	1	7	3	2
SDR	200	189	149	56	24	5	2	6	6	6	6	22	22
Serbia													
Reserves minus gold	14 803	11 372	10 727	10 060	11 099	12 033	13 496	12 141	12 584	12 458	12 243	12 316	12 449
Position in IMF	-	-	-	63	67	65	65	66	66	66	65	65	65
Foreign exchange	14 618	11 308	10 711	9 982	11 019	11 955	13 419	12 062	12 504	12 379	12 164	12 238	12 371
SDR	184	64	16	15	14	13	13	13	15	13	13	13	13

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
398 780 2 021 393 332 3 427	400 587 2 036 395 149 3 403	399 735 2 032 394 316 3 387	400 315 2 181 394 770 3 364	398 986 2 258 393 536 3 192	396 920 2 244 391 495 3 180	398 016 2 227 392 327 3 462	398 052 2 405 392 258 3 389	396 414 2 393 390 648 3 374	398 254 2 374 392 519 3 361	401 283 2 402 395 485 3 396	402 394 2 349 396 674 3 371	... 2 476 ... 3 352	République de Corée Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
2 992 0 2 992 0	2 905 0 2 890 16	2 791 0 2 790 1	2 821 0 2 811 10	2 902 0 2 899 3	2 888 0 2 887 1	2 910 0 2 909 1	2 949 0 2 933 15	2 911 0 2 910 1	2 938 0 2 929 9	3 010 0 3 009 2	3 052 0 3 051 1	3 056 0 3 055 1	République de Moldova Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
37 856 - 36 482 1 374	36 628 - 35 244 1 384	37 049 - 35 668 1 381	35 951 - 34 579 1 372	37 772 - 36 403 1 369	36 608 - 35 246 1 361	37 083 - 35 709 1 374	39 539 - 38 180 1 359	39 334 - 37 982 1 352	38 700 - 37 353 1 347	38 973 - 37 610 1 363	37 209 - 35 853 1 356	36 931 - 35 565 1 366	Roumanie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
381 575 3 117 371 733 6 725	386 459 3 085 376 601 6 773	390 960 3 428 380 767 6 764	397 774 3 403 387 653 6 717	401 053 3 769 390 579 6 705	405 341 3 747 394 923 6 671	418 067 3 717 407 618 6 732	417 847 3 981 407 205 6 661	419 598 3 961 409 005 6 632	423 061 3 946 412 507 6 608	432 992 3 993 422 313 6 686	436 126 3 889 425 577 6 660	443 970 3 965 433 297 6 708	Fédération de Russie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
1 238 28 1 135 75	1 215 28 1 111 76	1 207 28 1 104 75	1 187 28 1 084 75	1 141 28 1 039 75	1 107 28 1 005 74	1 178 28 1 075 75	1 098 28 996 74	1 092 27 991 73	1 095 27 995 73	1 115 28 1 013 74	1 159 28 1 058 74	1 160 28 1 058 74	Rwanda Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
363 1 355 7	395 1 387 7	365 1 358 7	371 1 363 6	311 1 303 6	326 1 318 6	328 1 320 6	302 1 294 6	296 1 288 6	304 1 297 6	271 1 264 6	302 1 294 6	... 1 ... 6	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
286 2 275 9	291 2 282 7	291 2 281 7	306 2 297 7	310 2 301 7	292 2 282 7	287 2 278 7	277 2 269 6	274 2 266 6	256 2 249 6	268 2 260 6	261 2 253 6	... 2 ... 6	Sainte-Lucie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
170 1 168 0	171 1 170 0	187 1 186 1	199 1 198 0	201 1 200 1	196 1 195 1	192 1 191 1	209 1 208 1	204 1 203 0	217 1 216 0	207 1 206 1	202 1 201 1	... 1 ... 1	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
170 3 159 9	187 3 176 9	189 3 178 9	180 3 169 9	179 3 167 9	179 3 169 8	194 3 185 7	192 3 183 7	188 3 178 7	180 3 170 7	... 3 ... 7	... 3 ... 6	... 3 ... 5	Samoa Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
339 17 310 12	381 17 351 12	421 17 392 12	426 17 397 12	447 17 418 12	414 17 385 12	415 17 386 12	424 17 395 12	438 17 409 12	486 17 458 12	... 17 ... 12	... 17 ... 12	... 17 ... 12	Saint-Marin Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
44 0 43 0	42 0 42 0	42 0 42 0	41 0 41 0	44 0 44 0	51 0 51 0	52 0 52 0	54 0 53 0	48 0 48 0	... 0 ... 0	... 0 ... 1	... 0 ... 1	... 0 ... 1	Sao Tomé-et-Principe Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
496 156 1 651 486 417 8 089	489 525 1 662 479 716 8 147	484 165 2 078 473 954 8 132	499 108 2 022 489 011 8 076	504 254 2 143 493 677 8 433	516 654 2 131 506 138 8 386	513 284 2 150 502 606 8 528	503 043 2 359 492 271 8 413	507 489 2 347 496 834 8 307	500 155 2 339 489 540 8 276	488 833 2 366 478 093 8 374	499 716 2 247 489 124 8 345	... 2 515 ... 8 383	Arabie saoudite Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
59 3 5	59 3 5	59 2 5	59 7 5	59 5 5	58 5 25	59 2 12	58 4 11	58 3 11	58 2 11	58 4 11	58 4 11	59 ... 2	Sénégal Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
12 033 65 11 955 13	12 183 66 12 104 13	12 094 65 12 015 13	11 991 65 11 913 13	11 825 65 11 746 14	12 099 64 12 022 13	12 848 65 12 770 13	13 263 64 13 185 14	13 428 64 13 351 13	13 525 64 13 449 13	13 591 65 13 513 14	13 396 64 13 319 13	13 496 65 13 419 13	Serbie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Seychelles													
Reserves minus gold	426	465	536	524	545	550	...	553	551	548	545	554	556
Position in IMF	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	416	456	528	512	533	539	...	542	540	537	534	543	545
SDR	9	8	8	7	7	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Sierra Leone													
Reserves minus gold	533	601	579	497	549	503	...	510	508	501	493	484	445
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	367	444	430	354	399	361	...	372	359	352	345	337	299
SDR	165	156	149	143	150	142	145	139	150	149	148	147	147
Singapore													
Reserves minus gold	272 864	256 643	247 534	246 365	279 690	287 466	...	287 833	289 006	289 268	291 115	290 061	289 313
Position in IMF	1 035	815	601	998	812	1 065	1 213	938	935	931	927	970	975
Foreign exchange	270 484	254 562	245 721	244 366	277 813	285 349	...	285 840	287 018	287 285	289 140	288 053	287 297
SDR	1 345	1 266	1 211	1 001	1 064	1 052	1 058	1 054	1 053	1 053	1 048	1 038	1 041
Slovakia													
Reserves minus gold	922	1 392	1 812	1 712	2 300	3 923	5 617	3 237	3 359	3 317	3 572	3 556	3 844
Position in IMF	321	272	173	206	218	252	274	230	228	227	226	224	224
Foreign exchange	54	652	1 192	1 265	1 655	3 254	4 908	2 586	2 711	2 670	2 928	2 918	3 205
SDR	546	468	447	241	426	417	435	421	421	420	418	414	415
Slovenia													
Reserves minus gold	799	893	748	625	758	802	860	705	710	734	783	789	803
Position in IMF	205	176	113	162	123	150	152	112	112	135	135	134	134
Foreign exchange	292	418	348	245	352	376	433	314	320	321	371	381	395
SDR	303	300	287	218	282	276	275	279	278	278	276	274	274
Solomon Islands													
Reserves minus gold	492	467	494	486	543	586	...	587	584	564	576	570	581
Position in IMF	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	476	454	481	477	538	580	...	582	579	559	571	563	575
SDR	14	12	12	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2
Somalia													
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	28	27	25	25	26	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	25
South Africa													
Reserves minus gold	44 864	44 267	41 620	42 566	45 499	46 478	48 920	45 543	45 583	44 997	45 623	45 267	45 747
Position in IMF	167	184	219	645	638	845	946	737	735	734	730	765	765
Foreign exchange	41 943	41 493	38 923	39 915	42 735	43 556	45 904	42 706	42 750	42 171	42 809	42 438	42 915
SDR	2 754	2 591	2 478	2 006	2 126	2 078	2 069	2 100	2 098	2 093	2 084	2 064	2 066
South Sudan													
Reserves minus gold	948	417	230	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	45	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	784	262	227	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	119	112	3	3	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1
Spain													
Reserves minus gold	35 430	39 494	44 378	52 666	57 663	59 030	60 944	57 713	57 621	57 343	57 332	57 791	58 526
Position in IMF	2 963	2 294	1 552	1 761	1 737	2 368	2 444	2 020	2 018	2 013	2 004	2 115	2 117
Foreign exchange	28 168	32 891	38 711	46 946	51 702	52 621	54 458	51 563	51 481	51 219	51 234	51 638	52 390
SDR	4 299	3 927	3 818	3 745	4 075	3 834	3 789	3 938	3 933	3 928	3 911	3 858	3 840
Sri Lanka													
Reserves minus gold	6 611	7 316	6 543	5 189	7 031	6 100	6 687	8 467	7 648	7 816	6 403	7 127	6 226
Position in IMF	74	69	66	64	68	67	66	67	67	67	67	66	66
Foreign exchange	6 522	7 237	6 470	5 122	6 958	6 032	6 614	8 393	7 574	7 748	6 336	7 054	6 158
SDR	16	9	7	2	4	1	7	6	6	0	0	7	1
State of Palestine													
Reserves minus gold	685	672	581	313	446	538	...	524	513	507	485	507	506
Foreign exchange	685	672	581	313	446	538	...	524	513	507	485	507	506
Sudan													
Reserves minus gold	193	181	174	168	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	193	181	174	168	178	173	171	175	175	175	174	172	172
Suriname													
Reserves minus gold	738	573	285	352	385	524	580	488	520	522	492	493	522
Position in IMF	9	9	-	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	604	447	222	302	334	476	535	439	471	474	444	445	475
SDR	125	118	63	37	38	35	32	36	36	36	36	35	35
Sweden													
Reserves minus gold	60 495	57 704	53 814	54 730	56 951	55 386	49 354	56 716	56 462	56 334	56 430	55 805	55 699
Position in IMF	1 799	1 357	981	479	556	910	1 081	538	552	701	698	748	749
Foreign exchange	55 375	53 306	49 830	51 572	53 463	51 396	45 105	53 300	52 849	52 580	52 692	52 044	51 934
SDR	3 320	3 042	3 003	2 679	2 932	3 080	3 168	2 878	3 061	3 054	3 040	3 013	3 016

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
550	551	550	552	558	561	548	539	541	535	543	577	...	Seychelles
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
539	540	539	541	547	551	537	529	531	525	533	567	...	Disponibilité au FMI
6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Devises étrangères
													DTS
503	501	494	488	513	532	531	542	532	525	530	...	...	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
361	360	353	350	375	375	377	391	383	377	381	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
142	141	140	139	137	157	154	150	149	148	149	148	145	Devises étrangères
													DTS
287 466	293 682	292 295	295 622	296 604	265 244	273 734	272 464	272 163	272 029	276 585	275 793	...	Singapour
1 065	1 064	1 062	1 055	1 158	1 151	1 161	1 233	1 227	1 196	1 210	1 204	1 213	Réserves moins l'or
285 349	291 558	290 172	293 514	294 394	263 045	271 515	270 184	269 892	269 793	274 323	273 538	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 052	1 060	1 061	1 053	1 051	1 048	1 058	1 047	1 044	1 040	1 053	1 051	1 058	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 923	4 324	4 443	4 458	4 672	4 860	5 049	5 372	5 413	5 628	5 828	5 940	5 617	Slovaquie
252	254	241	239	262	261	263	274	273	272	274	272	274	Réserves moins l'or
3 254	3 650	3 782	3 802	3 994	4 119	4 350	4 667	4 711	4 928	5 121	5 237	4 908	Disponibilité au FMI
417	420	420	417	416	480	436	431	430	428	433	432	435	Devises étrangères
													DTS
802	836	799	830	857	867	886	833	858	846	866	847	860	Slovénie
150	150	141	140	154	154	155	151	150	150	152	151	152	Réserves moins l'or
376	409	380	414	427	440	455	408	435	425	440	423	433	Disponibilité au FMI
276	278	278	276	275	274	276	273	272	271	274	273	275	Devises étrangères
													DTS
586	599	601	584	584	582	591	571	555	538	...	...	...	Îles Salomon
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Réserves moins l'or
580	593	595	579	578	577	586	564	548	531	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Somalie
25	25	25	25	25	24	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
46 478	45 505	45 498	44 454	44 369	43 100	44 110	43 600	43 797	48 881	48 456	49 026	48 920	Afrique du Sud
845	829	827	821	903	897	906	962	956	934	945	940	946	Réserves moins l'or
43 556	42 584	42 582	41 559	41 396	40 143	41 126	40 582	40 794	45 908	45 448	46 032	45 904	Disponibilité au FMI
2 078	2 092	2 089	2 075	2 071	2 059	2 078	2 056	2 047	2 039	2 063	2 054	2 069	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
59 030	59 577	59 510	59 853	59 796	60 199	60 791	60 467	60 805	60 798	60 955	60 743	60 944	Espagne
2 368	2 374	2 369	2 292	2 501	2 487	2 509	2 570	2 557	2 547	2 573	2 427	2 444	Réserves moins l'or
52 621	53 133	53 074	53 524	53 264	53 699	54 231	53 889	54 255	54 272	54 357	54 304	54 458	Disponibilité au FMI
3 834	3 863	3 862	3 835	3 829	3 814	3 860	3 774	3 764	3 750	3 794	3 783	3 789	Devises étrangères
													DTS
6 100	5 308	5 196	6 804	6 394	5 889	7 965	7 444	7 567	6 709	6 828	6 604	6 687	Sri Lanka
67	67	67	66	66	66	67	66	65	65	66	66	66	Réserves moins l'or
6 032	5 234	5 129	6 737	6 321	5 815	7 891	7 364	7 494	6 636	6 754	6 531	6 614	Disponibilité au FMI
1	7	0	0	7	8	7	15	7	7	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
538	570	584	583	590	612	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	État de Palestine
538	570	584	583	590	612	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
173	174	174	173	172	171	173	171	170	169	171	170	171	Devises étrangères
													DTS
524	531	530	519	559	551	563	653	634	652	625	588	580	Suriname
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	Réserves moins l'or
476	483	483	472	512	505	516	607	589	607	580	544	535	Disponibilité au FMI
35	35	34	34	34	33	34	33	32	32	33	32	32	Devises étrangères
													DTS
55 386	56 131	58 283	56 769	56 144	53 970	55 477	51 882	52 364	51 492	49 071	49 178	49 354	Suède
910	904	887	880	918	912	921	1 050	1 044	1 008	1 020	987	1 081	Réserves moins l'or
51 396	52 125	54 299	52 832	52 145	49 970	51 440	47 666	48 168	47 344	44 881	45 046	45 105	Disponibilité au FMI
3 080	3 102	3 098	3 057	3 081	3 088	3 116	3 166	3 152	3 140	3 170	3 145	3 168	Devises étrangères
													DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Switzerland													
Reserves minus gold	495 958	505 463	566 960	640 594	767 680	744 167	...	758 699	763 466	759 947	762 824	753 890	755 272
Position in IMF	2 576	2 053	1 611	1 319	891	1 210	1 407	1 063	1 033	1 030	1 026	1 102	1 103
Foreign exchange	488 561	498 962	560 632	634 940	762 185	738 431	...	753 025	757 826	754 358	757 260	748 292	749 668
SDR	4 820	4 448	4 716	4 335	4 604	4 526	4 508	4 612	4 607	4 559	4 539	4 496	4 502
Syrian Arab Republic													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	435	409	391	379	402	393	390	397	396	395	394	390	390
Tajikistan													
Reserves minus gold	461	177	64	107	642	367	...	493	506	503	461	463	415
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	353	76	34	77	610	336	...	462	475	473	430	426	383
SDR	107	101	31	30	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	36	32
Thailand													
Reserves minus gold	161 328	151 253	151 266	166 157	196 121	199 296	216 817	200 594	199 454	198 595	198 561	195 778	197 109
Position in IMF	806	777	624	698	681	900	877	785	782	780	777	813	813
Foreign exchange	159 022	149 064	149 291	164 148	194 048	197 031	214 573	198 432	197 296	196 441	196 417	193 609	194 938
SDR	1 500	1 412	1 351	1 311	1 392	1 366	1 367	1 377	1 376	1 374	1 368	1 356	1 358
Timor-Leste													
Reserves minus gold	687	311	438	281	544	674	656	237	221	324	309	418	461
Position in IMF	0	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	675	300	427	271	533	663	646	226	210	313	298	408	451
SDR	12	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Togo													
Position in IMF	1	1	1	25	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	26
Foreign exchange	4	3	7	6	4	1	...	5	4	3	3	3	1
SDR	91	86	66	16	61	105	159	82	79	79	79	75	73
Tonga													
Reserves minus gold	156	159	156	176	199	227	...	214	218	216	204	214	222
Position in IMF	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	142	146	144	165	186	215	...	201	206	203	192	202	210
SDR	11	10	10	7	8	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	7
Trinidad and Tobago													
Reserves minus gold	10 177	11 493	9 927	9 466	8 370	8 029	...	8 249	8 186	8 054	7 898	7 859	7 876
Position in IMF	189	181	145	132	97	117	132	96	96	96	95	94	94
Foreign exchange	9 563	10 913	9 400	9 009	7 928	7 575	...	7 813	7 750	7 620	7 465	7 430	7 447
SDR	425	400	382	326	345	337	334	341	340	339	338	335	335
Tunisia													
Reserves minus gold	7 287	7 235	7 328	5 887	5 861	5 382	...	4 916	4 704	4 626	4 918	5 369	5 014
Position in IMF	87	82	78	163	173	169	168	171	170	170	169	168	168
Foreign exchange	6 832	6 876	7 080	5 695	5 661	5 188	...	4 723	4 512	4 416	4 710	5 165	4 822
SDR	369	277	170	30	28	25	9	22	22	39	39	37	25
Turkey													
Reserves minus gold	110 927	106 906	92 921	92 055	84 115	72 867	78 532	75 566	78 335	70 272	66 976	67 646	71 685
Position in IMF	174	163	156	152	161	157	156	159	158	158	157	156	156
Foreign exchange	109 249	105 343	91 426	90 604	82 579	71 367	77 042	74 049	76 820	68 760	65 472	66 155	70 193
SDR	1 504	1 400	1 339	1 299	1 376	1 343	1 335	1 358	1 357	1 353	1 347	1 335	1 336
Turkmenistan													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	55	58	57	56	57	57	57	57	56	57
SDR	108	101	97	39	41	40	40	41	41	41	40	40	40
Tuvalu													
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SDR	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Uganda													
Reserves minus gold	3 338	3 316	2 909	3 098	3 721	3 359	...	3 286	3 421	3 194	3 357	3 386	3 411
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	3 122	3 246	2 843	3 034	3 654	3 295	...	3 221	3 356	3 130	3 293	3 322	3 348
SDR	215	70	66	63	66	63	61	65	65	64	64	63	63
Ukraine													
Reserves minus gold	18 776	6 622	12 368	14 598	17 748	19 818	24 083	16 993	16 790	16 287	15 700	15 781	16 750
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	18 760	6 618	12 359	11 894	15 582	19 814	24 073	16 085	15 883	15 988	15 403	15 334	16 739
SDR	16	4	9	2 704	2 166	4	10	907	906	298	297	446	11
United Arab Emirates													
Reserves minus gold	68 203	78 424	93 674	85 118	95 060	99 194	107 256	90 542	90 887	90 134	89 528	89 479	94 711
Position in IMF	417	396	350	529	489	571	666	483	482	481	479	506	506
Foreign exchange	66 951	77 242	92 572	84 383	94 354	98 412	106 379	89 844	90 191	89 440	88 836	88 763	93 994
SDR	835	786	752	205	217	211	210	214	214	213	212	210	210

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
744 167 1 210 738 431 4 526	751 867 1 160 746 149 4 558	747 193 1 146 741 495 4 552	765 540 1 183 759 836 4 520	763 846 1 231 758 103 4 512	760 940 1 224 755 227 4 488	784 055 1 235 778 290 4 529	780 993 1 403 775 108 4 481	782 259 1 396 776 404 4 459	785 493 1 313 779 738 4 442	795 420 1 328 789 597 4 495	787 916 1 253 782 187 4 476	... 1 407 ... 4 508	Suisse Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
0 393	0 395	0 395	0 392	0 391	0 389	0 392	0 388	0 386	0 385	0 389	0 387	0 390	République arabe syrienne Disponibilité au FMI DTS
367 0 336 31	387 0 356 31	390 0 359 31	355 0 325 31	341 0 303 38	305 0 274 31	371 0 340 31	385 0 355 31	332 0 301 30	446 0 416 30	495 0 462 33	502 0 469 32	... 0 ... 31	Tadjikistan Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
199 296 900 197 031 1 366	203 378 864 201 138 1 376	206 047 855 203 816 1 375	205 792 849 203 578 1 366	204 152 848 201 941 1 363	203 498 842 201 299 1 357	208 837 845 206 622 1 370	211 373 836 209 181 1 355	212 650 832 210 468 1 350	213 251 829 211 076 1 345	215 297 839 213 097 1 361	213 783 835 211 591 1 357	216 817 877 214 573 1 367	Thaïlande Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
674 6 663 5	550 6 540 5	525 6 514 5	307 6 297 5	384 6 373 5	385 6 375 5	436 6 425 5	351 6 340 5	394 6 383 5	413 6 402 5	382 6 371 5	494 6 483 5	656 6 646 5	Timor-Leste Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
27 1 105	27 1 103	27 3 102	27 2 102	27 2 102	26 1 99	27 1 96	26 1 127	26 3 126	26 1 126	27 1 127	27 3 161	27 ... 159	Togo Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
227 5 215 7	230 5 218 8	225 5 213 8	220 5 207 7	219 5 207 7	220 5 207 7	228 5 216 8	230 5 218 7	226 5 214 7	225 5 213 7	226 5 214 7	226 5 214 7	... 5 ... 7	Tonga Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
8 029 117 7 575 337	7 614 118 7 157 339	7 495 118 7 040 338	7 351 117 6 898 336	7 318 117 6 866 335	7 151 116 6 701 333	6 994 117 6 540 336	6 872 131 6 408 333	7 062 130 6 601 331	... 130 ... 330	... 131 ... 334	... 131 ... 332	... 132 ... 334	Trinité-et-Tobago Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
5 382 169 5 188 25	5 565 170 5 349 46	5 576 170 5 387 20	5 721 168 5 533 20	5 015 168 4 828 18	5 035 167 4 864 4	5 339 169 5 118 52	6 482 167 6 263 52	... 166 ... 40	... 166 ... 40	... 168 ... 20	... 167 ... 9	... 168 ... 9	Tunisie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
72 867 157 71 367 1 343	76 301 158 74 790 1 353	79 086 158 77 578 1 350	75 404 157 73 907 1 340	72 187 156 70 693 1 338	75 033 155 73 548 1 330	73 542 157 72 044 1 342	75 787 155 74 304 1 328	75 789 154 74 313 1 321	75 224 154 73 754 1 316	77 965 156 76 478 1 332	78 269 155 76 789 1 325	78 532 156 77 042 1 335	Turquie Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
57 40	57 41	57 40	57 40	57 40	56 40	57 40	56 40	56 40	56 39	56 40	56 40	56 40	Turkménistan Disponibilité au FMI DTS
1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	Tuvalu Disponibilité au FMI DTS
3 359 0 3 295 63	3 475 0 3 411 64	3 508 0 3 445 63	3 473 0 3 410 63	3 467 0 3 404 63	... 0 ... 62	... 0 ... 62	... 0 ... 62	... 0 ... 61	... 0 ... 61	... 0 ... 61	... 0 ... 61	... 0 ... 61	Ouganda Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
19 818 0 19 814 4	19 789 0 19 699 90	19 178 0 19 176 2	19 606 0 19 604 2	19 521 0 19 424 96	18 399 0 18 393 6	19 533 0 19 526 6	20 715 0 20 612 102	20 804 0 20 792 12	20 259 0 20 246 12	20 222 0 20 127 95	20 762 0 20 752 10	24 083 0 24 073 10	Ukraine Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
99 194 571 98 412 211	95 224 575 94 436 213	98 229 574 97 442 212	103 141 570 102 360 211	100 062 633 99 218 211	103 792 629 102 954 209	103 229 635 102 382 211	101 039 663 100 167 209	101 772 659 100 904 208	102 056 657 101 191 207	100 978 665 100 104 210	106 918 661 106 048 209	107 256 666 106 379 210	Émirats arabes unis Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
United Kingdom													
Reserves minus gold	106 735	112 458	137 535	123 500	137 924	159 872	158 376	142 966	140 956	146 435	141 940	145 295	155 060
Position in IMF	7 991	5 358	4 197	6 699	5 953	6 434	6 486	6 305	6 249	6 306	6 279	6 494	6 497
Foreign exchange	69 555	76 400	101 591	106 540	120 439	140 168	137 539	124 617	121 882	127 226	122 816	125 831	135 366
SDR	14 858	13 940	13 238	10 261	11 532	13 270	14 351	12 044	12 826	12 903	12 846	12 970	13 198
United Republic of Tanzania													
Reserves minus gold	4 674	4 390	4 081	4 351	5 888	5 050	...	5 498	5 410	5 503	5 442	5 286	5 083
Position in IMF	15	14	14	80	85	83	83	84	84	84	83	83	83
Foreign exchange	4 423	4 181	3 941	4 245	5 801	4 940	...	5 412	5 312	5 417	5 357	5 146	4 944
SDR	235	195	125	26	1	27	9	2	14	2	2	57	57
United States													
Reserves minus gold	133 533	119 048	106 540	106 291	112 252	114 757	118 438	114 058	113 653	113 488	112 688	112 531	112 461
Position in IMF	30 750	25 164	17 609	18 385	17 633	22 016	26 153	20 476	20 253	20 281	20 024	20 891	20 858
Foreign exchange	47 599	41 944	39 242	39 023	42 755	41 938	41 536	42 293	42 174	42 065	41 745	41 201	41 077
SDR	55 184	51 941	49 688	48 883	51 864	50 803	50 749	51 288	51 226	51 142	50 918	50 439	50 526
Uruguay													
Reserves minus gold	16 271	17 545	15 630	13 468	15 955	15 552	14 484	17 775	17 371	17 214	15 903	15 699	15 962
Position in IMF	171	166	133	127	89	106	119	88	87	87	87	86	86
Foreign exchange	15 721	17 023	15 156	13 052	15 560	15 148	14 068	17 385	16 982	16 826	15 516	15 316	15 579
SDR	378	356	341	289	306	299	297	302	302	301	300	297	297
Uzbekistan													
Reserves minus gold	14 082	13 547	13 666	14 172	14 043	12 441	12 843	13 818	13 598	12 927	12 454	11 846	11 016
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	13 673	13 161	13 297	13 815	13 664	12 071	12 475	13 444	13 224	12 554	12 083	11 478	10 648
SDR	410	386	369	358	379	370	368	374	374	373	371	368	368
Vanuatu													
Reserves minus gold	179	184	269	267	395	421	...	389	391	388	399	393	405
Position in IMF	4	4	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	173	178	264	260	387	414	...	381	383	381	391	386	398
SDR	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)													
Reserves minus gold	6 038	7 457	6 324	3 265	3 034	...	...	1 931	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	496	466	446	790	837	354	352	358	358	357	356	352	352
Foreign exchange	2 064	3 718	5 075	2 054	1 763	...	...	1 477	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	3 478	3 272	803	420	434	51	16	96	95	73	73	72	50
Viet Nam													
Reserves minus gold	25 893	34 189	28 250	36 527	49 076	55 453	...	57 761	57 822	57 286	57 006	55 138	55 060
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	25 481	33 801	27 879	36 167	48 693	55 074	...	57 381	57 442	56 906	56 629	54 762	54 684
SDR	413	388	371	360	383	378	380	381	380	379	378	376	376
Yemen													
Reserves minus gold	5 284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	251	221	107	87	72	42	12	57	57	51	51	42	41
Zambia													
Reserves minus gold	2 684	3 078	2 968	2 353	2 082	1 569	...	1 816	1 771	1 725	1 629	1 599	1 608
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 094	2 557	2 529	1 995	1 772	1 330	...	1 542	1 500	1 456	1 361	1 333	1 358
SDR	590	521	438	358	310	240	190	274	271	270	268	266	250
Zimbabwe													
Reserves minus gold	474	363	418	407	292	86	...	160	177	185	131	147	137
Position in IMF	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	331	229	289	298	179	29	...	49	67	75	22	39	29
SDR	143	134	128	108	113	57	3	110	110	109	109	108	107

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

1 Currency in billions.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
159 872	161 904	156 536	150 378	153 940	143 313	146 737	154 148	152 580	144 183	160 138	155 090	158 376	Royaume-Uni
6 434	6 480	6 467	6 422	7 048	6 958	6 986	7 197	7 139	7 063	7 115	6 439	6 486	Réserves moins l'or
140 168	141 780	136 436	130 417	133 217	122 583	125 604	132 772	131 317	123 049	138 785	134 469	137 539	Disponibilité au FMI
13 270	13 644	13 633	13 538	13 675	13 772	14 147	14 179	14 124	14 072	14 238	14 182	14 351	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 050	4 887	4 960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie
83	84	83	83	83	82	83	82	82	81	82	82	83	Réserves moins l'or
4 940	4 776	4 862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
27	27	15	15	15	60	30	29	17	17	18	17	9	Devises étrangères
													DTS
114 757	115 316	114 786	114 134	116 223	115 926	117 315	117 804	117 485	116 554	117 771	116 897	118 438	États-Unis
22 016	22 089	22 160	22 090	24 444	24 080	24 375	26 077	25 896	25 632	25 720	25 547	26 153	Réserves moins l'or
41 938	42 063	41 504	41 277	41 105	41 409	42 042	41 370	41 428	40 946	41 485	40 966	41 536	Disponibilité au FMI
50 803	51 164	51 122	50 766	50 674	50 437	50 898	50 357	50 161	49 976	50 566	50 385	50 749	Devises étrangères
													DTS
15 552	16 536	16 654	16 351	15 778	15 547	15 613	15 324	14 672	14 279	14 756	14 433	14 484	Uruguay
106	107	107	106	106	105	106	119	118	118	119	118	119	Réserves moins l'or
15 148	16 128	16 247	15 947	15 375	15 146	15 209	14 910	14 261	13 869	14 342	14 020	14 068	Disponibilité au FMI
299	301	300	298	297	296	298	295	294	292	296	294	297	Devises étrangères
													DTS
12 441	12 644	13 605	13 224	11 961	11 402	11 832	12 648	12 479	12 093	11 921	11 735	12 843	Ouzbékistan
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
12 071	12 271	13 233	12 854	11 592	11 036	11 462	12 282	12 115	11 730	11 554	11 370	12 475	Disponibilité au FMI
370	373	372	369	369	367	370	366	364	363	367	365	368	Devises étrangères
													DTS
421	436	431	433	431	446	462	453	457	456	479	489	...	Vanuatu
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Réserves moins l'or
414	429	424	426	424	439	455	447	450	449	472	482	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République
354	357	356	354	353	351	354	350	349	347	351	350	352	bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
51	51	42	42	42	32	33	32	24	23	24	16	16	Disponibilité au FMI
													Devises étrangères
													DTS
55 453	59 375	60 682	62 376	64 261	63 556	64 280	64 745	66 727	69 187	...	...	...	Viet Nam
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
55 074	58 992	60 300	61 996	63 882	63 180	63 900	64 369	66 351	68 812	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
378	383	382	379	379	376	380	376	376	375	379	377	380	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
42	42	36	36	27	27	27	26	21	21	13	12	12	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 569	1 455	1 437	1 402	1 345	1 371	1 402	1 405	1 442	1 479	1 422	1 375	...	Zambie
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 330	1 217	1 200	1 166	1 110	1 153	1 195	1 202	1 242	1 279	1 220	1 175	...	Disponibilité au FMI
240	239	237	235	235	218	208	203	201	200	202	200	190	Devises étrangères
													DTS
86	59	124	114	70	232	197	138	180	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
29	23	105	96	52	215	179	132	175	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
57	36	18	18	18	17	17	5	4	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
													DTS

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

1 Monnaie en milliards.

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Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces

Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
World	1 030.006	1 037.538	1 061.495	1 079.853	1 092.736	1 100.018	1 114.382	1 096.444	1 100.358	1 095.492	1 093.263	1 101.077	1 101.284
Afghanistan	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703
Albania	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.050	...	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.051	0.051
Algeria	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	...	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583
Argentina	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.825	1.761	1.761	1.765	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.927	1.985	1.985
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	...	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
Australia	2.567	2.567	2.503	2.342	2.342	2.210	1.570	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210
Austria	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002
Azerbaijan	0.644	0.970	0.970	0.644	0.000	0.000	...	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150
Bangladesh	0.434	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449
Barbados	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	1.426	1.365	1.348	1.484	1.496	1.510	...	1.502	1.502	1.504	1.505	1.509	1.509
Belgium	7.312	7.312	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311
Belize	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	...	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096
Brazil	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.163	2.163	2.166	2.166	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163
Brunei Darussalam	0.147	0.147	0.146	0.144	0.145	0.146	...	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146
Bulgaria	1.286	1.288	1.292	1.296	1.298	1.300	1.302	1.299	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Cabo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	...	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	0.096	0.096	0.055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
China	33.890	33.890	56.660	59.240	59.240	59.560	...	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	...	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067
China, Macao SAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.333	0.333	0.112	0.185	0.333	0.413	0.446	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413
Comoros	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.446	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447
Czechia	0.349	0.340	0.323	0.314	0.303	0.282	0.257	0.298	0.295	0.293	0.282	0.282	0.282
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	...	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140
Dominican Republic	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Ecuador	0.845	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.205	...	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379
Egypt	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.430	2.458	2.520	...	2.484	2.486	2.489	2.491	2.514	2.517
El Salvador	0.223	0.218	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	...	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Ethiopia	-	-	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
1 100.018	1 100.185	1 103.265	1 101.024	1 100.002	1 101.025	1 106.352	1 106.053	1 108.872	1 109.451	1 113.014	1 116.175	1 114.382	Monde
0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	Afghanistan
0.050	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.067	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.079	0.080	...	Albanie
5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
1.761	1.985	1.985	1.765	1.985	1.985	1.765	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.765	Argentine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Arménie
0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	...	...	Aruba
2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	1.570	Australie
9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	Autriche
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	Azerbaïdjan
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Bahamas
0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
1.510	1.510	1.512	1.512	1.513	1.514	1.561	1.562	1.568	1.572	1.571	1.572	...	Bélarus
7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	Belgique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Belize
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Bénin
1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	2.166	Brésil
0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.144	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.301	1.301	1.301	1.301	1.301	1.301	1.302	1.302	1.302	Bulgarie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Burkina Faso
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Burundi
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Cabo Verde
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	...	Cambodge
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroun
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Canada
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Îles Caïmanes
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République centrafricaine
-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	...	Chili
59.560	59.940	60.260	60.620	61.100	61.610	61.940	62.260	62.450	62.640	62.640	...	...	Chine
0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Chine, Macao RAS
0.413	0.586	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.608	0.446	0.446	Colombie
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	Comores
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Côte d'Ivoire
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Croatie
0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	Chypre
0.282	0.270	0.268	0.264	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.262	0.257	0.257	0.257	0.257	0.257	Tchéquie
-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique du Congo
2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	...	Danemark
0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	République dominicaine
0.205	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	0.545	...	Équateur
2.520	2.523	2.524	2.528	2.531	2.533	2.534	2.536	2.539	2.542	2.544	2.546	...	Égypte
0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Érythrée
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	Estonie
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie

Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*

Réserves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Euro Area	346.566	#346.720	#346.868	346.782	346.654	346.534	346.458	346.536	346.537	346.532	346.532	346.533	346.535
Fiji	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Finland	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580
France	78.300	78.300	78.308	78.315	78.320	78.321	78.320	78.321	78.321	78.320	78.320	78.321	78.321
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	108.900	108.805	108.702	108.604	108.466	108.340	108.236	108.345	108.345	108.341	108.340	108.340	108.340
Ghana	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281
Greece	3.606	3.615	3.621	3.627	3.631	3.636	3.649	3.633	3.634	3.634	3.635	3.635	3.636
Guatemala	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222
Guinea	0.007	0.007	0.077	0.007	0.007	0.049	...	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.030
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058
Honduras	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	...	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Hungary	0.099	0.099	0.099	-	0.099	1.013	1.013	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	1.013	1.013
Iceland	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064
India	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.933	17.943	19.305	...	18.205	18.425	18.645	18.855	19.035	19.245
Indonesia	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.590	2.525	...	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525
Iraq	1.357	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	3.095	...	2.888	2.888	2.888	3.095	3.095	3.095
Ireland	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602
Jordan	0.500	0.620	1.330	1.330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	4.620	6.166	7.132	8.297	9.640	11.267	12.394	10.343	10.496	10.646	10.774	10.969	11.106
Kenya	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	...	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539
Kyrgyzstan	0.116	0.127	0.136	0.147	0.223	0.360	0.463	0.287	0.296	0.304	0.310	0.323	0.348
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.285	0.285	0.011	0.028	0.028	0.028	...	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Latvia	0.249	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213
Lebanon	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222
Libya	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	...	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
Lithuania	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187
Luxembourg	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072
Malawi	0.013	0.013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.170	1.150	1.230	1.230	1.210	1.250	1.250	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.250	1.250
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.018	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004
Mauritania	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	...	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Mauritius	0.125	0.254	0.286	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Mexico	3.958	3.946	3.905	3.873	3.865	3.859	3.860	3.866	3.861	3.866	3.865	3.864	3.860
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	0.126	0.092	0.072	0.056	0.137	0.601	0.738	0.217	0.251	0.309	0.416	0.485	0.560
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.709	0.709	0.710	0.710	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711
Mozambique	0.175	0.175	0.160	0.140	0.140	0.140	...	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140
Myanmar	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	...	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.117	0.157	0.197	0.207	0.207	0.207	...	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207
Netherlands	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
346.534	346.537	346.538	346.541	346.487	346.487	346.451	346.457	346.461	346.464	346.459	346.455	346.458	Zone euro
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Fidji
1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	Finlande
78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.322	78.322	78.322	78.320	78.320	78.320	78.320	France
-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Géorgie
108.340	108.340	108.340	108.340	108.282	108.282	108.245	108.245	108.245	108.245	108.236	108.236	108.236	Allemagne
0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	Ghana
3.636	3.637	3.638	3.639	3.640	3.640	3.641	3.643	3.644	3.646	3.647	3.648	3.649	Grèce
0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	Guatemala
0.049	0.049	0.049	0.095	0.095	0.148	0.148	0.078	0.114	0.114	0.114	...	...	Guinée
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Guinée-Bissau
0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	...	...	...	...	Haïti
0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	...	Honduras
1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.013	Hongrie
0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	Islande
19.305	19.515	19.575	19.695	19.875	19.875	19.875	19.875	19.875	19.875	20.115	20.355	...	Inde
2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	...	Indonésie
3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	3.095	...	Iraq
0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	Irlande
-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	Italie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Jamaïque
24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
11.267	11.357	11.455	11.628	11.786	11.925	12.068	12.216	12.131	12.136	12.133	12.281	12.394	Kazakhstan
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	...	...	Kenya
2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	...	Koweït
0.360	0.373	0.379	0.394	0.379	0.412	0.425	0.437	0.451	0.462	0.463	0.463	0.463	Kirghizistan
0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao
0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	Lettonie
9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	Liban
3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	...	...	Libye
0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	Lituanie
0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	1.250	Malaisie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maldives
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Mali
0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.012	0.015	0.018	0.021	0.016	0.018	Malte
0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.033	0.033	0.033	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	Maurice
3.859	3.855	3.853	3.856	3.864	3.863	3.863	3.859	3.856	3.860	3.860	3.858	3.860	Mexique
-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
0.601	0.539	0.491	0.509	0.510	0.545	0.610	0.646	0.576	0.634	0.676	0.739	0.738	Mongolie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Monténégro
0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	Maroc
0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.126	0.126	0.126	0.126	...	Mozambique
0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.210	0.207	...	Népal
19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	Pays-Bas
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nouvelle-Zélande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Nicaragua
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria

Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*

Réserves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	End of period - fin de la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
North Macedonia	0.218	0.219	0.219	0.221	0.221	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Pakistan	2.072	2.073	2.074	2.075	2.076	2.077	2.078	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077
Papua New Guinea	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	...	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Paraguay	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263
Peru	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	...	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115
Philippines	6.221	6.279	6.299	6.313	6.313	6.363	...	6.313	6.363	6.363	6.363	6.363	6.363
Poland	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.310	3.311	4.136	7.351	3.310	3.370	3.611	3.751	4.136	4.136
Portugal	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.299	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298
Qatar	0.399	0.399	0.714	0.954	0.955	1.005	1.357	0.855	0.855	0.855	1.005	1.005	1.005
Republic of Korea	3.358	3.358	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	...	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357
Republic of Moldova	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Romania	3.335	3.335	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.332	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334
Russian Federation	33.283	38.844	45.479	51.931	59.118	67.936	73.020	62.502	63.341	64.253	65.467	66.429	67.604
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.387	10.387	10.387	...	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	0.522	0.564	0.583	0.602	0.622	0.657	0.984	0.637	0.638	0.642	0.647	0.648	0.652
Singapore	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	...	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096
Slovakia	1.022	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019
Slovenia	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102
Solomon Islands	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
South Africa	4.022	4.025	4.026	4.027	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	9.054	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053
Sri Lanka	0.738	0.742	0.716	0.715	0.716	0.640	0.627	0.641	0.640	0.639	0.642	0.645	0.637
State of Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	*_	*_	*_	*_	*_
Suriname	0.034	0.043	0.043	0.025	0.030	0.044	0.053	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.041	0.044	0.044
Sweden	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042
Switzerland	33.439	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	...	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437
Tajikistan	0.167	0.278	0.405	0.469	0.501	0.716	...	0.634	0.634	0.634	0.634	0.634	0.716
Thailand	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	...	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062
Tunisia	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	...	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218
Turkey	16.710	17.011	16.574	12.123	18.158	15.695	16.822	18.261	18.240	15.303	14.904	15.157	15.740
Ukraine	1.360	0.760	0.880	0.820	0.820	0.780	0.810	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780
United Arab Emirates	-	-	0.241	0.238	0.245	0.241	0.723	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.242	0.241	0.242
United Kingdom	9.975	9.975	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976
United Republic of Tanzania	-	-	*_	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499
Uruguay	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Uzbekistan	6.990	8.830	10.020	10.570	10.820	11.420	10.800	11.070	11.310	11.550	11.790	12.030	12.260
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	11.820	11.607	8.775	6.009	5.214	...	...	5.183	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	0.050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	Macédoine du Nord
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Norvège
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	...	Oman
2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.078	2.078	2.078	2.078	2.078	2.078	Pakistan
0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	Paraguay
1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	...	...	...	Pérou
6.363	6.363	6.363	6.363	6.364	6.364	6.364	6.364	6.364	6.364	6.364	6.364	...	Philippines
4.136	4.136	4.136	4.136	4.136	4.286	7.336	7.351	7.351	7.351	7.351	7.351	7.351	Pologne
12.298	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	12.299	Portugal
1.005	1.206	1.307	1.207	1.207	1.007	1.257	1.257	1.357	1.357	1.357	1.357	1.357	Qatar
3.357	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	3.358	République de Corée
0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	République de Moldova
3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.332	3.332	3.332	3.332	3.332	3.332	Roumanie
67.936	68.136	69.088	69.713	70.200	70.415	70.957	71.349	71.711	72.078	72.406	72.709	73.020	Fédération de Russie
-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	...	Arabie saoudite
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Sénégal
0.657	0.657	0.663	0.666	0.669	0.673	0.677	0.680	0.684	0.687	0.977	0.981	0.984	Serbie
4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	...	Singapour
1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	Slovaquie
0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	Slovénie
0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	...	Îles Salomon
4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	Afrique du Sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	Espagne
0.640	0.640	0.636	0.639	0.639	0.646	0.633	0.632	0.628	0.621	0.636	0.629	0.627	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	État de Palestine
0.044	0.044	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.050	0.053	Suriname
4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	Suède
33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	...	Suisse
0.716	0.684	0.652	0.657	0.657	0.787	0.718	0.718	0.718	0.652	0.652	0.652	...	Tadjikistan
4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.946	4.946	4.950	4.950	Thaïlande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Timor-Leste
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Togo
0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
15.695	15.520	15.392	15.942	15.989	16.031	16.297	16.417	16.487	17.286	17.786	18.164	16.822	Turquie
0.780	0.780	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.790	0.800	0.810	Ukraine
0.241	0.241	0.242	0.240	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.274	0.399	0.497	0.560	0.676	0.723	Émirats arabes unis
9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	Royaume-Uni
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie
261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	États-Unis
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	Uruguay
11.420	11.020	10.921	11.160	11.410	11.650	11.260	10.540	10.470	10.680	10.890	10.880	10.800	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Government bonds interest rate

Percentage per annum

Intérêt sur les obligations d'État

En pourcentage par an

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Angola	7.77	7.75	7.58	5.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia - Arménie	14.41	12.37	8.77	8.10	7.64	7.30	...	7.91	7.21	...	7.16	6.49
Australia - Australie	2.71	2.33	2.64	2.68	1.48	1.38	1.31	0.95	1.03	1.03	1.15	...
Austria - Autriche	0.75	0.38	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	9.44	7.02	6.87	7.21	8.50	8.44	8.89	9.27	9.27	9.05	9.19	9.23
Belgium - Belgique	0.84	0.48	0.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin - Bénin	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	3.67	5.76	5.48	5.27	5.09	5.13	5.13	5.13	5.10	5.11	5.11	5.12
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	2.49	2.27	1.60	0.89	0.43	0.32	0.43	0.35	0.35	0.25	0.22	0.18
Burkina Faso	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2.02	1.80	2.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	5.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus - Chypre	4.54	3.77	2.62	2.18	1.07	0.82	0.66	0.44	0.48	0.51	0.58	0.57
Czechia - Tchéquie	0.57	0.43	0.98	1.98	...	1.58	1.36	0.99	1.24	1.32	1.47	...
Denmark - Danemark	0.69	0.32	0.52	0.46	-0.18	-0.22	-0.28	-0.57	-0.59	-0.43	-0.31	-0.26
Euro Area - Zone euro	1.27	0.93	1.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	5.17	5.82	6.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland - Finlande	0.72	0.36	0.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	0.84	0.47	0.92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany - Allemagne	0.50	0.09	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	23.52	24.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	9.81	8.36	5.98	4.19	2.59	2.67	2.16	1.98	1.50	1.34	1.36	1.42
Hungary - Hongrie	3.43	3.14	2.96	3.06	2.47	2.74	2.33	1.83	2.02	1.94	1.95	1.88
Iceland - Islande	2.66	2.78	2.22	1.84	1.09	0.92	0.88	0.85	0.80	0.84	1.04	1.11
India - Inde	7.77	7.17	6.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	1.18	0.74	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	1.71	1.49	2.11	2.61	1.95	2.28	1.65	1.40	0.90	1.00	1.27	1.37
Japan - Japon	0.35	-0.07	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	15.98	16.53	13.02	11.81	10.20	9.45	11.04	10.22	11.07	9.61	11.51	...
Latvia - Lettonie	*0.96	*0.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania - Lituanie	1.38	0.90	0.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	0.37	0.26	0.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie	3.67	3.45	3.64	3.75	3.43	3.43	3.43	3.24	3.24	3.33	3.19	3.18
Maldives	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
Malta - Malte	1.49	0.89	1.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice	4.49	4.12	3.64	4.88	4.20	3.42	...	4.04	...	3.92	3.84	...
Mexico - Mexique	5.99	6.19	7.25	7.93	7.67	7.68	...	7.53	7.08	6.87	...	7.14
Mongolia - Mongolie	15.43	16.33	13.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	4.01	3.24	3.83	3.70	3.39	3.38	3.38	3.40	3.37	3.20	3.10	3.02
Myanmar	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	...	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	...	...
Nepal - Népal	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.67	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	0.69	0.29	0.52	0.58	...	-0.09	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	3.01	2.26	2.49	2.19	1.31	1.30	1.23	0.88	0.91	0.89	1.09	1.27
Niger	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	*0.97	*0.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	7.72	6.32	6.39	9.73	12.67	13.68	14.02	14.15	12.87	11.71	11.76	11.70
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	10.79	11.09	10.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland - Pologne	2.70	3.04	3.42	3.20	2.35	2.35	2.13	1.93	2.02	1.96	2.05	2.03
Portugal	2.42	3.17	3.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	2.11	1.66	2.17	2.45	1.68	1.61	1.48	1.26	1.44	1.56	1.70	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	20.30	17.47	7.36	5.91	6.34	6.18	6.16	6.21	6.21	6.57	6.75	6.61
Romania - Roumanie	1.27	0.65	0.58	2.25	1.57	-	-	3.02	3.10	3.13	3.26	-
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	...	...	7.96	8.19	7.70	7.56	7.63	7.48	7.47	6.81	6.76	6.52
Senegal - Sénégal	5.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Government bonds interest rate
 Percentage per annum *[continued]*
 Intérêt sur les obligations d'État
 En pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Seychelles	5.50	5.06	5.43	6.02	...	6.02	6.02	6.02	6.02	6.02	...	...
Singapore - Singapour	2.44	2.05	2.16	2.40	1.97	2.00	1.92	1.75	1.74	1.78	1.74	...
Slovakia - Slovaquie	0.89	0.54	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	1.71	1.15	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	...	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	8.17	9.02	9.07	9.13	9.08	9.02	8.80	9.04	8.90	8.93	9.14	9.15
Spain - Espagne	1.74	1.39	1.56	1.42	0.66	0.50	0.35	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.39	0.44
Sri Lanka	8.91	12.06	11.47	11.69	10.46	9.83	...	...	10.27	...	...	9.87
Sweden - Suède	0.72	0.54	0.62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	-0.07	-0.36	-0.07	0.03	...	-0.48	-0.65	-0.98	...	...	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	2.73	2.18	2.60	2.69	2.05	2.23	2.00	1.56	1.54	1.52	1.66	1.56
Togo	6.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	1.90	1.31	1.28	1.31	...	0.92	0.83	0.58	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	2.14	1.84	2.33	2.91	2.14	2.07	2.06	1.63	1.70	1.71	1.81	1.86
Vanuatu	7.80	7.70	7.58	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	15.39	14.80	12.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial
 Statistics Database.

Source :
 Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières
 internationales, base de données.

Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Algeria - Algérie	4.00	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Angola	12.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Anguilla	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Aruba	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...
Barbados - Barbade	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	...	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	...	...
Botswana	6.00	5.50	5.00	5.00	4.75	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Brazil - Brésil	21.00	20.47	13.42	12.78	10.87	12.78	12.78	12.25	12.05	11.70	11.19	10.87
Burundi	9.82	7.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	6.50	6.50	4.50	4.50	...	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	...
Cameroon - Cameroun	2.45	2.45	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine	2.45	2.45	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad - Tchad	2.45	2.45	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile - Chili	3.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China - Chine	#2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	...	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	0.75	1.00	1.75	2.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia - Colombie	7.75	9.50	6.75	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Comoros - Comores	1.30	1.15	1.16	1.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	2.45	2.45	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo	3.00	10.50	21.00	15.00	...	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Ecuador - Équateur	9.12	8.10	7.83	8.69	8.78	8.02	8.26	8.74	8.65	8.79	8.68	8.78
Egypt - Égypte	9.75	15.25	19.25	17.25	...	16.25	16.25	14.75	13.75	13.75	12.75	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	2.45	2.45	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	5.75	7.00	7.25	6.75	6.50	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Euro Area - Zone euro	0.30	0.25	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	2.45	2.45	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada - Grenade	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Hungary - Hongrie	1.35	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Iceland - Islande	7.50	6.75	6.00	6.25	4.75	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.75
India - Inde	7.75	6.75	6.25	6.75	5.40	6.00	6.00	5.65	5.65	5.40	5.40	5.40
Israel - Israël	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Japan - Japon	0.30	0.30	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie	3.75	3.75	5.00	5.75	...	5.75	5.75	5.50	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	...	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.75	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	12.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon - Liban	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	10.49	10.58	10.27	10.69	...	10.49	10.38	10.34	10.34	10.33	10.27	...
Malawi	25.00	*24.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Mauritania - Mauritanie	9.00	9.00	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Morocco - Maroc	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Mozambique	9.95	9.95	*9.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...
Nepal - Népal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord	3.25	4.00	3.25	3.00	...	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	...
Oman	7.50	7.50	7.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	6.50	6.25	6.25	10.50	13.75	12.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	5.25	5.25	5.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Paraguay	20.00	20.00	20.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru - Pérou	4.30	4.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	4.13	*3.94	...	...	...	5.11	5.08	...	4.88	4.63	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...
Romania - Roumanie	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Rwanda	*2.36	10.25	9.50	9.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Sri Lanka	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Thailand - Thaïlande	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	1.75	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	...	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	...
Turkey - Turquie	9.00	8.75	8.75	18.50	12.75	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	17.25	17.25	12.75
Uganda - Ouganda	22.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	16.00	16.00	9.00	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	1.00	1.25	2.00	3.00	2.25	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25
Uruguay	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	...	30.00	30.00	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	1.85	2.85	2.85	2.90	...	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	29.50	29.50	29.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie	16.87	20.48	11.46	16.28	19.36	18.32	18.22	18.89	19.23	19.30	19.33	19.36

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:

Beginning June 2013, this table includes discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

Source :

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:

A partir de juin 2013, ce tableau n'inclut que les taux d'escompte i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Afghanistan												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.78	3.01	1.59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania - Albanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.74	1.06	1.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria - Algérie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.50	1.20	1.75	2.36	2.90	2.97	2.98	2.98	2.97	3.00	3.00	3.00
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.91	1.29	3.04	2.74	2.68	1.91	2.25	2.39	2.66	2.84	2.94	2.97
Angola												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	7.20	15.09	16.35	13.13	13.08	12.07	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.56	14.84	21.13	18.51	16.60	14.91	13.80	13.50	14.39	14.91	26.47	22.48
Anguilla												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.00	4.61	2.67	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina - Argentine												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	22.01	29.14	25.37	44.17	60.04	66.53	58.42	67.31	69.88	60.94	54.64	50.09
Armenia - Arménie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.90	9.83	6.73	6.22	6.04	6.06	6.15	6.02	5.97	5.84	5.80	5.71
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	13.80	7.55	5.76	6.07	5.74	5.82	5.79	5.77	5.65	5.56	5.47	5.54
Aruba												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.50	...	...
Australia - Australie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.11	1.73	1.50	1.50	1.17	1.28	1.02	1.00	1.00	0.76	0.75	...
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	12.96	14.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.68	1.64	1.83	1.69	...	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.67	...
Bangladesh												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.76	3.39	3.35	2.37	5.72	6.92	6.94	7.79	7.82	6.80	6.09	7.14
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.20	3.67	3.77	3.67	4.43	4.55	3.46	4.69	5.04	4.64	4.12	4.50
Barbados - Barbade												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.82	3.31	3.30	3.13	...	3.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium - Belgique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.24	-0.59	-0.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.11	0.04	0.66	1.20	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26
Benin - Bénin												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.57	0.22	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.58	1.43	2.64	2.34	...	3.81	3.76	3.30	2.59	4.52	...	...
Brazil - Brésil												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	14.16	13.46	9.06	7.31	6.18	6.24	6.58	5.59	6.34	4.48	4.53	4.48
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	13.37	14.08	10.02	6.48	5.94	6.40	6.40	5.90	5.71	5.38	4.90	4.59
Bulgaria - Bulgarie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.01	-0.16	-0.29	-0.50	-0.48	-0.45	-0.41	-0.44	-0.48	-0.52	-0.56	-0.59
Burkina Faso												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.15	0.64	0.63	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...
Canada												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.50	0.50	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.63	0.50	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile - Chili												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.06	3.50	2.74	2.55	2.48	2.62	2.49	2.50	2.05	1.94	1.71	1.71
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.01	0.25	0.49	1.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.10	0.07	0.35	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.25	0.32	0.59	1.44	1.90	2.55	1.99	1.94	1.90	1.80	2.19	2.67
Colombia - Colombie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.69	7.10	6.11	4.35	4.26	4.26	4.26	4.27	4.26	4.25	4.26	4.26
Côte d'Ivoire												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Czechia - Tchèque												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.22	-0.25	-0.54	0.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.31	0.29	0.42	1.32	...	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.18	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.57	2.50	14.73	10.06	...	8.50	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	...	...
Denmark - Danemark												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.13	-0.44	-0.44	-0.49	-0.55	-0.41	-0.59	-0.46	-0.64	-0.52	-0.58	-0.67
Dominica - Dominique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.24	3.43	1.89	1.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.90	6.05	6.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt - Égypte												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.23	14.25	19.44	18.88	...	17.72	17.90	16.44	15.05	15.91	15.35	...
Eswatini												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.44	7.20	8.08	7.71	7.73	7.55	7.76	7.75	7.74	7.80	7.78	7.74
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.27	2.94	3.20	3.76	3.69	3.71	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66
Euro Area - Zone euro												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	*-0.02	*-0.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.11	-0.32	-0.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.19	1.24	1.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland - Finlande												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.02	-0.26	-0.33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	*-0.20	*-0.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia - Gambie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	10.72	8.94	...	8.96	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia - Géorgie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.78	8.39	7.30	7.25	7.22	6.51	6.57	6.56	7.04	7.99	9.02	8.99
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.97	7.25	6.96	7.19	7.05	6.50	6.50	6.49	6.97	7.75	8.53	8.86
Ghana												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	23.61	21.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	24.16	25.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.17	-0.03	-0.13	1.13	0.45	0.47	...	...	0.29	...	...	0.07
Grenada - Grenade												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.87	5.27	3.66	3.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea - Guinée												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.00	12.50	12.50	12.50	...	12.50	12.50	12.50	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.84	1.85	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54
Hungary - Hongrie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.16	0.73	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.07	-0.07
Iceland - Islande												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.93	6.28	4.98	4.72	4.39	4.35	4.33	4.20	4.20	3.90	3.70	3.70
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.00	5.47	4.48	4.09	3.59	3.50	3.58	3.30	3.33	3.05	2.80	2.80
India - Inde												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.14	7.36	5.96	6.16	5.69	5.77	5.62	5.38	5.34	5.09	5.04	5.05
Indonesia - Indonésie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.83	4.80	4.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.07	-0.34	-0.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.26	0.31	0.29	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.14
Italy - Italie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	-0.17	-0.34	0.12	-0.06	0.00	-0.13	-0.05	-0.23	-0.22	-0.18	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.25	0.36	0.13	0.50	0.21	0.40	...	0.31	...	...	...	...
Jamaica - Jamaïque												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.59	5.95	5.79	2.36	1.91	1.84	1.82	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.58	1.45
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.31	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	...	...	...
Japan - Japon												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.01	-0.23	-0.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.07	-0.03	-0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.29	1.98	3.12	3.57	...	4.26	4.25	3.94	...	...	...	...

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Kenya												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.93	8.51	8.37	7.76	...	6.90	6.62	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.14	1.45	1.53	1.87	2.59	2.56	2.60	2.68	2.70	2.75	2.63	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.76	9.51	5.04	5.59	5.06	4.50	4.75	5.21	5.63	5.63	5.60	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	14.87	6.97	4.19	...	2.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon - Liban												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.29	6.70	6.41	6.47	6.45	6.49	6.38	6.34	6.34	6.33	6.28	...
Lithuania - Lituanie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.02	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.96	8.38	8.74	7.63	6.63	6.72	6.92	6.87	6.24	6.88	7.22	7.15
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.23	8.52	9.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	23.90	27.60	19.02	13.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.11	2.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.21	3.06	2.98	3.19	3.05	2.97	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.95	2.97	2.96
Maldives												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.83	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Mali												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.66	4.33	4.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.14	2.68	2.21	3.46	3.05	2.77	3.17	3.09	2.70	2.63	2.78	3.03
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.36	1.55	0.94	3.01	2.45	2.04	2.13	2.11	2.06	1.96	2.05	2.09
Mexico - Mexique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.98	4.15	6.69	7.62	7.84	8.25	8.14	8.01	7.72	7.66	7.47	7.12
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.32	4.47	7.06	8.00	8.32	8.51	8.48	8.37	8.20	8.00	7.87	7.70
Mongolia - Mongolie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	14.52	15.01	13.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.99	13.47	13.24	10.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro - Monténégro												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.64	*2.18	*0.20	*0.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.51	2.27	2.28	2.35	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.42	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27
Mozambique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.87	15.27	25.27	16.24	...	13.31	12.96	12.88	11.90	11.84	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.66	13.57	21.68	16.41	...	14.02	13.25	12.75	12.75	12.75	...	...
Namibia - Namibie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.46	7.96	7.94	7.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal - Népal												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.74	1.18	1.57	3.65	3.32	5.50	4.97	0.21	2.73	4.33	3.83	1.64
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.99	2.04	1.76	1.71	1.29	1.32	1.24	0.94	0.90	0.77	1.00	1.02
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.08	2.07	1.66	1.69	1.35	1.45	1.43	1.10	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.95
Niger												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.39	10.14	13.41	10.08	9.96	9.93	9.92	10.89	11.10	10.03	6.73	...
Oman												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.16	0.41	0.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	7.12	5.99	6.00	...	13.29	...	13.95	13.94	13.83	13.25	13.28	13.29
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.98	5.85	5.82	7.17	11.52	11.47	12.10	13.19	12.59	12.62	12.65	12.53
Panama												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.25	0.50	0.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.27	4.55	4.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.30	6.30	6.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru - Pérou												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.77	4.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Philippines												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.74	1.50	2.12	3.61	...	4.60	3.83	3.33	3.09	3.00	3.17	3.19
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.53	2.52	2.63	3.79	...	4.94	4.77	4.41	4.32	4.09	4.02	...
Poland - Pologne												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	1.34	1.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.66	1.55	1.58	1.53	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.45
Qatar												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.89	1.16	1.72	2.15	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.28	2.30	2.23	1.94	1.96
Republic of Korea - République de Corée												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.65	1.34	1.26	1.52	1.60	1.76	1.63	1.51	1.52	1.36	1.28	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	20.58	15.42	6.81	4.77	6.24	6.18	6.26	6.20	6.31	6.40	6.60	6.40
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	17.68	14.23	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania - Roumanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.46	2.42	2.53	4.27	4.18	4.29	4.11	3.82	3.97	3.90	4.00	4.20
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.69	0.34	0.68	2.22	2.66	2.50	2.48	2.56	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.75
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.82	10.55	8.97	7.14	7.26	7.58	7.32	7.13	6.86	6.79	6.46	...
Rwanda												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.32	6.04	6.91	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.63	5.89	6.10	5.57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.56	3.33	1.98	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.93	3.05	2.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.44	6.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.47	1.12	1.15	1.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.88	2.07	1.81	1.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia - Serbie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.86	3.71	3.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.15	3.44	3.41	2.97	...	2.96	2.68	2.16	1.99	1.98	1.78	...
Seychelles												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.08	6.43	5.47	5.19	...	5.66	5.29	4.96	5.10	5.52	...	...
Sierra Leone												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.06	6.28	9.96	7.95	8.40	8.20	8.44	8.44	8.44	8.61	...	...
Singapore - Singapour												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.50	0.28	0.69	1.27	1.83	1.67	1.94	1.74	1.72	1.64	1.63	...
Slovenia - Slovénie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.07	-0.34	-0.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.47	...	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.05	7.23	7.33	7.16	7.08	7.11	7.03	6.99	6.85	6.81	7.00	7.13
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.82	6.86	6.87	6.57	6.63	6.74	6.64	6.49	6.51	6.51	6.51	6.50
South Sudan - Soudan du Sud												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.00	9.68	20.19	20.41	20.41	20.41	20.41	20.41	20.41	20.41	20.41	20.41
Spain - Espagne												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	-0.16	-0.34	-0.38	-0.41	-0.38	-0.46	-0.52	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.48
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.08	-0.21	-0.29	...	-0.36	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.38	-0.41	-0.37	-0.21
Sri Lanka												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.65	10.00	10.11	10.93	9.09	8.70	8.21	8.22	8.41	8.35	8.29	8.45
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.23	8.11	8.44	8.34	7.98	7.86	7.70	7.43	7.45	7.45	7.48	7.45
Suriname												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	10.90	13.57	16.42	...	10.10	10.50	9.27	12.62	13.30	...	...
Sweden - Suède												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.29	-0.66	-0.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.25	-0.54	-0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	*-1.03	*-0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	*-1.00	*-0.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.76	0.99	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	19.81	22.39	24.63	24.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Thailand - Thaïlande												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.61	1.41	1.33	1.30	1.55	1.71	1.71	1.53	1.42	1.42	1.31	1.21
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.59	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.56	1.70	1.70	1.51	1.45	1.45	1.24	1.19
Togo												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.33	4.61	5.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.47	1.16	1.33	1.50	1.79	2.64	1.22	1.19	2.42	1.44	...	...
Tunisia - Tunisie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.71	4.25	4.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	15.83	15.88	10.60	9.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	21.88	17.24	12.22	16.77	...	16.35	16.09	16.16	15.77	15.05	14.08	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.44	0.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.39	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.87	16.17	11.10	6.43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.32	0.93	1.94	2.07	2.17	2.13	1.97	1.93	1.68	1.55	1.54
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.13	0.40	1.00	1.83	2.16	2.38	2.40	2.13	2.04	1.83	1.55	1.55
Uruguay												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	13.47	13.50	10.41	9.38	...	9.53	8.99	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.78	9.48	7.52	6.94	...	5.73	7.43	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	...	14.41	13.20	8.81	14.02	14.02	14.02	14.02	14.02	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.33	9.01	10.50	12.92	15.08	15.10	15.01	15.11	15.18	15.20	16.39	...
Vanuatu												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.20	2.02	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.37	3.19	0.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	19.02	24.28	14.49	14.86	21.13	21.19	21.06	22.25	22.38	22.54	22.50	22.56

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Source :

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Table 50 follows overleaf

Le tableau 50 est présenté au verso

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Index numbers of share prices

2010=100

Indices des cours des actions

2010=100

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Argentina	*156.35	*316.34	*435.38	*567.96	*891.76	*1 194.77	...	*1 152.91	*1 086.25	*1 060.90	*1 232.13	*1 163.52	*1 202.10
Australia ¹	112.79	114.03	111.61	119.40	127.82	118.99	...	130.55	132.35	133.18	130.82	122.87	119.43
Austria ¹	87.68	74.37	82.53	90.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain ¹	79.62	97.07	91.49	78.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh ¹	51.46	58.68	55.84	60.75	75.32	64.96	53.71	65.20	63.96	67.56	64.76	63.74	63.70
Belgium	105.26	121.83	141.35	135.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹	104.71	97.32	94.93	67.50	50.55	46.58	...	46.90	48.84	46.74	47.66	48.55	47.75
Botswana ¹	140.72	148.28	165.33	146.59	138.16	122.46	116.87	131.03	129.87	126.80	122.21	123.99	123.56
Brazil	79.84	78.23	73.99	78.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ¹	135.65	144.09	127.20	161.84	186.96	164.06	156.79	175.04	174.98	174.37	172.32	164.71	163.41
Canada	105.61	121.24	118.74	116.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	95.40	89.74	90.51	94.25	116.35	126.76	117.36	124.48	127.61	123.76	124.07	119.86	120.04
China	77.57	78.77	130.72	105.90	112.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	105.21	108.08	113.27	99.67	121.89	134.37	...	139.98	132.51	130.00	126.97	119.66	121.41
Colombia ¹	83.96	75.08	55.15	65.21	74.07	71.91	85.76	80.66	78.32	79.08	80.43	79.98	74.88
Croatia	93.14	90.02	87.04	88.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	83.09	84.46	85.12	75.33	86.11	92.94	...	91.37	92.67	91.84	92.86	92.20	91.53
Denmark	130.07	188.67	270.00	265.70	280.00	276.80	291.02	273.74	289.39	290.84	278.60	256.84	264.19
Estonia	140.83	135.55	148.56	170.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	91.15	91.61	110.63	141.19	172.79	...	...	261.52	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	93.83	109.12	123.22	118.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	105.41	115.67	128.91	117.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany ¹	*126.09	*141.07	*158.94	*146.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece ¹	82.23	58.43	44.65	45.52	56.75	43.38	64.83	53.58	53.84	51.60	48.92	45.27	44.57
Hungary	83.01	79.81	93.54	120.53	158.60	167.45	184.12	160.18	157.98	162.68	162.14	163.68	173.53
Iceland	128.49	133.67	182.23	216.96	213.62	210.89	248.96	217.21	206.64	201.57	201.67	202.21	206.97
India	105.76	132.35	146.76	141.52	153.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia ¹	115.41	141.14	124.02	143.02	171.61	167.26	...	156.59	162.51	161.38	158.65	157.46	163.52
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	359.50	492.54	418.00	499.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland ¹	157.34	181.09	235.41	225.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ¹	*95.34	*110.69	*122.80	*110.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	88.45	104.80	115.64	96.29	117.12	120.14	120.25	122.72	122.52	118.95	118.89	110.57	107.64
Japan	126.81	142.74	175.20	153.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya ¹	111.15	115.34	91.16	71.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait ¹	108.54	93.96	80.73	82.64	92.13	73.03	...	70.31	74.30	73.79	73.73	72.49	73.46
Latvia	119.58	120.79	132.03	181.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon ¹	*44.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	119.43	136.37	145.37	155.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	126.89	133.88	125.76	120.96	127.06	129.81	118.85	126.13	125.77	130.94	131.09	126.40	123.86
Maldives	68.03	64.77	70.54	73.95	79.41	84.78	89.20	83.97	77.90	80.33	80.79	79.09	79.39
Mauritius	111.25	121.05	112.18	103.91	120.04	129.97	124.56	129.27	129.04	129.05	128.15	129.45	129.20
Mexico	126.04	127.90	131.88	136.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	144.72	150.79	128.73	110.77	147.86	192.99	...	188.92	187.00	185.36	191.77	195.87	191.93
Montenegro ¹	9 850.20	11 356.10	12 128.07	*82.05	*72.53	*77.27	...	*70.60	*75.05	*73.80	*74.52	*77.43	*77.71
Morocco ¹	72.02	76.02	70.53	92.01	...	...	...	...	92.82	91.24	...	86.29	88.73
Netherlands	109.06	121.21	139.55	132.11	155.82	162.08	...	166.70	168.17	168.37	163.12	157.05	155.86
New Zealand	142.52	162.62	183.28	215.15	239.00	274.40	323.91	280.44	282.51	284.59	291.30	280.97	277.10
North Macedonia ¹	76.30	80.92	80.44	93.68	111.41	152.22	...	146.24	148.61	148.46	154.90	156.41	152.20
Norway	*129.16	*152.97	*156.94	*159.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan ¹	210.12	267.26	272.96	397.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	62.97	55.21	51.72	...	74.29	...	...	81.39	81.61	...	...	...	...
Peru ¹	103.56	95.06	71.57	83.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	176.72	179.81	189.65	191.39	206.72	206.92	...	200.13	198.48	206.99	202.54	192.50	192.63
Poland	113.13	122.23	121.84	109.86	142.83	139.13	137.22	134.54	134.42	139.90	136.57	132.82	133.01
Portugal ¹	86.43	63.24	70.02	61.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
*1 200.22	*1 339.00	*1 438.35	*1 317.04	*1 230.51	*1 321.48	*1 519.68	*1 625.26	*1 263.72	*1 112.68	*1 260.11	...	...	Argentine
118.99	123.59	130.00	130.25	133.30	134.81	139.48	143.57	139.18	...	...	...	...	Australie ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn ¹
64.96	70.21	68.90	66.24	62.76	64.87	65.40	61.98	61.47	59.68	56.49	57.07	53.71	Bangladesh ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
46.58	46.72	46.41	51.28	51.74	51.14	50.20	49.04	54.08	60.18	62.34	60.35	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine ¹
122.46	122.80	122.78	122.96	122.62	120.49	118.86	118.37	115.36	116.34	117.37	117.00	116.87	Botswana ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
164.06	161.66	161.55	161.13	158.70	160.75	162.22	160.25	156.60	157.47	153.67	150.84	156.79	Bulgarie ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
119.89	126.93	124.16	123.50	121.80	116.87	119.07	116.76	112.82	118.80	111.40	106.58	109.66	Chili
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine
121.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
71.91	76.33	78.86	84.27	82.45	77.79	81.35	82.13	81.56	82.80	85.64	85.76	85.76	Colombie ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
87.37	86.65	90.41	91.50	92.90	89.67	89.65	90.33	88.09	88.95	87.93	92.09	...	Tchéquie
257.51	262.74	279.11	289.51	288.60	276.42	285.34	284.47	293.77	294.49	299.03	315.46	323.27	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Finlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allemagne ¹
43.38	44.88	50.04	51.02	54.69	58.72	61.42	63.65	61.40	61.42	62.42	63.76	64.83	Grèce ¹
177.09	181.33	179.97	183.42	189.31	180.82	181.07	182.15	177.34	179.53	181.03	193.70	199.73	Hongrie
203.43	205.99	220.15	236.92	245.72	267.36	262.26	263.70	257.37	252.50	243.80	261.26	270.46	Islande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inde
167.26	176.40	173.98	174.67	174.30	167.66	171.69	172.55	170.88	166.57	168.17	162.33	...	Indonésie ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël ¹
104.96	108.50	113.14	118.15	122.29	117.17	117.17	122.83	116.83	122.44	123.37	130.26	130.84	Italie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya ¹
73.03	74.85	75.22	80.77	80.94	82.40	83.85	87.94	85.42	81.64	82.20	85.23	...	Koweït ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie
121.85	122.60	123.80	121.82	118.97	117.73	120.78	121.34	116.95	116.35	114.22	116.32	115.36	Malaisie
79.12	79.79	87.02	81.84	83.71	86.54	89.90	90.16	98.86	91.88	96.80	94.63	89.25	Maldives
128.32	128.18	127.39	126.27	124.95	123.81	122.78	124.20	125.25	122.47	122.56	123.04	123.87	Maurice
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
192.17	206.60	205.39	200.05	192.57	193.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
*77.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro ¹
89.80	89.69	88.00	...	88.44	86.92	...	91.79	...	91.36	90.75	...	96.18	Maroc ¹
148.99	150.13	160.13	162.26	168.51	165.06	165.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
275.37	282.67	290.26	298.22	311.48	318.15	321.40	336.64	337.64	343.94	345.11	344.10	357.35	Nouvelle-Zélande
152.22	158.75	160.33	160.81	158.13	169.89	167.69	170.52	175.92	189.92	187.51	196.08	...	Macédoine du Nord ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pérou ¹
199.95	210.74	215.34	213.57	214.99	212.82	216.94	219.73	212.15	211.66	209.67	209.95	...	Philippines
136.54	139.39	141.02	140.51	142.74	133.67	138.41	141.27	131.89	134.40	133.45	137.10	132.73	Pologne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal ¹

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Index numbers of share prices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des cours des actions

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov
Qatar ¹	119.56	141.51	120.13	120.22	98.18	118.63	120.09	103.94	113.17	113.88	113.04	118.65	119.38
Republic of Korea	111.31	112.51	114.12	112.72	131.28	131.99	...	135.90	129.64	129.62	130.95	122.22	118.24
Russian Federation	101.90	101.13	119.16	136.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia ¹	133.66	130.49	108.23	112.91	113.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	*80.87	*92.57	*99.44	*95.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	108.68	109.94	107.21	94.80	104.57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	84.49	93.51	114.90	139.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia ¹	77.22	92.21	81.87	84.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	141.60	164.76	168.87	159.03	163.73	160.87	139.02	164.48	163.60	165.01	163.32	151.56	147.78
Spain ¹	100.82	103.86	96.15	94.00	101.14	85.94	94.74	97.16	99.50	94.82	94.75	89.58	90.85
Sri Lanka ¹	89.10	109.98	103.90	93.86	...	...	92.36	...	...	...	...	89.72	90.71
Sweden ¹	114.96	128.59	137.06	145.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland ¹	123.49	135.39	134.95	128.22	149.04	132.32	...	138.80	146.75	144.45	145.27	143.09	141.93
Thailand	172.62	172.29	172.65	169.03	190.46	203.12	193.66	198.28	194.34	201.49	203.48	199.26	194.46
Trinidad and Tobago ¹	142.53	138.42	139.79	145.47	152.31	156.65	...	148.57	147.76	148.80	146.66	147.56	153.72
Turkey	131.14	126.52	135.67	129.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine ¹	30.82	39.68	24.69	27.19	32.31	57.37	...	47.45	52.14	54.08	55.14	57.92	59.48
United Kingdom	121.71	126.98	127.56	125.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	140.67	157.31	164.97	167.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	1 006.45	1 001.69	1 008.67	576.14	1 062.72	1 073.80	1 063.62	1 060.51	1 033.26	859.31
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ¹	4 188.37	5 905.85	22 327.51	47 767.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam ¹	103.91	112.36	119.23	136.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia ¹	151.43	186.47	173.57	127.00	161.25	158.85	129.07	165.13	165.00	158.32	165.51	158.27	159.76

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

¹ Monthly data: end of period

2018 Dec-déc	2019 Jan-janv	2019 Feb-févr	2019 Mar-mars	2019 Apr-avril	2019 May-mai	2019 June-juin	2019 July-juil	2019 Aug-août	2019 Sept-sept	2019 Oct-oct	2019 Nov-nov	2019 Dec-déc	Pays ou zone
118.63	123.48	116.47	116.42	119.53	118.33	120.43	121.00	117.87	119.41	117.36	116.89	120.09	Qatar ¹
117.49	119.30	125.44	122.70	125.55	118.44	119.49	118.02	110.35	116.08	117.24	120.82	...	République de Corée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arabie saoudite ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovaquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie ¹
143.45	147.66	152.62	139.21	144.39	138.41	142.56	141.83	137.05	135.26	130.03	130.31	128.95	Afrique du Sud
85.94	91.02	93.30	92.84	96.13	90.55	92.27	89.89	87.84	91.99	92.00	93.03	94.74	Espagne ¹
91.21	90.27	87.65	83.75	82.56	80.03	80.96	89.44	88.76	86.47	90.27	93.61	92.36	Sri Lanka ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suède ¹
132.32	141.62	147.78	150.04	154.70	151.26	157.01	158.24	158.21	...	...	...	...	Suisse ¹
189.81	188.60	195.07	192.73	196.36	192.91	199.23	204.00	194.05	195.03	190.68	190.28	184.98	Thaïlande
156.65	156.72	160.41	159.69	160.69	163.00	167.67	168.23	166.32	168.47	168.73	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
57.37	56.60	57.27	58.84	57.42	57.92	55.57	55.46	54.09	53.83	53.53	52.34	...	Ukraine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
854.80	329.80	341.18	610.84	626.08	625.31	621.84	632.05	631.40	629.58	618.26	625.51	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam ¹
158.85	171.86	178.44	172.52	165.20	165.95	138.16	138.24	134.01	133.03	130.53	128.91	129.07	Zambie ¹

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

¹ Données mensuelles : la fin de la période.

Technical notes

Population

Table 1: Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, - includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular population groups. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

Tables 2 and 3: Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of fertility and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

Index of industrial production

Table 4: The indices of industrial production are classified according to sections, divisions and combinations of divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev.4 for mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and steam, water supply and waste management activities as defined in sections B, C, D and E of the classification. The indices indicate trends in value added in constant prices. The measure of value added is the national accounting concept, which is defined as gross output less intermediate consumption. Each series is compiled by using the Laspeyres formula, that is, the indices are base-weighted arithmetic means, where the weights used in the calculation of the indices for a particular country are the value added contributions to the gross domestic product (GDP) of the given industry during the base year. The current weight base year is 2005 and gross value added at basic prices is used in weighting.

Within each of the ISIC categories (sections, divisions and combinations of divisions) shown in the tables, the indices for the country groupings are calculated directly from the individual provided country data. The indices for the World, however, are calculated from the aggregated indices for the groupings of developed and developing countries.

At present, Table 4 has been suspended from future editions pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4.

Table 5: The national indices in this table are shown for the categories "Mining", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and steam" and "Water; waste management", corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table.

The indices for the category "General" are the combination of the components shown and share all deviations from ISIC footnoted for the component series. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary.

Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices' and/or Producer Price Indices' data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

Table 6: The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries' or areas' national statistical office websites (consult http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp) or the ILO website at: <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.

Table 7: Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

- a. Components of supply for the domestic market:
 - Domestic supply
 - Domestic production for domestic market
 - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
 - Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
 - Imported goods
 - b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
 - Raw materials
 - Intermediate goods
 - c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
 - Consumer goods
 - Capital goods.

Table 8: Retail Price Indexes are related to living expenditures of UN Officials and are calculated and published six times a year (February, April, June, August, October and December). The retail price indices measure the cost-of-living of United Nations international staff stationed at specific duty stations relative to New York, the base of the United Nations post adjustment system, at the same index date. In addition to the regular Retail Price Index (RPI) tables, ICSC also publishes the Retail Price Index with Details (RPID). The main advantage of the RPID over its predecessor (the RPI) is that it offers users the option of building a customized RPI index using selected expenditure components and weights. Detailed explanation of the methods used to compute the indices may be found on the ICSC website (registration and login required): <https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpipid>

Employment, unemployment and earnings

Table 9: Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period. Non-agricultural activities include: mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Table 10: Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

Table 11: Unemployment generally represents the total number of persons wholly unemployed and temporarily laid-off. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) employment office statistics, (c) official estimates and (d) insurance records. In using these series, consideration should be given to the source of the data. In general, the figures relating to percentage unemployed are calculated by expressing the number of unemployed in a given period as a percentage of the total number of employed and unemployed persons in the group considered during the same period.

Tables 12 and 12a: Earnings in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities generally relate to the average wages per worker from all jobs currently held in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities as a whole. Non-agricultural activities include mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water, construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined. Earnings normally include bonuses, cost of living allowances, taxes, social insurance contributions payable by the employed person and, in some cases, payments in kind, and normally exclude social insurance and pension contributions payable by the employers, family allowances, other social security benefits and severance pay. The time of year to which the figures refer is not the same for all countries. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) labour-related establishment surveys, (c) employment office statistics and (d) insurance records. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to employees of both sexes, irrespective of age. Some of the series do not conform to the above for one or more of the following reasons: different type of source or coverage, inclusion of non-manufacturing industries, earnings from solely main job and use of wage rates, instead of earnings.

For further details on tables 9 - 12, see the website: <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

Energy

Table 13: The data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals.

Table 14: Data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite.

Table 15: Data relate to crude oil, which is a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category excludes natural gas liquids. For some countries, original data expressed in units of volume have been converted to metric tons by use of the average specific gravities shown in the second column.

Table 16: Data relate to dry, marketable production (i.e. excluding quantities flared, vented or re-injected at the point of production) of natural gas. Natural gas is a mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas.

Table 17: Data relate to gross electricity production, which is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating units/installations concerned (including pumped storage) measured at the output terminals of the main generators. Both main activity producers (previously known as public producers) and autoproducers (previously known as self-producers or industrial producers) should be included if possible.

Tables 18 and 19: Fuels are here defined to comprise all products in section 3 of the SITC. These products are: coal, coke and briquettes, petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, gas and electric current. The unit value indices are obtained from national sources, except those of a few countries which the United Nations Statistics Division compiles using their quantity and value figures. For countries that do not compile indices for fuel imports conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC section 3. Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the weighted average exchange rate of a given currency in the current period by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted. The volume indices are derived from the value data and the unit value indices. All aggregate volume indices are base period weighted.

The figures in table 19 are calculated from those prepared for tables 18 and 38.

Manufacturing

Table 21: The data refer to sifted (bolted) flours from soft and hard wheat, and from spelt. Bran and offal, wheat groats, meal, and flours obtained by milling cereals other than wheat, are excluded.

Table 22: Unless otherwise stated, data relate to total production, in blast and electric furnaces, of pig-iron.

Table 23: Unless otherwise stated, data refer to total production of ingots and steel for casting. Wrought (puddled) iron is excluded.

Table 24: The data refer to the total weight of cotton yarn, and yarn spun from cotton waste made for sale, on commission, or for further processing. Unless otherwise stated, tire cord yard is not included.

Table 25: The data refer to woven cotton fabrics and mixed cotton fabrics before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, etc.

Table 26: The data refer to the production of bleached, unsized or slack-sized printed paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper, weight from 45 to 60 gr. per square metre, usually with at least 70% of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp.

Table 27: Unless otherwise stated, data do not cover tires for vehicles operating off the road, motorcycles, bicycles and animal-drawn road vehicles. Data also exclude the production of inner tubes.

Table 28: Vehicles built on imported chassis or assembled from imported parts are excluded.

Transport

Table 29: Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

Table 30: Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

Table 31: The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (<http://stats.icao.int>). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

Revenue scheduled flights: Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

Passenger-kilometres performed: A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

Freight tonne-kilometres performed: A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

Flight stage: A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

International flight stage: A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

Domestic flight stage: A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

International merchandise trade

Tables 34 and 35: Appear in each issue of the MBS showing current trade statistics by country, region and area. Other analytical trade data are presented quarterly, semi-annually and annually. These are listed in the table of contents, together with the issues in which each series appears.

Value of imports and exports: The descriptions given in the headings and footnotes to table 35 apply, unless otherwise stated, to table 34 as well. The regional totals of table 34 have been adjusted where necessary to approximate imports CIF and exports FOB in special trade, and to include countries not listed separately, and estimates where complete area data were not available. Balance of trade figures represent the difference of imports from exports.

Price, unit value and volume indices: Price index is a measure of the change in the value of exports/imports due to changes in prices of individual commodities. Unit value index reflects changes in the average prices of commodity groups. Volume index is a measure of the changes in the value of exports/imports which may be attributed to variations in the quantities of the individual commodities.

General definitions: Detailed general definitions conforming to the recommendations of the Economic and Social Council and its Statistical Commission define the series in tables 34 and 35.

Territory: The statistics reported by a country generally refer to the customs area; in most cases this coincides with the geographical area of a country.

Systems of trade. Imports: under the general trade system, both goods entering directly for domestic consumption and goods entered into customs storage are recorded, at the time of their first arrival, as imports; under the special trade system, goods are recorded as imports when declared for domestic consumption whether at time of entry or on withdrawal from customs storage.

Exports: outward moving goods consist of: (a) national goods i.e. those wholly or partly produced in the country; (b) foreign goods, neither transformed nor declared for domestic consumption in the country, which move outward from customs storage; (c) nationalized goods, i.e. foreign goods, declared for domestic consumption, which move outward without having been transformed. General exports comprise all three categories and, in the general trade system, the sum of (b) and (c) may be tabulated as re-exports. Special exports comprise categories (a) and (c). Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering or leaving for transport purposes only, is excluded from both import and export statistics.

Coverage of data: In general, all inward moving goods, in the relevant administrative categories described above, are included if their movement adds to or subtracts from the material resources of the country compiling the statistics. Because their movement generally changes monetary rather than material resources, monetary gold together with currency and titles of ownership after their issue into circulation are excluded. Among the categories included where possible in the data are: ordinary commercial transactions, governmental transactions, foreign aid (governmental and private), trade of concessionaires and silver (except issued silver coin).

Valuation: It is usual for a country to base the valuation of its imports and exports on the values specified in contracts between importers and exporters adjusted to include transportation and related costs to its own frontier. This produces a CIF transaction value for imports and an FOB transaction value for exports. Where a country values its imports at the frontier of the exporting country, it is noted in the tables that import values are FOB.

World imports and exports are the sum of imports and exports of Developed economies, Developing economies and Other. Beginning January 2014, re-exports are no longer excluded from imports and exports in the calculation of the regional and world totals. Estimates for certain countries or areas not shown separately as well as for those shown separately but for which no data are yet available are included in the regional and world totals. Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold.

Export and import values are derived by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) from data published in national publications, or provided in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaires for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Niue, Palau, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan.

Export and import dollar values for all other countries are derived from data published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in the *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 36: The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries converted to U.S. dollars and reset to 2000 = 100. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the indices of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

Table 37: Trade Conversion Factors are weighted averages of exchange rates, the weights being the corresponding monthly or quarterly values of imports or exports. The exchange rates are the rates provided by the country concerned or compiled by the IMF.

Table 38: The purpose of this table is to provide indices of international trade by regions.

Table 39: Manufactured goods are here defined to comprise sections 5 through 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These sections are: chemicals and related products, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material, machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactured articles. The economic and geographic groupings in accordance with those of the international merchandise trade, table 34 in this issue, although table 34 includes more detailed geographic sub-groups which make up the groupings 'Other developed economies' and 'Developing economies' of this table.

In 2010 the exports of manufactured goods by all 'Developed' and 'Developing economies' accounted for approximately 80 per cent of world exports of manufactured goods.

The unit value indices are obtained from national sources.

For countries that do not compile indices for manufactured goods export conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC sections 5-8.

Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the current weighted average exchange rate by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted.

The indices in SDRs are calculated by multiplying the equivalent aggregate indices in U.S. dollars by conversion factors obtained by dividing the SDR/\$US exchange rate in current period by the rate in the base period.

Table 40: The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

Tables 41 and 42: The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between geographic regions of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with the SDG groupings (see <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/> for more details).

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 uses different regional groupings and contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the 'Other developed economies' group.

Finance

The data in these tables are furnished by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Descriptions of each of the national series are contained in *International Financial Statistics (IFS)*, published monthly by the IMF.

Table 43: Foreign exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar. The exchange rates are classified into three broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The *market rate* is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the *official rate* is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labeled *principal rate*, *secondary rate*, and *tertiary rate*. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to end of period and period averages of market exchange rates or official exchange rates. For further information see *IFS*.

Table 44: The money supply table shows "Money" and "Reserve money" under the traditional presentation of the *IFS*, and "Broad money liabilities" and "Monetary base" under its new presentation of monetary statistics.

The liabilities of the monetary system in currency and demand deposits to the domestic private sector are reflected under "Money" in the traditional presentation and under "Broad money liabilities" in the new presentation. The liabilities of the monetary authorities in currency and demand deposits to deposit money banks and the domestic private sector are reflected under "Reserve money" in the traditional presentation and under "Monetary base" in the new presentation.

Table 45: The table reports the US dollar value of monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds and treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) holdings of Special drawing rights (SDRs), Reserve Position in the Fund, foreign exchange and the sum of these items which is Total Reserves minus gold.

Foreign exchange is defined as holdings by monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds, and Treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) of claims on foreigners in the form of bank deposits, Treasury bills, short and long-term government securities, and other claims usable in the event of a balance-of-payments deficit, including non-marketable claims arising from inter-central bank and intergovernmental arrangements without regard to whether the claim is denominated in the currency of the debtor or the creditor.

Table 46: The table reports data on official holdings of gold expressed in physical terms (millions of fine troy ounces) for all countries.

Table 47: These series measure the trend of long-term interest rates. They usually comprise the yield to maturity (YM) or the current yield (CY) of a single issue of government or quasi-government bonds whose ownership is widely distributed and with a final maturity of not less than 10 years. Current yields based on “irredeemable or perpetual” government bonds (which carry no obligation of repayment at a fixed date but which usually are redeemable at the option of the government) are designated as YP.

Table 48: The table includes discount rates only beginning June 2013. The discount rate is the interest at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

Table 49: Rates shown represent short-term money market rates—the rate at which short-term borrowings are effected between financial institutions or the rate at which short-term government paper is issued or traded in the market. Typical standardized names for these rates are *Money Market Rate* and *Treasury Bill Rate*, respectively.

Table 50: Index numbers of share prices are based primarily on common shares traded on the leading exchange or exchanges of each country and are intended to cover a representative sample of the companies registered. The indexes are intended to show the increase in value accruing to an investor who bought in the base period a list of shares corresponding in selection and amount to those contained in the index, who subsequently made only such changes in holdings as the substitution of new issues for retired issues, and who retained, in the form of shares, the proceeds of all rights, warrants and share dividends made available since the base period.

Notes techniques

Population

Tableau 1 : Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1^{er} juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à l'*Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

Tableaux 2 et 3 : Les taux bruts de fécondité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de fécondité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de fécondité et des taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

Indice de la production industrielle

Tableau 4 : Les indices de la production industrielle sont classés selon les sections, les divisions ou des combinaisons de divisions de la Classification Internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (CITI), Rév.4 qui concernent les industries extractives, les industries manufacturières, l'électricité, le gaz et la vapeur ainsi que la production et la distribution d'eau et la gestion des déchets telles que définies dans les sections B, C, D, et E de la classification. Ces indices représentent les tendances de la valeur ajoutée en prix constants. La mesure de la valeur ajoutée correspond à celle de la comptabilité nationale, c'est-à-dire égale à la valeur de la production brute moins la consommation intermédiaire. Chaque série a été établie au moyen de la formule de Laspeyres, ce qui signifie que les indices sont des moyennes arithmétiques affectées de coefficients de pondération, les coefficients utilisés pour calculer les indices d'un pays donné correspondant à la contribution de la valeur ajoutée au produit intérieur brut (PIB) du pays pendant l'année de base. L'année de base utilisée actuellement est 2005 et c'est la valeur ajoutée, généralement aux coûts des facteurs, qui sert pour les coefficients de pondération.

À l'intérieur de chacune des subdivisions de la CITI, Rév.4 (sections, divisions et combinaisons de divisions) apparaissant dans les tableaux, les indices relatifs aux groupements de pays sont calculés directement à partir des données fournies par chacun des pays. Mais les indices concernant le monde sont calculés à partir des indices agrégés des groupements de pays développés et de pays en développement.

À présent, tableau 4 a été suspendu des futures parutions en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév.4.

Tableau 5 : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur », et « Production et distribution d'eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les titres ou dans les notes du tableau.

Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués, et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI notées dans le cas des indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux ont été recalculés en prenant pour année de base 2010 = 100.

Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquence, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas où un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

Tableau 6 : L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont

présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux (http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.

Tableau 7 : Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et carrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :

Offre intérieure

Production nationale pour le marché intérieur

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Matières premières

Biens intermédiaires

c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Biens de consommation

Biens d'équipement

Tableau 8 : Les indices des prix de détail sont liés aux dépenses de subsistance des fonctionnaires des Nations Unies et sont calculés et publiés six fois par an (février, avril, juin, août, octobre et décembre). Les indices des prix de détail mesurent le coût de la vie du personnel international des Nations Unies stationné dans des lieux d'affectation spécifiques par rapport à New York, base du système d'ajustement des Nations Unies, à la même date de référence. En plus des tableaux de l'Indice des prix de détail (IPD), l'ICSC publie également l'Indice des prix de détail avec détails (IPDD). Le principal avantage de l'IPDD par rapport à son prédécesseur (le IPD) est qu'il offre aux utilisateurs la possibilité de construire un indice IPD personnalisé en utilisant des composantes de dépenses et des poids sélectionnés. Des explications détaillées sur les méthodes utilisées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvées sur le site Web de la CFPI (inscription et connexion requise) : <https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=ipid>

Emploie, chômage et salaires

Tableau 9 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée. Les activités non agricoles comprennent : Industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Tableau 10 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Tableau 11 : Le chômage représente, en général, le nombre total des chômeurs et des personnes temporairement débauchées et proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage de la main-d'œuvre, (b) des statistiques des bureaux de placement, (c) des estimations officielles et (d) fichiers des assurances. En employant ces séries, il faut tenir compte de la source des données. En général, pour établir les pourcentages de chômage, on calcule le rapport entre le nombre des ouvriers en chômage pour un groupe donné, pendant une certaine période, et l'effectif total des personnes employées et des chômeurs dans ce groupe, pendant la même période.

Tableaux 12 et 12a : Ce tableau présente les salaires moyens par travailleur pour l'ensemble des emplois occupés dans les industries manufacturières et dans les activités non-agricoles. Les activités non-agricoles comprennent les industries extractives ; les industries manufacturières ; l'électricité, le gaz et l'eau, le bâtiment ; le commerce de gros et de détail, la restauration et l'hôtellerie ; les transports, l'entreposage et les communications; les finances, les assurances, l'immobilier et les services commerciaux; les services communautaires, sociaux et personnels; les activités qui ne sont pas clairement définies. Les salaires comprennent normalement les primes, les indemnités de coût de la vie, les impôts, les contributions des ouvriers au fonds d'assurance sociale et dans certains cas, les paiements en nature ; ils excluent normalement les contributions des employeurs au fonds d'assurance sociale, les allocations familiales et autres prestations de la sécurité sociale. La période de l'année correspondant aux données varie d'un pays à l'autre. Les données proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage sur les forces de travail, (b) des enquêtes sur la main-d'œuvre et les entreprises, (c) des statistiques sur l'emploi et (d) des registres d'assurances sociales. Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux employés des deux sexes, quel que soit leur âge. Certaines de ces séries s'écartent des normes indiquées ci-dessus pour l'une ou les raisons suivantes : type de source ou de la couverture, l'inclusion d'industries autres que manufacturières et l'emploi, dans les calculs, de taux de rémunération au lieu de salaires.

Pour plus de détails sur les tableaux 9 à 12, voir les sites Internet : <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

Énergie

Tableau 13 : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux.

Tableau 14 : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite.

Tableau 15 : Les données se rapportent au pétrole brut, qui est une huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, et qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel. Pour certains pays, les données originales exprimées en unités de volume ont été converties en tonnes métriques à l'aide de la densité indiquée dans la deuxième colonne.

Tableau 16 : Les données se rapportent à la production de gaz naturel commercialisable sec (c.à.d. excluant les quantités brûlées à la torchère, éventées ou réinjectées au point de production). Le gaz naturel est un mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste.

Tableau 17 : Les données se rapportent à la production brute d'électricité, qui est la somme de la production d'énergie électrique mesurées aux bornes de sorties des générateurs de toutes les unités/installations concernées (y compris le stockage par pompage turbinage). Si possible, à la fois les producteurs dont c'est l'activité principale (connus précédemment sous le nom de producteurs publics) et les autoproducteurs doivent être inclus.

Tableaux 18 et 19 : Les produits énergétiques comprennent tous les produits appartenant à la section 3 de la CTCL. Ces produits sont : huiles, coques et briquettes, pétrole, produits dérivés du pétrole et produits connexes, gaz et énergie électrique. Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales, à l'exception de quelques pays pour lesquels la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule ces indices en utilisant les chiffres de la valeur et du volume fournis par ces pays. Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des importations des produits énergétiques selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des la section 3 de la CTCL. Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des E.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérée, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée. Les indices du volume sont calculés à partir de chiffres de la valeur et les indices de la valeur unitaire. Tous les agrégés des indices du volume sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période en base.

Les chiffres dans le tableau 19 sont calculés selon des données préparées pour les tableaux 18 et 38.

Industries manufacturières

Tableau 21 : Les données représentent la farine blutée (tamisée) de blé tendre et blé dur et de l'épeautre. Le son et les autres résidus de la mouture, ainsi que le gruau de froment et les semoules, et farines obtenues par la mouture de céréales autres que le blé, ne sont pas compris.

Tableau 22 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production de fonte dans les hauts fourneaux et les fours électriques.

Tableau 23 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production totale de lingots et moulage bruts. Le fer puddlé n'est pas compris.

Tableau 24 : Les données représentent le poids total de fils de coton et ceux provenant des déchets de coton, produits pour la vente directe du travail à façon, ou pour une transformation ultérieure. Sauf indication contraire, les fils pour armatures de pneumatiques ne sont pas compris.

Tableau 25 : Les données se rapportent aux tissus de coton et les tissus de coton mélangés, avant d'être soumis aux opérations de finissage telles que blanchiment, teinture, etc.

Tableau 26 : Les données se rapportent à la production de papier d'impression, blanchi, non collé ou peu encollé, non couché, du type ordinaire utilisé pour les journaux, poids de 45 à 60 gr. au mètre carré, contenant généralement au moins 70% en poids de matière fibreuse tirée de la pâte mécanique.

Tableau 27 : Sauf indication contraire, les données ne correspondent pas aux pneus pour véhicules tous terrains ni aux pneus pour motocyclettes, bicyclettes et véhicules routiers à traction animale. Les données ne comprennent pas non plus production de chambres à air.

Tableau 28 : Les véhicules construits sur châssis importés ou montés à l'aide de pièces importées ne sont pas compris.

Transports

Tableau 29 : Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

Tableau 30 : Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.

Tableau 31 : Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (<http://stats.icao.int>). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

Vols payants réguliers : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

Passagers-kilomètres réalisés : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

Étape : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

Étape internationale : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

Étape intérieure : C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

Commerce international

Les tableaux 34 et 35 contenant les statistiques de l'état du commerce par pays, par région, et par zone paraissent dans chaque numéro du Bulletin. D'autres statistiques détaillées du commerce sont publiées tous les trimestres, tous les semestres ou une fois par an. Elles sont mentionnées dans la table des matières, avec indication des numéros dans lesquels on trouve chacune de ces séries.

Valeur des importations et des exportations : Sauf indication contraire, les précisions données dans les en-têtes de colonne et les renvois du tableau 35 valent aussi pour les statistiques au tableau 34. Les totaux régionaux au tableau 34 ont été, le cas échéant, ajustés de façon à correspondre à peu près au commerce spécial d'importation (valeur CIF) et au commerce spécial d'exportation (valeur FOB) ; ils tiennent compte également des pays qui ne figurent pas dans la liste et comprennent des estimations dans le cas des régions pour lesquelles les données ne sont pas complètes. Les chiffres de la balance commerciale représentent la différence entre les exportations et les importations.

Indices des prix, de la valeur unitaire et du volume : L'indice des prix est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des prix des divers produits. L'indice de la valeur unitaire indique quelles sont les variations des prix moyens des groupes des produits. L'indice du volume est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des quantités des divers produits.

Définitions générales : Pour les séries publiées dans les tableaux 34 et 35, il existe des définitions générales, détaillées qui sont conformes aux recommandations du Conseil économique et social et de sa Commission de statistique.

Territoire : Les statistiques rapportées par un pays s'appliquent en général au territoire douanier du pays qui coïncide, généralement, avec le territoire géographique.

Système du commerce : *Importations* : dans le système du commerce général à la fois les marchandises entrant directement pour la consommation nationale et les marchandises entrées dans les entrepôts des douanes sont enregistrées comme importations, au moment de leur première arrivée ; dans le système du commerce spécial, les marchandises sont enregistrées comme importations lorsqu'elles sont déclarées pour la consommation nationale, soit au moment de leur entrée, soit lorsqu'elles sont retirées des entrepôts des douanes.

Exportations : les marchandises sortant consistent (a) en marchandises nationales, c'est à dire entièrement ou partiellement produites dans le pays ; (b) en marchandises étrangères, ni transformées, ni déclarées pour la consommation nationale dans le pays, qui sortent des entrepôts des douanes ; (c) en marchandises nationalisées, c'est à dire marchandises étrangères, déclarées pour la consommation nationale, qui sont exportées sans avoir été transformées. Les exportations générales comprennent les 3 catégories et, dans le système du commerce général, le total de (b) et (c) peut être enregistré comme réexportations. Les exportations spéciales comprennent les catégories (a) et (c). Le commerce de transit direct, consistant en marchandises entrées ou sorties pour des seuls buts de transport, n'est pas compris dans les statistiques d'importations et d'exportations.

Portée des données : En général, toutes les marchandises entrées ou sorties dans les catégories administratives appropriées décrites plus haut, sont comprises si leur mouvement s'ajoute aux ressources matérielles du pays établissant les statistiques ou s'en retranche. Vu que leur mouvement, en général, modifie plutôt les ressources monétaires que les ressources matérielles, l'or monétaire ainsi que les monnaies et titres de propriété après leur mise en circulation sont exclus. Parmi les catégories incluses, si possible, dans les données figurent : transactions commerciales ordinaires, transactions gouvernementales, aide de l'étranger et à l'étranger (gouvernementale et privée), commerce des concessionnaires, argent (excepté pièces de monnaie émises).

Evaluation : En général, les pays basent l'évaluation de leurs importations ou de leurs exportations sur les valeurs spécifiées dans les contrats entre importateurs et exportateurs et ajustées pour tenir compte des frais de transport et autres frais connexes jusqu'à leurs propres frontières. Le résultat est une

valeur de transaction CIF pour les importations et une valeur de transaction FOB pour les exportations. Lorsqu'un pays évalue ses importations à la frontière du pays exportateur, les tableaux indiquent que les valeurs des importations sont FOB.

Les importations et les exportations totales pour le monde se composent des importations et exportations des Economies développées, des Economies en voie de développement et des Autres. A partir de janvier 2014, les réexportations ne sont plus exclues des importations et des exportations dans le calcul des totaux régionaux et mondiaux. Les totaux régionaux et mondiaux comprennent des estimations pour certains pays ou zones ne figurant pas séparément mais pour lesquels les données ne sont pas encore disponibles. Les totaux régionaux contenant des données estimées sont imprimés en caractères gras.

Les valeurs des exportations et des importations ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies (DSNU) à partir des données publiées dans les publications nationales, ou des données publiées dans les questionnaires du Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique pour les pays suivants : Andorre, Bermudes, Îles Caïmanes, Cuba, État de Palestine, la Fédération de Russie, Gibraltar, Nioué, Palaos, Serbie et Monténégro (avant 2006), Turkménistan, Îles Turques et Caïques, Tuvalu et Ouzbékistan.

Les valeurs en dollars des É.-U. des exportations et des importations de tous les autres pays ont été obtenues à partir des données publiées par le Fonds Monétaire International dans la publication « *Statistiques Financières Internationales* ».

Tableau 36 : Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilés par les pays mais convertis en dollars des É.-U. et remis à 2000 = 100. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et les indices du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

Tableau 37 : Les facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur sont les moyennes pondérées des taux de change. Les coefficients de pondération sont les valeurs mensuelles ou trimestrielles correspondantes des importations ou des exportations. Les taux de change sont les taux fournis par le pays ou calculés par le secrétariat du FMI.

Tableau 38 : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir les indices du commerce international par régions.

Tableau 39 : Les produits manufacturés comprennent les sections 5 à 8 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI). Ces sections sont : produits chimiques et produits connexes, articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première, machines et matériel de transport et articles manufacturés divers.

Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes aux groupes des pays ou zones qui paraissent dans le tableau 34 de ce numéro, bien que le tableau 34 comprenne plus de détails en ce qui concerne les sous-groupes des 'Autres économies développées' et 'Economies en voie de développement' de ce tableau.

En 2010, les exportations des produits manufacturés par tous les Economies développées et les 'Economies en voie de développement' représentaient approximativement 80 pour cent de l'ensemble des exportations mondiales des produits manufacturés.

Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales.

Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des exportations des produits manufacturés selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des sections 5 à 8 de la CTCI.

Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des É.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérée, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée.

Les indices en DTS sont calculés en multipliant les indices totaux équivalents en dollars É.-U. par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant du DTS/\$É.-U. d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base.

Tableau 40 : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

Tableaux 41 et 42 Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir des données sur le flux de vastes groupes de marchandises dans et entre les régions géographiques du monde. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme aux regroupements ODD (voir <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/> pour plus de détails).

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, mais le Tableau 34 utilise différents groupements régionaux et comporte des révisions aux exportations totales non incorporées dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groupes des marchandises de la CTCI. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

Finances

Les données ont été communiquées par le Fonds monétaire international (FMI). Des définitions détaillées sont données dans les *Statistiques Financières Internationales*, publiées mensuellement par le FMI.

Tableau 43 : Les taux des changes sont exprimés par nombre d'unités de monnaie nationale pour un dollar des Etats-Unis. Les taux de change sont classés en trois catégories, qui dénotent le rôle des autorités dans l'établissement des taux de change et/ou la multiplicité des taux de change dans un pays. Par taux du marché, on entend les taux de change déterminés essentiellement par les forces du marché ; le taux officiel est un taux de change établi par les autorités, parfois selon des dispositions souples. Pour les pays qui continuent de mettre en œuvre des régimes de taux de change multiples, les taux sont désignés par les appellations suivantes : « taux principal », « taux secondaire » et « taux tertiaire ». Sauf indication contraire, le tableau indique des taux de fin de période et les moyennes sur la période, des taux de change du marché ou des taux de change officiels. Pour plus de renseignements, voir *Statistiques financières internationales*.

Tableau 44 : Le tableau des disponibilités monétaires indique d'une part la « Monnaie » et d'autre part la « Monnaie de réserve », en la présentation traditionnelle de la *Statistiques financières internationales (SIF)*, et « Passif monétaire au sens large » et « Base monétaire » en la nouvelle présentation du *SIF*.

Le passif du système monétaire sous forme de monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard du secteur privé national se retrouve sous la rubrique « Monnaie » dans la présentation traditionnelle et sous la rubrique « Passif monétaire au sens large » dans la nouvelle présentation. Le passif des autorités monétaires en monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard des banques de dépôt et du secteur privé national se retrouvent sous la rubrique « Monnaie de réserve », dans la présentation traditionnelle, et sous la rubrique « Base monétaire », dans la nouvelle présentation.

Tableau 45 : Le tableau présente la valeur en dollars EU des avoirs des autorités monétaires (banque centrale, fonds de stabilisation des changes et, dans la mesure où il exerce des fonctions analogues, Trésor public) représentant : droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), position de réserve au FMI, devises étrangères, plus la somme de ces éléments qui est Réserves total moins l'or.

Les réserves de devises sont les avoirs des autorités monétaires—banques centrales, offices des changes, fonds de stabilisation des changes et Trésors (dans la mesure où ceux-ci exercent des fonctions analogues)—en créances sur des étrangers sous forme de dépôts bancaires, bons du Trésor, fonds d'Etats à court et à long terme et autres créances utilisables en cas de déficit de la balance des paiements, y compris les créances non négociables résultant d'arrangements entre banques centrales et entre gouvernements que la créance soit libellée dans la monnaie du débiteur ou dans celle du créancier.

Tableau 46 : Le tableau présente les avoirs officiels en or exprimés en unités physiques (millions d'onces troy de fin) pour tous les pays.

Tableau 47 : Ces séries représentent l'évolution des taux d'intérêt des obligations à long terme. Elles représentent habituellement le taux de capitalisation (YM) (rendement net jusqu'à l'échéance) ou le rendement courant (CY) d'une seule émission d'obligations de l'Etat ou d'organismes parastataux qui ont été largement diffusées. L'échéance finale de l'émission considérée doit en principe avoir lieu au moins 10 ns après la date d'émission. Les lettres YP désignent une série portant sur le rendement actuel des obligations d'Etat non amortissables ou perpétuelles (c'est à dire de celles dont la date de remboursement n'est pas fixée mais qui sont ordinairement amorties à la suite d'une décision de l'Etat).

Tableau 48 : Le tableau ne comprend que les taux d'escompte à partir de juin 2013. Le taux d'escompte est le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

Tableau 49 : Les taux indiqués représentent le marché monétaire à court terme—le taux auquel les emprunts à court terme sont effectués entre les institutions financières, ou le taux auquel les effets publics à court terme sont émis ou négociés sur le marché. Ces taux sont normalement dénommés taux du marché monétaire et taux des bons du Trésor, respectivement.

Tableau 50 : Les indices des cours des actions se rapportent principalement aux actions ordinaires qui font l'objet de transactions à la bourse principale ou aux bourses principales de chaque pays et qui ont été réunies en un échantillon aussi représentatif que possible de sociétés inscrites. Les indices visent à mesurer l'augmentation de la valeur d'un portefeuille identique à l'ensemble des actions comprises dans l'indice, dont la composition n'est changée que par la substitution de nouvelles actions en remplacement de celles qui sont retirées du marché, et qui n'aurait été augmentée que du nombre d'actions additionnelles acquises par conversion des droits, warrants et dividendes distribués à partir de l'année choisie comme base.

Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

<i>Metric units Unités métriques</i>	<i>British and U.S. equivalents Equivalents en unités britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i>	<i>British and U.S. units Unités britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i>	<i>Metric equivalents Equivalent en unités métriques</i>
Length — Longueur			
1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)	0.393 701 inch	1 inch (in)	2.540 000 centimètres
1 metre — mètre (m)	3.280 840 feet	1 foot (ft)	30.480 000 centimètres
	1.093 613 yards	1 yard (yd)	0.914 400 mètre
1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)	0.621 371 mile	1 statute mile (mi) (1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)	1.609 344 kilomètres
Area — Superficie			
1 square centimetre (cm ²)	0.155 000 square inch	1 square inch (sq in)	6.451 600 centimètres carrés
1 square metre (m ²)	10.763 910 square feet	1 square foot (sq ft)	9.290 304 décimètres carrés
	1.195 990 square yards	1 square yard (sq yd)	0.836 127 mètre carré
1 hectare (ha)	2.471 054 acres	1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)	0.404 686 hectare
1 square kilometre (km ²)	0.386 102 square mile	1 square statute mile (sq mi) (640 acres)	2.589 988 kilomètres carrés
Volume			
1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	0.061 024 cubic inch	1 cubic inch (cu in)	16.387 064 centimètres cubes
1 cubic metre (m ³)	35.314 667 cubic feet	1 cubic foot (cu ft)	28.316 847 décimètres cubes
	1.307 951 cubic yards	1 cubic yard (cu yd)	0.764 555 mètre cube
Capacity — Capacité			
1 litre (l)	0.879 877 Imp. quart	1 Imperial quart (qt)	1.136 523 litres
	1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts	1 U.S. liquid quart	0.946 353 litre
	0.908 083 U.S. dry quart	1 U.S. dry quart	1.101 221 litres
1 hectolitre (hl)	21.996 916 Imp. gallons	1 Imperial gallon (gal)	4.546 092 litres
	26.417 200 U.S. gallons	1 U.S. gallon	3.785 412 litres
	2.749 614 Imp. bushels	1 Imperial bushel (bu)	36.368 735 litres
	2.837 760 U.S. bushels	1 U.S. bushel	35.239 067 litres
Weight or mass — Poids ou masse			
1 gram (g)	0.032 151 troy ounce	1 troy ounce (t oz)	31.103 477 grammes
1 kilogram (kg)	35.273 962 avdp. ounces	1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)	28.349 523 grammes
	2.204 623 avdp. pounds	1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)	453.592 370 grammes
		1 cental (100 lb)	45.359 237 kilogrammes
		1 hundredweight (112 lb)	50.802 345 kilogrammes
1 ton — tonne (ton)	1.102 311 short tons	1 short ton (2 000 lb)	0.907 185 tonne
	0.984 207 long ton	1 long ton (2 240 lb)	1.016 047 tonnes
Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien			
1 passenger-kilometre — voyageur-kilomètre	0.621 371 passenger-mile	1 passenger-mile	1.609 344 passenger-kilometre — voyageur-kilomètre
1 ton-kilometre	0.684 944 short ton-mile	1 pound-mile	0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre
	0.611 558 long ton-mile	1 short ton-mile	1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre
		1 long ton-mile	1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre
Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires			
1 cubic metre (m ³)	0.353 147 register ton — tonne de jauge	1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne de jauge	2.831 685 mètres cubes

Data definitions

A

agricultural production index: Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1*, 2003, p. xvii).

agricultural products: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

B

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

brown coal: Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash- free basis) less than 24 MJ/ kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite (15).

C

capital goods: Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

cement: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 374: Cement, lime and plaster.

CIF (Cost, insurance, freight): The seller must pay the costs and freight necessary to bring the goods to the named port of destination but the risk of loss of or damage to the goods, as well as any additional costs due to events occurring after the time the goods have been delivered on board the vessel, is transferred from the seller to the buyer when the goods pass the ship's rail in the port of shipment. In addition, the seller has to procure marine insurance against the buyer's risk of loss of or damage to the goods during the carriage. The seller contracts for insurance and pays the insurance premium. The buyer should note that under the CIF term the seller is only required to obtain insurance on minimum coverage. The CIF term requires the seller to clear the goods for export. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

civil aviation traffic: Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

construction: Economic activity directed to the creation, renovation, repair or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature and other such engineering constructions as roads, bridges, dams (14, para. 15). New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied. Within this class of construction, further distinctions may be made by the following categories: residential buildings, so classified when more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes; non-residential buildings (all buildings not classified as residential) (14, para. 73).

construction completed, non-residential: Economic activity directed to the creation or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings (14, para. 15).

consumer goods: Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, hosing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

consumer prices index, all items: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

consumer prices index, food: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

cotton fabrics: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 266: Woven fabrics (except special fabrics) containing cotton.

cotton yarn: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 26360 and 26370: Textile yarn containing cotton.

crude birth rate: The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

crude death rate: Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23).

crude oil: (strictly *conventional* crude oil) a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and which comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category should exclude natural gas liquids (15).

D

domestic production: Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

domestic supply: See producers/wholesale prices indices.

dwelling: A separate and independent place of abode intended for habitation by a single household or one intended for habitation but occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. Construction of a room of suite of rooms and its accessories in a permanent building or structurally separated part thereof which, by the way it has been built, rebuilt or converted, is intended for habitation by one household and is not used wholly for other purposes. It should have a separate access to a street (direct or via a garden or grounds) or to a common space within the building (staircase, passage, gallery and so on) (22, paras. 2.331-2.333).

E

earnings (wages and salaries): Remuneration paid to employees in cash and in kind for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as annual vacation and other paid holidays, and bonuses and gratuities, housing and family allowances (25, para. 7.43). See wages, earnings.

electricity: The transfer of energy through the physical phenomena involving electric charges and their effects when at rest and in motion. Electricity can be generated through different processes such as: the conversion of energy contained in falling or streaming water, wind or waves; the direct conversion of solar radiation through photovoltaic

processes in semiconductor devices (solar cells); or by the combustion of fuels (15).

employment, paid, employee: Persons who during the reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind; persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job as evidenced by, for example, a continued receipt of wage/salary, an assurance of return to work following the end of the contingency, an agreement on the date of return following the short duration of absence from the job, and so on; persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for some specific reason (4).

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought (7).

For period average rates, the data are either the monthly average of market rates or of official rates of the reporting country, or, if those are not available, monthly average rates in New York, or, if those are not available, estimates derived on the basis of a simple average of the end-of-month market rates in the markets of the reporting country (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

exports of goods: Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

exports unit value index, all goods: Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also exports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

exports value, all goods: Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

exports volume index, all goods: An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

external trade conversion factors: Exchange rates used to convert trade data expressed in national currencies into a common currency such as United States dollars (24).

F

ferro-alloys: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 41112-41115: ferro-manganese, ferro-chromium, ferro-nickel and other ferro-alloys.

flight stage: A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

flight stage, domestic: A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

flight stage, international: A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

floor area: Floor area of buildings is the sum of the area of each floor of the building measured to the outer surface of the outer walls including the area of lobbies, cellars, elevator shafts and in multi-dwelling buildings all the communal spaces. Areas of balconies are excluded (24, p. 168).

FOB (Free on board): The seller's obligation to deliver is fulfilled when the goods have passed over the ship's rail at the named port of shipment. This means that the buyer has to bear all costs and risks of loss of or damage to the goods from that point. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

food production index: Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

freight loaded: The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

freight tonne-kilometres performed: A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

freight unloaded: The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

fuels: Material for burning as fire or source of heat or power (7). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), division 33: Coke oven products; refined petroleum products; nuclear fuel.

H

hard coal: Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals (15).

I

imported goods prices indices: See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

imports of goods: Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras. 14 and 66).

imports unit value index, all goods: Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also imports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

imports value, all goods: "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation . . . , provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes . . . " (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

imports volume index, all goods: An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

index number, Laspeyres: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

index of industrial production: Laspeyres's index number of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption (17).

industrial production: Output of industrial establishments, covering (a) Mining and quarrying (sect. B of ISIC, Rev.4); (b) Manufacturing (sect. C of ISIC, Rev.4); (c) Electricity, gas, steam and air-conditioning supply (sect. D of ISIC, Rev.4); (d) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (sect. E of ISIC, Rev.4) (16).

industrial products: Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

infant deaths: Infant deaths under one year of age (23). See also deaths rates, crude.

intermediate goods: Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

iron ore: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 141: Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites.

L

livestock: All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

M

manufacturing: Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products

are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

mining and quarrying: Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

money, quasi-money: Money comprises transferable demand deposits of monetary authorities and deposit money banks ("M1"), other than those of the central government, and currency outside banks plus, where applicable, private sector demand deposits with the postal checking system and with the Treasury. Quasi-money comprises time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than central government. Money plus quasi-money is frequently called "M2" (5, Introduction, sect. 4). See also reserve money.

motor vehicles: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles).

motor vehicles, new, registration: Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

N

natural gas: A mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas. When distributed it may also contain methane from anaerobic fermentation or the methanation of biomass. Natural gas may be liquefied (LNG) by reducing its temperature in order to simplify storage and transportation when production sites are remote from centres of consumption and pipeline transportation is not economically practicable. (15).

newsprint: Bleached, unsized or slack-sized printing paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper; weight from 45-60 grams per square metre, usually with at least 70 per cent of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp (24, p. 140). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 32121: Newsprint.

non-residential building: A building where half or more of the floor area is intended for other than dwelling purposes (24, p. 168).

P

passenger-kilometres performed: A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The

resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

pig iron including foundry: Various mineral aggregates from which iron metal is obtained by the conversion of various iron ores by reduction either into pig iron, in blast furnaces or electric furnaces, or into a spongy form (sponge iron) or into lumps by various direct reduction processes. Iron ore is measured by the weight of the ore and may contain varying concentrations of metal. CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 411: Basic iron and steel.

population, estimate of total: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

population, official mid-year estimates: Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

producer price indices: The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

R

raw materials: Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

reserve money: Currency in circulation, deposits of the deposit money banks, and deposits of other residents, apart from the central government, with the monetary authorities. Monetary authorities' data of IMF generally consolidate the accounts of the central bank with the accounts arising from monetary functions undertaken by other institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

reserve position in IMF: A member's reserve tranche position and creditor position under the various borrowing arrangements. A member's reserve position in the Fund has the characteristics of a reserve asset. A reserve tranche position in the Fund arises from (a) the payment of part of a member's subscription in reserve assets and (b) the Fund's net use of the member's currency. Normally a member's reserve tranche position is equal to its quota less the adjusted Fund holdings of its currency, less subscriptions receivable, less balances held in the administrative accounts of the Fund to the extent they are not in excess of 0.1 percent of a member's quota, if positive (5).

reserves, total international: External assets that are readily available to and controlled by the authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances and for indirect regulation of the magnitude of such imbalances. Includes monetary authorities' holdings of SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange, financial derivatives, and gold valued at market prices (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

residential building: A building where more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes (24).

S

scheduled revenue flights: Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

special drawing rights (SDRs): International reserve assets created by the International Monetary Fund and allocated to its members to supplement existing reserve assets. They represent each holder's assured and unconditional right to obtain other reserve assets, especially foreign exchange (25, para. 11.47). The SDR is the unit of account for the Fund. The value of the SDR is determined daily by IMF on the basis of a basket of currencies with each currency assigned a weight in the determination of that value. In the derivation of the SDR value, the currencies of the basket are valued at their market exchange rates for the US dollar, and the US dollar equivalents of each of the currencies are summed to yield the rate of the SDR in terms of the US dollar. As of January 1, 2001, the SDR valuation basket weights are the sum of the values of the amount of each currency in the following amounts: US dollar, 45 per cent; euro, 29 per cent; Japanese yen, 15 per cent, and pound sterling, 11 percent (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

steel, crude: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), class 4112 (part): ingots and other primary forms of iron or non-alloy steel, and of stainless steel or other alloy steel.

T

tires for motor vehicles: Pneumatic or solid rubber rings used for cushioning vehicle wheels (19, sect. 2511). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 361: Rubber tyres and tubes.

U

unemployment: Persons in unemployment, according to the restricted definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who during the specified reference period were "seeking paid employment" or were "seeking self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons seeking paid employment": (restricted sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) persons who during the reference period were: (i) "without work", i.e., were not in paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; (ii) "seeking paid work", i.e., had taken specific steps to seek work for wages, salary or related payments in a specified recent period such as the previous month; and (iii) "current available for paid work", i.e., were in a position to take up such work immediately or shortly; (b) persons who during the reference period were without work, currently available for paid work and had made arrangements to start a new paid job at a date subsequent to the reference period.

2. Persons absent from work, on leave, or on layoff with weak job attachment who were seeking paid work during the specified recent period, persons seeking apprenticeships, and students seeking full-time paid work during the vacation period or part-time paid work during the school period should be included among persons seeking paid employment on the same basis as other persons seeking paid employment.

Persons seeking self-employment (restricted sense) comprise all persons who were without work during the reference period and who, in a specified recent period such as the previous month, were seeking self-employment or had taken concrete steps to establish their own

enterprise. Persons in unemployment, according to the extended definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who, during the specified reference period, were "available for paid employment" or "available for self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons available for paid employment" (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking paid employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons without work who were currently available for paid work but who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period for one or more of the following reasons: belief that suitable paid work was not available, lack of knowledge about where to find paid work, awaiting recall to work, awaiting results of previous applications, awaiting the agriculture season, or other specified reasons.

2. Persons absent from work, on leave or on layoff with weak job attachment who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period should be included among persons available for paid employment according to the extended definition if currently available for paid work. Persons available for self-employment (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking self-employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons with their own individual or household enterprise who did not perform any work during the reference period for reasons such as lack of instruments to work with, lack of funds, awaiting the agriculture season, etc. (4).

unit value index: Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14).

W

wages, earnings: Wage rates should include basic wages, cost-of-living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances, but exclude overtime payments, bonuses and gratuities, family allowances and other social security payments made by employers. Statistics of earnings should relate to employees' gross remuneration, i.e. the total before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. The different types of wages statistics are per hour, per day, per week, per month. Earnings relates to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees, as a rule at regular intervals, for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as for annual vacation, other paid leave or holidays. The current statistics programme to meet short-term needs should cover: (a) statistics of average earnings and hours of work (including, if possible, hours actually worked) and (b) statistics of time rates of wages and normal hours of work. The non-current statistics programme to provide benchmark data as well as other detailed data to meet long-term and continuing needs should include: (a) statistics of wage structure and distribution and (b) statistics of labour cost (4).

wheat flour: A powder obtained by grinding wheat, used to make bread, cakes, and pastry (7).

Définitions des données

A

acier brut : CPC version 1.1 (8)*, classe 4112 (en partie seulement) : lingots, autres formes primaires et demi-produits en aciers inoxydables et autres aciers alliés.

B

base monétaire : La base monétaire comprend la monnaie en circulation, les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie et les dépôts des autres résidents, à l'exclusion de l'administration centrale, auprès des autorités monétaires. Dans les statistiques du FMI, les données des autorités monétaires représentent en général une consolidation des comptes de la banque centrale et des comptes résultant des fonctions monétaires exercées par d'autres institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

bâtiment d'habitation : Immeuble où plus de la moitié de la surface est à usage d'habitation (24).

bâtiment et travaux publics : Activité économique visant la création, la rénovation, la réparation et l'agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments, l'aménagement de terrains par des travaux de génie civil, et d'autres travaux de génie civil (routes, ponts, barrages etc.) (14, par. 15). Nouveaux bâtiments : travaux de préparation du chantier et de construction de nouvelles structures ou d'agrandissements importants de bâtiments existants, que le terrain ait ou non déjà été occupé. Dans cette classe de bâtiments, on peut faire en outre les distinctions suivantes : bâtiments d'habitation : plus de la moitié de la surface-plancher du bâtiment est réservée à l'habitation; autres bâtiments : tous les bâtiments qui ne sont pas classés comme bâtiments d'habitation (14, para. 73).

bâtiment non résidentiel : Immeuble où la moitié au moins de la surface est destinée à un usage autre que celui d'habitation (24, p. 168).

biens de consommation : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

biens d'équipement : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autpropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-

remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

biens intermédiaires : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

C

charbon brun : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite (15).

cheptel : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

chômage : Les chômeurs, selon la définition étroite, sont les personnes des deux sexes, ayant dépassé un âge spécifié, qui, au cours de la période de référence étaient "à la recherche d'un emploi salarié" ou "d'un emploi non salarié", tels que définis ci-après.

1. Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent a) toutes les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient i) "sans travail" c'est-à-dire qui n'étaient pourvues ni d'un emploi salarié ni d'un emploi non salarié; ii) "à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré", c'est-à-dire qu'elles avaient pris au cours d'une période récente spécifiée (le mois précédent par ex.) des dispositions spécifiques pour chercher un emploi en échange d'un salaire, d'un traitement ou de paiements analogues; et iii) "disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré", c'est-à-dire en mesure de prendre immédiatement ou rapidement un tel emploi; b) les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient sans travail, disponibles pour travailler et avaient pris des dispositions pour prendre un nouvel emploi à une date postérieure à la fin de la période de référence.
2. Les personnes qui n'étaient pas au travail, étaient en congé, avaient été licenciées, n'ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, et qui recherchaient un travail rémunéré à plein temps au cours de la période récente spécifiée, les personnes recherchant un poste d'apprenti, et les étudiants recherchant un emploi rémunéré à plein temps durant les périodes de vacances ou à temps partiel pendant l'année scolaire sont à inclure parmi les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré sur la même base que les autres personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré.

Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi non salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent toutes les personnes qui étaient sans travail au cours de la période de référence et qui, au cours de la période récente spécifiée, le mois précédent par ex., cherchaient un emploi non salarié ou avaient pris des dispositions concrètes pour créer leur propre entreprise. Les chômeurs, selon la définition large, comprennent toutes les personnes des deux sexes ayant dépassé un âge spécifié qui, au cours de la période de référence spécifiée, étaient "disponibles pour un emploi salarié" ou "disponibles pour un emploi non salarié" tels que définis ci-après.

* Les chiffres entre parenthèses se réfèrent aux entrées numérotées dans la liste des références après ces définitions.

1. Les “personnes disponibles pour un emploi salarié” (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes cherchant un emploi rémunéré selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes sans travail, disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré, mais qui n’avaient pas cherché de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, pour une ou plusieurs raisons : elles pensaient qu’il n’était pas offert de travail rémunéré qui leur convienne, elles ne savaient pas où chercher du travail rémunéré, elles attendaient le résultat des candidatures qu’elles avaient déposées, elles attendaient d’être rappelées au travail, elles attendaient le début de la campagne agricole, ou encore pour d’autres raisons spécifiées.

2. Les personnes absentes de leur emploi, en congé ou licenciées, n’ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, qui ne recherchaient pas de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, sont à inclure parmi les personnes disponibles pour un travail rémunéré au sens de la définition large si elles sont au moment considéré disponibles pour un travail rémunéré.

Les personnes disponibles pour un emploi non salarié (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes à la recherche d’un emploi non salarié selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes ayant leur propre entreprise ou une entreprise de ménage n’ayant accompli aucun travail au cours de la période de référence pour des raisons telles que le manque d’outils de travail, le manque de fonds, l’attente du début de la campagne agricole, etc. (4).

ciment : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 374 : ciment, chaux et plâtre.

combustibles : Corps ayant la propriété de brûler et pouvant être utilisés pour produire de la chaleur ou de l’énergie (7). CPC version 1.1 (8), division 33 : produits de cokerie; produits pétroliers raffinés; combustibles nucléaires.

construction, nouveaux bâtiments construits : Activité économique visant la création et l’agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments (14, par. 15).

coût, assurance et fret (CAF) : Le vendeur doit payer les frais et le fret nécessaires pour acheminer la marchandise au port de destination désigné, mais le risque de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise, comme le risque de frais supplémentaires né d’événements intervenant après que la marchandise a été livrée à bord du navire, est transféré du vendeur à l’acheteur quand la marchandise passe le bastinage du navire au port d’embarquement. Le vendeur doit en outre fournir une assurance maritime contre le risque, pour l’acheteur, de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise au cours du transport. Le vendeur contracte l’assurance et paie la prime d’assurance. L’acheteur notera que selon ce terme, le vendeur n’est tenu de souscrire l’assurance que pour une couverture minimum. Le terme CAF exige du vendeur qu’il dédouane la marchandise à l’exportation. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

D

décès d’enfants de moins d’un an : Mort infantile (23). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS) : Les DTS sont des avoirs de réserve internationaux créés par le FMI et alloués à ses pays membres pour compléter les réserves dont ils disposent. Ils confèrent à chaque détenteur un droit garanti et inconditionnel d’obtenir d’autres avoirs de réserve, tout particulièrement des devises (25, par. 11.47). Le DTS est

l’unité de compte du FMI. Sa valeur est déterminée chaque jour par le Fonds sur la base d’un panier de monnaies, chacune d’elles étant affectée d’un coefficient pour ce calcul. Lors de l’établissement de la valeur du DTS, les monnaies du panier sont évaluées à leur taux du marché par rapport au dollar É.-U., et les équivalents en dollars É.-U. de chacune des monnaies sont additionnés de manière à obtenir la valeur du DTS en dollars É.-U. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, les coefficients de pondération affectés aux monnaies du panier servant au calcul de la valeur du DTS sont les suivants : dollar É.-U. 45 %; euro 29 %; yen 15 %; livre sterling 11 % (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

E

électricité : transfert de l’énergie à travers un phénomène physique impliquant des charges électriques et leurs effets au repos et en mouvement. L’électricité peut être générée par des processus différents tel que : la conversion de l’énergie contenue dans les chutes et cours d’eau, le vent ou les vagues ; la conversion directe du rayonnement solaire à travers des processus photovoltaïques dans des dispositifs à semi-conducteurs (cellules) ; ou la combustion de combustibles (15).

estimation de la population totale : La population totale d’un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l’ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

étape : Une étape est le parcours d’un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu’au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

étape intérieure : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d’un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l’espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d’un autre État (2).

étape internationale : C’est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d’un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

F

facteurs de conversion (commerce extérieur) : Taux de change servant à exprimer les chiffres du commerce extérieur donnés en monnaie nationale en une monnaie commune, telle que le dollar des États-Unis (24).

farine de froment : Poudre obtenue par la mouture de grains de froment (7).

ferro-alliages : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 41112-41115 : ferromanganèse, ferrochrome, ferronickel et autres ferro-alliages.

filés de coton : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 26360 et 26370 : fils de fibres textiles contenant du coton.

fonte brute (y compris moulages) : Différents agrégats minéraux à partir desquels on obtient du fer après conversion de différents minerais de fer par réduction soit en fonte brute dans des hauts fourneaux ou des fours électriques, soit sous forme spongieuse (éponges de fer) soit sous forme d’agglomérats par différents procédés de réduction directe. La richesse en minerai de fer est fonction du poids du minerai; le minerai peut

contenir différentes teneurs en métal. CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 411 : fonte basique et acier.

franco à bord (FOB) : Le vendeur a rempli son obligation de livraison quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d'embarquement désigné. Cela signifie que l'acheteur doit supporter tous les frais et risques de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise à partir de ce point. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

G

gains (salaires et traitements) : Les salaires et les traitements sont la rémunération versée aux salariés en espèces et en nature à raison du temps de travail ou du travail accompli, ainsi que la rémunération versée pour des périodes non ouvrées (congés payés, primes et gratifications, indemnité de logement ou allocations familiales) (25, par. 7.43). Voir Salaires, traitements.

gaz naturel : Mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs, ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste. Une fois distribué, il peut aussi contenir du méthane provenant de fermentation anaérobie ou de la méthanisation de la biomasse. Le gaz naturel peut être liquéfié (LGN) en réduisant sa température dans le but de simplifier le stockage et le transport lorsque les sites de production sont éloignés des centres de consommation et le transport par pipeline n'est économiquement pas viable (15).

H

houille : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux (15).

I

immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

indice de la production agricole : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production

totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

indice de la production industrielle : L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur ajoutée totale de la production industrielle est calculé en soustrayant la valeur de la consommation intermédiaire de la valeur de la production (17).

indice de la production vivrière : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

indice de Laspeyres : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

indice de la valeur unitaire : La valeur des biens ou services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. Elle est indépendante du choix de l'unité de quantité. L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur unitaire est le prix de transaction moyen d'une unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14).

indice de la valeur unitaire à l'importation (ensemble des marchandises) : La valeur des biens ou des services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité. (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'importation et indice de Laspeyres.

indice de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation (ensemble des marchandises) : La valeur des biens homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'exportation et indice de Laspeyres.

indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises) : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires) : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indices des prix à la production : Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indices des prix des biens importés : Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

indice du volume des importations (ensemble des marchandises) : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indice du volume des exportations (ensemble des marchandises) : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

industries extractives : Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débouillage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étêtage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

industries manufacturières : Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

L

logement : Local d'habitation distinct et indépendant qui est destiné à être occupé par un ménage ou qui est occupé par un ménage au moment du recensement sans y avoir été destiné à l'origine. Il faut entendre une pièce ou un ensemble de pièces et leurs annexes dans un immeuble permanent ou une partie distincte du point de vue structural dudit immeuble, qui, étant donné la manière dont il a été construit, reconstruit ou transformé, est destiné à servir d'habitation à un ménage et n'est pas entièrement utilisé à d'autres fins. Un tel logement doit avoir une entrée indépendante d'où l'on ait accès (soit directement, soit par un jardin ou un terrain) à une rue ou un passage commun dans le bâtiment (escalier, couloir, vestibule, etc.) (22, par. 2.331 à 2.333).

M

marchandises débarquées : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

marchandises embarquées : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

matières premières : Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

minerais de fer : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 141 : minerais de fer et leurs concentrés, autres que les pyrites de fer grillées.

monnaie, quasi-monnaie : La monnaie au sens étroit comprend les dépôts à vue transférables des autorités monétaires et les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie (M1), autres que ceux de l'administration centrale, ainsi que la circulation fiduciaire hors banques créatrices de monnaie, et, le cas échéant, les dépôts à vue du secteur privé auprès du système postal et du Trésor. La quasi-monnaie comprend les dépôts à terme, d'épargne et en devises des secteurs résidents autres que l'administration centrale. La somme monnaie + quasi-monnaie est souvent désignée par l'abréviation M2 (5, Introduction, sect. 4). Voir Base monétaire.

O

offre intérieure : Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

P

papier journal : Papier écri non collé ou très légèrement collé, non enduit, du type utilisé pour l'impression des journaux, d'un poids au mètre carré compris entre 45 à 60 grammes et dont 70 % au moins en poids de la composition fibreuse totale sont constitués par des fibres de bois obtenues par un procédé mécanique (24, p. 140). CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe : papier journal.

passagers-kilomètres réalisés : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

période de base : La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

personnes pourvues d'un emploi rémunéré : Ce sont : les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail moyennant un salaire ou un traitement en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, ayant déjà travaillé dans leur emploi actuel, en étaient temporairement absentes durant la période de référence et avaient un lien formel avec leur emploi, tel le service ininterrompu du salaire ou du traitement, une

assurance de retour au travail à la fin de la situation d'exception ou un accord sur la date du retour après la courte période d'absence, etc.; les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail en vue d'un bénéfice ou d'un gain familial, en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, durant la période de référence, avaient une entreprise qui peut être une entreprise industrielle, un commerce, une exploitation agricole ou une entreprise de prestation de services, mais n'étaient temporairement pas au travail pour toute raison spécifique (4).

pétrole brut : (pétrole brut strictement conventionnel) huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel (15).

pneumatiques (véhicules à moteur) : Pneumatiques ou bandages pleins en caoutchouc servant à enrober les roues des véhicules (19, sect. 2511). CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 361 : pneumatiques et chambres à air.

population, estimation en milieu d'année : L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1^{er} juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

position de réserve au FMI : Position dans la tranche de réserve et position créditrice d'un membre au titre des différents accords d'emprunt. La position de réserve d'un membre au FMI a les caractéristiques d'avoirs de réserve. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve au Fonds est déterminée a) par le paiement d'une partie de sa quote-part en avoirs de réserve, et b) par l'utilisation nette faite par le Fonds de la monnaie de ce membre. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve est normalement égale à sa quote-part moins les avoirs ajustés du Fonds dans sa monnaie, moins les quotes-parts à recevoir, moins les soldes détenus dans les comptes administratifs du Fonds sous réserve qu'ils ne dépassent pas, s'ils sont positifs, 0,1 % de la quote-part de ce membre (5).

production industrielle : Production des entreprises qui couvrent (a) les industries extractives (section B de CITI Rév. 4); (b) l'industrie manufacturière (section C de CITI Rév. 4); (c) la production et de la distribution d'électricité, de gaz, de vapeur et d'air conditionné (section D de CITI Rév. 4); (d) production et de distribution d'eau, d'assainissement, de gestion des déchets et de dépollution (section E de CITI Rév. 4) (16).

production intérieure : Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

produits agricoles : CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

produits d'exportation : Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

produits d'importation : Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à

travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

produits industriels : Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

S

salaires, traitements : Les taux de salaires doivent comprendre le salaire de base, les allocations de vie chère et les autres allocations garanties et versées régulièrement, mais ne doivent pas comprendre les heures supplémentaires, les primes et gratifications, les allocations familiales et les autres versements de sécurité sociale effectués par les employeurs. Les statistiques relatives aux salaires doivent porter sur les salaires bruts, c'est-à-dire sur le total avant déduction éventuelle par l'employeur des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale et de retraite à la charge des travailleurs, des cotisations d'assurance-vie, des cotisations syndicales et autres prélèvements à la charge des travailleurs. Les statistiques de salaires peuvent porter sur le salaire horaire, journalier, hebdomadaire ou mensuel. Les salaires correspondent à la rémunération en espèces et en nature versée aux salariés, généralement à intervalles réguliers, pour les heures de travail ou le travail accompli, ainsi que pour les heures non ouvrées (congé annuel, et autres congés ou jours fériés payés). Le programme de statistiques courantes répondant aux besoins à court terme devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques du salaire et des horaires de travail moyens (y compris, si possible, des heures effectivement ouvrées); b) statistiques des taux de salaires au temps et des heures normales de travail. Le programme de statistiques autres que courantes livrant des données de base et d'autres données détaillées répondant aux besoins à plus long terme et aux besoins permanents devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques de la structure et de la distribution des salaires; b) statistiques du coût de la main-d'œuvre (4).

surface de plancher : Somme de la superficie de tous les planchers d'un immeuble délimités par le bord externe des parois externes et comprenant la surface des entrées, des caves, des cages d'ascenseur et, dans les immeubles comportant plusieurs logements, toutes les parties communes. La surface des balcons n'est pas comptée (24, p. 168).

T

taux brut de mortalité : Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales (23).

taux brut de natalité : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans

une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

taux de change : Le taux de change est le prix, dans une monnaie donnée, auquel peuvent être achetés des billets dans une autre monnaie (7). Pour les taux moyens d'une période, les données sont soit la moyenne mensuelle des taux du marché ou des taux officiels du pays qui communique les données, ou, à défaut, la moyenne mensuelle des taux cotés à New York; à défaut de ces taux, on se sert d'estimations basées sur les moyennes simples des taux de fin de mois cotés par le pays qui communique les données (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

tissus de coton : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 266 : tissus (à l'exclusion des tissus spéciaux) contenant du coton.

tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

total des réserves internationales : Ensemble des avoirs extérieurs contrôlés par les autorités et dont elles disposent pour financer directement les déséquilibres de paiements et pour réguler indirectement l'ampleur de ces déséquilibres. Elles comprennent les avoirs des autorités monétaires en DTS, leur position de réserve au FMI, les avoirs en devises, les instruments financiers dérivés, et l'or au prix du marché (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

trafic de l'aviation civile : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

V

valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises) : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises) : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation [...], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou

utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières [...]" (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

véhicules automobiles : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

vols payants réguliers : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).

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